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*The*  
**LATHER**  
UNITED STATES & CANADA



“The Injury To One Is the Concern of All!”

*Official Organ of the*  
**WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS’  
INTERNATIONAL UNION**

Vol. XLV

September, 1944

No. 1

# Just An Obscure Negro Laborer!

A Labor Day Lesson in Human Freedom — By Victor A. Olander

Emanuel Pollock was a humble Negro laborer in Florida. He was in jail for violation of a labor contract. On January 5, 1943, he was arrested on a warrant charging that, on October 17, 1942, he did, "with intent to injure and defraud under and by reason of a contract and promise to perform labor and service, procure and obtain money, to-wit: the sum of \$5.00, as advances from one J. V. O'Albora, a corporation, contrary to the statute in such cases made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the State of Florida.\*

He was immediately taken before the County Judge, pleaded guilty, and was sentenced to pay a fine of \$100, and, in default, to serve sixty days in the County jail. He was imprisoned at once. Pollack had been held guilty of fraud for having failed to work for O'Albora. Thereby hangs a tale which ought to arouse the interest of every trade union official in America.

\* \* \*

If a Negro laborer in Florida could be legally imprisoned on such charges, then all American workers, white or black, of either high or low degree, could be subjected to the same sort of penalty. All could be held to involuntary servitude by force of contracts which they might be induced to sign.

Pollock was serving time on a plea of guilty. His case seemed hopeless. Then the writ of habeas corpus was brought into play. The Circuit Court inquired into his case. The Court held that the State statute under which he had been sentenced was unconstitutional and ordered his discharge.

The case was then carried to the Supreme Court of the United States. On April 10, 1944, that high tribunal declared the Florida statute unconstitutional under the Thirteenth Amendment, which prohibits involuntary servitude. Pollock was set free.

\* \* \*

The Court ruled, as it had done on other occasions, that no man can be held to personal service or labor against his will nor can he be subjected to punishment, either direct or indirect, for refusal to enter into or remain in the service of an employer, contract or no contract.

The Supreme Court of the United States gave resounding emphasis to its previous declarations against involuntary servitude. American labor, under the protection of the Thirteenth Amendment, is free labor, and must remain free. The Court left no room for doubt on this point.

The American citizen, white or black, who has not familiarized himself with the moral and legal reasoning of the Court in this instance has much to learn of the fundamentals of American life and labor.

\* \* \*

The decision was, in effect, a thunderous call for the attention of every American trade union official charged with the responsibility of leadership in the labor movement.

**Referring to the Thirteenth Amendment, the Court stated that the undoubted aim was "to maintain a system of completely free and voluntary labor throughout the United States." Further, the Court said, "It (the State) may not directly or indirectly command involuntary servitude, even if it was voluntarily contracted for." The student of the decision will do well to keep these two pronouncements in mind.**

The case was one that ought to have attracted the attention of trade union officials throughout America. Yet, apparently, it failed to receive more than passing notice, although it dealt with a fundamental of human freedom, without which there can be no free labor movement.

\* \* \*

The freedom of the individual from compulsory service in the field of labor is the basic freedom from which all other liberties flow and without which they are of no avail.

There can be no free trade unions without free workers.

The very obscurity, and humbleness, and ignorance, of the Negro laborer involved in this case makes it all the more important. For it shows that the protection of the Thirteenth Amendment is all inclusive. No man can be held to the service of another. The right to quit is inviolable. That simple right is the most important of all human rights because it marks the essential difference between the free man and the slave.

Let no man dismiss this subject on the belief that it relates solely to some maneuvering against Negroes in the Southern states. In the early part of the present century, several of the Northern states had statutes similar to that of the Florida laws. Not all of these have been repealed.

At the moment, there is much concern over the growing disposition to regulate and restrict labor organizations by law. Trade union officials are aroused on this point.

The greater danger, by far, however, is the restriction of the rights of the individual. Not enough is being said about free labor. Under the pressure of war problems, there is a brooding silence upon that question.

Through administrative edicts, practices are being initiated and tolerated which plainly ignore the Thirteenth Amendment. The "job freeze" and the "certificate of availability" are examples. Habits once formed are not easily broken. That is the way common law develops. Even Constitutional interpretations may be affected. There is danger ahead.

\* \* \*

The enemies of human liberty have tried in devious ways to counteract the effect of the Thirteenth Amendment by resorting to such subterfuge as the Florida law. The Supreme Court of the United States, however, has stood adamant against such efforts. But, strangely, American labor has not yet shown itself fully conscious of the great implications for good, clearly within reach through the labor article of the Constitution of the United States. There must be an awakening on this point.

\*The Florida statute under which Pollock was held was enacted as Chapter 7917 of the Acts of 1919. It was re-enacted as Sections 817.09 and 817.10, Statutes of 1941, in the revision and compilation of the general statute laws of the State. It reads:

"817.09 Obtaining property by fraudulent promises to perform labor or service.—Any person in this state who shall, with intent to injure and defraud, under and by reason of a contract or promise to perform labor or service, procure or obtain money or other thing of value as a credit, or as advances, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars, or by imprisonment not exceeding six months.

"817.10 Same; prima facie evidence of fraudulent intent.—In all prosecutions for a violation of Section 817.09 the failure or refusal to perform such labor or service or to pay for the money or other thing of value so obtained or procured shall



# The LATHER

OFFICIAL ORGAN, PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY THE  
WOOD, WIRE AND METAL LATHERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION

Lathers' Building, Detroit Avenue at West 26th Street, Cleveland, 13, Ohio

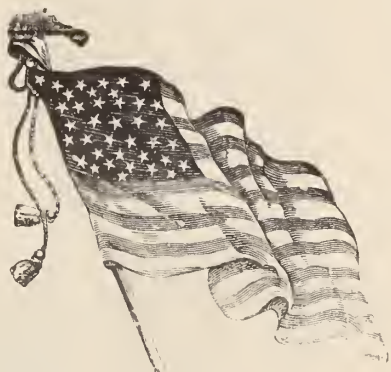
Entered as second-class matter at the Cleveland, Ohio, Postoffice.

"Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized September 6, 1921."

VOL. XLV.

SEPTEMBER, 1944

No. 1



## Lathers Buying War Bonds

Locals and Councils	War Bonds Bought by Locals	War Bonds Bought by Members	War Bonds Bought by Councils	Locals and Councils	War Bonds Bought by Locals	War Bonds Bought by Members	War Bonds Bought by Councils
1	\$ 400	\$ 2,000		104	2,600		
2	500			107	\$ 300		
5	1,000			109	100		
6		8,000		126	1,000		
8	100	2,500		140	600	\$ 4,500	
9	16,000	238,000		144	700	5,000	
10	100	10,818.50		155	400	4,400	
12	100	2,125		171	50	300	
24	400			172	3,100		
25	1,500			185	600		
28	400			190	2,000		
30	1,500			197	100		
31		4,700		212	75		
32	400			215	700		
33	5,900			224	7,975		
36	700			228	600		
39	100			252	200		
42a	3,000			230	300		
46		156,000		260	1,400		
53	20,000	12,000		277	175	1,750	
55	25			346	700	5,200	
59	350			350	100	3,100	
62	500			435	500		
65	2,000	36,975		492	700		
67	2,100	13,700		Calif. State Council			\$ 500
72	2,700	25,000		Golden Gate, D. C.			\$ 1,075
78	3,200			Gr. St. Louis, D. C.		57,000	\$12,000
99		3,200		N. Y. State Council			400
102	4,500	18,900					
103	500	1,000					

The International Union has bought War Bonds totaling \$95,000.

## Lathers installing 12 foot high solid Rocklath partition



Photo submitted by Harry Hagen.



Bracing used until scratch coat on each side and brown coat on side opposite braces is applied

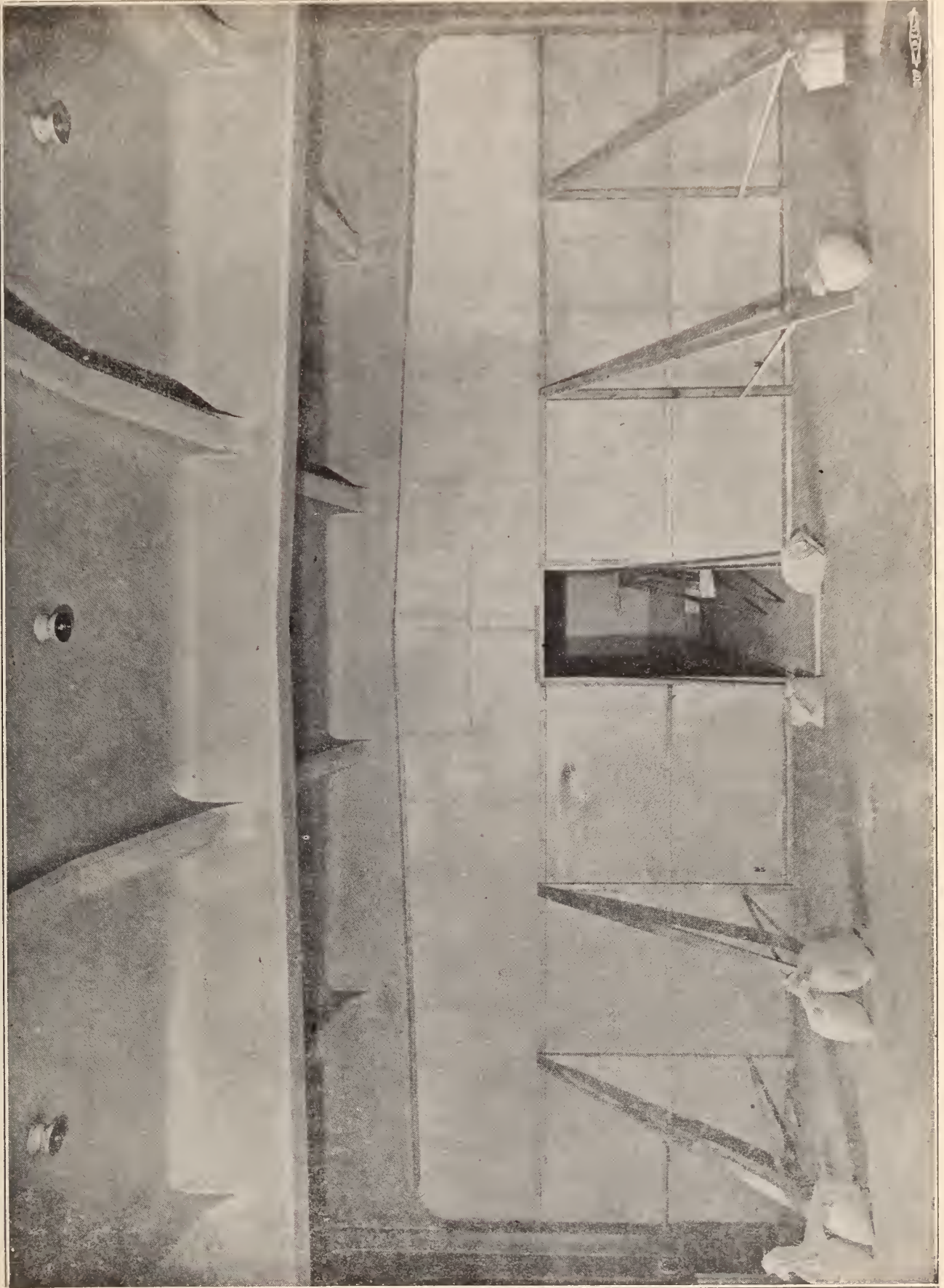


Photo submitted by Harry Hagen.

Scratch coat has been applied

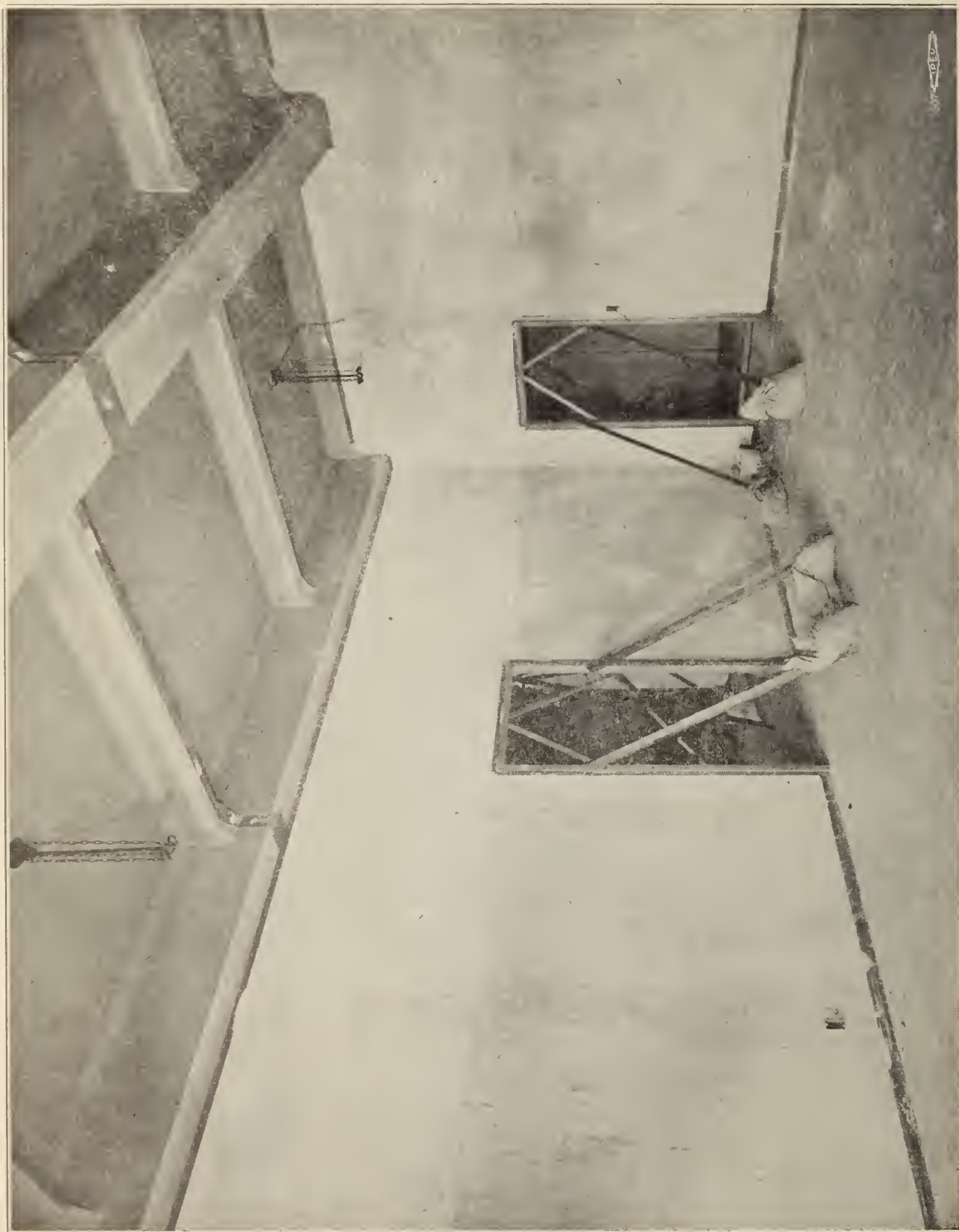


Photo submitted by Harry Hagen.



**Shows finished plastered partition**

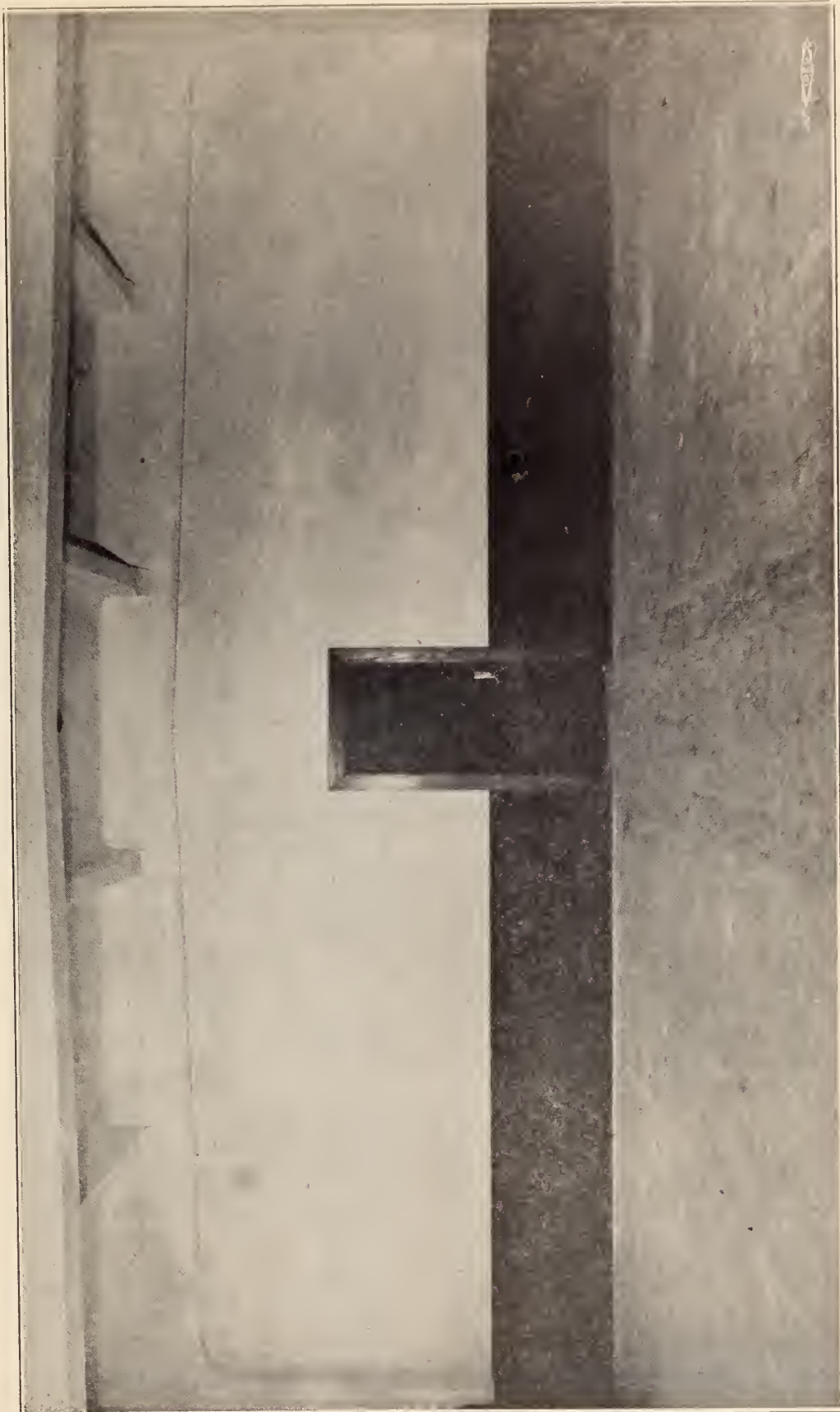


Photo submitted by Harry Hagen.

## Rocklath Solid Partition

Recently, in St. Louis, substitutions for the metal lath and plaster partitions desired, were about to be made on two jobs, due to the refusal of the local WPB to release metal lath and channel iron for the jobs, because they are on the critical list of war materials. On one job, an old building taken over by the St. Louis University, 400 yards of partitions were required. On the other job, formerly, a hospital, being remodeled into a hotel, 800 yards were required. Had the substitutions been made, lathers would have lost the labor involved in erecting 1200 yards of partitions. (All partitions on both jobs were from 10½ feet high to 12 feet high.

About this time, local representatives of the U. S. Gypsum Co. who had a display of their solid rocklath partition in a local office building, contacted the owners and contractors on the jobs. As a result of their activities, the solid Rocklath non bearing partition was used, as its erection involves no critical materials.

While primarily intended for use on housing and similar jobs where ceiling heights are usually less than 9 feet high, the new partition, when properly erected, braced and plastered, can be used for greater heights as illustrated in this month's LATHER.

Everyone was amazed at the rigidity and sturdiness of the finished partitions on the two jobs mentioned above.

The solid Rocklath partitions consist of regular Rocklath plaster board sheets of long lengths which extend from floor to ceiling. The ends are inserted into slotted 2x2's, which lathers attach to floor and ceiling. The door bucks also consist of slotted 2x2's in which the boards slip. After the Rocklath is placed in the slotted runners 2x4 horizontal braces are attached to the partitions at 4 foot intervals. Other vertical braces of the same material are placed against the horizontal ones and anchored to the floor and ceiling with wedges, or the partitions are otherwise solidly braced. The scratch coat is then applied to the side of partition opposite the braces. When this coat has set and partially dried, the scratch coat is applied to the side with braces. When this coat has set and partially dried, the brown coat is applied

to the side opposite the braces. When it has set and partially dried, the brown coat is applied to the side with braces, after the braces have been removed. This procedure should be religiously followed, as it was on the above two jobs with partitions of more than normal height, and the results will be gratifying.

Tests have been made on the above type finished partitions, the test consisting of a 75 pound bag of sand, attached to a wire and suspended about 6 inches away from partition, the bag then being drawn back into the room and up to ceiling and allowed to slam into the center of partition. This process was repeated about a dozen times before any serious damage was done to the partition, so that skeptical persons should have no timidity in recommending their use.

As the materials used in these partitions are of a non-critical nature no difficulty is encountered with the WPB. Millions of square feet of them have been erected on housing projects throughout the nation, when metal lath was unobtainable. As a result thousands of hours of additional labor was made available to our members, which they otherwise would have lost. Co-operation of this kind, which was a timely war time development, resulting in many additional hours of labor for our members, is a very intelligent and constructive approach to a better relationship between the manufacturer and the worker. A more friendly and co-operative spirit will result, as it should between manufacturers and the men who use their products.

Use of the new partition, will avoid substitution of other materials coming under other trades jurisdiction and will contribute in no small measure to the preservation and perpetuation of the two inch partition market, which we would, to a great extent, have otherwise lost.

Lathers who have no experience in erecting this new partition, may secure a folder containing construction details by writing the U. S. Gypsum Co., 300 West Adams St., Chicago 6, Ill.

HARRY HAGEN,  
1st Vice President

## JAPS NOW SCABBING ON LAUNDRY WORKERS' UNION

Japs released from concentration camps are now entering the laundry business in some parts of the West and are threatening our wage scales and working conditions.

All locals should watch closely for any sign of this in their localities. Japs are being used by non-union firms in various parts of the country.

One of the most flagrant examples is in Chicago, where the notorious printing firm of R. R. Donnelley has employed a number of Japs to prevent American workers from organizing the plant.

Local No. 32 in Reno recently had serious trouble with employment of non-union Japs by one laundry.

The sentimental handling of Japs by the War Relocation Authority is dangerous. These Japs are a menace to the American standard of living and to the future security of this country. They should not be released to take the jobs of Americans called into service.

Prompt action by organized labor has prevented their employment in many cities of the Midwest. All locals of our International should be on guard against the employment of Japs in their communities in any capacity, particularly in laundries.

We have worked hard to improve our conditions.

We don't want to lose them overnight to people who are attacking us treacherously at home as they attacked us at Pearl Harbor.—The International Laundry Worker.

## NEW DEAL RESCUED NATION FROM HOOVER

The terrible fiasco of 1929 grew rapidly worse until 1933. There were only half as many workers employed as in 1943. Ten thousand banks had failed. The national income was less than one-fourth of the present one. Hundreds of thousands were losing their homes by foreclosures. A million renters were ejected. The streets were full of beggars. Many actually starved. The millionaires kept up steam in their yachts—ready to escape the revolution.

Then came a New Deal, money from the national treasury was spent for direct relief, for public housing. Farmers were loaned money on unsold crops. The Tories spouted and fumed, said that all such spending was unconstitutional. Finally a case got to the supreme court in which direct relief by the national government was alleged to be unconstitutional.

The administration claimed that under the "general welfare" clause Congress had the power to appropriate money for the relief of poverty, and that claim was sustained.

The rich Tories who claimed that the government had no right to take any of their money and give to the poor still hate Roosevelt. They don't forget!—The Union Gazette, San Jose, Calif.

## No Wonder Good Lathers Prefer to Work With **CELO-ROK** TRADE MARK **ANCHOR LATH**



Celo-Rok Anchor Lath is easy to cut and score. It's easy to break apart accurately and clean, *at* the score. It nails without chipping at the edges—doesn't crumble. You get a perfect base for the application of plaster.



Architects, builders and owners know that any product sold by Celotex has met the most rigid standards of quality. Thus, the use of Celo-Rok Anchor Lath is your assurance of a dependable product that will always give excellent results. The Celotex dealer in your town sells Celo-Rok Anchor Lath.

### THE CELOTEX CORPORATION, Chicago 3, Illinois

The word "Celo-Rok" is a brand name identifying a group of products marketed by The Celotex Corporation. In certain territories, gypsum lath, sheathing, wall board and liner board are sold by The Celotex Corporation as selling agent and not as principal.





# The LATHER

Vol. XLV

SEPTEMBER, 1944

No. 1

Official publication issued monthly and devoted to the interests of The Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers International Union.



## SUBSCRIPTION

A Year ..... \$1.20  
Single Copy ..... 10 Cents

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2605 Detroit Ave.  
Cleveland 13, Ohio  
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Published Monthly  
Press of Rieh Printing Company  
2-8

The Lather earnestly solicits correspondence, but disclaims responsibility for opinions or views expressed under its heading.

All articles for the correspondence columns of The Lather must be signed by the writers of same to insure publication, but publication of signature will be withheld on request.

Matter for publication must be in not later than the 25th in order to appear in the following month's issue.

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## CORRECTIONS

The Wage scale of local 434, Merced, California, published in the August, '44, issue of The Lather as \$1.25 per hour was an error. The correct scale of this local is \$1.50 per hour, effective since June, '42. Same has been corrected to read \$1.50 per hour, \$12.00 per day.

The Initiation fee of local 422 published in the August, 1944, issue of The Lather, of \$15.00, was reported in error and has been corrected to read \$25.00.

Suspensions for nonpayment of dues by Local 46 of A. W. Gettell 16730 in December '43 issue of The Lather and of T. J. Considine 22271, published in the June '44 issue of The Lather, were reported in error and have therefore been cancelled.

M. Karp 37347, S. La Barbera 33705 and L. Sciorino 36139, who were published in the July '44 issue of The Lather under the heading of Withdrawal Cards Issued, had deposited their cards in Local 6 and should have been published under the caption of Withdrawal Cards Deposited.

The Initiation fee of Local 151 published in the August, 1944, issue of The Lather of \$25.00 was reported in error and has been corrected to read \$50.00.

Suspensions for nonpayment of dues by Local 46 of E. J. Daly, 26593, published in the August, '43, issue of The Lather, of A. W. Gettell, 16730, published in December, '43, issue of The Lather, of C. A. Daly, 34297, published in February, '44, issue of The Lather, and of T. J. Considine, 22271, published in the June, '44, issue of The Lather, were reported in error and have therefore been cancelled.

Issuance of withdrawal card to J. A. Chisholm, 27474, by Local 505, as published in the February, '44, issue of The Lather, was reported in error. Brother Chisholm has been issued a withdrawal card in August, '44, publication of which is made in this issue under the Caption of Withdrawal Cards Issued.

## NOTICE TO ALL MEMBERS

This office has received numerous requests as to where lath hatchets could be secured. After making several inquiries, I was successful in getting a supply of both oval and flat-head hatchets.

These hatchets may be purchased from headquarters by sending \$3.30 to cover cost plus shipping charges. No. C. O. D. orders accepted. Apply early as the supply is limited. Please name the style required.

**TERRY FORD,**  
General Secretary-Treasurer.

# West Confiscates Jap Land

Washington State Attorney General Takes Action

By Hollis B. Fultz

Chief Investigator, Washington State Attorney  
General's Office

In at least one place in the United States where Japanese had heavily infiltrated during the 30-year period prior to Pearl Harbor, action is being taken to oust them from the lands which they have in one way or another surreptitiously acquired and to make it impossible for this low-grade, long-hour Oriental competition to ever again undersell the American farmers of the Pacific coast.

Actions to transfer to the State of Washington all titles in real estate now owned by Japanese aliens have been begun in seven counties of the state and unquestionably many other suits will be filed later.

These suits were all filed by the office of Attorney General Smith Troy as the result of a long and exhaustive investigation ordered by him before his entry into the army in 1941. Troy is now serving as a major with the American expeditionary forces in Europe.

The estimated value of the land involved in the first suits filed is approximately \$300,000 and the prosecuting attorneys of the various counties in which this land is located all joined with the attorney general's office in the filing of the complaints.

The laws of Washington State make it a crime to sell property to a Japanese alien or to in any way help such an alien secure an interest in real estate. Aliens have no right to any interest in real property in Washington and are prohibited from leasing property as well as purchasing it.

The statutes of the state make it the duty of the attorney general, in conjunction with the prosecuting attorneys, to recover any property held by Japanese aliens, and it is under these acts that Attorney General Troy's office is now proceeding.

While the Japanese population of Washington, at the last census, is given as only 15,000, these aliens held farms alone valued at almost \$6,000,000, and through the assistance of some unscrupulous white citizens, they had acquired control of hundreds of hotels in the state.

The clever manner in which this ownership was camouflaged is shown by the names of many of these businesses, many of them being of pure Irish, English and French origin. Also, in many of these hotels, when American help was employed, nothing about them suggested that they were owned by Japanese.

It was the extreme difficulty of finding who actually owned much of the property suspected as be-

ing held by Japanese aliens that delayed the move on the part of the attorney general.

However, Troy's investigators found not only was there much property held directly by aliens, but they also found title in the names of children who were holding property for their alien parents. The fact that the laws do not require contract sales and leases to be officially recorded made the search to establish the real owners of much of the Jap-held property a heavy task.

The investigation revealed that there had been a heavy transfer to American citizens of property once held by Japanese. These transfers began with the forced evacuation of the Japanese from the coastal areas, a move in which Attorney General Troy took the lead on the Pacific coast in carrying out the desires of the military authorities that all Japanese be removed from that area.

All proceeds from lands escheated from Japanese aliens will go into the common school funds of this state to assist in the education of the children of American citizens.

It is impossible to state at this time to just how far the move to forfeit the property of the alien Japanese will go. The move is being universally acclaimed, not only in Washington but all over the Northwest and the Pacific coast.

There is a growing feeling upon the part of the citizenry here that at the end of the war the Japanese should be repatriated to their home land. What citizens of this section most fear is that, instead of there being 110,000 Japs on the Pacific Coast at the end of another 30 years, there will be at least half a million of them, creating a serious national security problem.

Regardless of the fact that small elements of Japanese-Americans are fighting in the army of the United States, there is no belief in the Pacific Northwest that Japanese can ever be assimilated into our civilization.

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The following correction appeared in a small town paper:

"Our paper carried the notice last week that Mr. John Doe is a defective in the police force. This was a typographical error. Mr. Doe is really a detective in the police farce."



## PENTAGON BUILDING IS "MODERN MIRACLE OF CONSTRUCTION"

The army has approximately 22,000 persons, including officers, enlisted men, and civilian employes on duty in the gigantic Pentagon Building just across the Potomac from Washington, D. C., at Arlington, Va. The five-sided structure is almost a mile around.

The job of erecting the Pentagon, which has a cubic volume of almost 91,000,000 feet, would, under ordinary circumstances, take about seven years, but building tradesmen geared to war production completed it in the remarkable time of 14 months.

The Pentagon, modern miracle of construction, contains 16½ miles of corridor. The five-story building is 120 feet high. A force of 700 janitors and charwomen is maintained. There are 288 civilian guards on duty and 42 members of the Military Police regularly assigned. Eight cafeterias are in operation, serving 25,000 meals daily. There are six beverage bars, which serve an average of 30,000 persons daily.

The Pentagon Building is said to be one of the largest single coffee consumers in the world, although the daily average of 25,000 cups is considerably less than one cup per person. Among other things, the building contains: 21,000 desks; approximately 140,000 chairs; 200 rest rooms, averaging 10 wash basins each; 650 water fountains. A 500-foot long soda bar is installed off the second floor concourse, also a barber shop and a clothing and notions store. There is a checkroom at which employes may leave parcels while they are at work.

The Pentagon already is equipped with an emergency infirmary and broadened facilities for the care of emergency cases. Standard drugs and medicines are carried in the concourse notions store. There are 1,500 electric clocks in the Pentagon.

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A young ensign with a reputation as a Lothario tried to refuse when he was invited to a charity affair. He gave the excuse that he was working on something important.

"Oh, in that case, just bring your work along with you," the hostess suggested. "We'd love to have her, too."

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"Does Minnesota REALLY have 10,000 lakes?"

The question can be truthfully answered "Yes."

Actually there are 11,007 lakes within the borders of Minnesota, embracing a total of 2,607,690 square acres of water—or one-fourteenth of the area of the entire state. This figure doesn't include any mud puddles either to build up the count. Many of the lakes are too big to see across, while the smallest listed on the records comprises four square acres.

Most of us, but not all, are familiar with the insignia worn by our army officers on their shoulders, and a pretty story is connected with them which will impress vividly on our minds the marks of the different ranks of our army officers.

Picture to yourself a two-barred fence in the country, with a group of trees standing in their wonderful splendor, behind it, among them an oak tree and a tall and stately silver poplar, the tree which grows to the greatest height in our forests. Above the top of the poplar tree flies an eagle. It is night, and the brilliant stars look down from the sky upon it all.

### Where the Lieutenant Gets His Bar

The first step, or first rank of a commissioned officer is climbing the first bar of the fence, and is denoted by the one bar seen on a first Lieutenant's shoulder.

### The Captain's Two Bars

Another step, the second bar of the fence, brings us to its top. Two bars have now been climbed, and the two bars are easily recognized as those of the Captain.

### The Major's Oak Leaf

We are now among the branches of the trees, and our next step is to climb into the branches of the sturdy oak, and the rank of Major, denoted by the gold oak leaf on the shoulder, has been reached.

### The Lieutenant-Colonel's Silver Leaf

The tall and stately silver poplar has not yet been reached, and scrambling among its branches, we have the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel, known by the silver leaf worn on the shoulder.

### The Colonel's Eagles

The eagle soaring above the tree tops is the rank of Colonel, the silver eagle being worn on the shoulder of an officer of that rank.

### The Stars of Generals

Last come the stars, the four highest ranks, one star being the rank of Brigadier-General, two stars Major-General, three stars a Lieutenant-General, and four stars the General, the highest rank to be reached in the United States Army.

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Going to church doesn't make you a Christian, any more than going to a garage makes you an automobile.—"Billy" Sunday.

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Better to be despised for too-anxious apprehensions, than to be ruined by too-confident security.—Edmund Burke.

## Information Service—Post Office Department

"Save strong string and box material and start to plan shopping", Postmaster General Frank C. Walker advises Americans in announcing the rules for mailing of Christmas gifts for Army and Navy personnel overseas.

This year the Christmas mailing period for both Army and Navy overseas is the same—September 15 to October 15. After October 15 no gift parcel may be mailed to a soldier without the presentation of a written request from him.

The great demands upon shipping and the need for giving preference to arms, munitions, medicine and food is the prime reason for the early mailing date. Moreover, gift parcels must travel great distances to reach Army and Navy personnel who are located at remote points, and frequently the transfer of large numbers to new stations necessitates forwarding of the packages and additional time is required.

"The response that our people made last year during the overseas mailing period demonstrated that they will cooperate in any measure designed for the welfare of our armed forces personnel," Mr. Walker said. "It is not easy to concentrate on Christmas gifts in the midst of warm weather here at home but our people recognized the need, and because they want the men and women who are absent from their homes to know that they are not forgotten at Christmas they took pains to assure prompt delivery of Christmas gifts.

"I know that our people will observe the overseas mailing schedule once more this year but I do wish to stress this fact: More care must be taken in wrapping and packing parcels securely and addressing them clearly and correctly.

"It is not a pleasant thing to visit a postal concentration center and see the number of Christmas parcels which will never reach servicemen and service-women. Post Office personnel have orders to do everything they can to effect delivery of such gifts, because we know how important they are for the happiness of the armed forces. Too frequently, nothing can be done.

"I am sorry that anyone ever mentioned that the size of a shoe box is the approximate limit for packages intended for gift mailings overseas. Unhappily many people became convinced that a shoe box is the best possible container. We must be mindful that these gifts must travel far, with shipping space crowded. If the gifts are to be protected in transit they must be packed in boxes made of metal, wood, solid fiberboard, or strong double-faced corrugated fiberboard, reinforced with strong gummed paper tape or tied with strong twine. If both tape and

strong twine are used, so much the better. If the outer wrapper is crushed—and this is likely to happen—the loss of contents may be prevented if fiberboard boxes are wrapped in heavy paper.

"We were unable to deliver many parcels which families and friends sent to men and women overseas last year because they were crushed in transit and the gift and the outside wrapper became separated. We would have been able to make delivery if the address had been shown on the inside wrapper. We advise that everyone write the address of the sender and addressee inside the package as well as outside.

"Christmas gifts mean much to our people overseas. Because strong twine, heavy paper and boxes and fiberboard will prove of real help in making delivery of gifts possible I urge those at home to begin saving these materials now. As time goes on they are going to become even more scarce than they are now."

Among the more important rules for Christmas mailings to the armed forces overseas are the following:

The parcel must not exceed five pounds, and must not be more than 15 inches in length or 36 inches in length and girth combined. It should be marked "Christmas Parcel" so that it may be given special attention to assure its arrival before December 25.

Not more than one parcel may be mailed in any one week to the same member of the armed forces by or in behalf of the same mailer.

When combination packages are made up of such items as miscellaneous toilet articles, hard candies, soaps, etc., the contents should be tightly packed so that they will not become loosened in transit and damage the contents or the cover. Hard candies, nuts, caramels (including those covered with chocolate), cookies, fruit cake, and chocolate bars individually wrapped in waxed paper should be enclosed in inner boxes of wood, metal, or cardboard.

Perishable goods, such as fruits and vegetables that may spoil, are prohibited. Intoxicants, inflammable materials such as matches or lighter fluids, poisons, and anything that may damage other mail also are prohibited. Gifts enclosed in glass should be substantially packed to avoid breakage. Sharp instruments, such as razors and knives, must have their edges and points protected so that they cannot cut through the coverings and injure postal personnel or damage other packages.

Relatives and friends who know that the personnel

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J. H. PARROT 39476
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O. E. ROBERTS 32131
- Local No. 203, Springfield, Mo.  
A. D. HILL 28449
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J. R. BANCROFT 38472  
C. A. CADDOW, Jr. 38787  
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R. H. POWELL 37904  
L. A. RAINS 39335  
L. C. WEIDNER 35070  
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R. WILSON 82322
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A. APLER 32910  
E. ANGLIM 36331  
V. CINTORINO 38326  
H. COHEN 36004  
P. COHEN 38283  
P. CURIALE 38037  
J. EHRLICH 39506  
T. I. FEINNE, 31050  
R. KAPLOWITZ 39508  
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J. LIFSHITZ 39510  
J. MAMI 38057  
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V. PISCIONE 36355  
A. SACCIO 38021  
H. SCHWARTZ 27517  
L. SCHWARTZ 31162  
F. SCIMONE 38219  
H. SUKONIG 34050  
J. M. SUSSMAN 26301  
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J. S. WEINTRAUB 29404  
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V. YUZIK 39516
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A. L. SALISBURY, Jr. 35592  
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J. L. WALLACE 32427
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V. D. AGOSTINO 33341  
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C. L. HOOVER 38851  
H. M. HOOVER 36852  
A. JASINSKI 38300  
R. F. KAMPFER 39007  
L. F. KRAUSE 38648  
V. L. LACK 36859  
R. D. LALONE 38241  
F. J. SMITH 36892  
W. E. SMITH 36893  
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 SAN BRUNO—Barracks, Etc.: \$3,987,200. Ford Twaits Co., and Morrison-Knudson Co., Russ Bldg., San Francisco, contr.  
 VACAVILLE (Fairfield)—60 Family Units: \$133,829. J. A. Bryant, Vallejo, contr.  
 VAN NUYS—Dwellings: \$828,000. Meyers Brothers, 3407 San Fernando Rd., Los Angeles, contr.  
 WATTS—Dwellings: \$704,000. Belliveau Co., 720 S. Palm Ave., Alhambra, contr.

## CONNECTICUT

STRATFORD—Theatre: \$200,000. Merritt Bldg., Co. Inc., 74 Goodsell St., Bridgeport, contr.

## FLORIDA

AVON PARK—100 Family Units: \$436,400. Algernon-Blair, Montgomery, Ala., contr.  
 SEBRING—80 Family Units. Algernon-Blair, Montgomery, Ala., contr.

## GEORGIA

MARIETTA—Theatre; 4 Store Bldgs.: \$200,000. J. N. Bray Constr. Co., Valdosta, contr.

## ILLINOIS

WOOD RIVER—Homes: \$270,000. Wolff Constr. Co., 913 E. Chestnut St., St. Louis, Mo., contr.

## KENTUCKY

DANVILLE—Guest House and Gym: \$89,640. Shelby Constr. Co., Lexington, contr.

## MARYLAND

GREENBELT—School: \$138,440. Nardis Constr. Co., 403 Seneca Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y., contr.  
 —High School Addn.: \$99,147. E. L. Daniel, Arlington, Va., contr.  
 PATUXENT RIVER—Officers' Recreation Bldg.: \$534,261. Irons & Reynolds, Inc., Washington, D. C., contr.

## MASSACHUSETTS

HINGHAM & COHASSET—Recreation Bldg.: \$142,700. Daniel Cunningham Constr. Co., Boston, contr.

## NEBRASKA

FAIRMONT—Addl. Bldgs.: \$286,334. Steenberg Constr. Co., St. Paul, contr.  
 MEADE—Altering Bldgs.: \$87,000. Metcalfe Constr. Co., & Hamilton Constr. Co., Ry. Exchange Bldg., Kansas City, Mo., contr.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

DOVER—Homes: \$156,500. C. S. Patten, 68 Essex St., Melrose, Mass., contr.

## NEW JERSEY

MILLVILLE—Bldg. Exten. and New Bldgs.: \$212,420. John McShain Co., Phila., contr.

## NORTH CAROLINA

WATERBORO—Bldg., etc.: \$88,600. C. Y. Thompson Co., Greenwood, S. C., contr.

## NORTH DAKOTA

GRAND FORKS—Hotel: \$250,000. A. T. Skarsbo, 1302 Belmont St., contr.

## OHIO

SHARONVILLE—Bldgs.: \$106,190. Penker & Associates, 1030 Sumer St., Cincinnati, Ohio, contr.

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VANPORT CITY—School: \$219,500. Lewis Constr. Co., 4275 N. W. Yeon Ave., Portland, contr.

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GREENVILLE—Dormitory: \$150,000. Del Val Constr. Co., Harwood Bldg., Scarsdale, N. Y., contr.  
 —Theatre: \$150,000. G. C. Hoppel, Patton, contr.  
 MECHANICSBURG—Storehouses and Naval Supply Depot: \$3,379,600. James Stewart & Co., Inc., 230 Park Ave., New York, N. Y., contr.  
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WAUKESHA—Residences: \$150,000. Brody & Sondel, Inc., 7919 W. National Ave., West Allis, contr.

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SHERIDAN—Hospital Addns.: \$576,700. Francis R. Orsnek & Co., Fremont, Nebr., contr.

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OAHU—Temporary Housing: \$702,239. E. E. Black, Ltd., Honolulu, contr.

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ST. JOHNS, N. B.—Houses: \$220,000. Acme Constr. Co., Ltd., 45 Canterbury St., contr.  
 HALIFAX, N. S.—Reconstructing Hostel and Constr. Recreation Centre and Hostel: \$274,000. A. E. Farley, 30 Russell Ave., Ottawa, Ont., contr.  
 OSHAWA, Ont.—Houses: \$225,000. Redfern Constr. Co., Ltd., Excelsior Bldg., Toronto, contr.  
 PARRY SOUND, ONT.—Hospital: \$150,000. Chestnut McGregor, Ltd., 96 Bloor St., W., Toronto, contr.  
 BAIE COMEY, QUE.—Hotel: \$200,000. Foundation Co. of Canada, Ltd., 1539 Sherbrook St., W. Montreal, contr.  
 —Re-constructing Hotel: \$150,000. Foundation Co., Ltd., 1538 Sherbrooke St., W. Montreal, contr.  
 GASPE, QUE.—Court House and Jail: \$150,000. Laurent Giraux, St. Casimir, contr.  
 QUEBEC CITY, QUE.—Hospital Wings: \$550,000. Magliore Couhon, Ltd., 325 De LaSalle St., contr.  
 ST. LAURENT, QUE.—School: \$150,000. Deakin & Stewart, Ltd., 1440 W. Ste. Catherine St., Montreal, contr.

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## ATTENTION SECRETARIES!

Bonds on your financial officers expire October 15, 1942. Renewals should be reported to headquarters before that time, in order to maintain continuous protection for your local's funds.

Smaller locals sometimes take the stand that such protection is not needed for them. Experience has proven that they need the guarantee of the bond as well as locals with larger membership, and we urge that the matter of bonding your local financial officers be taken up at your next meeting.

The premium on a \$500 bond is \$4.25; on a \$1,000 bond, \$8.00. Premiums on greater amounts will be quoted by headquarters on request.



## 14 Tons Of Ordnance Goes Overseas Every Minute

Ordnance equipment and supplies are being shipped to overseas depots at the rate of 14 tons a minute day and night, the Ordnance Department of the Army Service Forces reports. A lot of this material is destroyed before it ever reaches the battle front. Wrecked tanks and other equipment on the beaches of Normandy give grim evidence of the losses we must continue to expect, even in the most successful offensive actions.

Although more than 700,000 separate items, some of them supplied in the millions, were needed for the initial landings in France, most of the material that went ashore was ordnance equipment and supplies.

Each combat soldier who landed in France carried 80 rounds of ammunition and three grenades. Some were armed with rifles, some with grenade launchers, other with Browning automatic rifles, flame throwers, and TNT charge poles.

Those products of American labor hit the French beach with our fighting men.

Tanks, one of the biggest pieces of ordnance equipment, heavy and light automotive equipment, artillery and other items followed. These ordnance items too were the products of American men and women workers.

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## GI HAIRCUT, GI HAT

John, the son of a well-known barber "somewhere in Ohio," broke into rhyme in a letter to his father from an Army camp. He wrote:

"Sitting on my GI bed, my GI hat upon my head, my GI pants, my GI shoes, everything free, nothing to lose; GI razor, GI comb—but GI wish that I were home!

"They issue everything we need—paper to write on, books to read. They issue food to make us grow—but GI want a long furlough.

"Everything free, nothing to buy, your belt, your shirt, your GI tie. You eat your food from GI plate, and spend your funds at GI rate. It's GI this, and GI that; GI haircut, GI hat. Everything is Government Issue—but GI sure would like to be with you."

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## The Conservative

A man stuck his head in the door of the public bar and said: "Does anybody here want to fight?"

Nobody said a word and the man repeated: "Does anybody in here want to fight?"

One old gentleman broke the silence and said: "No, Jack, no one wants to fight in here."

"That's good," said the man. "Then it's safe to come in."

## What's Become of the Constitution?

Some time ago, Senator Austin of Vermont and Congressman Wadsworth of New York presented a proposal to draft labor for private profit. Newspapers like the New York "Times" and the Scripps-Howard chain applauded. President Roosevelt gave the idea his blessing, with certain "strings" attached.

Everyone seemed to agree that, under our Constitution, labor could not be drafted for private profit unless Congress passed the necessary legislation and the Supreme Court approved its legality.

Congress refused to touch the draft-labor scheme, despite all the hullabaloo raised by its advocates. That seemed to end the matter, but it didn't.

Now comes Mr. Byrnes, an "assistant President", who certainly was not elected to that high office by the people, and issues what he calls a "directive." That's just another name for an "order." Mr. Byrnes' "directive" goes about 80 per cent of the way toward establishing conscription of labor for private profit. It will undoubtedly be easy to go the rest of the way.

If you ask Mr. Byrnes where he got the authority to issue this "directive", he will tell you that President Roosevelt gave it to him as commander-in-chief or in some other capacity.

What we would like to know is: **What has become of the Constitution?** Or is that a military secret, too?

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## WAGE ADJUSTMENTS

Effective Oct. 1, 1944, the scale of our Local Union No. 75 of Baltimore, Maryland, will be \$1.72½ per hour, in accordance with decision of Wage Adjustment Board Case 52-3649, dated Aug. 16, 1944.

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## Vote or Pay a Fine!

If you lived in Australia, and if you were qualified to vote, you would think very seriously before passing up an election. They have compulsory voting down there. The voter who forgets, or neglects, to vote is fined \$20, or imprisoned. A valid excuse, such as illness, is accepted, but there is no fooling about it. That's why more than 90 per cent of the registered vote is cast. Prime Minister Curtin, in America to attend a war conference, told newsmen about the Australian system. It's not a bad idea, either. The right to vote carries with a duty as well.—Washington Teamster, June 23.

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A milkman, inducted into the army, wrote back home from camp: "Bessie, I sure do like this army life. It's nice to lie abed every morning until five-thirty."

## REPORT OF THE GENERAL SECRETARY-TREASURER ON FINANCES

## AUGUST RECEIPTS

August	Local	Amount	August	Local	Amount	August	Local	Amount
1 23	July report	\$ 8.75	9 263	July-Aug. reports	31.25	16 97	July report (less exchge.)	34.21
1 44	July report	15.00	9 500	July-Aug. reports	31.25	16 106	Aug. report	12.50
1 48	Aug. report	5.00	9 510	July report (less cr.)	2.05	16 165	Aug. report	7.50
1 68	July report	31.25	9 49	Aug. report	9.00	16 166	July report	10.00
1 73	Aug. report	55.00	9 214	July report	13.75	16 209	July-Aug. reports	20.00
1 75	July report	56.25	9 215	Aug. report	12.50	16 222	B. T.; supp.	7.50
1 107	July report (less cr.)	29.50	9 244	July report	100.00	16 255	Aug. report (less cr.)	36.25
1 147	Aug. report (cr.)		9 265	Aug. report	8.75	16 328	July-Aug. reports (less cr.)	10.50
1 179	July report (cr.)		9 429	Aug. report	30.00	16 366	Aug. report	20.00
1 111	July report	8.75	9 466	Aug. report	8.55	16 435	July report	6.25
1 254	July report	3.75	10 30	July report	28.82	17 8	Aug. report	12.50
1 276	Aug. report (cr.)		10 80	Aug. report; B. T.	15.00	17 17	Aug. report (less cr.)	3.50
1 281	July report	5.00	10 83	Aug. report	49.25	17 69	Aug. report	5.90
1 313	Aug. report	5.00	10 216	July tax (addl.)	1.25	17 75	Aug. report	56.25
1 386	June report	8.75	10 230	Aug. report	8.75	17 84	Aug. report	7.30
1 422	July report	6.25	10 240	July-Aug. reports	17.55	17 113	Aug. report	7.50
1 491	Aug. report (cr.)		11 12	Aug. report	15.00	17 158	Aug. report	5.00
1 470	July report	6.65	11 109	Aug. report	30.00	17 224	Aug. report (less cr.)	184.03
1 494	Aug. report (less cr.)	47.50	11 258	July-Aug. report (cr.)		17 414	July report	7.25
2 102	July report	83.75	11 394	July report; B. T.	13.75	17 451	July-Aug. report	15.00
2 139	July report	10.00	11 19	Aug. report (less cr.)	12.50	17 485	Aug. report	7.50
2 142	July-Aug. reports	27.50	11 59	Aug. report	19.25	18 65	Aug. report (less cr.)	155.50
2 203	July report (less cr.)	4.00	11 87	Aug. report	17.50	18 31	Aug. report	8.75
2 305	July report	6.25	11 232	Aug. report	6.25	18 54	B. T. & reinst.; supp.; (less cr.)	13.00
2 306	July-Aug. report	5.00	11 308	July report (less cr.)	200.00	18 81	Aug. report (cr.)	
2 319	July-Aug. report (cr.)		14 59	B. T. & reinst.	67.00	18 105	July report	6.25
2 419	July report	7.50	14 6	July report	156.75	18 250	July-Aug. reports	25.00
2 483	July report	60.00	14 42a	Aug. report; on acct.	689.50	18 309	Aug. report	7.50
3 29	Aug. report	13.75	14 51	Aug. report	7.50	18 503	July report (less cr.)	9.10
3 41	July report; B. T.	11.25	14 55	Aug. report	22.50	21 1	Aug. report	23.75
3 62	July tax (Addl.); B. T.	2.50	14 77	July-Aug. reports	17.50	21 10	Aug. report	97.50
3 93	July report (cr.)		14 117	Aug. report (cr.)		21 18	Aug. report (less cr.)	21.25
3 140	July report	32.50	14 121	Aug. report	6.25	21 27	Aug. tax (addl.)	1.25
3 388	July-Aug. reports	12.50	14 141	Aug. report	3.75	21 42	Aug. report (less cr.)	100.00
3 212	July report	5.00	14 202	Aug. report	5.00	21 46	Bond premium	8.00
3 222	Aug. report	6.25	14 246	Aug. report	13.75	21 78	Aug. report	28.75
3 282	On acct.	10.00	14 260	Aug. report (less cr.)	38.05	21 82	Aug. report	8.75
4 26	July report	17.50	14 272	Aug. report	7.50	21 88	Aug. report	253.25
4 126	Aug. report	10.00	14 282	Aug. report (less cr.)	6.15	21 104	Aug. report	107.50
4 4	Aug. report	15.00	14 340	Aug. report	11.25	21 114	Aug. report	14.15
4 54	Overpayment	5.00	14 341	Aug. report; on acct.	40.00	21 131	Aug. report (less cr.)	14.00
4 143	Aug. report	53.75	14 344	Aug. report	6.25	21 155	Aug. report	23.75
4 173	Aug. report	10.00	14 345	Aug. report	35.00	21 171	Aug. report	12.50
4 413	Aug. report	8.75	14 358	Aug. report	13.15	21 172	Aug. report (less cr.)	118.05
7 7	July report	10.40	14 380	July-Aug. report	15.00	21 192	Aug. report	6.25
7 53	Aug. report	120.75	14 401	July-Aug. reports	114.15	21 243	Aug. report; (less cr.)	17.25
7 54	July report	83.75	14 489	July-Aug. reports	17.50	21 299	July-Aug. reports	12.50
7 78	July tax (addl.); B. T.	2.50	14 492	June report	81.25	21 374	July-Aug. reports	33.00
7 98	July report	20.00	15 9	July report	128.75	21 496	July report	31.40
7 184	July report; B. T.	33.75	15 64	Aug. report	16.25	21 505	Aug. tax; July tax (addl.); B. T.; supp. (less cr.)	64.45
7 207	June report (less cr. & exchge.)	6.78	15 85	Aug. report	24.20	22 507	July-Aug. reports	15.00
7 208	Aug. report	44.50	15 136	July report	16.25	22 2	Aug. report	158.88
7 278	Aug. report	40.60	15 145	Aug. report (less exchge.)	9.62	22 66	Aug. report	25.90
7 295	Aug. report	6.25	15 207	July report (less exchge.)	7.83	22 120	Aug. report	14.75
7 346	Aug. report	20.45	15 359	July-Aug. reports (less cr.)	29.90	22 143	Bond premium	4.25
8 14	Aug. report	11.25	15 378	Aug. report	6.25	22 226	Aug. report; bond premium	19.25
8 32	Aug. report	61.75	15 386	July report	8.75	22 379	Aug. report	7.50
8 345	Supp.	3.40	16 27	Aug. report	43.75	23 53	Benevolent Fund Bond premium	26.75
8 46	Reimbursement of wages overpaid to 3 members by Reid, Hayden, Inc.	73.71	16 33	Aug. report	78.75	23 115	Aug. report	5.00
8 36	Aug. report	15.00	16 34	July report	11.25	23 235	Aug. report	8.05
8 292	Aug. report	9.35	16 70	Aug. report	10.50			
8 350	July-Aug. reports	7.50						
9 24	Aug. report	33.57						
9 67	Aug. report	37.50						
9 216	July report	25.00						



## AUGUST RECEIPTS—Continued

August	Local	Amount	August	Local	Amount	August	Local	Amount
23 99	Aug. report .....	13.75	28 333	Apr. report; B. T. ....	13.50	29 345	B. T. & reinst. ....	73.00
23 168	Aug. report .....	12.25	28 33a	Aug. report .....	7.50	29 446	Aug. report .....	7.50
24 45	Aug. report .....	17.90	28 42a	B. T. & reinst.; suppl.; on acct. ....	491.50	29 470	Aug. report .....	6.25
24 359	Overpayment .....	5.00	28 47	Aug. report (less cr.) .....	66.42	29 46	Aug. report .....	950.00
24 364	Aug. report .....	6.25	28 62	Aug. report .....	13.44	29 180	Aug. report .....	11.25
24 Philadelphia District Council-Bound premium .....	4.25		28 63	July report .....	6.95	29 190	Aug. report .....	91.25
24 5	Aug. report .....	115.00	28 76	Aug. report .....	7.50	30 2	Bond premium .....	8.00
24 62	July tax (addl.); B. T. ....	2.50	28 222	B. T. & reinst. ....	7.75	30 25	Aug. report .....	13.75
24 197	Aug. report; bond premium .....	15.50	28 228	Aug. report .....	8.75	30 151	Aug. report (less cr.) .....	11.75
24 286	Aug. report .....	15.00	28 234	Aug. report .....	50.15	30 108	Aug. report .....	17.95
25 39	Aug. report; bond premium .....	39.00	28 268	July-Aug. reports. ....	22.50	30 486	Aug. report .....	6.25
25 54	Aug. report .....	75.00	28 279	Aug. report .....	6.25	31 127	Aug. report .....	6.50
25 144	Aug. report .....	42.25	28 281	Aug. report .....	5.00	31 140	Aug. report .....	36.90
25 214	Aug. report .....	15.00	28 301	Aug. report .....	13.75	31 254	Aug. report .....	3.75
25 252	Aug. report (less cr.) .....	28.75	28 302	Aug. report .....	11.25	31	Lath hatchets ....	16.50
25 424	Aug. report .....	6.29	28 366	B. T. & Reinst.; suppl. ....	66.50	31	Charter fees for- feited .....	43.25
28 74	Aug. report (less cr.) .....	598.50	28 422	Aug. report .....	6.25	31	Interest .....	1,255.62
			28 455	Aug. report .....	12.50	31	The Lather—Ads .....	98.39
			28 492	July report .....	85.80	31	Transfer indebtedness less cr.) .....	184.11
			29 72	July report .....	152.50			
			29 74	Bond premium ..	83.50		Total receipts .....	10,834.27

## AUGUST DISBURSEMENTS

Aug.	Aug.
1 Geo. Meany, Secy.-Treas., A. F. of L., August per capita tax .....	31 Central National Bank, collection charge ....
1 H. Rivers, Sec.-Treas., Bldg. and Construction Trades Dept., August per capita tax .....	31 Royal Insurance Co., notary bond premium ....
1 August rent .....	31 Clerk of Cuyahoga County Common Pleas Court, notary registration .....
1 Concord Printing Co., local supp. ....	31 Funeral benefits paid:
11 Toledo Scale Co., office supp. ....	Local 19, E. M. Brown 15396 .....
11 The Distillata Co., July water service .....	Local 46, E. A. Allen 6260 .....
11 Knoble Bros. Co., wreath for Asst. Pres. Nichols of Intl. Brotherhood of Boilermakers .....	Local 308, G. Sciacca 8223 .....
11 Burrows Bros. Co., office supp. ....	Local 74, A. Schaumburg 10489 .....
18 Independent Towel Supply Co., service July 21 to August 18 .....	Local 53, H. B. Short 553 .....
18 Acme Stamp Co., local supp. ....	Local 84, J. T. McKeague 1361 .....
18 Union Paper & Twine Co., local supp. ....	Local 74, G. J. Kling 9962 .....
25 Riehl Printing Co., office supp.; Aug. jrnls. ....	Local 5, B. Barnhart 9393 .....
28 Ohio Bell Telephone Co., local and L. D. service .....	31 Wm J. McSorley, General President, salary less withholding tax .....
28 National Advertising Co., mailing Aug. jrnls. ....	expenses .....
28 Western Union Telegraph Co., service July 15 to August 15 .....	31 Terry Ford, General Secretary-Treasurer, salary less withholding tax .....
31 Buckeye Office Supply Co., office supp. ....	expenses .....
31 Postage .....	31 Transferred to Executive Board Fund .....
31 Office salaries less old age ben. and withholding taxes .....	31 Transferred to Organizing Fund .....
31 Central National Bank, depository for Col- lector of Internal Revenue, income taxes withheld in August .....	
	Total disbursements .....

## RECAPITULATION

Balance on hand, July 31, 1944 .....	\$173,452.67
August receipts .....	10,834.27
Total .....	184,286.94
August disbursements .....	10,729.00
Balance on hand, August 31, 1944 .....	173,557.94

## EXECUTIVE BOARD FUND

Balance on hand, July 31, 1944 .....	\$ 7,080.84
August receipts .....	352.80
Balance on hand, August 31, 1944 .....	\$ 7,433.64

## ORGANIZING FUND

Balance on hand, July 31, 1944 .....	\$ 34,743.31	
August receipts .....	1,764.00	
Total .....	\$ 36,507.31	
Less August disbursements:		
S. Maso,		
salary less old age ben. and withholding taxes .....	\$ 9.89	
expenses .....	\$18.60	\$ 28.49
T. Priestly,		
salary less old age ben. and withholding taxes .....	38.86	
expenses .....	66.81	105.67
Central National Bank, Depository for Collector of Internal Revenue, August income tax withheld .....		7.83
Balance on hand, August 31, 1944 .....		\$ 36,365.32

## ON MEMBERS

## NEW MEMBERS

Local		Local		Local	
43	John Douglas Leonard 39794	42a	Harold Charles Key 39796	42a	William Bill Miller 39798
42a	Jessie Willard Dozier 39795	42a	LeRoy Russell McGill 39797		

## REINSTATEMENTS

Local		Local		Local	
107	C. E. Walls 17882	54	C. Vanskike 28952	222	A. L. Carr 20387
42a	L. Levine 32708	42a	I. M. Newgard 23754	366	G. D. Scott 25634
208	F. F. George 38474	42a	W. L. Stark 39181	42a	J. L. Schwartz 5374
83	R. M. Rhodes 37337	88	W. R. Eades 37302	42a	A. J. McKernan 12987
59	G. F. Ward 24518	88	A. P. Jorgensen 26865	345	H. L. Good 25431
42a	H. A. Geary 21542	88	R. J. Moore 37121	401	W. E. Dutt 20469
42a	W. Sarff 37190	88	H. A. Terry 36538	190	J. Fitzgerald 31058
42a	R. Ramirez 39406	244	M. Richman 24989		

## SUSPENSIONS FOR NONPAYMENT OF DUES

Local		Local		Local	
42a	C. C. Jackson 39710	414	J. E. Henry 29843	46	M. M. Gerrity 35682
42a	A. T. Pollaccia 39589	81	H. I. Sanford 26109	46	P. J. Kilcommons 22221
9	E. Stebbing 8867	88	L. B. Howe 11128	46	J. J. Langan 34326
9	E. E. Batt 39204	88	W. L. Moore 39107	46	W. H. Lynott 6651
9	W. V. Layne 39422	172	J. P. Nuld 39748	46	T. J. Mollahan 24339
65	H. W. Fraser 36635	120	J. Arnold 11782	46	J. J. McCarthy 35947
359	A. Sankey 32692	5	F. Teskey 5988	46	G. V. Perkins 36490
224	W. A. Redmond 32252	54	E. A. Smith 20034	46	W. E. Tighe 24684
224	J. R. Elliott 39657	46	A. J. Donohue 32222	46	T. Hannan 22861

## WITHDRAWAL CARDS ISSUED

Local		Local		Local	
483	A. J. Schmidt 22515	244	N. Sidersky 12465 (Ren.)	65	B. T. Gerton 36586
93	W. W. Ehtee 39723	83	L. A. Fisher 30118	27	J. H. Tatom 33860
54	R. D. Hammer 37058 (Ren.)	19	R. L. Fairbairn 32208	65	B. Longway 730
53	J. McDonough 28433 (Ren.)	260	R. G. Bright 39718	65	M. Maybelle 8022
184	C. F. Keller 27968 (Ren.)	2	R. J. McMullen 7360	65	J. Moore 7690
244	H. Pekower 12700	492	P. Irwin 16993 (Ren.)	65	B. Paup 29560
244	L. Rosenkrantz 13867	492	E. R. Kennard 19699 (Ren.)	65	R. W. Streeter 6955
244	H. Kaufman 28832	117	C. L. Merholtz 38711	65	W. Warren 21323
244	F. P. Blandi 34384 (Ren.)	6	D. Amenita 25198 (Ren.)	65	J. C. Wies 16456
244	G. Bonora 25490 (Ren.)	6	S. Sciortino 32188 (Ren.)	65	J. Emerick 24224 (Ren.)
244	P. Capziotta 21219 (Ren.)	6	J. V. Spataro 25935 (Ren.)	65	A. Gracey 25055 (Ren.)
244	C. G. Giallanzo 39507 (Ren.)	308	V. J. Adamo 28963 (Ren.)	65	H. E. Hedrick 24043 (Ren.)
244	I. Grozinsky 35934 (Ren.)	308	S. Barbera 27503 (Ren.)	65	C. A. Mitchell 27219 (Ren.)
244	J. M. Grozinsky 26072 (Ren.)	308	A. Mannuzza 20294 (Ren.)	65	R. O. Nichols 8334 (Ren.)
244	J. H. Glass 30380 (Ren.)	308	T. J. Reno 28278 (Ren.)	65	E. C. Paulson 36126 (Ren.)
244	L. Kaufman 19185 (Ren.)	308	M. Savia 27642 (Ren.)	65	A. Torre 16652 (Ren.)
244	S. Kaufman 28833 (Ren.)	308	J. S. Squitieri 32372 (Ren.)	328	W. A. Lake 37690
244	P. Kurinsky 26300 (Ren.)	308	F. Wild 11182 (Ren.)	224	W. J. Whalen 38537
244	G. LaFata 34433 (Ren.)	9	W. C. Dodds 29622	278	F. R. Gorin 36598
244	G. Lo Vetro 25939 (Ren.)	9	D. E. Rhodes 26432	18	E. T. Doll 37832 (Ren.)
244	A. Rosencrantz 19257 (Ren.)	85	A. P. McDonnell 30897 (Ren.)	308	J. Cinquemani 28631 (Ren.)
244	H. Schmidline 26490 (Ren.)	85	G. Fyffe 14278 (Ren.)	308	C. Lobello 24776 (Ren.)



## WITHDRAWAL CARDS ISSUED

Local		Local		Local	
114	M. L. Bates 39132 (Ren.)	2	J. V. Gagliardo 20494 (Ren.)	492	A. J. Erra 27870 (Ren.)
42a	R. E. Moody 39493	2	W. H. Nirmaier 6688 (Ren.)	46	W. P. Reid 24351 (Ren.)
190	H. R. Mudgett 31295 (Ren.)	2	R. Governale 22446 (Ren.)	190	L. I. Wolcott 32212
190	J. J. Gutzeit 33100 (Ren.)	359	L. A. Crepeau 29521 (Ren.)	25	G. O. Cabana 23600
214	J. L. McMullen 31124 (Ren.)	47	W. E. Chatten 39664	5	R. Stuchell 15671
88	D. P. Dunn 39194 (Ren.)	47	C. Zoller 9261 (Ren.)	5	H. W. Clayton 31275 (Ren.)
88	W. H. Hoyle 12031 (Ren.)	492	C. Brown 37500	505	J. A. Chisholm 27474
88	E. D. Colvin 36536	492	W. J. Luby 12389	505	F. Overby 38540
88	C. S. Toll 30584	492	G. R. Jackson 26479	505	M. M. Snow 38712
				505	R. W. Patterson 30297 (Ren.)

## WITHDRAWAL CARDS DEPOSITED

Local		Local		Local	
78	J. Andreoni 17606	6	R. R. Guercio 38024	42	J. Imperatrice 28972
107	C. W. Coyle 26341	6	J. Ingrassia 35011	243	A. L. Raymore 20283
244	H. Cohen 33087	42a	A. F. Martin 20161	496	J. Carlisle 26744
244	I. Rudnick 36067	65	F. J. Gaul 36206	2	T. P. Weist 38497
260	E. L. Whittaker 23214	27	M. Williams 19073	2	A. Neubauer 15556
6	B. Goldstein 36354	240	N. Percival 39055	46	R. J. Young 31537

## RESIGNATION CERTIFICATES ISSUED

Local		Local		Local	
172	D. M. Foster 36693	172	F. A. Thayer 23346	190	J. Fitzgerald 31058

## FINES

Local		Local		Local	
42a	J. M. Tolsby 39474 \$100.00	42a	T. Tolsby 37321, \$100.00	42a	D. H. Miller 37360, \$50.00

## TRANSFERS

From	Name	To	From	Name	To	From	Name	To
5	R. I. Anthony 23845.....	32	62	H. F. Kauertz 18795 .....	45	224	T. I. Evans 28696 .....	45
5	F. DeAtley 17911.....	105	65	G. Schauer 33238 .....	300	224	J. M. Haley 23116 .....	28
5	A. Block 28553 .....	105	72	L. A. McIver 24519.....	120	224	A. J. Jones 23270 .....	496
5	M. Delictal 8490 .....	105	72	T. C. Stafford 23789 .....	120	224	A. Kotrady 32797 .....	78
5	R. J. Wickham 16510 .....	105	81	H. R. Hoggan 22393 .....	42a	224	T. L. McKnight 17214 .....	140
7	A. E. Saunders 27862 .....	45	81	W. A. Hoggan 3446 .....	42a	224	H. P. Needham 37805 .....	62
9	H. J. Jeffrey 9711 .....	14	84	A. G. Lindberg 18591 .....	483	224	P. A. Piage 21064 .....	345
9	J. Neirmaier 5547 .....	2	88	E. O. Everhart 10791 .....	300	224	P. H. Pfaffenback 13029 .....	73
9	H. S. Parker 16894 .....	54	88	G. E. Miller 17572 .....	300	224	O. S. Russell 33726 .....	378
9	C. Shetterly 32568 .....	71	88	G. Scripiliti 32020 .....	278	224	F. Shoptaugh 19715 .....	140
9	W. R. Watkins 21476 .....	263	93	E. Nevers 39701 .....	212	224	P. J. Sonnefeldt 33944 .....	74
10	L. C. Springob 38584 .....	117	108	J. Scott 29085 .....	4	224	W. H. Summers 32438 .....	45
10	J. J. Annen 17917 .....	117	123	R. Bouthilette 7706 .....	72	224	T. W. Wadsworth 7511 .....	345
26	W. E. Finch 22001 .....	42a	123	J. J. Lyons 13545 .....	72	230	V. D. Hinds 33469 .....	140
42	E. Duhaime 17029 .....	42a	127	W. F. Deguire 27772 .....	42a	230	J. W. McDowell 21489 .....	140
42	C. P. Edwards 38915 .....	42a	127	O. F. Long 20591 .....	42	234	R. Johnson 38750 .....	503
42	W. B. Fredrickson 32147..	73	134	A. Bigelow 24486 .....	180	234	J. Sims 36242 .....	7
42a	F. R. Bernard 16222.....	42	144	G. C. Wiseman 7791 .....	208	224	L. Vason 38441 .....	466
42a	M. Huarte, 4134 .....	42	171	C. Wyvill 1936 .....	155	252	R. C. Vernon 39445 .....	42a
42a	E. H. Langstaff 9880.....	42	172	W. S. Abram 19496 .....	42a	260	F. Campbell 26375 .....	42a
42a	L. McGuire 34098 .....	42	172	R. R. Aston 20795 .....	74	260	W. O. Odum 39678 .....	172
42a	H. H. Kleuskens 10601 .....	74	172	I. M. Boydston 26315 .....	74	260	W. C. Patterson 31602 .....	42a
42a	T. J. Winston 39103 .....	379	172	B. A. Edie 10299 .....	300	265	J. Harper 36117 .....	216
43	J. B. Schat 19636 .....	179	172	M. J. Gridley 20791.....	341	282	C. L. Merholtz 38711 .....	117
44	F. A. Watts 18207 .....	64	172	E. D. Jacobs 19850 .....	74	282	G. H. Sherbondy 13336 .....	104
44	A. C. Wright 34863.....	71	172	A. S. Kerr 31215 .....	258	300	E. O. Everhart 10791 .....	88
46	W. F. Langan 35796.....	74	172	G. Manderville 30360 .....	42a	328	L. B. Wathen 16327 .....	68
51	S. Sutor 37937 .....	52	172	W. F. Schurmann 19600 .....	74	364	H. H. Shannon 35569 .....	140
52	J. A. Suter 20940 .....	151	179	W. W. Ehtee 39723 .....	93	366	L. W. Sion 35538 .....	65
52	J. D. Sutor 37986 .....	151	180	J. Radford 38394 .....	5	374	W. E. Norton 38786 .....	394
52	S. Sutor 37937 .....	151	180	C. Redmond 19182 .....	105	424	W. F. Deguire 27772 .....	127
54	R. H. Findorff 1174.....	93	208	F. M. Wiseman 25660 .....	172	466	H. A. Lynch 38722 .....	17
54	T. J. Hoffman 20937.....	263	216	C. Byrd 31815 .....	214	489	R. E. Towers 35375 .....	301
54	V. A. James 37677.....	380	216	L. M. Hart 7237 .....	466	494	W. Hudson 37742 .....	224
54	J. Rourke 36279 .....	93	216	B. F. Hawkins 26514 .....	466	494	L. C. Miller 37646 .....	224
55	W. D. Layton 13390 .....	42	224	B. Collins 26163 .....	282	496	W. Acker 29663 .....	214
59	C. Byrd 31815.....	216	224	A. E. Crosby 30603 .....	140	496	E. Brokaw 24670 .....	214
59	J. W. Cheshire 37301.....	45	224	R. C. Crossland 31674 .....	140	496	W. Volk 19854 .....	214
59	C. J. Robinson 24963 .....	214	224	D. L. Evans 20926 .....	45			

## DUES BOOKS LOST

Local	Name	Local	Name	Local	
6	G. Eversley, 38112	42a	J. M. Roberts, 33208	74	H. B. Lewis, 814
42a	J. A. Brady, 39082	42a	W. R. Smith, 30904	224	P. H. Wilson, 23901
42a	F. L. Campbell, 26375	45	P. P. Nicholas, 3839	260	H. M. Simington, 38731

## MONEY REMITTED TO LOCALS ON ACCOUNT OF TRANSFER INDEBTEDNESS

Local	Sent	Local	Account of	Local	Sent	Local	Account of
140	\$ 3.00	224	F. Shoptaugh 19715	503	7.00	234	R. Johnson 38750
52	3.00	51	S. A. Sutor 37937	42	5.00	42a	F. R. Bernard 16222
208	3.00	144	G. C. Wiseman 7791	42	20.00	6	J. Imperatrice 28972
216	8.00	265	J. Harper 36117	104	2.50	282	G. H. Sherbondy 13336
83	5.75	371	R. M. Rhodes 37337	45	21.61	224	D. L. Evans 20926
216	2.50	59	C. Byrd 31815	62	3.00	224	H. P. Needham 37805
258	3.50	172	A. S. Kerr 31215	366	29.00	81	G. D. Scott 25634
42a	10.50	260	F. L. Campbell 26375	42a	5.00	88	A. J. McKernan 12987
117	2.50	282	C. L. Merholtz 38711	42a	3.50	65	A. J. McKernan 12987
260	5.00	42a	A. H. Holder 30437	151	2.50	52	J. A. Suter 20940
282	6.00	224	B. Collins 26163	151	2.50	52	J. D. Sutor 37986
344	12.00	9	G. A. Anderson 19387	93	2.50	54	R. H. Findorff 1174
466	4.50	234	L. Vason 38441	260	10.00	483	M. L. Einberger 34904
64	3.00	44	F. A. Watts 18207	42a	22.50	42	W. B. Miller 39798
222	9.00	70	A. L. Carr 20387	341	3.50	172	M. J. Gridley 20791
17	1.25	466	H. A. Lynch 38722				

## OFFICERS ELECTED BY LOCAL UNIONS AND COUNCILS

Section 112 of our International Constitution provides that: "It shall be the duty of the corresponding secretary of each local to forward to the General Secretary-Treasurer, immediately after each election of officers, the names and addresses of the newly elected officers."

Local	City	President	Fin. Sec.	Rec. Sec.	Bus. Agt.
1	Columbus, Ohio	F. Wilson	C. Keeler	T. Limes	W. J. Limes
42	Los Angeles, Calif.	J. Raftery	G. M. Donnelly	W. McPherson	G. M. Donnelly
62	New Orleans, La.	J. Hoffman	C. Nungesser	C. Putfark	C. R. Nicholas
64	East St. Louis, Ill.	Geo. Groh	F. J. Wilbert	F. J. Wilbert	E. A. Harszy
81	Pasadena, Calif.	H. Q. Ward	C. F. Ward	C. F. Ward	
109	Sacramento, Calif.	O. H. Truax	C. C. Allen	R. H. Worthy	C. C. Allen
111	Madison, Wis.	G. A. Buerger	J. A. Backlund		G. A. Buerger
117	Oshkosh, Wis.	J. Fitzgerald	K. D. Reno		C. Reno
144	San Jose, Calif.	R. A. Judson	G. W. May	G. W. May	G. W. May
172	Long Beach, Calif.	L. W. Miller	K. A. Swift	F. S. Cushman	W. R. Moore
179	Ogden, Utah	F. Seeholzer	E. Graham	E. Graham	E. Graham
214	Tampa, Fla.	J. L. Johnson	J. Hiscoe		J. L. Johnson
215	New Haven, Conn.	A. Alogna	E. Balliet	E. Baliet	L. Alogna
230	Fort Worth, Tex.	C. H. Brooks	B. B. Lindsay	B. B. Lindsay	B. B. Lindsay
240	Montgomery, Ala.	J. Steele	S. Gamble	L. Bell	J. Steele
278	San Mateo, Calif.	Charles Gamble	L. S. Blanchard	T. J. Raftery	L. S. Blanchard
340	Lexington, Ky.	B. A. Gaines	G. Irvin	G. Irvin	D. M. Wallace
380	Salem, Ore.	H. Bingman	G. E. Wikoff		
388	Green Bay, Wis.	H. Nohr	O. Brosz.		O. Brosz
505	Detroit, Mich.	H. B. Pingston	A. Snell	R. Lea	A. Snell

## RESOLUTIONS OF RESPECT

WHEREAS, The Almighty God in his infinite wisdom has seen fit to remove from our midst, our Co-Worker, **Edward Browne, 15396**, and

WHEREAS, His wife has lost a loving husband and the children a loving father, and

WHEREAS, Local No. 19 has lost a faithful member, therefore be it

RESOLVED, That we drape our charter for a period of 30 days and a copy of these resolutions be noted on our records, a copy be sent to the bereaved family, and a copy sent to the International Union to be published in our official journal.

Local No. 19.  
E. H. Johnston, Sec.

## IN MEMORIAM

5 Bennie Barnhart 9393  
19 Edward Millard Brown 15396  
46 Edward A. Allen 6260  
74 August Schaumburg 102489

74 George Joseph Kling 9962  
84 John Thomas McKeague 1361  
308 Giuseppe Sciacca 8223



## NO-STRIKE PLEDGE TO END WITH WAR, BUT UNION PACTS CAN REPLACE IT

Washington, D. C.—What is the future of labor's no-strike pledge? Should it be continued after the war ends? If not, what provision can be made to protect the reconversion program from damaging interruptions due to disagreements between management and labor? These questions were put to President William Green of the American Federation of Labor by such divergent publications as the Wall Street Journal and the New Leader. His reply which is indicative of labor's policy on this important subject, follows:

**By William Green**

**President, American Federation of Labor**

Labor's no-strike pledge was made for the duration of the war. It should be terminated immediately after victory is won.

The controls to which labor has voluntarily subjected itself for the period of the war emergency constitute a form of regimentation which must not be perpetuated in America. The exercise of free and democratic relationships between labor and industry, epitomized by collective bargaining, is essential to rapid and efficient restoration of normal peacetime production programs. Coercive legislation, such as the Connally-Smith Act, or wartime machinery, such as the National War Labor Board, would have an oppressive effect after the war and would only promote strikes and disputes instead of preventing them.

The development of cooperative and peaceful relationships between labor and industry in the post-war period on extension of the processes of collective bargaining throughout all of industry and the mutual recognition by business and by organized labor of each other's rights. For many years, long before the war started, unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor have negotiated contracts with employers under which strikes are banned for the duration of the agreement and a system of voluntary arbitration of disputes is set up. Agreements of this kind are the only real, substantial and effective insurance against strikes that can be maintained in time of peace.

—o—

Lath marks and stains, those dark horizontal streaks, occur frequently on walls where ordinary laths are used. Lath marks are caused by inequalities in temperature between wood lath and the space around it. More air passes through the space between the lath than through the laths themselves, and consequently more dirt is deposited there than on the lath. This causes the characteristic discoloration found on many walls plastered over wood lath.

## TROUBLE FOR ANTI-LABOR LAWS

Organized labor's fight against restrictive labor legislation in the states is bearing fruit. Last year many legislatures passed labor restrictive laws. This year all pending bills of the same kind have been defeated in the seven regular sessions held by state legislatures.

Also, labor is making gains in its legal war on state anti-union laws. In South Dakota, AFL unions have just won a partial victory in an attack on a law passed last year. One clause was upheld but others drastically curbing long-established union rights were declared unconstitutional.

An analysis of a decision by the Alabama Supreme Court, handed down in May, also shows some gains for labor. The court upheld the larger part of the law, it is true. Specifically it upheld the requirement of labor unions to file copies of their constitution and by-laws; a ban on the collection of money for work permits and a prohibition against executives, managers and supervisory employes from becoming members of unions.

The court, however, struck out portions of the law as unconstitutional, including a ban on workers refusing to handle or work materials or supplies not produced by union labor. The court held such action "is simply a refusal to perform a contract for personal service, and that it infringes closely upon the Thirteenth Amendment to the federal constitution prohibiting involuntary servitude of any character." The court also voided a section prohibiting strikes except when authorized by secret ballot of a majority of employes, since "a prohibition to strike placed upon a minority group, unless sanctioned by secret ballot of others who are without interest in their welfare, is an unreasonable and arbitrary restraint."

The court also ruled on a question of national interest when it eliminated from the law a provision making illegal trade union political contributions. The decision held that it was evident that "the legislature intended to put organizations of employes and employers on the same basis and that the exclusion of the organizations of employers from the provision of this section" is against the legislative intent and therefore void.

The foregoing shows that labor can make progress against anti-union laws in the legal field as well as in the legislative field. The lesson is plain. The campaign must be pushed with vigor, to forestall further retrogressive labor legislation and remove from the statute books such legislation already in effect.

## GERMANS FED UP WITH HITLER

Our hopes for ending this war much sooner than expected rest upon the belief that the common people of Germany must by now be completely fed up with Hitler's lying promises, with his terroristic methods and with the sufferings which he has brought upon them.

They must realize, as all the world does, that the cause of the Nazis is now hopeless and that further resistance against the United Nations will only multiply ten-fold the torrent of death and destruction pouring down upon them relentlessly, day after day and night after night, from the skies.

Can any human beings endure indefinitely the modern holocaust of air bombings when they no longer can hope for or expect relief?

The workers of Germany, who were never sold on Hitler and have served as his unwilling slaves under threat of execution or imprisonment in concentration camps, must be near the breaking point.

For this reason, AFL President William Green addressed a message to them via the short-wave radio facilities of OWI a few days after the successful invasion of France by the Allied armies of liberation. He advised the workers of Germany to stop working and stop producing for Hitler and to prepare themselves for the signal to rise up against him when such action can be taken with some assurance of success. That time may not be far off now, but an unplanned and premature uprising would be unfortunate. The signal must be given by Gen. Eisenhower at the proper moment.

### The Sword Of Fear

The only hold Hitler still maintains over the workers of Germany is fear. He has made this sword of fear a double-edged weapon. They fear his vengeance and they fear our vengeance.

It is important, therefore, that we blast Hitler's propaganda regarding our motives and purposes with respect to the common people of Germany.

All Americans are in agreement that those responsible for the Nazi atrocities must be punished with utmost severity. Unquestionably, a large proportion of German workers join with us in the hope that this punishment can be meted out at an early date.

But it never has been America's purpose to seek vengeance against Hitler's unwilling slaves, against the common people who were duped by him or forced to do his bidding at the point of the bayonet.

Hitler is trying to make his people believe that the Allied troops intend to put every German to death. Those Americans who prate about a "hard" peace and who profess to regard every German as a murderer, are, therefore, playing right into Hitler's hands.

If we hope to shorten the war by inducing the German people to turn against Hitler, we must make clear to the German people that such efforts on their part will earn mercy and consideration at our hands.

Right now, those inside Germany who know the facts—and the number is growing daily—realize their only hope of survival and salvation lies in a quick victory for the United Nations. If we slam that door in their faces, they can only go on fighting and resisting with a hopeless desperation which will not change the outcome of the war but will delay it and cost many thousand of lives.

## NO JAPS WANTED HERE!

The utterly stupid policy of coddling Japs in this country while our American boys, prisoners of the Nips, are treated with utmost brutality, will soon be followed to its logical conclusion by returning the Tojo-men to the Pacific Coast, if Dillon Meyer, replacement center director, has his way. For Meyer is appealing now for permission to turn the Japs loose on this coast again.

It is plain that a lot of mush-brained sentimentalists back east do not understand the temper of the Americans on the West Coast. We never wanted Japs; they were brought here against our will. Now that they are gone, we want them to stay away. We don't want Japs back—ever!

Japs on this coast cannot help but menace our safety. If they are unable to betray us to Tojo, they are certain to break down our standards of living and take over by infiltration many business firms and industries that are now free. Their deadly effect on agriculture in this area has not been forgotten.

We believe that the eastern Jap-lovers should have all the Nips they want; let them have all of them, but don't send them back to this coast, where they are not wanted and where they are certain to meet with an uncordial welcome.

## INFORMATION SERVICE

(Continued from Page 11)

in the armed services to whom they plan to send gifts are at far distant points should begin to mail their packages on the opening day—September 15—of the mailing period. Last year late mailings, causing concentration of great numbers of packages in the final days of the mailing period, threatened to defeat the program. It is stressed that success can be assured, with the limited personnel and facilities available, only if the public gives full cooperation through prompt mailings of the overseas gift parcels from the opening of the mailing period.



# WIT and HUMOR

A man noticed a woman whom he disliked coming up his front steps. Taking refuge in his study, he left his wife to entertain the caller. Half an hour later he emerged from his retreat, listening carefully on the landing and, hearing nothing below, called down to his wife: "Has that horrible old bore gone?"

The objectionable woman was still in the drawing-room, but his wife was equal to the occasion.

"Yes. Dear," she called back, "she went long ago. Mrs. Parker is here now."

## Fixed!

The office telephone was out of order, and a workman was sent to make repairs. After a time, the workman suggested that the occupant of the office should call up an acquaintance in order to test the working of the instrument. The man called for the telephone number of his own home. When the connection was made, he spoke into the transmitter: "Maria!" There followed a few seconds of waiting, and he repeated his call in a peremptory tone: "Maria!"

A storm that had been gathering broke at this moment. The telephone wires were struck by lightning and the man was hurled violently under his desk. Presently he crawled forth in a dazed condition, and regarded the repair man plaintively.

"That's her!" he declared. "The telephone works fine."

## Quiet

A male nurse in a mental hospital noticed a patient with his ear close to the wall, listening intently. The patient held up a finger as a warning for him to be very quiet, then beckoned him over and said: "You listen here."

The nurse put his ear to the wall and listened for some time, then turned to the patient and said: "I can't hear anything."

"No," said the patient, "and it's been like that all day."

Sandy's son had loaned a friend \$500 without benefit of written receipt. He consulted his father.

"That's easy, me lad," consoled the father. "Write him and say you need the one thousand dollars."

"You mean \$500," interposed Sandy, Jr.

"That I do not. You say one thousand dollars, and he will write back that he only owes you \$500. Then you will have it in writing."

When Tommy handed in his homework, the teacher examined it very closely.

"That looks suspiciously like your father's handwriting, Tommy," she said. "What have you got to say?"

"Well, ma'am," replied Tommy, after a long pause, "now that I come to think of it, I used his fountain pen."

Tommy: "Father, my Sunday-school teacher says, if I'm good I'll go to heaven."

Father: "Well?"

Tommy: "Well you said if I were good I'd go to the circus; now, I want to know who's telling the truth."

Joe—I hear Smith married a widow with three children so he could be reclassified out of I-A.

Moe—Yeah, but the draft board said anyone that brave was just what the army needed!

The first officer called a deck hand to him and said: "Go below and break up that poker game."

The sailor disappeared below and remained for the better part of an hour. Upon his return his superior demanded: "Did you succeed in breaking up that game?"

"Yes, sir," replied the sailor.

"Well, what in thunder took you so long?"

"Well, sir," the sailor replied, "I had only three-pence to start with!"

An Arkansas clergyman who rides to his church in an automobile, received an anonymous letter calling attention to the fact that the Lord never rode to church in a car. The clergyman read it from the pulpit, and added.

"If the writer of this letter will come next Sunday, properly saddled and bridled, I will be glad to follow the Lord's example and come to church as He entered Jerusalem."

A distinguished man from Boston took a Western trip for his vacation. Strolling around Salt Lake City one day, he made the acquaintance of a little Mormon girl.

"I'm from Boston," he said to her, "I suppose you do not know where Boston is?"

"Oh, yes, I do," answered the little girl eagerly. "Our Sunday school has a missionary there."

# WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION

ORGANIZED DECEMBER 15, 1899

Affiliated with the American Federation of Labor and the Building and Construction Trades Department.

## STATE AND DISTRICT COUNCILS OF LATHERS

**Budger State Council**, composed of Locals 10, 111, 117, 225, 232, 299 and 388. Meets 10 a. m., 1st Sat. each mo., Milwaukee, Wis. Wm. VanKammen, 7735 40th Ave., Kenosha, Wis.

**Buckeye State Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 30, 47, 11, 126, 171, 272, 275, 350 and 395. Frank R. Smith, 12116 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.

**California State Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42a, 65, 81, 83, 88, 98, 109, 122, 144, 172, 243, 252, 260, 268, 278, 300, 302, 341, 368, 379, 434, 440 and 460. J. O. Dahl, Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.

**Capitol District Council**, composed of Locals 120, 166, 386 and 499. Meets 3d Sunday of month alternately in affiliated cities. A. Dinsmore, 365 Lathrop Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

**Central New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 66, 106 and 250. H. Swartz, Sec., 442 Somerset St., N. Plainfield, N. J. Tel. Plainfield 6-0419-11.

**Central New York District Council**, composed of Locals 14, 32, 57, 151 and 392. Meets 2d Saturday of each quarter. Labor Temple, Syracuse, N. Y. H. Warren, P. T., 211 Scottwood Ave., Elmira Heights, N. Y.

**District of Columbia District Council**, composed of Locals 9 and 496. Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m. to 10 p. m., 721-6th St. N. W. W. B. Buechling, 3408 37th Ave., Colmar Manor, Md.

**Florida East Coast District Council**, composed of Locals 345 and 455. Meets 2d Sunday, 10 a. m., Elks Bldg., So. Andrews Ave., at 5th St., Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. Carl M. Haefner, 1126 W. 15th Ave., No. R. 1, Box 252, Lake Worth, Fla.

**Georgia State Council**, composed of Local 45, 234 and 486. Meets 2d Saturday of month, 1 p. m., in alternate cities. W. P. Smartt, 385 Pasadena Place, Atlanta, Ga.

**Golden Gate District Council**, composed of Locals 65, 88, 98, 109, 122, 144, 243, 268, 278, 302 and 341. Meets first Sunday of month 12:00 M. at 224 Guerrero St., San Francisco, Calif., during odd months and 2111 Webster St., Oakland, Calif., during even months. J. O. Dahl, Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.

**Greater Boston District Council**, composed of Locals 72, 99, 142 and 246. Meets 2d Sunday of each mo., Wells Memorial Hall, 286 Washington St., Boston, Mass. Jos. L. Conlathan, 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass.

**Greater Detroit District Council**, composed of Locals 5 and 505. Meets 1st Mon., 8:30 p. m., 2314 Park Ave., Detroit 1, Mich. Phone, Randolph 1596. C. L. Perry, 9585 Ohio St., Detroit 4, Mich.

**Greater New York Long Island District Council**, composed of Locals 6, 46, 244 and 308. Meets 2d Tuesday at 1322 Third Ave., New York, N. Y. Michael A. Rizzo, 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olinville 2-3533.

**Greater St. Louis and Vicinity District Council**, composed of Locals 73, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Saturday, 10 a. m., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor. H. L. Beermann, 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.

**Hoosier State Council**, composed of Locals 34, 39, 40, 44, 70, 82, 107, 165, 344 and 470. No meetings for duration. J. E. Carroll, Secy. and B. A., 614 E. Minnesota St., Indianapolis 3, Ind.

**Hudson Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 386 and 490. Meets 1st Friday of month, 9:00 p. m., 111 Liberty St., Newburgh, N. Y. B. E. Sayre, Box 73, Montgomery, N. Y.

**Illinois State Council**, composed of Locals 19, 20, 36, 64, 74, 103, 110, 114, 121, 192, 197, 202, 209, 222, 378 and 446. Geo. T. Moore, 5807 Cornelia Ave., Chicago, Ill.

**Interstate District Council**, composed of Locals 12 and 84. Meets quarterly in alternate cities.

**Lake Erie District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 71, 126, 171 and 395. Frank R. Smith, 12116 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.

**Lone Star State Council**, composed of Locals 127, 140, 224, 230, 301, 364, 424 and 489. Meets Jan. and July, at designated meeting place, Houston, Tex. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave., Houston 7, Texas.

**Massachusetts State Council**, composed of Locals 25, 31, 72, 79, 99, 139, 142, 176, 246 and 254. Meets quarterly, alternating between Waltham and Holyoke. Frank C. Burke, 645 Main St., Waltham, Mass.

**Michigan State Council**, composed of Locals 5, 105, 131, 134, 180, 319, 422 and 505. Next meeting: Sun., Oct. 8, 1944, 1 p. m. at Saginaw, Mich. C. Checkley, B. A., Box 344, Bay City, Mich. Phone 7754. W. L. Hall, Sec., 310 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich.

**Midwest District Council**, composed of Locals 113, 132, 136 and 161. Meets 1st Sun., Jan., Apr., July and Oct. in Omaha, Neb. B. Sprecher, 2703 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb.

**Mississippi Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 64 and 73. Meets 3d Sunday of month, Fifth St. and St. Louis Ave., East St. Louis, Ill. H. J. Hagen, 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Missouri.

**Missouri State Council**, composed of Locals 27, 73, 203, 279, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Sat. of each quarter, 2:30 p. m., E. Eshe, 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo.

**Montana State Council**, composed of Locals 69, 212, 238 and 305. James McCord, Box 513, Browning, Mont.

**New Jersey State Council**, composed of Locals 29, 66, 67, 85, 102, 106, 143, 173, 250 and 346. Meets 3d Sunday, 195 Broadway, Paterson, N. J. J. F. Singleton, Asst. Sec., P. T., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J.

**New York State Council**, composed of Locals 6, 14, 32, 46, 51, 52, 57, 120, 151, 152, 166, 226, 244, 308, 309, 386 and 392. Meets 3d Sat. of Mar. and Aug., in city designated by Council members. J. M. Kloes, 733 Main St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

**North Carolina State Council**, composed of Locals 41, 419, 451, 503 and 510. Meets monthly on date agreed at previous meeting. H. H. Mateer, 424 Hawthorne Lane, Charlotte, N. C.

**Northern New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 67, 85, 102 and 143. Meets 1st and 3d Sat. each month, United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson, N. J. J. J. Desposito, United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson 4, N. J.

**Nutmeg State Council**, composed of Locals 23, 78, 125, 215, 286 and 413. Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Council Hall, 39 Goffe St., New Haven, Conn. Chas. Rivers, 19 Jordan St., New Britain, Conn. Phone 2587 M.

**Ozarks District Council**, composed of Locals 203 and 279. Meets monthly in alternate cities. Orle Miller, R. R. No. 8, Box 443, Springfield, Mo. Phone, D233-J-1.

**Pelican State Council**, composed of Locals 62 and 435. Meets 1st Sun., even month, 10 a. m. at designated places. M. Walkup, 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La.

**Philadelphia District Council**, composed of Locals 53 and 492. Meets every 3 months, Balis Hall, 16th and Ridge Ave., Lionel Brodeur, 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Boulevard 1622.

**Pittsburgh District Council**, composed of Locals 33 and 33-a. Meets 1st Tues. of month, 8 p. m., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. W. F. Hinchey, Jr., 1544 Montier St., Wilkensburg, Pa.

**Rocky Mountain District Council**, composed of Local 48, 49 and 68. Meets 3d Sun., May and Oct., in alternate cities. D. A. Richter, 185 Cedar Ave., Littleton, Colo. Phone, Littleton 210-W.

**San Joaquin Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 83, 300 and 434. Meets last Sat. of month, alternating between different locals. Preston Price, 2121 Eye St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1707, Bakersfield, Calif.

**Southern California District Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42-a, 81, 172, 252, 260, 353, 360, 379, 440, 460. Meets 1st Saturday of month, 2:30 p. m., Labor Temple, Los Angeles. L. A. Mashburn, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif.

**Southern Ohio District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 20, 47, 272, 277 and 350. Meets quarterly. H. Goebel, 3616 Van Vey Ave., Price Hill, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Tidewater District Council**, composed of Locals 11, 63 and 403. H. J. Miller, Sec., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va.

**Tristate District Council**, composed of locals 4, 53, 75, 87, 108, 168, 401, 429 and 492. Meets quarterly, 3d Sun. of month. Next meeting, Sept. 17, 12 m., Orioles Bldg., 37 So. 8th St., Reading, Pa. H. D. Brubaker, 235 So. Sterley St., Shillington, Pa.

**Twin City District Council**, composed of Locals 190 and 438. Meets 1st Sat. each month, 1:00 p. m., alternately in each city; the odd month at 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn., and the even month at Labor Temple, 418 No. Auditorium St., St. Paul, Minn. Walter Frank, 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.

**Volunteer State Council of Tennessee**, composed of Locals 55, 255, 257, 262 and 265. Meets 1st Sun. each month, Labor Temple, Nashville. W. B. Pate, 4303 Colorado Ave., Nashville, Tenn.

**Washington and Oregon State Council**, composed of Locals 54, 77, 93, 104, 141, 155, 282, 333, 380, 414 and 415. Meets quarterly, 1st Sat. in January, April, July and October, at Olympia, Wash. W. Turner, 14028 Third Ave., N. W., Seattle 77, Wash.

**Westchester District Council**, composed of Locals 46, 152 and 226. Meets 1st Tuesday at 8 p. m., Oddfellows Hall, 72 No. Broadway, Yonkers, N. Y. David Christie, 11 William St., Yonkers 2, N. Y.

**Western Massachusetts District Council**, composed of Locals 25, 31 and 176. Meets 3d Sun. of each quarter. Clifford E. Allen, P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield, Mass.

**Western New York District Council**, composed of Locals 32, 51 and 309. Peter Mackle, 230 Chester St., Buffalo 11, N. Y. Telephone, Garfield 2732.

**West Penn District Council**, composed of Locals 33, 76, 80, 263, 295 and 358. Meets 4th Sunday, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. J. H. Duty, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa.

## PRICE LIST OF SUPPLIES

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# Local Meeting Places and Secretaries' Addresses

ALWAYS CONSULT THE LATEST ISSUE OF THE LATHER IN CORRESPONDING WITH LOCAL SECRETARIES

- 1 Columbus, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 581 So. High St. J. W. Limes, B. A., 1901 Aberdeen Ave., Columbus 3, Ohio. Phone LA. 0541. Chas. Keeler, Sec., 1443 E. 19th Ave., Columbus 3, Ohio. Phone UN. 5971.
- 2 Cleveland, Ohio—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Bldg. Trades Council Hall, First Floor, 1280 W. Third St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., same place. J. Earle Ferguson, B. A., 1280 W. Third St., Cleveland 13, Ohio. Phone, CHerry 1952. J. M. Farrar, Sec., 15004 Elm Ave., E. Cleveland 12, Ohio. Phone, P'Otomac 2038.
- 4 Scranton, Pa.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Clark and Snover Bldg., 116 Adams Ave. Wm. Horan, Sec. and Bus Agt., 2625 No. Main Ave., Scranton 8, Pa. Tel. 2-5767.
- 5 Detroit, Mich.—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., 8 p. m., 82 W. Montcalm Ave., 1st floor. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 82 W. Montcalm Ave., 1st floor. E. A. Godfrey, B. A., 14675 Troester Ave., Detroit 9, Mich. Phone, AR. 3937. L. Knighton, Sec., 20115 Southfield Rd., Detroit 19, Mich.
- 6 Queens County, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 110-18 Jamaica Ave., Richmond Hill, N. Y. N. Wasserman, 316 E. 91st St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Phone, Virginia 9-5230.
- 7 Birmingham, Ala.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m. 4th floor, Masonic Temple, 4th Ave. and 17th St., No. J. R. Davis, 701 No. 12th St., Birmingham 4, Ala. Phone 3-6748.
- 8 Des Moines, Ia.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., Trades and Labor Assembly Hall, 216 Locust St. O. E. Simpson, 621 E. 16th St., Des Moines 16, Iowa.
- 9 Washington, D. C.—Meets every Mon., 721 6th St., N. W., Washington 1, D. C. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 7 p. m. H. E. Murray, B. A. 5001 Forestville Rd., Washington 19, D. C. Phone, Hillside 0975. E. J. Cale, Sec., 4814 Frohlich Lane, Hyattsville, Md. Phone, Union 5597.
- 10 Milwaukee, Wis.—Meets every 3d Fri., 225 W. Burleigh St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., 1626 N. 12th St. Pete Moran, B. A. and Fin. Sec. Office: 1626 N. 12th St., Milwaukee 5, Wis. Phone, Locust 4008. Res.: 3875 No. 19th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 7574. Address all communications to Chas. Duerr, Cor. Sec., 3343 No. 20th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 1903M. Office phone, Locust 4008.
- 11 Norfolk, Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Eagles Hall, 630 Boutetourt St. H. J. Miller, Sec. and B. A., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va. Phone, 84418.
- 12 Duluth, Minn.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 7:30 p. m., Lab. Tem., Rm. 4, 320 W. 1st St. C. T. Peterson, Sec. and B. A., 5725 W. 8th St., Duluth 7, Minn. Phone, Calumet 3862. Office, Lab. Tem., 320 W. First St. Phone, Melrose 444.
- 14 Rochester, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., 8 p. m., 50 N. Water St., corner Mortimer St. A. Darling, B. A., 103 Litchfield St., Rochester 11, N. Y. C. H. Carey, Sec., 215 Depew St., Rochester 11, N. Y. Phone Genesee 1836.
- 17 Savannah, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Royall Undertaker's Hall, Cor. Gaston and W. Broad St. H. Dunbar, Sec. and B. A., 904-a W. 38th St. Phone, 3-7925.
- 18 Louisville, Ky.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 648 So. Shelby St. Ex. Bd. meets Wed. Geo. Rudolph, Sec. and B. A., 513 E. Maple St., Jeffersonville 13, Ind. Phone, 690-W.
- 19 Joliet, Ill.—Meets 1st Fri., 101 W. Jefferson St., Schoette's Hall. E. H. Johnston, Sec. and B. A., 107 Faust Ave. Phone 22178.
- 20 Springfield, Ill.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 216½ E. Monroe St. L. Rodier, B. A., 2645 So. 11th St. Phone, 2-6124. Leonard Carter, Sec., 78 Ruth Ct.
- 23 Bridgeport, Conn.—Meets 2d Wed., Moose Hall, Main St. J. R. Piccirillo, Sec. and B. A., Residence: Beech St. Mail address Box 161, R. F. D. 4.
- 24 Toledo, Ohio—Meets 1st Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 912 Adams St. Ed. Vanderhoff, B. A., 533 Norwood Ave., Toledo 2, Ohio. Phone, Adams 2931. L. A. Moffit, Sec., 1737 Ottawa Dr., Toledo 6, Ohio.
- 25 Springfield, Mass.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., C. L. U. Hall, 21 Sanford St. L. H. Stone, B. A., 117 Dawes St., Springfield 6, Mass. Phone 3-2028. Chas. H. Simpson, Sec., 33 Pembroke St., Springfield 4, Mass. Phone 3-9068.
- 26 Oklahoma City, Okla.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. Labor Temple, 519 W. California. E. R. Nelson, Sec., 1173 No. Meta, Oklahoma City, Okla. Phone 9-4204. O. J. Jones Sr., B. A., 1205 N. W. 47th St.
- 27 Kansas City, Mo.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 101 E. Armor. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 5 to 6 p. m. at Lab. Tem. Elwood Eshe, Bus. Agt. and Sec., 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo. Tel., Linwood 3085.
- 28 Youngstown, Ohio—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., 1742 Market St. H. Durrell, B. A., R. F. D. Diamond, Ohio. Phone Palmyra 049. A. W. Butts, Sec., 3720 Mahoning Ave., Youngstown 9, Ohio.
- 29 Atlantic City, N. J.—Meets last Sunday of month, 11 a. m., 205 N. Chelsea Ave. C. A. Dickerson, Sec., 205 N. Chelsea Ave. R. Robinson, Jr., B. A., 217 N. Arizona Ave.
- 30 Dayton, Ohio—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Hamiel Bldg., Fifth and Ludlow Sts. Phone, Ad. 3255. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 11 a. m., 4th Floor Hall. W. Evans, Hamiel Bldg., 5th and Ludlow Sts.
- 31 Holyoke, Mass.—Meets 1st Thurs., Caledonia Bldg., 189 High St. R. J. Beaudry, B. A., 272 Maple St., Holyoke, Mass. Phone, 20664. Alfred Paille, Sec., 728 Chicopee St., Williamsett, Mass. Dial 2-4632 Holyoke.
- 32 Buffalo, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Hoerner's Hall, 246 Sycamore St. Peter Mackie, Sec., 230 Chester St., Buffalo 8, N. Y. Tel., Garfield 2732. G. E. Schafer, B. A., 56 Avery Place, Station E, Buffalo 11, N. Y.
- 33 Pittsburgh, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Plumbers Bldg., 1901 5th Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Mon. after regular meetings, 8:30 p. m. Jos. H. Duty, B. A., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. H. F. Thompson, Sec., Plumbers' Bldg., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. Phone, Atlantic 8487.
- 33a Pittsburgh, Pa.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., 1130 Biltmore St. A. Military, 5910 Elgin Ave., Pittsburgh 6, Pa.
- 34 Ft. Wayne, Ind.—Meets 2d Fri., Carpenters' Hall, 209 W. Berry St. H. H. Garrison, 3707 Clinton Ct. Phone, H-28844.
- 36 Peoria, Ill.—Meets 2d Sun., 10 a. m., 513 Lincoln Ave. Geo. C. Gaylord, Residence: W. Nebraska Rd. Mail address: C. M. R. 105, Box 59, Peoria 5, Ill. Phone, 32059.
- 39 Indianapolis, Ind.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Machinists Hall, 49½ So. Delaware St., Room D. Geo. H. Stevenson, Sec. and B. A., 5128 E. North St., Indianapolis 1, Ind. Phone, Irvington 6855.
- 40 Muncie, Ind.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Bartender's Hall, 202½ So. Walnut St. Chas. Morehead, 2415 Central Ave., Anderson, Ind. Phone, 24370.
- 41 Asheville, N. C.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., Paragon Bldg., Patton Ave. at Haywood St. J. F. Liner, P. T., 369 Reed St., Biltmore, N. C.
- 42 Los Angeles, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8:00 p. m., Room 702, Lab. Tem., 538 Maple Ave. George M. Donnelly, Fin. Sec. and Bus Agt. Office, 110 Labor Temple, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif. Office Hrs.: 8:00 to 9:00 a. m., 4:00 to 5:00 p. m. Phone, Michigan 9471.



- 42a Los Angeles, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Rm. 703, Labor Temple. Ex. Bd. meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Rm. 110, Labor Temple. A. E. Kidwell, B. A. Office, 110 Labor Temple. Phone, Michigan 9471. Residence: 1208 Oak St., Compton, Calif. Phone Nevada 61025. R. A. Jones, Sec., 1735 W. 39th St., Los Angeles 37, Calif.
- 43 Salt Lake City, Utah—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem. C. H. Worden, Sec. and B. A., 1332 So. 18th St., E., Salt Lake City 5, Utah. Phone, 6-1897.
- 44 Evansville, Ind.—Meets 2nd Tues., 8 p. m. Central Labor Union Hall, Rm. 206, Fulton Ave. and Franklin. Jos. Kercher, Sec. and B. A., 3016 Wimberg Ave., Evansville 12, Ind. Phone, 25011.
- 45 Augusta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Elk's Hall, 12th and Guimett St. H. H. Hill, B. A., 302 Green St. M. Colbert, Sec., 409 Gilbert Manor. Phone 2-2896.
- 46 New York, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 1322 Third Ave. Ex. Bd., 1st and 3d Fri. Sec. at hall daily, 8 to 4:30 except Sat. Walter Matthews, 1322 Third Ave., New York 21, N. Y. Phone, Regent 7-0500.
- 47 Cincinnati, Ohio—Meets 3rd Sat., 10 a. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1228 Walnut St. H. Huber, Sec. and B. A., 5247 Warren Ave., Norwood 12, Ohio. Phone, Melrose 5200.
- 48 Colorado Springs, Colo.—Meets 1st Mon., Bldg. Trades Hdqtrs., Wasatch and E. Pikes Peak Ave. T. M. Hawks, 1442 No. Chestnut St.
- 49 Pueblo, Colo.—Meets 1st Sun., Room 5, Lab. Tem., Victoria and Union Ave. T. A. Dunlap, 1138 Orman Ave.
- 51 Niagara Falls, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Hall, 1103 Main St. Jos. P. Spinuzzi, Sec., 639 36th St. Phone, 2-3337. C. M. Bongiovanni, B. A., 549½ 16th St.
- 52 Utica, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri. R. Hollenbeck, Sec. and B. A., 1406 Taylor Ave. Phone, 4-2475.
- 53 Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon., Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave., Ex. Bd. meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon. after local meetings, Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave. Hiram Wilson, Sec., 7073 Greenwood Ave., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone, Madison 8987. Lionel Brodeur, B. A., 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Boulevard 1622.
- 54 Portland, Ore.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., 7 p. m., Hall B, 203 Lab. Tem., 4th and Jefferson. J. J. Mathis, Sec. and B. A., Rm. 2, Labor Temple, Portland 4, Ore. Phone, SU 5089. Residence: 4718 S. E. 61st Ave., Portland 6, Ore.
- 55 Memphis, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Memphis Lab. Tem., 565 Beale St. Chas. McKinney, Sec. and B. A., 1009 Manassas St., Memphis 7, Tenn. Phone, 8-7289.
- 57 Binghamton, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple Hall, 221 Washington St. H. A. Sternberg, Sec. and B. A., R. D. No. 1. Phone, Binghamton 4-2392.
- 59 Jacksonville, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Carpenters' Hall, 920 Main St. A. H. Cosgrove, Bus. Agt., 4455 Melrose Street. Phone 29935. S. E. Small, Sec., 1015 W. Union St., Jacksonville 4, Fla.
- 62 New Orleans, La.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 836 Cassard St. C. R. Nicholas, B. A., 1318 Canal St., New Orleans 13, La. C. Nungesser, Sec., 4918 La Salle St., New Orleans 15, La.
- 63 Richmond, Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 8 p. m., Trade and Labor Assembly Hall, 11th and Marshall Sts. J. G. Duggan, Sec. and B. A., R. F. D. No. 1, Box 74, Ellerson, Va. Phone, Mechanicsville 2200.
- 64 East St. Louis, Ill.—Meets 1st Tues., 1st and A Sts., Belleville, Ill. E. A. Harszy, B. A., 10 No. 44th St., Belleville, Ill. F. J. Wilbert, Sec., One Shirley Place, Collinsville, Ill. Phone, Main 258-R.
- 65 San Francisco, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Temple, 200 Guerrero St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., same hall. Office phone, Market 8368. H. L. Cody, Sec. and B. A., 15 Inverness Drive, San Francisco 16, Calif. Phone, Overland 8270.
- 66 Trenton, N. J.—Meets every Mon., Labor Lyceum, 159 Mercer St. Ex. Bd. meets after each local meeting. R. H. Meloney, Sec. Residence: Mt. Lucas Rd., Princeton, N. J. Phone, 1959-J-1. Mail address: R. 2, Box 296, Princeton, N. J. H. Kelly, B. A., 255 Hamilton Ave., Trenton, N. J. Phone, 4-1013.
- 67 Hudson County, N. J.—Meets 1st Tues., Central Hall, 572 Newark Ave., Jersey City, N. J. Ex. Bd. same nights. P. W. Mullane, Sec. and B. A., 199 Wilkinson Ave., Jersey City 5, N. J.
- 68 Denver, Colo.—Meets 2d Wed., 7:30 p. m., Fraternal Bldg., 1405 Glenarm St. G. E. Lindquist, Sec. and B. A., 3315 Columbine St., Denver 5, Colo. Phone, E. 1558.
- 69 Butte, Mont.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 2 p. m., 3547 Harrison Ave. R. E. Smith, 3547 Harrison Ave.
- 70 Terre Haute, Ind.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 201 So. 5th St. C. C. Truitt, Sec. and B. A., 3117 No. 14th St. Phone, C-5633.
- 71 Akron, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., 324 Perkins St. Ex. Bd. meets same nights, 7:30 p. m. R. F. Hudson, Sec., 2759 No. Third St., Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. R. Brobst, B. A., 370 E. Park Blvd., Akron, Ohio. Phone, S. T. 4677.
- 72 Boston, Mass.—Meets 4th Wed., Wells Memorial Bldg., 985 Washington St. Ex. Bd., 2d Wed. Joseph L. Coullahan, Sec. and B. A., 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass. Phone, Arnold 1428.
- 73 St. Louis, Mo.—Meets 1st Fri., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Aves. H. L. Beermann, Fin. Sec., 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo. H. J. Hagen, B. A., 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Mo. Tel., Forest 9357.
- 74 Chicago, Ill.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lathers' Hall, 731 So. Western Ave. Examining Board meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m. Edward Menard, Fin. Sec., 731 So. Western Ave., Chicago 12, Ill. Tel., Seeley 1667. Wm. Haun, Cor. Sec., 2349 W. 63rd St., Chicago 36, Ill.
- 75 Baltimore, Md.—Meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Bechelli Bldg., 8 E. Preston St. J. P. Boyd, Sec. and B. A., 8 E. Preston St., Baltimore 2, Md. Phone, Vernon 5994.
- 76 Sharon, Pa.—Meets 2d Sat. of ea. mo., 10 a. m., Eagles Hall, State St. B. J. Goodall, Jr., Fin. Sec., 325 Sterling Ave., Sharon, Pa. G. W. Grace, B. A., 317 Garfield St., W. Middlesex, Pa. Phone, 277. Mail address: P. O. Box 80, W. Middlesex, Pa.
- 77 Everett, Wash.—Meets Sat., 2 p. m., Lab. Tem., Lombard Ave. W. E. Farris, 4121 Terrace Drive. Phone, Black 209.
- 78 Hartford, Conn.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 97 Park St. A. E. Boudreau, Sec. and B. A., 23 Edgewood St., Hartford 5, Conn.
- 79 Worcester, Mass.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Tues. H. F. Cronin, Sec. and B. A., 9 Stanley Rd., Shrewsbury, Mass.
- 80 Charleroi, Pa.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 and McKean Ave. C. Warner, Upper Middletown, Pa.
- 81 Pasadena, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 42 E. Walnut St. Hugh Sosbee, B. A., Labor Temple, 42 E. Walnut St. Tel., Sycamore 31429. C. F. Ward, Sec., 96 W. Harriet St., Altadena, Calif. Phone, Sycamore 77769.
- 82 South Bend, Ind.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple, 103 W. LaSalle Ave. B. F. Mitchell, B. A., 919 E. Madison. G. H. Heltzel, Sec., 1030 No. Brookfield St., South Bend 16, Ind. Phone, 4-1578.
- 83 Fresno, Calif.—Meets 1st Fri., 3434 Nevada. A. B. Laufer, 3434 Nevada, Fresno 2, Calif. Phone 28592.
- 84 Superior, Wis.—Meets 2d Wed., Union Labor Hall, 1007 Tower Ave. Ed. Lund, 1903 Lamborn Ave.
- 85 Elizabeth, N. J.—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Wm. T. Ebbe, B. A., 47 Elm St., Elizabeth 3, N. J. Phone, Elizabeth 2-0745. James Temple, Sec., 1035 Schneider Ave., Union, N. J. Phone, Unionville 2-1251.



- 87 Reading, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 87 Orioles Bldg., South 8th St. H. D. Brubaker, Sec. and B. A., 235 So. Sterley St., Shillington, Pa. Bell phone, 2-1284.
- 88 Oakland, Calif.—Meets 1st Mon., Labor Temple, 2111 Webster St. Ex. Bd., Mon. 6 to 8 p. m., Rm. 3, Lab. Tem. R. B. Pritchard, B. A. Office: 2111 Webster St., Oakland 12, Calif. Residence: 3224 Bona St., Oakland 2, Calif. R. T. Otto, Sec., 3824 Rhoda Ave., Oakland 2, Calif.
- 93 Spokane, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Laborers' Hall, 3d Ave. and Brown St. R. H. Woody, E. 1111 Longfellow Ave., Spokane 14, Wash.
- 97 Toronto, Ont., Can.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 167 Church St. Ex. Bd. meets before the local meeting, Lab. Tem. H. R. Weller, Sec. and B. A., 195 Coleman Ave. Phone, G. R. 5972.
- 98 Stockton, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Labor Temple, E. Weber Ave. A. J. Lopez, Acting B. A., 822 So. Shasta Ave. Phone, 99113. J. E. Lopez, Sec., 2728 Louis Ct.
- 99 Lynn, Mass.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Scandia Bldg., 496 Washington St. E. M. Conrad, B. A., 17 Winthrop St., Beverly, Mass. Phone Beverly 2960. A. Levesque, Sec., 6 High Rock St. Phone, Dial LY 2-4668.
- 102 Newark, N. J.—Meets 2d Wed., 8:30 p. m., 56 Nineteenth Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Wed., 7:00 p. m., Lathers' Office, 57 Nineteenth Ave. Office Phone, Essex 3-5447. J. J. Vohden, Jr., B. A., 1875 Berkshire Drive, Union, N. J. Phone, UN. 2-0979. T. A. Ready, Sec., 292 So. 11th St., Newark 3, N. J. Phone, Mi. 2-6298.
- 103 Chicago Heights, Ill.—Meets 2d Thurs., Trades and Labor Hall, 1617 Vincennes Ave. B. W. Franzman, B. A., 3027 Commercial Ave., So. Chicago Heights, Ill. Phone, 2013. G. F. Michael, Sec., 315 W. 14th Place. Phone, C. H. 2512.
- 104 Seattle, Wash.—Meets every Fri., Lab. Tem., Room 9, 6th and University Sts. Walter Turner, B. A., Labor Temple. Roy T. Mitchell, Sec., 621 Nob Hill Ave., Seattle 9, Wash.
- 105 Grand Rapids, Mich.—Meets 3d Mon., Grand Rapids Labor Temple Assoc., 415 Ottawa Ave., N.W. M. DenBoer, B. A., 34 Diamond Ave., N.E. Phone, 82607. Harry L. Briggs, Sec., R. R. 3, Lowell, Mich.
- 106 Plainfield, N. J.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 233 W. Front St., 3d Floor. Ex. Bd. meets every Thurs., 8 p. m. H. Swartz, Sec. and B. A., 442 Somerset St. Phone, Plainfield 6-0419-R.
- 107 Hammond, Ind.—Meets 2d Thurs., Hammond Labor Temple, Oakley and Sibley Sts., Hammond, Ind. Meets 4th Thurs., Gary Labor Temple, 6th and Massachusetts St., Gary, Ind. M. W. Fertal, Sec. and B. A., 4751 Melville Ave., E. Chicago, Ind. Phone, E. Chicago 1214-J.
- 108 Wilmington, Del.—Meets 1st Wed., 1409 Oak St. Jas. Breslin, B. A., 13 So. Clayton St. Phone, 2-2435. N. Breslin, Sec., 1409 Oak St., Wilmington 62, Del. Phone, 2-5637.
- 109 Sacramento, Calif.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Hall 7, 4th Floor, Labor Temple, 8th and Eye Sts., Ex. Bd. meets on call. C. C. Allen, 501 42d St., Sacramento 16, Calif.
- 110 Kankakee, Ill.—Meets last Fri., 8 p. m., 220 W. Court St., 7:45 p. m. Fred Erzinger, Sec. and B. A., 175½ W. Water St.
- 111 Madison, Wis.—Meets 1st Wed., Labor Tem., 309 W. Johnson St. G. A. Buerger, B. A., 1014 Emerald St., Madison 5, Wis. J. A. Backlund, Sec., 206 So. First St., Madison 4, Wis.
- 113 Sioux City, Iowa—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Trades and Labor Tem. Exam. Bd. meets at 7:00 p. m. Earl E. Brown, Sec. and B. A., 4309 Morningside Ave., Sioux City 20, Iowa.
- 114 Rockford, Ill.—Meets 1st Thurs., Carpenters Hall, 212 So. First St. Ole Olson, Bus. Agt., 1115 1st Ave., Rochelle, Ill. Phone, 160Y. Geo. Borst, Sec., 344 King St.
- 115 Cedar Rapids, Ia.—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Temple, 90 1st Ave. M. E. Hansen, 1639 D Ave.
- 117 Oshkosh, Wis.—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Hall, Court St. C. B. Reno, B. A., R. R. 2, Ripon, Wis. Phone, Y-9205. K. Reno, Sec., R. R. 2, Ripon, Wis.
- 120 Schenectady, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Labor Temple. Edw. Hunt Sec. and B. A., 314 Veeder Ave., Schenectady 7, N. Y. Phone, 4-2177.
- 121 Aurora, Ill.—Meets 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Lab. Tem., E. Main St. R. Hickey, P. T., 1047 Fifth Ave.
- 122 Watsonville, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. R. R. French, P. T., 412 E. Lake Ave.
- 125 Waterbury, Conn.—Meets 1st Tues., B. T. C. Hall, 44 Scovill St. Fred Duphiney, 637 Watertown Ave., Waterbury 37, Conn. Phone, 37042.
- 126 Canton, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:00 p. m., Bus Drivers Hall, 122 Market Ave., No. D. C. Kampfer, 1113 Roslyn Ave., N. W., Canton 3, Ohio, Phone, 8920.
- 127 El Paso, Tex.—Meets 1st Fri., 8:00 p. m. Ex. Bd. 7:00 p. m. same evenings, Lab. Tem., 223 So. Oregon St. Carl Knight, Sec. and B. A., 611 W. Missouri St.
- 131 Saginaw, Mich.—Meets 1st Mon., Falcon's Hall, 838 So. 14th St. A. F. Moskal, 2302 Annesly St., Saginaw 3, Mich. Phone, 31733.
- 132 Topeka, Kan.—Meets 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 621 Jackson St. R. Florence, Sec. and B. A., 1353 Mulvane Ave. Phone, 5191.
- 134 Jackson, Mich.—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., Labor Temple, Washington and Francis St. Burr R. Warner, 526 Quarry St. Phone, 3-1219.
- 136—Omaha, Neb.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. Ex. Bd. meets 9 a. m. B. Sprecher, Sec. and B. A., 2703 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb. Phone Webster 6347.
- 137 Portland, Me.—Meets 1st Fri., 95 Park St. E. A. Beaulieu, B. A., 6 Talman Place. Ralph Bruce, Sec., 110 High St., Portland 3, Me.
- 139 Fall River, Mass.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Frontenac Hall, Cor. E. Main and Peckham Sts. E. A. Shiffer, 144 Grove St. Phone, 2-3189.
- 140 Dallas, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 1727 Young St. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 11 a. m. same place. F. C. Bray, 3112 Carlisle St., Dallas 4, Tex. Phone, J-8-4140.
- 141 Bellingham, Wash.—Meets last Tues., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, State and Fraser Sts. Roy Brown, 2315 Queen St. Phone, 2968-R.
- 142 Waltham, Mass.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., McGlinchley Bldg., 645 Main St. F. C. Burke, Sec. and B. A., 645 Main St. Phone, Waltham 3552.
- 143 Paterson, N. J.—Meets 1st Thurs., United Labor Bldg., 45 E 21st St., corner Ellison Place. Anthony Brad-dell, Sec. Sal. Maso, B. A., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., corner Ellison Place, Paterson 4, N. J. Phone, Lambert 3-4673.
- 144 San Jose, Calif.—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Tem., 72 No. Second St. Ex. Bd. meets on call. Geo. W. May, Sec. and B. A., 181 Gifford Ave., San Jose 10, Calif. Phone, Columbia 6958.
- 145 Hamilton, Ont., Can.—Meets 3d Wed., I. O. F. Hall, 194 Main St. E. C. R. Cline, 25 Nightingale St.
- 147 Winnipeg, Man., Can.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Lab. Tem., James St. J. A. Allen, 134 Evanston St.
- 151 Syracuse, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Bartenders' Hall, 215 No. Salina St. E. J. Roberts, 215½ Grace St., Syracuse 4, N. Y. Phone, 5-4712.
- 152 White Plains, N. Y.—Meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m., 43 Mott St., White Plains, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m. A. A. Pelletier, Sec. and B. A., 1081 Mamaroneck Ave., Mamaroneck, N. Y. Phone, Mamaroneck 2911.

- 155 Tacoma, Wash.—Meets each Thurs., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1012½ So. Tacoma Ave. G. G. Wilson, B. A., Rt. 13, Box 509. Phone, Granite 8301. L. N. Faulkner, Sec., P. O. Box 184, Milton, Wash.
- 158 Dubuque, Ia.—Meets 1st Mon., ea. mo., Metal Trades Bldg., 4th and Locust St. Harvey L. Dean, 1029 W. 5th St. Phone, 7013.
- 161 Lincoln, Neb.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple. H. Snyder, 2828 No. 60th St., Lincoln 5, Neb. Phone, 6-2519.
- 165 La Porte, Ind.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., 507 Michigan Ave. J. A. Milzarek, Sec. and B. A., 507 Michigan Ave. Phone, 3252.
- 166 Albany, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 87 Beaver St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 87 Beaver St. J. Morrow, Sec., 86 Myrtle St., Albany 2, N. Y. Phone, 4-0352. G. McGrail, B. A., 254 Elk St., Albany 1, N. Y. Phone, 31618 or 4-0352.
- 168 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Carpenters' Hall, 41 E. Market St. Stephen Finney, B. A., 9 Holly, Trucksville, Pa. Phone, Dallas 309R-11. John Conway, Sec., 11 Pearl St. Phone, 3-5651.
- 171 Lorain, Ohio — Meets 1st and 3d Fri., German Club House, Apple Ave. and 29th, Lorain, Ohio. W. S. Limes, Sec. and B. A., 27 Samuel St., Elyria, Ohio. Phone, 43602.
- 172 Long Beach, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem., 1231 Locust Ave. W. R. Moore, B. A., 1151 Hellman St., Long Beach 2, Calif. K. A. Swift, Sec., 12912 Mona Blvd., Willowbrook, Calif. Phone, Newmark 19041.
- 173 Perth Amboy, N. J.—Meets 2d Tues., Washington Hall, 179 Fayette St. John Beck, B. A., P. O. Box 296 Cooper Ave., Iselin, N. J. Phone, Metuchen 6-0305-J. Harry Farnsworth, Sec., 279 Main St., So. River, N. J.
- 176 Pittsfield, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., 12 Erwin St., Pontoosuc Lake. C. F. Allen, sec. and B. A., mail address: P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield. Residence: 12 Erwin St., Pontoosuc Lake. Phone, Lanesboro 6178.
- 179 Ogden, Utah—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Temple, 263 25th St. E. Graham, Sec. and B. A., 1240 Oak St.
- 180 Lansing, Mich.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Hall, 135½ No. Cedar St. O. S. Haun, 410½ So. Washington Ave., Lansing 25, Mich.
- 184 Wheeling, W. Va.—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., Building Trades Hall, 1503 Market St. G. Brandon, B. A., Reed Hotel. J. L. Bonene, Sec., 720 Market St.
- 185 Wichita, Kan.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple. G. W. Prothero, Sec. and B. A., 2254 S. Broadway. Phone, 3-6107.
- 190 Minneapolis, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., 310 East Hennepin Ave., 7:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Thurs., 6:30 p. m., 310 East Hennepin Ave. Walter Frank, Sec. and B. A., 310 East Hennepin.
- 192 Galesburg, Ill. — Meets 1st Sat., Lab. Tem., 52 No. Prairie St. O. F. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1082 E. Brooks St.
- 197—Rock Island, Ill.—Meets 2d Thurs., 119 17th Ave., E. Moline, Ill. Oscar Lundeen, Sec. and B. A., 119 17th Ave., E. Moline, Ill.
- 202 Champaign, Ill.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Hall. E. L. Walkington, Sec. and B. A., 1507 N. Willis.
- 203 Springfield, Mo.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 323½ Boonville Ave. Orie Miller, Sec. and B. A., R. R. No. 8, Box 443. Phone, 9233-J-1.
- 207 Vancouver, B. C., Can.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 529 Beatty St. T. R. Crane, 222 W. 6th Ave.
- 208 Reno, Nevada—Meets 1st Wed., 442 W. 5th St. G. B. Neve, 442 W. 5th St.
- 209 La Salle, Ill.—Meets 2d Sun., 2 p. m., at 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. LeRoy B. Liesse, 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. Phone, 1704.
- 212 Missoula, Mont.—Meets 2d Tues., Labor Temple, 208 E. Main St. O. E. Crouse, 703 Plymouth St.
- 214 Tampa, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Central Trades Assembly Bldg., 206 So. Franklin St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m. on regular meeting nights. J. Hiscoe, Sec. and B. A., 114 E. Plymouth, Tampa 3, Fla.
- 215 New Haven, Conn.—Meets 1st Fri., B. T. C. Hall, 139 Goffe St. L. Alogna, B. A., Malcolm Rd., West Haven, Conn. Edwin Balliet, Sec., 526 George St., New Haven 11, Conn.
- 216 Mobile, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Good Samaritan Hall, 11 Dearborn St. F. E. Burch, R. 1, Box 354, Crichton, Ala. Phone, 69094.
- 222 Danville, Ill.—Meets 4th Wed., 1115 Harmon Ave. M. W. Baughman, Sec., 1115 Harmon Ave. W. E. Payton, B. A., 426 N. Jackson St.
- 224 Houston, Texas—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 618 Prairie Ave. Ex. Bd., Sat., 10 a. m. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave., Houston 7, Texas. Phone, Taylor 5876.
- 225 Kenosha, Wis.—Meets 1st Mon., 7735 40th Ave. Wm. Van Kammen, B. A., 7735 40th Ave. Phone, 8664. G. H. Ludwig, Sec., 5621 24th Ave.
- 226 Yonkers, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 308 Walnut St. J. J. Langan, B. A., 145 Ridge Ave., Yonkers 3, N. Y. David Christie, Sec., 11 Williams St., Yonkers 2, N. Y.
- 228 Tulsa, Okla.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 416½ So. Detroit Ave. J. L. Lester, residence: 5640 E. 35th St., mail address: R. 1, Box 54, Tulsa 15, Okla. Phone, 6-8190.
- 230 Fort Worth, Texas—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., Union Hall, 13th and Throckmartin, Ft. Worth 2, Tex. B. B. Lindsay, Sec. and B. A., 1711 So. Henderson St., Fort Worth 4, Tex. Phone, 4-1792.
- 232 Racine, Wis.—Meets 2d Tues., Union Hall, Wisconsin St., bet. 4th and 5th Sts. C. Riekkoff, B. A., R. 1, Box 170. H. M. Olson, Sec., 2603 Olive St.
- 234 Atlanta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 10:30 a. m., cor. Piedmont and Auburn Aves. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Sun., 9:30 a. m. W. F. Davis, B. A., 615 W. Columbia Ave., College Park, Ga. Phone, CA. 9955. Jack Bailey, Sec., 1089 Harwell St., N. W. Phone, RAYmond 5990.
- 235 Daytona Beach, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., Community Hall, 604 So. Campbell St. J. J. Wilson, 602 So. Campbell St.
- 238 Albuquerque, N. M.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 7:30 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 415 No. 2d St. L. M. Lopez, Sec., 112 No. Rio Grande Blvd., Old Albuquerque, New Mexico.
- 240 Montgomery, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., So. Grove and Jackson Sts. J. E. Steele, B. A., 408 So. Union St. Phone, 22685. S. Gamble, Sec., R. 1, Box 84½, Montgomery 6, Ala.
- 243 Santa Rosa, Calif.—Meets 2d Mon., Carpenters' Hall. A. L. Fautley, 305 12th St., Petaluma, Calif. Phone, 110-J.
- 244 Brooklyn — Kings County, N. Y. — Meets 1st Fri., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Samson Stone, Sec., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn 12, N. Y. Phone, Dicken 2-3442.
- 246 Lowell, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., Oddfellows Hall, 84 Middlesex St. Charles L. Chase, Sec., 14 Robeson St. Phone, Dial 2-7962.
- 250 Morristown, N. J.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 5 South St. Walter T. Hutton, B. A., 67 Malapardis Rd., Morris Plains, N. J. Tel., Morristown 4-2938-R. J. F. Singleton, Sec., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J. Phone, Summit 6-4472-M.
- 252 San Bernardino, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Lab. Tem., 937 Third St. Herbert Heater, 879 G St. Phone 30254.



- 254** New Bedford, Mass.—Meets 3d Thurs., Carpenters' Hall, 55 No. 6th St. James Lord, 328 Ashley Blvd.
- 255** Knoxville, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Cent. Labor Temple, 311 Morgan St. G. D. McNish, Sec. and B. A., 1010 Irwin St., Knoxville 17, Tenn. Phone, 4-4574.
- 257** Jackson, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 149 Pine St. Alfred Scott, Sec. and B. A., 317 Beasley St.
- 258** Billings, Mont.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Union Hall, Minnesota Ave. at 29th St. O. L. Aanes, 10501 N. Mapleleaf Dr., Portland 3, Ore.
- 260** San Diego, Calif.—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 533 F St. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 8 p. m. F. Hathaway, Bus. Agt., Office: 533 F. St. Res.: 3854 50th St., San Diego 5. Calif. Phone, Talbot 9379. H. Overstreet, Sec., 7590 Saranac Ave., La Mesa 5, Calif.
- 262** Nashville, Tenn.—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., 1403 10th Ave., No. W. C. Tomlinson, Sec. and B. A., 1403 10th Ave., No. Nashville 8, Tenn. Phone, 6-8317.
- 263** New Brighton, Pa.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Painters' Hall, W. Bridgewater. H. C. Eiler, Sec., 1411 7th Ave.
- 265** Chattanooga, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 540 Vine St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Mon., 6 p. m. Pruda Morgan, Sec., 1108 Cedar St. Phone, 7-3172.
- 268** San Rafael, Calif.—Meets 1st Thurs., Plumbers' Hall, 313 B St. J. O. Dahl, Sec. and B. A., R. R. 1. Box 97-J.
- 272** Zanesville, Ohio—Meets 1st Sat., 2 p. m., at home of Secy., 3 miles E. of Zanesville, on U. S. Rte. 40. G. F. Gombert, R. 4. Phone, 5205-W-4.
- 275** Hamilton, Ohio—Meets 1st Wed., Lab. Tem. S. T. Clear, 844 Millikin St.
- 276** Waterloo, Iowa—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 613½ Jefferson St. G. F. Manley, Residence: 189 Rainbow Dr. Mail address: R. 4.
- 277** Huntington, W. Va.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., 416 3d Ave. P. A. Brock, No. Kenova, Ohio. Phone, Chesapeake Ohio-208-R.
- 278** San Mateo, Calif.—Meets last Tues. of every month. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Hall, 711 B St. L. S. Blanchard, Sec. and B. A., 1110 Tilton Ave.
- 279** Joplin, Mo.—Meets 1st Sun., 2:30 p. m., Labor Hall, 6 Joplin St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sun., 1 p. m. E. Downer, 901½ Main St. Phone, 9314.
- 281** Boise, Idaho—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. M. C. Garrett, P. T., R. 5.
- 282** Yakima, Wash.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 9 So. 6th St. F. J. Carvo, 806 So. 10th St.
- 286** Stamford, Conn.—Meets 1st Mon., Carpenters' Hall, Gay St. J. W. Roberts, Sec., 83 Main St. Phone, Stamford 3-4894.
- 292** Charleston, W. Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 606 Tennessee Ave. A. L. Haas, Sec., 211 19th St., Dunbar, W. Va. Phone, 430-30.
- 295** Erie, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 17th and State Sts. J. Linse, Sec. and B. A., 329 Newman. Phone, 79359.
- 299** Sheboygan, Wis.—Meets 1st Fri., Lab. Union Hall, 632 N. 8th St. Herbert E. Haack, Sec. and B. A., 1227 Georgia Ave.
- 300** Bakersfield, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 21st and I St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., same place. P. W. Price, Sec. and B. A. Residence: 2121 Eye St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1707.
- 301** San Antonio, Texas—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., Lab. Tem., 126 North St. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 9 a. m., Lab. Temple. C. A. Bendele, 149 Jeffery Ave., San Antonio 1, Tex. Phone, Pershing 5510.
- 302** Vallejo, Calif.—Meets 1st Thurs., in Vallejo Labor Temple, 316 Virginia St. C. Carlquist, Sec. and B. A., 1518 Marin St.
- 305** Great Falls, Mont.—Meets 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 220 6th Ave., So. B. N. Sims, Sec. and B. A., 611 6th Ave., So.
- 306** Hibbing, Minn.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Sun Room, Memorial Bldg. Bill Schaar, Inger Route, Deer River, Minn.
- 308** New York, N. Y.—Meets 1st Sat., 8:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets last Sat., 8:30 p. m., 210 E. 104th St. M. A. Rizzo, B. A., 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olinville 2-3533. A. Rizzotto, Sec., 1861 Muliner Ave., New York 60, N. Y. Phone TA 9-5868.
- 309** Jamestown, N. Y.—Meets 4th Sat., 10 a. m., Central Labor Hall. B. N. Johnson, B. A., 217 Barrett Ave., Jamestown, N. Y. L. J. LeChien, Sec., 57 W. Duquesne St. Mail address: Box 207, Celoron, N. Y. Phone, Jamestown 78341.
- 313** Columbia, Mo.—H. L. Beermann, Sec. Grtr. St. Louis D. C., 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
- 319** Muskegon, Mich.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 1240 Leonard Ave. W. A. Willett, 1240 Leonard Ave.
- 328** Cheyenne, Wyo.—Meets 2d Mon., United Mine Workers' Bldg. H. N. Monninger, Sec., 323 E. 1st Ave.
- 333** Kelso, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 704 Vine St. H. W. Reynolds, Star Route, Castle Rock, Wash.
- 340** Lexington, Ky.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Labor Hall, No. Broadway. D. M. Wallace, B. A., 920 Dayton Ave., Lexington 42, Ky. Phone 7386Y. G. Irvin, Sec., 206 Race St., Lexington 42, Ky.
- 341** Modesto, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs. F. W. Seybold, R. 1, Box 196, Hughson, Calif. Phone, Hughson 58-F-22.
- 344** Lafayette, Ind.—Meets 1st Sat., 2:30 p. m., 1820 Union St. H. E. Harrington, Sec. and B. A., 1820 Union St. Phone, 35151.
- 345** Miami, Fla.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 925 N. E. 1st Ave. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 10 a. m., same place. G. W. Weedon, B. A., 1865 N. W. 19th Terrace, Miami 25, Fla. Phone, 3-1867. A. W. Dukes, Sec., 1430 N. W. 37th, Miami 37, Fla.
- 346** Asbury Park, N. J.—Meets 3d Mon., 7 p. m., 710 Cookman Ave., Asbury Park, N. J. Wm. Johntry, Sec. and B. A., 513 Neptune Highway, Neptune, N. J. Phone, Asbury Park 2143.
- 350** Portsmouth, Ohio—Meets 2d Fri., Central Labor Council Hall, Sixth St., near Chillicothe. F. A. Kline, Sec. and B. A., 315 Campbell Ave. Phone, 3568-L.
- 358** Johnstown, Pa.—Meets 2d Fri., 7:30 p. m., Moose Temple, Bedford St. R. T. Criswell, Bus. Agt., 709 Howard St., Altoona, Pa. G. B. Thomas, Sec., R. D. 3, Box 713, Johnstown, Pa. Phone, F-55722.
- 359** Providence, R. I.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Bldg. Trades Hall, 37 Clarence St. Ex. Bd. meets every Monday, 8 p. m. H. L. Barber, acting B. A. and Sec., 716 Cranston St., Providence 7, R. I. Phone, Hopkins 1993.
- 364** Waco, Tex.—Meets 1st Sun. 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 6th and Columbus Sts. E. W. Currie, Gen. Del., Waco, Tex.
- 366** San Pedro, Calif.—Meets every other Fri., 7:30 p. m., 164 No. Bandini St. E. O. Dunkin, Sec., Residence: 1160 W. 220th St., Torrance, Calif. Mail Address: R 1, Box 490, Torrance, Calif. E. C. Mosler, Dispatcher, 1227 S. Grand, San Pedro, Calif., Phone, Harbor 0954M.

- 371** Pocatello, Idaho.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 633 No. Grant St. Dewitt Moffitt, 633 No. Grant.
- 374** Phoenix, Ariz.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 17th Ave. and Jefferson St. C. H. Burros, 1113 E. Polk.
- 378** Marion, Ill.—Meets 1st Sun., 9 a. m., Lab. Tem., Murphysboro, Ill. Floyd Borden, Box 117, Cobden, Ill. Phone, 7.
- 379** Santa Barbara, Calif.—Meets 2d Sat., 10 a. m., 1724 Calle Poniente. J. D. Hessinger, Sec. and B. A., 1724 Calle Poniente.
- 380** Salem, Ore.—Meets 1st Fri., Salem Tr. and Lab. Hall, 259 Court St. G. E. Wikoff, 1129 N. Cottage. Phone, 3612.
- 386** Newburgh, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 111 Liberty St. W. Hignight, B. A., 389 Church St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Phone, 2453. B. A. Barringer, Sec., Billings, N. Y. Phone, Hopewell Junction 69-F-5.
- 388** Green Bay, Wis.—Meets 2d Fri., Lab. Tem., 508 Main St. O. Brosz, Sec. and B. A., 1205 Vanderbrock St.
- 392** Elmira, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., at Painters' Hall, 143½ W. Water St. E. Collins, Sec. and B. A., 663 Columbia St.
- 394** Tucson, Ariz.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m., Los Altos and Mojave Sts. Sanford G. Smith, R. 4, Box 359.
- 395** Warren, Ohio.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 168 So. Main St. G. W. Clark, B. A., R. F. D. 1, Leavittsburg, Ohio. Tel., W-2520. Geo. Miller, Sec., R. D. 5. Phone T-2267.
- 401** Allentown, Pa.—Meets 3d Wed., Lab. Tem., 126 N. 6th St. Harry Sassaman, B. A., 1886 So. Front St. Phone, 23096. Harry Frey, Sec., 220 So. Franklin St. Phone, 33015.
- 403** Norfolk, Va.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., 826 Princess Anne Rd., G. H. Harris, B. A., 840 Goff St. A. N. Robinson, Sec., 2613 Ludlow St., Norfolk 8, Va.
- 413** Norwalk, Conn.—Meets 1st Wed., Community Hall, Van Zant St., E. Norwalk, Conn. Chas. A. Brown, 11 Cottage St., E. Norwalk, Conn.
- 414** Klamath Falls, Ore.—Meets 1st Mon., Labor Temple, J. Quibell, R. 3, Box 1032.
- 415** Vancouver, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 5th and Main Sts. C. V. Gates, 1812 E. 33d St. Phone 1624W.
- 419** Greensboro, N. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Sun., 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 312½ East Sycamore St. R. F. Gleason, Sec. and B. A., 300 So. Green St.
- 422** Battle Creek, Mich.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 521 Glen Drive. M. A. Garfield, P. T., R. 1, Box 831. Residence: 521 Glen Drive. Phone, 28683.
- 424** Lubbock, Tex.—Meets 1st Sun., 2 p. m., Painters' Hall. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m., 1218 Texas Ave. Jack Goodgion, Sec. Residence: 4001 21st St., Lubbock, Tex. Phone, 9700. Mail address: R. 1, Post, Tex.
- 429** Harrisburg, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 1219 No. 3d St. L. B. Leedy, B. A., 414 Muench St., Harrisburg, Pa. Phone 45803. W. E. Albright, Sec., 33 Banks St., Penbrook, Pa.
- 434** Merced, Calif.—Meets 1st Mon., 36 Garard, ½ mi. East of Highway 99. R. E. Gordon, Box 116, Planada, Calif.
- 435** Shreveport, La.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m. 714½ Milam St. Monte Walkup, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La. Business address: 714½ Milam, Shreveport, La.
- 439** Windsor, Ont., Can.—Meets Sat., 585 Church St. T. W. Mercer. 693 Gladstone Ave. Phone, 34598.
- 440** Santa Ana, Calif.—Meets 2d Tues., 206 W. Third St., Rm. 2. O. A. Sands, Sec. and B. A., R. D. 2, Box 139, Orange, Calif. Day phone, Santa Ana 894.
- 446** Elgin, Ill.—Meets 2d Mon., 314 So. Weston Ave. Albert Sederstram, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: R. F. D. 3, Box 129. Residence: 314 So. Weston Ave.
- 451** Charlotte, N. C.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., 239½ E. Trade St. B. L. Henry, Sec., and B. A., Rt. 3, Box 85. Phone, 3-6815.
- 455** West Palm Beach, Fla.—Meets 2d Mon., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., Gardenia and Rosemary Sts. G. E. Harbold, Sec., Box 324, Lake Worth, Fla. W. P. Rountree, B. A., 3409 Pinewood Ave., West Palm Beach, Fla.
- 460** Ventura, Calif.—Meets 2nd and 4th Mon., 7:30 p. m., 119 E. Simpson St. A. Parkin, 325 Prospect St.
- 466** Tallahassee, Fla.—Meets 7 p. m., 1st and 3d Mon., Mary Benefit Lodge, 435 W. Pensacola St. F. D. Mills, 652 W. Dover St.
- 470** Bloomington, Ind.—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., Bloomington Labor Temple. John S. Griffin, 817 N. Jackson St. Tel., 3459.
- 483** St. Paul, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., Lab. Tem., 418 No. Auditorium St. S. E. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1327 Eleanor St., St. Paul 5, Minn.
- 485** Jackson, Miss.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., 317 No. Farish St. R. Griffin, Sec. and B. A., 1422 Short Grayson St., Jackson 17, Miss.
- 486** Columbus, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., Columbus Labor Hall, 11th St. G. W. Newton, Sec., and B. A., East Side Acres, R. F. D. 1.
- 489** Corpus Christi, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 1824 Mesquite St. L. Cottell. Residence: 701 Blucher St. Mail address: Box 2102.
- 491** Honolulu, T. H.—No mtgs. a/c blackout. A. L. Austin, Fin. Sec. Residence: 1524 Martin St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1918. R. E. Emmert, Corr. Sec., 913 8th Ave. Mail address: P. O. Box 1918, Honolulu 5, T. H. Phone, 76538.
- 492** Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 1528 Girard Ave. E. G. Mars, B. A., 6127 Market St., Philadelphia 39, Pa. Phone, Sherwood 5420. Frank South, Sec., 1421 No. 29th St., Philadelphia 21, Pa.
- 494** St. Louis, Mo.—Meets Wed., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Ave. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m. to 12 noon. M. C. Tuttle, P. T., 740 Fairview Rd.
- 496** Washington, D. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 1012 9th St., N. W. E. T. Stephens, Sec. and B. A., 512 2nd St., N. W., Apt. 31. Phone, Executive 6597.
- 498** Johnson City, Tenn.—C. M. Cade, Rt. 5.
- 503** Wilmington, N. C.—Meets 2d Sun., 7 p. m., Labor Temple, 111 3rd St. A. B. Smith, Sec. and B. A., Residence: 910 Princess St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1391. Phone, 21713.
- 505** Detroit, Mich.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:30 p. m., 3436 Fenkell Ave. Ex. Bd. meets every Thurs., 8 p. m., 3436 Fenkell. A. Snell, Sec. and B. A., 5286 Trumbull, Detroit 2, Mich.
- 507** San Luis Obispo, Calif.—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., Moose Hall, Pismo Beach, Calif. G. V. Fuller. Residence: 11 Temple St., Halcyon, Calif. Mail address: Box 9, Halcyon, Calif.
- 510** Raleigh, N. C.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 3 p. m., 1522 Hanover St. E. S. Cherry, 1522 Hanover St. Phone, 4165.



# Facing The Facts

With Philip Pearl

Suppose that Germany surrendered tomorrow. Suppose that Japan, realizing the hopelessness of resisting the combined might of the United Nations, were to give up the next day. What would happen?

The answer is that we would lose the peace.

Lord knows, everyone is hoping and praying that our enemies will collapse quickly and that the war will end in the shortest possible time. But the dangerous fact remains that we haven't prepared for such a contingency.

That is why the American Federation of Labor has opened a renewed drive now and is pushing with might and main for immediate passage of the Kilgore Bill. This measure is needed to set up the machinery for speeding reconversion and it is preferred over other bills dealing with postwar readjustments because it seeks to protect human needs as well as property needs.

Of course, we don't really know how soon victory will come. The fighting may still be prolonged for another year or more. But there are increasing indications that the Nazis are on the point of collapse. Military leaders, fearful of overoptimism, decry such reports, but they persist. And, should they turn out to be true, our country will be asleep at the switch—unless Congress wakes up right now.

## Consequences of Peace

Let's look for a moment at the possible consequences of sudden peace for which we have as yet made no adequate provision.

Overnight, at least ten million war workers would be thrown out of their jobs. Contracts would be cancelled almost automatically. Factories would be shut down. If the war against Japan should end soon after, the army of unemployed might swell to fifty million within a few weeks. Returning soldiers, looking for a job, would find bread lines on the street.

In fact, if Germany and Japan wished to strike their most effective blow of the war against America, they could do nothing more catastrophic than to give up at once and together.

Isn't that a sorry state of affairs to contemplate? Isn't it a serious reflection on the common sense of the American people? Can't they do something about it?

Of course they can? Our country has been so intent on the immediate job of winning the war that it has neglected thus far to prepare for winning the

peace. That's a natural and normal oversight. But it must and can be corrected at once.

The first thing to do is to learn the name of your Congressman. Most Americans, to their shame, don't know it. The next step is to write or wire your Congressman—and your Senators as well—urging them to get busy on reconversion legislation—more specifically, the Kilgore Bill.

If this bill is enacted into law before Labor Day, as it should be, the Government, industry and labor can get started in time on the tremendous problem of readying our country for peace when it comes.

## War Effort Comes First

Let it be emphasized that labor has no desire or intention of neglecting war work in favor of preparing peace jobs. The American Federation of Labor will stand for no let down in war production that is needed by our fighting men, nor will it agree to the diversion of materials or man power necessary for the successful prosecution of the war.

But it certainly can't hurt the war effort to make wise and timely preparations for peace. And if a certain amount of surplus materials and man power can be used now or in the near future for reconversion, so much the better.

This obligation to prepare for peace is so overwhelming that it overshadows every other current domestic issue—including the election campaign. That is labor's sincere belief and we ask members of Congress to take notice.

These lawmakers of ours seem to have something else on their minds just now—something that seems important to them that they are forgetting their jobs because of it. This preoccupation centers about what will happen in November. They are anxious to get re-elected.

Let us remind these Congressmen that one way to assure not getting re-elected is neglecting the job the American people pay them to do—the job of adopting legislation needed for the nation's welfare.

We don't believe our Congressmen would tarry overlong on the task of mending their political fences if they learned that you and the rest of their constituents want them to go back to work in Washington in a hurry. So, in a nice way, jog them a bit. Remind them that there is a war on and a peace coming. Give them a polite buzz that Washington is calling and the Kilgore Bill is waiting to be passed. It won't take long to get action then.



WILLIAM JENNINGS BRYAN DECLARED:

"YOU SHALL NOT PRESS DOWN UPON THE BROW OF LABOR THIS CROWN OF THORNS. YOU SHALL NOT CRUCIFY MANKIND UPON A CROSS OF GOLD."

—NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION, 1896

## Labor Unions vs. Politicians

**I. M. Ornburn, Secretary-Treasurer Union Label Trades Department, American Federation of Labor**

In presidential election years, politicians of both parties try to take credit for the great reforms that the American Federation of Labor has fought for and established over the past sixty years. Too much credit is taken by party orators for organized labor's own accomplishments. To hear politicians talk, one would think that all the progress that has been made by labor unions in bettering the conditions of wage earners was accomplished by one party or the other.

No political party has ever been in power long enough to bring about the great benefits to workers that have been obtained by the American Federation of Labor. Every one knows most of labor's advancement has been gained through the economic action of labor unions and not through legislation. We must not forget the long fight and sacrifice made by pioneer labor leaders in their struggles for higher wages, shorter hours and better working conditions. Almost all credit should be given to trade unionists, themselves, and not to politicians for American labor standards. In political campaigns politicians over-emphasize their part in labor's progress.

The American Federation of Labor advocated the establishments of a United States Department of Labor and was successful in creating it in 1913. This Department has done splendid work in many lines but no sane person would give any governmental agency credit for the benefits to workers that the A. F. of L. directly obtained for them.

The best way to defend American Labor union standards is to buy only from firms that display the Union Label, Shop Card or Service Button. They are the emblems of democracy in our industries. If you want to maintain high wages, shorter hours and better working conditions—then buy only Union Label products!

The Union Label, Shop Card and Service Button are the emblems of the A. F. of L. No one can discuss these "trade-marks" without telling of the progress

of the A. F. of L. Each year it adds numerous pages to the history of its accomplishments. Space does not permit a complete review of all its outstanding achievements.

In the past sixty years the A. F. of L. has increased the wages of its members four-fold. Working hours have been decreased from 63 a week, in 1881, to an average of 40 hours a week in 1941. Due to the war, however, working hours now average 54 a week but workers are paid for overtime. These increased wages and shorter hours are not only reflected in the pay envelopes and on the time-clocks of American workers but also in the economic stability and industrial progress of America as a whole.

In addition to these definite gains, labor has made long strides in educational fields. The A. F. of L. was one of the pioneers in our public school system with its free textbooks and full opportunity for every child to obtain an education. The A. F. of L. has also protected our children and guarded them through child labor laws—laws that were suspended for a while because their legality was questioned by the Supreme Court but they eventually became valid. The A. F. of L. can claim credit for our child labor laws in both state and nation. It can also justly take credit for laws on the statute books of both state and nation to protect women. Now both political parties have endorsed a so-called "equal-rights-for-women" plan which would automatically abolish these laws in every state in the union.

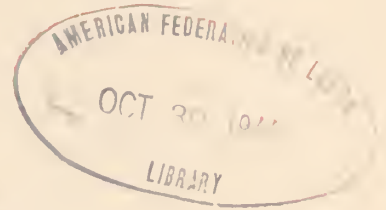
The founder of the A. F. of L., Samuel Gompers, taught us that workers should never seek to obtain through legislation what they can accomplish through organization.

The late William Jennings Bryan warned the politicians at the Chicago convention in 1896 by saying: "You shall not press down upon the brow of labor this crown of thorn. You shall not crucify mankind upon a cross of gold."





Wm. Green  
Pres. A F of L  
A F of L Bldg  
Zone 1



# The LATHER

UNITED STATES & CANADA



"The Injury To One Is the Concern of All"

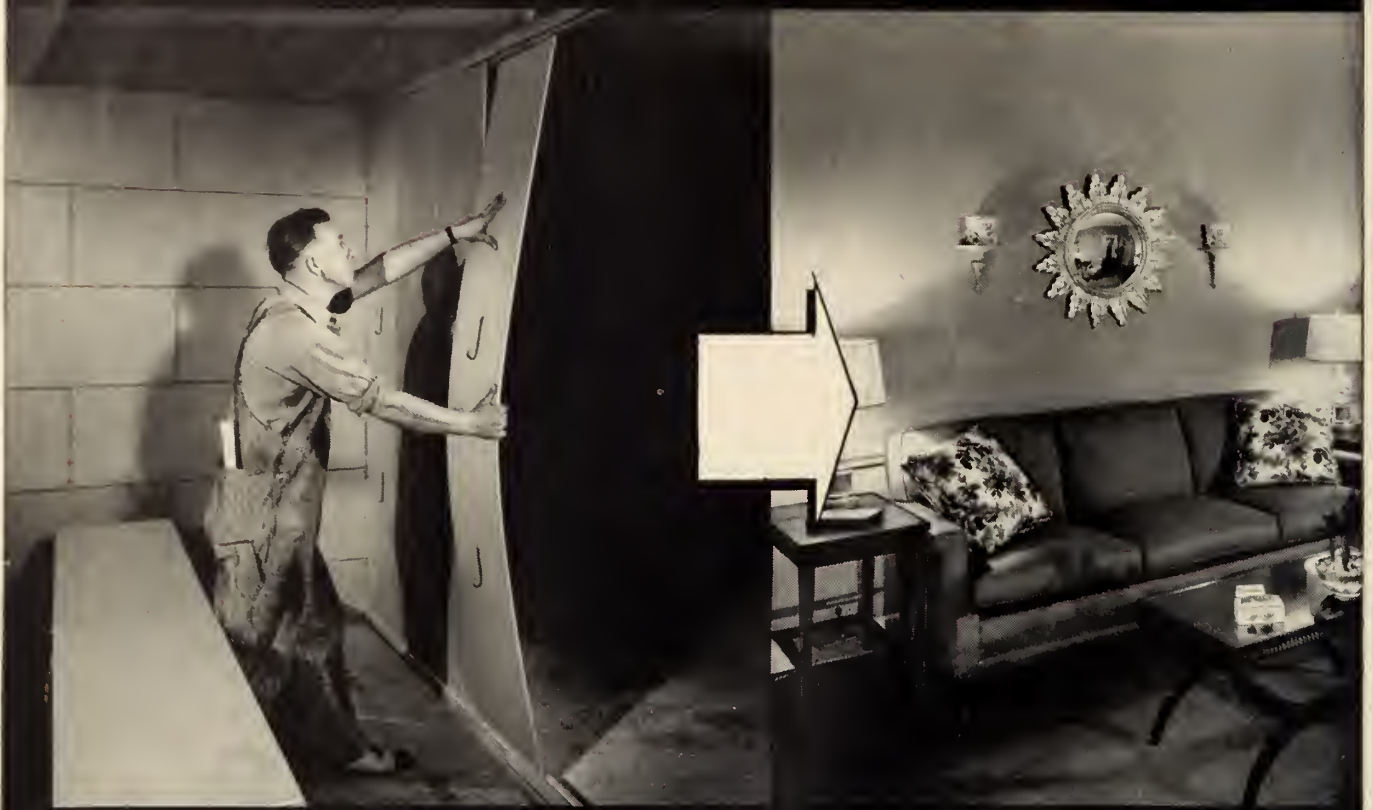
*Official Organ of the*  
WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS'  
INTERNATIONAL UNION

Vol. XLV

October, 1944

No 2

# New STUDLESS PARTITIONS

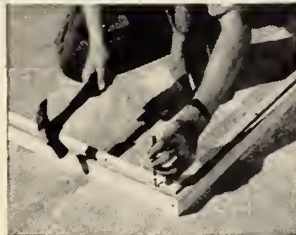


## 2" SOLID ROCKLATH\* AND PLASTER

Proving again that "Necessity is the Mother of Invention"—U.S.G. Engineers developed this new Studless Partition—that saves lumber, metal, time and space... meets the need for speed. Light wood or metal runners—a few nails—plus Rocklath\* and Red Top\* Plaster... that's all the material there is to these new studless partitions.

As a matter of fact these new 2" partitions fill an emergency need so well that they promise to find a place in all coming building requirements. The pictures at the right tell a story of progress. Get the latest literature and be prepared with all the details. An attractive folder is yours for the asking.

\*Trademarks Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.



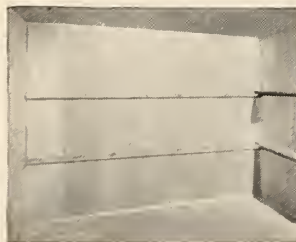
*First, floor and ceiling runners are nailed securely in place.*



*Then drive Rocklath Bracing Clips at third points as shown.*



*Next, spring Rocklath plaster base into ceiling runner groove.*



*For temporary bracing, straight 2 x 4s are attached with clips.*



*Both sides are plastered with scratch coat and allowed to set.*



*Then brown coat plaster is applied—followed by finish coat.*

### FIREPROOF GYPSUM

The World's most widely used  
Mineral for making Fireproof  
Wall and Ceiling Materials.



### UNITED STATES GYPSUM

300 WEST ADAMS STREET, CHICAGO, ILL.

*This famous trademark identifies products of the United States Gypsum Company—where for 40 years research has developed better, safer building materials.*

PLASTER • LIME • KEENE'S CEMENT • STUCCO • LATH

*This advertisement will carry the story of plaster and its advantages over 122,000 times to architects, builders and contractors in 1944*



# The LATHER

OFFICIAL ORGAN, PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY THE  
WOOD, WIRE AND METAL LATHERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION

Lathers' Building, Detroit Avenue at West 26th Street, Cleveland 13, Ohio

Entered as second-class matter at the Cleveland, Ohio, Postoffice.

"Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1108, Act of October 3, 1917,  
authorized September 6, 1921."

VOL. XLV.

OCTOBER, 1944

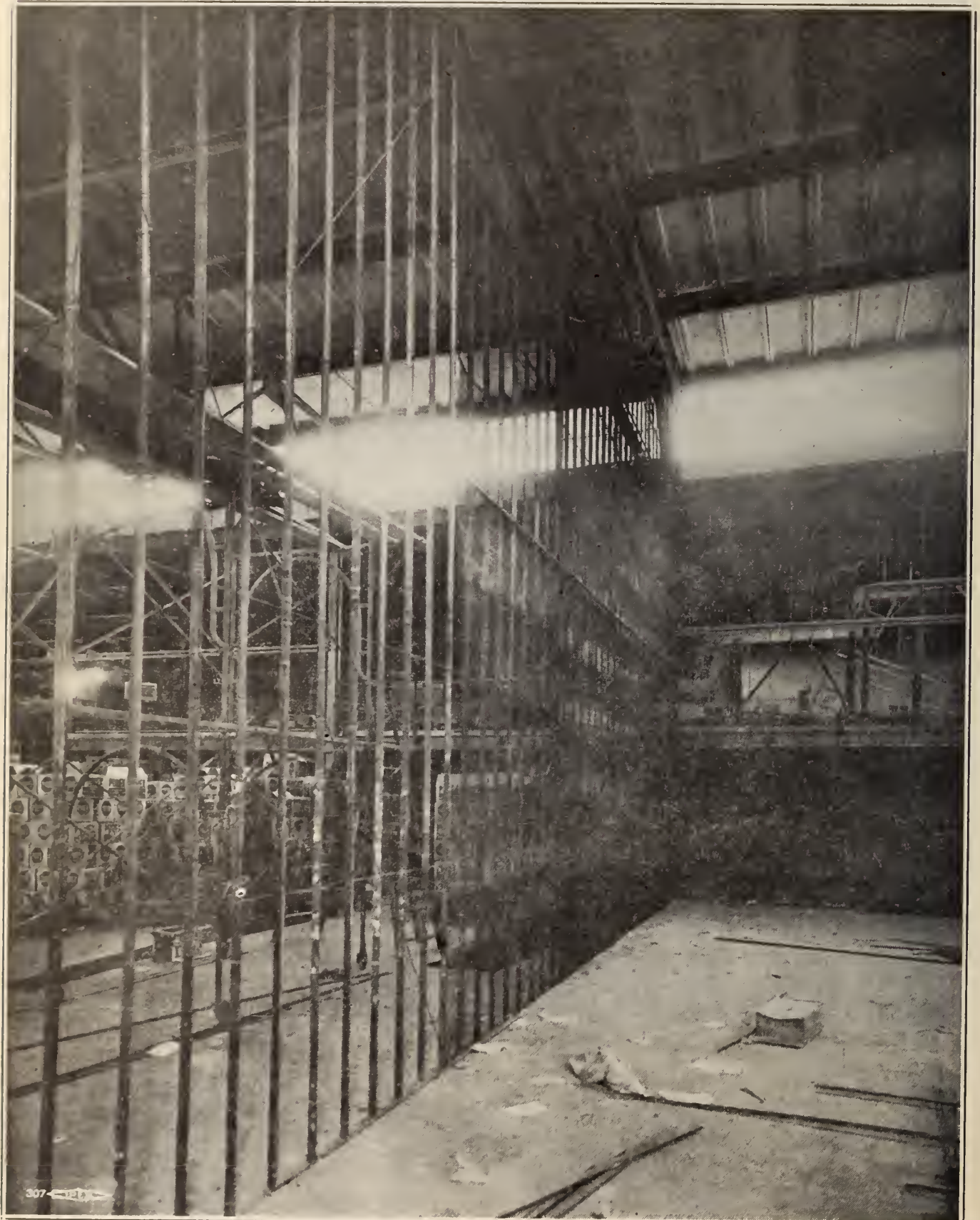
No. 2



## Lathers Buying War Bonds

Locals and Councils	War Bonds Bought by Locals	War Bonds Bought by Members	War Bonds Bought by Councils	Locals and Councils	War Bonds Bought by Locals	War Bonds Bought by Members	War Bonds Bought by Councils
1	\$ 400	\$ 2,000		107	\$ 300		
2	500			109	100		
5	1,000			126	1,000		
6		8,000		140	600	\$ 4,500	
8	100	2,500		144	700	5,000	
9	16,000	238,000		155	400	4,400	
10	100	10,818.50		171	50	300	
12	100	2,125		172	3,100		
24	400			185	600		
25	1,500			190	2,000		
28	400			197	100		
30	1,500			212	75		
31		4,700		215	700		
32	400			224	7,975		
33	5,900			228	600		
36	700			252	200		
39	100			230	300		
42a	3,000			260	1,400		
46		156,000		277	175	1,750	
53	20,000	12,000		346	700	5,200	
55	100			350	100	3,100	
59	350			359		1,200	
62	500			435	500		
65	2,000	36,975		492	700		
67	2,100	13,700		Calif. State Council			\$ 500
72	2,700	25,000		Golden Gate, D. C.			\$ 1,075
78	3,200			Gr. St. Louis, D. C.		57,000	\$12,000
99		3,200		N. Y. State Council			400
102	4,500	18,900		Tri-State, D. C.			500
103	500	1,000					
104	2,600						

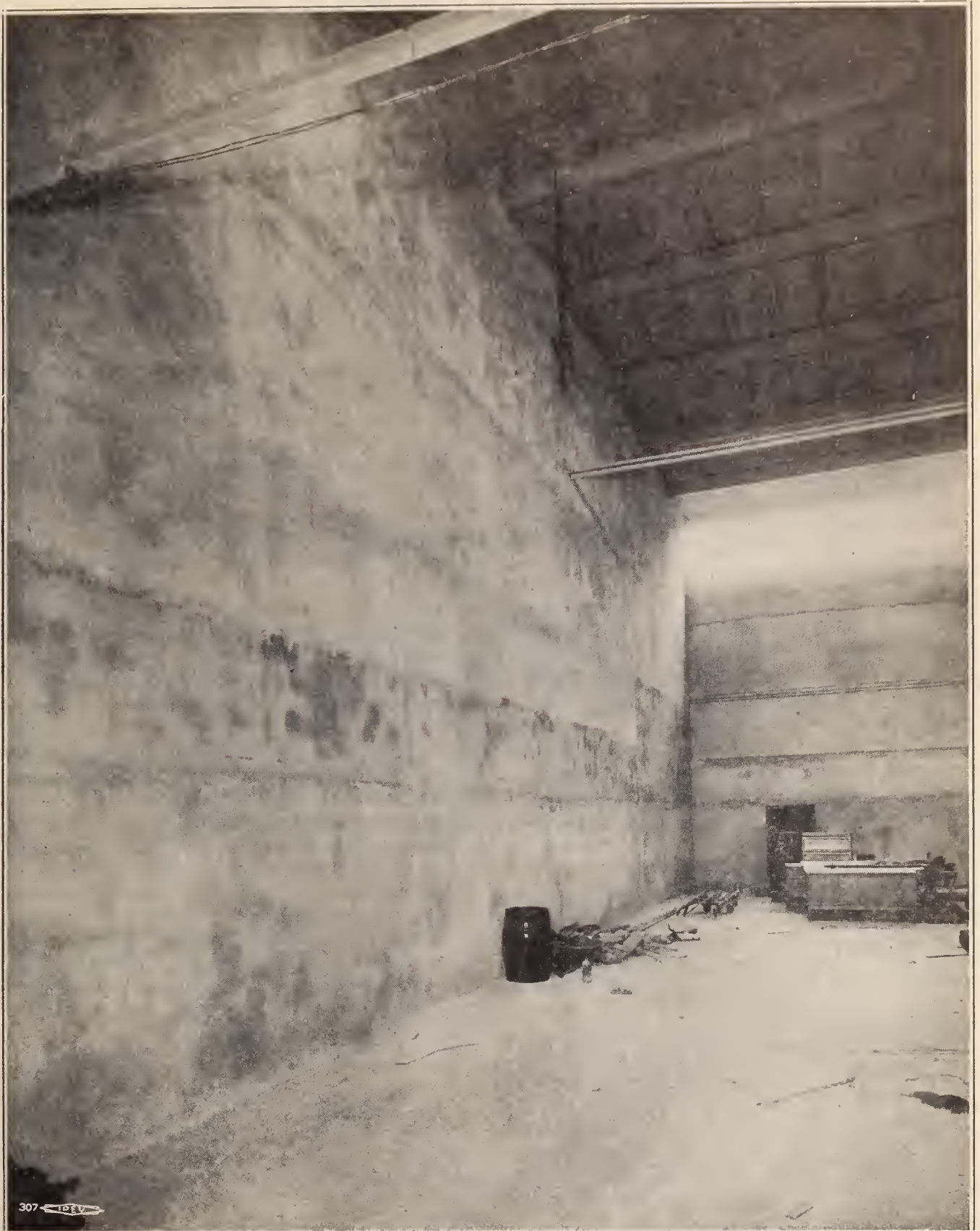
The International Union has bought War Bonds totaling \$95,000.



Submitted by H. Hagen.

This photo shows view at one end of metal lath partition, 34 feet high at center and 28 feet high at ends. Partition 250 feet long. Furring consisted of 2-inch channels spaced  $13\frac{1}{2}$  inches on center, with pencil rods horizontally every 6 feet and plastered in. Metal lath was tied on both sides.





307

Submitted by H. Hagen.

This photo shows small part of finished metal lath and cement partition used to divide space in large factory building in St. Louis, Mo. Photo was taken before cement had dried.

# Vote NO on Number 12

By C. J. HAGGERTY

Our 2nd Vice-President

Secretary California State Federation of Labor

**This proposition will destroy the rights and privileges of all Labor Unions in California and the membership of 23 of our Locals will be affected if adopted.**

In December, 1941, democracy was faced with its greatest test. It has met this test successfully. On the battle front, on the production line, and in every other conceivable field of activity, democracy has demonstrated its superiority over Nazi-ism. I is not hard to find an answer for this remarkable showing. The answer lies in the fact that every citizen in a democracy is interested and has an opportunity to participate as a first-class citizen with full and equal rights. That explains why even though democracy got off to a bad start in the present terrible war, it was able to overcome the tremendous advantages of the fascist nations and is now on the road to victory.

But democracy is meaningless unless the people in it make it a living, real thing. Everyone knows what a slacker is. A slacker can demoralize a whole army. It is obvious to everyone how disastrous the results can be. Equal disasters can also occur in a democracy when there are slackers.

One of the elementary duties of a citizen is to vote. This guarantees him the right and the opportunity to choose whom he wants to be head of his government and what policies he wants to support. It is well known that where indifference to voting developed on the part of great numbers of the people in European nations, Nazi-ism stepped in. The first sign of weakness is indifference to voting. It is a dangerous sign. A healthy democracy can be recognized quickly by the large number of votes cast and the interest taken in elections. Any person who is too busy to vote is too busy to defend his own interests. No one can be too busy to vote any more than a soldier on a firing line can be too busy to fight or a worker in a factory can be too busy to work.

In the coming election in November, you will be asked to vote on a measure known as Proposition No. 12, which aims to weaken the very democracy we are interested in defending. Everyone who is qualified will have the right to vote for or against this measure. This is as it should be in a democracy. But unless those who are opposed to it are interested enough to go to the polls in November, a minority of voters will be able to put over this proposition and

thereby undermine every union contract now in existence.

This proposition will not only destroy the foundation of trade unionism, but it will force the millions of wage earners in this state to work for starvation wages. Control of wages will be in the hands of the employer, for employees will be unable to bargain with any strength against the superior resources of the employer.

Furthermore, the rights of free speech, press and assembly will be restricted if Proposition No. 12 becomes a law.

The proposition forbids any person to impair, abridge, or interfere with the right of an employer to hire a non-union employee. This means, in simple language, that if preacher wanted to speak against such a policy, if Parents and Teachers Associations decided to meet to protest such action, or if an editor of a newspaper wanted to argue against such an unequal and discriminatory plan, they would be restrained from doing so, and if they persisted in ignoring such restraint, they would be guilty of contempt of court.

Since this proposition does not add anything to what the employees in this state have a right to do already, since it will only add confusion and bring disaster to the present stable relations between management and labor, and since it will definitely interfere with the constitutional rights of every citizen in the State of California, it is absolutely imperative that every member of every labor union should exercise his right and perform his duty to vote against this measure in the November election. This is how to protect our democracy, and this is how to keep it healthy and strong, by going to the polls on election day and voting NO on Proposition No. 12, which is aimed to weaken the very democracy which gives us the right to express our opinions.

## KNOWN BY HIS HANDIWORK

In a Scotch village, a cobbler, a strict teetotaler, was passing a local saloon just as the saloonkeeper was assisting a customer off the premises.

"Here, John," called the saloonman, "ye nicht gie this chap an airm tae his hoose."

"No, na!" replied the cobbler. "Ye should dae as I dae when I've feenished a guide job—put it in the show window."



# We Want a Fair Peace—For Us

German Robot Bombs Show Pattern of Next War — By Lester M. Hunt

The robot bombs Germany is now firing across the English Channel are far more than a final desperate gesture of revenge.

They are the tipoff to what Germany is preparing for the next world war.

If airplanes loaded with high explosive can be guided across the English Channel without a pilot at the controls, the next step is obvious. Within a few years they will be flying the Atlantic as easily and accurately as they now span the English Channel.

Robot submarines without a crew and guided with the same deadly accuracy will be another step in the grewsome science of war. And perhaps battleships, steered and fired by electric controls thousands of miles away will follow the robot submarine and airplane.

If the science of the robot bomb develops as rapidly as most war inventions, it will be possible for Germany to send fleets of airplanes and surface vessels to destroy the cities of the United States without a German soldier, sailor or flier leaving his native land.

The next world war will make this one look like a high school football game.

And there will be a third world war unless Germany and Japan are completely crushed and held in restraint long enough to destroy forever their ability to wage war.

They must be occupied by Allied troops and their civil affairs administered by Allied officials.

All the reliable information coming out of Germany now is that the military leaders realize she has lost this war. But out of their mistakes they have learned lessons which will guide them in the next war.

To carry out these plans, Germany must win a soft peace that will leave her strong enough to fight again when the next generation of fanatically-trained German boys are of military age.

Already the propaganda has started to allow Germany to renounce Nazism, tie the can to Hitler and set up a "republic" like she did after the last war.

This "republic," like the last one, would be only a smoke screen behind which the military and scientific leaders would prepare again for world conquest.

But many Americans are displaying a strange receptiveness to this kind of propaganda. They are talking about a peace that would be "fair" to Germany.

How about a peace that would be fair to us? They haven't thought of that!

Twice within a generation we have sent millions of young men into combat against the German le-

gions. We got soft-hearted after our first victory and got a second war.

If we go soft again, a third war is just as certain as the second war.

As the preliminary to another conflict, Germany is making plans for extensive emigration into South America, according to The Society for Prevention of World War III. This is an organization set up to combat German propaganda for an easy peace as the pathway to another war.

The society reveals that Germany's first concern after the war will be to set up economic domination of South America. Huge fifth columns of Germans and Fascist Europeans will settle in key South American countries to prepare them as the bases of future military operations.

Germany lost the first world war because she did not believe the United States would enter it.

She lost the second because she underestimated the fighting power of Russia and the production power of America.

Next time she will, according to indications, attempt to cripple the United States first by striking from nearby South America bases with the same surprise the Japs employed at Pearl Harbor.

If she can fight us alone, she has a good chance of success. We licked her twice, but with the rest of the world as our allies. If she can fight us alone, it may be a different story.

And we will fight her alone unless we work with the nations now our allies to enforce upon Germany the kind of peace that is good for us, not for Germany.

We must sever the German economic control of the world through gigantic cartels or trade agreements through which she obtains her war materials. We must prevent the Germans from arming the generations of boys they have trained to be soldiers in World War III.

This means we must be tough. We must remember that since the time of Frederick the Great, Germany has been fed raw meat by its leaders. For almost 200 years the German people have been told their destiny is to rule the world. And they have killed over 100,000 of our boys trying to do it.

Hitler didn't originate that super man stuff. He just repeated what other German leaders have been saying since 1752.

Gen. Count von Hessler hit the theme in 1893 when he said:

"It is necessary that our civilization build its tem-

(Continued on Page 17)

## Do You Know?

### What is the Poll Tax?

A tax on a person regardless of the ownership of property, the payment of which is required by seven Southern States before a citizen can exercise the right of Americans to vote.

### What States have these laws?

Alabama, Georgia, Mississippi, Arkansas, Virginia, South Carolina and Texas.

### How much does a citizen in these States have to pay each year before voting?

Alabama, \$1.50; Arkansas, \$1.00; South Carolina, \$1.00; Georgia, \$1.00; Mississippi, \$2.00; Virginia, \$1.50; and Texas, \$1.00.

### Must a citizen pay the tax for more than one year before he is able to vote?

Yes. In some States back taxes must be paid. In Alabama for every year from the age 21 to 45; in Georgia, from 21 to 60; in Virginia, for three years before voting; and in Mississippi for two years.

### What is the largest amount a voter may have to pay?

Alabama, \$36.00; Georgia, \$47.47; Mississippi, \$6.00; South Carolina, \$1.05; Texas, \$1.75; Virginia, \$5.01; Arkansas, \$2.00.

### Why was the poll tax imposed upon voters in these States?

To take the vote away from the poor farmers and working people and keep the political control in the hands of a small class.

### What is the effect of the poll tax on voting?

In the Presidential election of 1940 only 27 per cent of the people in the eight Poll Tax States (including Tennessee voted, as compared with 76 per cent in the other States.

### What proportion of the potential voters in each Poll Tax State voted in that election?

Alabama, 20 out of 100; Arkansas, 19 out of 100; Georgia, 19 out of 100; Mississippi, 15 out of 100; South Carolina, 11 out of 100; Virginia, 24 out of 100; and Tennessee, 33 out of 100.

### Is this the result of keeping Negroes away from the polls and allowing only the Whites to vote?

No. Many white people are denied the right to vote by the Poll Tax. These figures represent the vote cast by white people only; Alabama, 28 out of 100; Arkansas, 29 out of 100; Georgia, 25 out of 100; Mississippi, 28 out of 100; South Carolina, 18 out of 100; Tennessee, 33 out of 100; Texas, 31 out of 100; and Virginia, 31 out of 100.

## General Fleming Exposes Fake Figures

A few weeks ago President Eric A. Johnston, of the United States Chamber of Commerce, appeared before a congressional committee and opposed Federal aid to states and communities planning post-war works.

Johnston claimed a survey had been made which disclosed that municipalities alone have "blue-printed" \$3,700,000,000 in improvements, and he contended the projects would provide ample job-making opportunities after the shooting stops.

General Philip E. Fleming, Public Works administrator, went to Boston this week and shot Johnston's argument full of holes. Speaking at the Building Officials' Conference of America, he made it clear that the head of the Chamber of Commerce, when he testified before the congressional committee, was little more than a propagandist for real estate interests.

### Great Engineer

Fleming is generally known for his successful handling during the depression of the big relief job as successor to Harry L. Hopkins, and as an Army man with a progressive viewpoint. Not so well understood is the fact that he is one of the great engineers of the United States Army and thoroughly qualified to discuss post-war reconversion problems.

The only basis for Johnston's statement, Fleming

said, was a preliminary estimate of "possible" public improvements obtained in a questionnaire sent out by the American Public Works Association.

"It did not pretend to be an accurate tabulation of projects already determined," said Fleming. "It was merely a projection on the basis of very small sample. But when Johnston got around to using it, it was no longer a mere projection, a mere guess, but a 'recent survey.'"

### Wrong if He is Right

Even if Johnston had been right, his conclusions would be all wrong, Fleming contended. The \$3,750,000,000 figure he cited, the general declared, is wholly inadequate, being \$250,000,000 less than was spent for public works in 1939 alone.

Obviously, Fleming emphasized, a much larger sum will be needed in the post-war years, "when employment may reach maximum proportions."

"I don't think we are going to accept Johnston's advice, fold our hands and wait for 'George to do it,'" the general added.

"If we do not mean to have a job program that will mean something in terms of bread and butter to our discharged service men and demobilized war workers, we might as well confess our moral and intellectual bankruptcy right now."



## HOW ABOUT THIS AMENDMENT?

A new amendment is proposed for the Constitution of the U. S. It would be the 22d amendment, and its purpose is to limit the power of Congress to tax incomes more than 25 per cent or to tax gifts or to tax estates more than 25 per cent.

You have perhaps heard nothing about this modest proposal, or if you know about it you have probably given it little thought. It is one of those things which sometimes slip through Congress, and the bang comes later.

If this amendment were law Henry Ford, who now pays about \$800,000 income taxes on an income of \$1,000,000, could be charged no more than \$250,000.

But Joe Smith, who now pays perhaps \$175 on his \$2,000, could have his taxes boosted to \$500.

Of course, Congress wouldn't do anything like that to Joe, but under such a law Congress could not collect much from Henry.

If all our big-income boys can save huge sums by the enactment of such an amendment, perhaps you can figure how much they will kick into a fund to get such law across. Circulars have been sent all over inviting contributions, and you can expect a real campaign for this amendment.

To be adopted it must get by 75 per cent of the state legislatures, so even though Congress sends it out you will still have a chance in your home state.

So, do your stuff, but don't forget that money talks.

## FOLKS WE'D MISS

It takes lots of folks to run a world as big as this; and while we wish that some were gone, a lot of them we'll miss.

We'd miss the bird who has a smile and always likes to show it; we'd miss the man who likes his friends and lets the whole world know it. We'd miss the friend who always has the time to say "Hello" and "Let's go!"

And if we'd miss that kind of men, well wouldn't it be true that folks would miss us when we're gone if we were that way, too?

Self-respect is a mighty fine possession. It means that you have taken an inventory of your abilities and your possibilities. It's neither necessary to be conceited or boastful, but it does prove that you have an asset of which you may be proud and you are not ashamed to let people know about it.

The Nicaraguan government placed a ceiling on rents, foodstuffs and medicines.

## LISTEN TO AN EXPERT LATHER

### TELL ABOUT

# CELO-ROK

TRADE MARK

## ANCHOR LATH



"Sure I've got my reasons for liking to work with Celo-Rok Anchor Lath. And here they are—right from a man who knows lath..."

### "FIRST REASON... It's Easy to Work"

"They tell me that Celo-Rok Anchor Lath is made that way on purpose. Anyway, it's easy to cut. It's also easy to score. And when you break it apart at the score it breaks clean as a whistle. It nails up without chipping at the edges or crumbling. That means I get a first-rate, workmanlike job every time."



### "SECOND REASON... It's Got Celotex Quality"

"You see, Celo-Rok Anchor Lath is sold by Celotex. And I know personally that lathers as well as architects, builders and owners have confidence in the Celotex name. And no wonder, because any product that Celotex sells has to meet the toughest tests for quality of any building products I know."



The word "Celo-Rok" is a brand name identifying a group of products marketed by The Celotex Corporation. In certain territories, gypsum lath, sheathing, wall board and liner board are sold by The Celotex Corporation as selling agent and not as principal.



THE CELOTEX CORPORATION, Chicago 3, Illinois

# The LATHER

Vol. XLV

OCTOBER, 1944

No. 1

Official publication issued monthly and devoted to the interests of The Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers International Union.



## SUBSCRIPTION

A Year .....\$1.20  
Single Copy .....10 Cents

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2605 Detroit Ave.

Cleveland 13, Ohio

Telephone: CHerry 5403

Published Monthly

Press of Riehl Printing Company

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The Lather earnestly solicits correspondence, but disclaims responsibility for opinions or views expressed under its heading.

All articles for the correspondence columns of The Lather must be signed by the writers of same to insure publication, but publication of signature will be withheld on request.

Matter for publication must be in not later than the 25th in order to appear in the following month's issue.

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## THOSE VIKINGS WERE WONDERS

We moderns perhaps would not do quite so much grumbling about our sad lot if we would reflect oftener on the hard times people used to have in the old days. For instance, the Vikings, those Norseland adventurers and warriors, set an example of spirit, daring and sheer energy which we well might imitate.

As we now know, some of these early Northern adventurers actually visited North America long before Columbus discovered it. Had they pushed a little farther south, the opening up of the New World might have been hastened by several centuries. There comes in our old friend "if." But we can't blame them for any lack of spirit when we recall how crude their ships were and what difficulties they labored against.

They had no maps and only a very limited knowledge of navigation. They had no way of knowing what they were getting into. Imagine providing just food and water for a crew of one of those old Viking boats which was only 75 feet long and which had to be rowed with huge oars. They did have some sort of sails, but they were merely big square blankets of woolen, and the only rope they had was made of twisted hair—in some cases the hair of women.

We would know very little about the details of those old Viking ships if it were not for the remains which have been dug up in Norway and Sweden in recent times. These remains were found in a good state of preservation although they had lain in the mud for 11 centuries. The beautiful carvings show that even at that early period the sailor men took great pride in their craft. The design of the dragon's heads was borrowed from the Orient—which shows that the Vikings must have visited Asiatic ports and brought home artistic ideas—as well as a few captives and rich loot.

## CORRECTION

The Initiation fee of Local 180 published in the August, 1944 issue of The Lather of \$50.00 was reported in error and has been corrected to read \$100.00. Dues of \$2.50 also published in error, have been corrected to read \$2.00.

## NOTICE TO ALL MEMBERS

This office has received numerous requests as to where lath hatchets could be secured. After making several inquiries, I was successful in getting a supply of both oval and flat-head hatchets.

These hatchets may be purchased from headquarters by sending \$3.30 to cover cost plus shipping charges. No. C. O. D. orders accepted. Apply early as the supply is limited. Please name the style required.

**TERRY FORD,**  
General Secretary-Treasurer.



# A Hundred Thousand Gold-Crazed Americans Stormed Alaska in 1897

America is the land of dreams, and never was there a more fascinating dream than that inspired by the Klondike Gold Rush in 1897.

It began with the toss of a mere silver dollar. "Siwash" George Carmack, a discouraged Alaskan prospector, had been forced through sheer hunger to turn to fishing. The legend is that he stood disconsolately on the banks of the Yukon River and tossed his last coin, letting Fate decide whether the fishing would be better upstream or down.

Fate sent Siwash Carmack downstream, into that tributary of the Yukon River known as the Klondike. But he found the fishing as poor as he had found the prospecting. Then Fate took a turn which made Carmack forget about his fishing.

The toss of his last silver dollar never led him to a good run of salmon. It led him to a gold strike which was to set half the world scrambling for Klondike gold.

Carmack( inveterate prospector, left his fishnets limp in the river to explore Rabbit Creek, a corner of the Klondike suggested to him by an acquaintance in the Forty Mile Saloon. While Carmack was asleep in the camp he and his Indian guide, Skookum Jim, had pitched in Rabbit Creek, the Indian idly scooped up a pan of gravel from the creek. It was gleaming with gold.

It was no time at all before Siwash Carmack, back at the Forty Mile Saloon and now raving with delirious glee, spread the word of his Klondike gold strike over most of the Yukon Territory.

But Alaska then had no means of communication with the outside world, and it was not until ships began to arrive at San Francisco and Seattle a year later, laden with Klondike gold, that the people back home in the States heard of Carmacks fabulous strike.

Then the rush began. Alaska in 1897 was more inaccessible than the mountains of Tibet are today.

Yet so great was the lure of gold that even stolid school teachers and ministers left their flocks and their families for the unknown wilderness of the Klondike, thousands of miles away.

But all that any one needed to count on was the sensational easy-money tales of the miners who came back from the Klondike with bags the size of coal sacks, bulging with gold.

A hundred thousand Americans, rich and poor, strong, and frail, wise and stupid, all crazed by gold fever, set out for the end of this Alaskan rainbow like timber wolves after a wounded stag.

The steamers for Alaska looked more like holiday

excursion boats as they slipped out of San Francisco or Seattle and headed for the Arctic. Few of the amateur prospectors had prepared in advance for the journey with the heavy clothes and equipment required for a prospector's life in the wilds of Alaska.

Most of them were still dressed in the clothes they had worn when they left the factory, farm, or city office to answer the call of the Gold Rush. Many had all of their worldly possessions with them; but seldom did these include the essential gear of the prospector—picks and shovels, pans, tents, and cooking utensils.

A crew of loan brokers, card sharks, confidence men, and scarlet ladies rode every steamer, scraping up what they could of the meager stakes of the men on the way to the gold fields, striking it rich on the return trip with the rum-sodden, reckless miners carrying a fortune in gold dust back to the States.

Those who reached Alaska with enough money and enough strength to face the wilderness were still a long way from the gold fields. The greatest hurdle in the path of the gold hunters was Chilkoot Pass, an icy mountain gap 3,600 feet high.

Like an endless chain of plodding pack mules, the prospectors clawed their way up the steep canyon in single file, advancing, slipping back, falling by the wayside.

Thousands upon thousands of tenderfoot prospectors lost their lust for gold on the icy slopes of Chilkoot Pass. Some became crippled for life from the intense cold. Hundreds of others lost their lives.

Those who got through, after weeks of struggling, still had to fight their way 500 miles down the rapids of the Yukon River.

Crude wooden crosses all along the way marked the spots where men were swept away in the rapids or crushed by avalanches. Only one out of four was able to reach the Dawson City gold fields.

A far smaller proportion of those who did reach Dawson ever found gold. The million-dollar mountains of precious metal which they had heard about at home usually turned out to be solid rock, after the heavy coating of ice had been painfully chipped away.

A few prospectors made lucky strikes. Some drove their picks into claims that yielded as much as \$1,000 to the pan. But the great majority never dug enough gold to pay their expenses. After two years, the wild frontier saloons of Dawson City were closed, and the Klondike was abandoned except for those who had tapped its few rich streaks of gold.

## A Trip To The Flax Fields Of Belgium

Flimsy boats puffed and splashed their way down "the golden river" from Ghent to the countryside until the Germans came. They took stock of the reserve of textiles and they also took the stock.

Through Flanders' Fields flows the river Leie. (Pronounce it Ly-e, or if you want to translate it into French, make it Lys.) It is a peaceful provincial stream which has nothing to compete with the Mississippi or the Nile, or even with the Rhine or the Moldau. It is just a congenial little Flemish river, which is born in northern France and ends its life by merging with the better known and more pretentious Scheldt, in the old city of Ghent where the U. S. A. used to make peace treaties with Great Britain. Geographically that is all there is about the Leie.

It doesn't cascade down high rocks. It doesn't flow through underground grottoes. It doesn't spread open into spacious romantic lakes. It just keeps flowing along, winding a sinuous route through the flat Flanders region. The only peculiarity of its course is that it is as tortuous as an editorial by Mr. Goebels. It takes its time.

The good people of Ghent use it for excursion purposes. In summertime, in order to escape the combined gloom of their belfry, their medieval castles and unfinished Gothic churches, and also to get away from the drabness of their industrial slums, they embark upon flimsy boats, most of the time in mixed groups. Moving under their own power or propelled by clumsily handled oars, these boats puff and splash their way from Ghent to the countryside. Inevitably after a few hundred yards these groups start to sing. In the beginning it is only shouting and vocal horse-play (hoarse as well), but soon enough one of the girls—they are indispensable on these nautical excursions—succeeds in impressing the company with her voice and then real singing gets under way. It is all about the Leie; they call it the Golden River, they exalt it above the Danube and the Jordan with a slightly irritating but altogether charming local absolutism. From what they sing and say one would gather the impression that their provincial navigations compare favorably with Cleopatra's stately travels down the Nile. They certainly think a lot of the Leie over there.

Since the landscape is as flat as a restaurant pancake, all the singers can see is the tall reeds along the stream, the knotty willow trees, and a few cows who dare to come close to the water. On the wooden bridges over the river there always sits a slightly adenoidal fisherman, and in the distance one sees the steep spires of the many rural churches.

The trip is always interrupted for a stop in one of the many small "eateries" along the river where eels are served, for the Belgians like all Europeans, are very fond of these fish. They add butter, parsley and half a dozen other herbs, and proclaim the result a delicacy. You can trust them on that.

Later on the excursionists re-embark. Without exception the motor gives out and is eventually coaxed back into action; the rowers are tired and the boats zigzag over the nearly motionless water. One more bend and the landscape widens; it hollows out smoothly like a shallow cup; it becomes increasingly beautiful. But invariably the boats turn around. Chinese lanterns are lighted. The girls take out their handkerchiefs in protest. The excursion has reached the frontier of the flax country, and only those who are engaged in the trade can stand its smell. All others have to retreat. For once the people of Ghent give up and go back home. From then on the Leie is on her own. From there on she is entirely devoted to the glory of the Kortrijk (Kor-trek) region, to flax and linen.

From time immemorial the growing of flax has been one of the principal activities of Flanders. In the land of Kortrijk more than 50,000 workers are still engaged in it. They grow flax in the low marshes along the river, which overflows periodically and covers a wide stretch of land on both sides. They weed it, faces to the wind, moving on their hands and knees, carefully extirpating all the parasitic plants which spring up so generously from a damp and rich soil. Later on, when the blue bolls have matured, they pull out the whole plant, bundle it into sheaves and let it dry. For months the sheaves stand in the fields awaiting further processing. The next treatment comes a year later. It is the most important one, for it determines the whiteness of the linen which will be made from the flax fibers. To put it plainly, it is called "rotting," but polite people say "retting." The dried flax is put into shallow trays and sunk in the river Leie to rot. There is no more to it except that one has to know when the process of decomposition is completed, for one can easily overdo it and thus spoil the product. But otherwise the river does all the work; the only thing the people have to do is to stand the rather objectionable smell.

In no other place in the world has there been found a water that helps so much to achieve the whiteness of the flax fibers as the Leie does. The Russian flax growers used to send their Archangel flax to Belgium to have it retted in the Leie waters, and at the time when practically nobody else in Belgium was in



contact with Russia, those good provincial burghers of Kortrijk were regularly making long-distance calls to their Soviet customers. Most of the "Irish" linen is originally Belgian, although international snobbism prevents it from being labeled as such, but well-informed people know that the Kortrijk flax and linen is "of unapproached excellence."

For ages the women of the Low Countries have prized this whitest of linen. They used to keep their immaculate table services in huge carved cupboards, and it was with solemn pride that they opened these treasure chests, which gave off a faint lavender smell. Linen and flax were used as terms of poetical comparison: children were "flaxen-haired," and linen was almost a synonym for purity. The greatest of all Flemish novels has as its theme the flax harvest. Flax brought riches to the fertile land of Kortrijk, and the people who knew they owed it to the Leie called it a "golden river."

When the Germans occupied Belgium, they took stock of the reserves of textile. They did more: they took the stock and carried it away. The textile industry, which for many centuries has been the typical Flemish occupation, was immediately reduced to less than 30 per cent of its prewar output. This was due not only to the abduction of a great number of textile workers to slave labor in the Reich, or to the ravages the war had wrought in Flanders, but most of all to the fact that there was little sense in producing textiles likely to be considered luxuries at the time, or flax tow which the Germans could put to good use. Linen yarn was exported to a value of \$3,000,000 a year, and more than \$5,000,000 worth of luxury fabrics used to leave the country each year before the invasion.

Menaced by starvation, the farmers of the region quite naturally abandoned the traditional growing of flax for the cultivation of oats and potatoes, which they needed far more. There at least they had a chance to get their share, for the Germans were taking away as much as 85 per cent of the flax production. The New Order found out about this situation and of course intervened right at the moment flax cultivation was going to collapse almost entirely.

The German Verordnungsblatt of the military administration has now decided that "in order to ensure the growing of compulsory flax quotas, any infringements of regulations will be punished. Penalties will also be incurred by any persons inciting others to infringe this order and fail to cultivate flax." The decree foresees that the flax growers will have some difficulty in obtaining the necessary flax-seed. Elaborate instructions are given to them as to where to apply for the seed.

Two years ago the Germans told the Belgian farmers they ought to cultivate more rapeseed. They

tried to induce them to do so by promising them that part of the production would result in an increase of the fat rations. The Belgian peasants, knowing that rape is a poison for their soil, and well informed about the real intentions of the Germans, refused to obey the orders. Later on the underground movement took the matter in hand. Colza fields were burned and barns where the harvest was stored were pillaged. In Flanders already the same policy has been applied to some flaxfields. There is no doubt that the patriots will win the battle of the flax as they won the battle of the colza.

The ancients tell us that the great Xerxes had the stormy waters of the Hellespont beaten by his slaves to impress the sea by his imperial might. Some day Hitler will have to beat the slow waters of the Leie to force them to yield the golden flax he covets. It will be a ridiculous performance, like so many others he already has given, for such is the strange fate of this man that every one of his heroic gestures looks like cheap imitation and he quite naturally turns grandeur into disgusting vaudeville.

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Belgium, which formed a part of the Low Countries until it proclaimed its independence in 1830, is bounded on the north by the Netherlands, on the east by Germany, and on the south by France. It has a population of slightly more than eight million (about the same as the State of Illinois) and its area is comparable to the State of Maryland (11,775 square miles). It is the most densely populated country in Europe, having 710 people to the square mile.

The population is made up of two groups, the Flemish and the Walloons, and a series of laws was necessary to improve the language problem. The official language is Flemish in Flanders, French in the Walloon region and German in certain other districts.

Brussels, the capital, is nearly as large as the city of Cleveland, Ohio, and is noted for its art and architecture. Antwerp, the second city (275,000) is said to have the greatest seaport of continental Europe.

The country was invaded by the Germans on August 2, 1914, and held until the close of the war. It was again invaded by the Germans on May 10, 1940, in spite of solemn promises to the contrary made in 1937 and renewed a few days before the invasion.

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The over-cautious visitor, with several imaginary diseases, was registering at the resort hotel.

"But is this a really healthy place?" he asked the desk clerk for the third time.

"Absolutely," smiled the clerk. This season a man was carried in here on a stretcher. After two weeks he ran away without paying his bill."

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Members of our International Union in the Armed Forces of the United States and Canada

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H. F. FRANZ 30140

J. J. GALLAGHER 35254

J. J. GEOGHEGAN 34781

A. J. GILMARTIN 35211

J. R. GILLYN 34311

E. H. GORE 32229

C. H. GORMAN 23062

E. G. JAEGER 35721

G. B. LANTRY 35989

G. A. LUCAS 34191

T. E. LYMAN 34332

H. MATTHEWS 35994

B. J. MEEHAN 34275

J. G. METZ 35042

C. A. MULGREW 31556

V. O. MUNN 35106

M. S. McNEILL 34490

J. J. McCarthy 26455

G. M. McDERMOTT 34384

J. J. McGANN 31907

J. W. McGEE 32240

J. J. McGOWAN, Jr. 34835

F. D. McGUIRE 34336

A. J. McINTOSH 18886

J. J. McLOUGHLIN 35783

W. C. NICOLL 34343

W. J. O'HARE 32248

T. PETERSON 31549

A. S. REITZ 30361

R. H. RELYEA 31547

D. H. REX 34279

J. T. ROSNER 34350

T. J. ROWAN 35868

E. J. RYAN 34351

T. P. RYAN 30141

E. J. SALMON 35744

T. P. SCULLY 26459

F. J. SHEA 31543

J. A. SMITH 24126

T. P. SMITH 31544

W. E. STAUFFER 35449

W. E. SUTHERLAND 26619

M. A. SWEENEY 34359

G. F. SYMINGTON 32260

J. F. SYMINGTON 34282

J. T. TIERNEY 32263

J. E. TRAINOR 34363

## Local No. 47, Cincinnati, Ohio

W. E. CHATTEN 39664

J. J. DUGGAN, Jr. 39652

J. R. HORAN 35118

V. C. HORAN 36680

D. J. McCarthy 34183

J. W. NELSON 35541

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C. J. HAWKINS 38858

F. P. WILLIAMS 38734

## Local No. 52, Utica, N. Y.

J. E. DOUCET 38186

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R. L. H. BENNER, Jr. 32949

B. E. CRAWFORD 35219

W. F. HALBGEWACHS 33559

G. W. HART 39564

J. A. McSORLEY 36154

J. J. MORGAN 34004

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E. W. DUNCAN 39434

J. HESSINGER 28763

## Local 55, Memphis, Tenn.

C. S. HENRY 39534

H. R. Brown 37841

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L. M. HOULDRING 38622

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E. A. PUTFARK 38535

R. E. PUTFARK 37661

## Local No. 63, Richmond, Va.

H. G. GIBSON 38163

## Local No. 64, East St. Louis, Ill.

W. E. RAINEY 39037



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J. T. BRENNAN 38888  
H. P. CONNELL 36960  
H. R. CUSHMAN 37818  
F. E. DOUGLAS 38743  
M. G. EIDEN 37801  
M. EMERICK 24040  
B. T. GERTON 36586  
M. GRIVET 32593  
R. HEALY 39464  
J. L. HORNBUCKLE 37232  
B. W. HOWELL 33237  
R. D. HUDSON 36090  
S. E. JAKUES 38127  
F. P. JOHNSON 36179  
T. JORDAN 36550  
J. LOPRENTI 36632  
E. C. MANN 35598  
D. V. McPHERSON 37503  
M. SALA 34622  
W. E. SCHAUER 38598  
L. SIMONTOSCHI 38646  
B. E. THOMPSON, Jr. 39500  
H. WARREN 36155  
R. E. WEECE 32596  
J. YOHANON 39523

**Local No. 66, Trenton, N. J.**

L. BERCY 38538  
W. M. MacDONOUGH 36956

**Local No. 67, Hudson County, N. J.**

F. A. CAPONE 38925  
W. E. CROPPER 38557  
H. A. HARTNETT 38556  
T. C. JAEGER 37207  
A. R. LaFIURA 39231  
J. LILIENTHAL 31071  
J. L. McGINNIS 39756  
L. MULLEN 32316

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D. C. BALL 37979  
V. C. INSKEEP 25827  
V. C. INSKEEP, Jr. 38613  
E. M. LINDQUIST 39498  
W. MALONE 34825  
D. J. MATTHEWS 39566  
M. J. SALUM 34791

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R. E. BROSSEAU 38684

**Local No. 71, Akron, Ohio**

P. H. MUHLBACH 38702

**Local No. 72, Boston, Mass.**

R. J. BALDWIN 38164  
A. L. BOYD 39524  
E. G. BOYD 34476

**\* I. H. BURKE 37853**

R. P. COOK 37711  
G. M. DRADY 39336  
J. E. ENGLISH 23370  
D. D. FOSTER 38410  
R. J. HENRY 34477  
J. M. McCABE 34367  
J. H. MULLEN 38791  
J. J. SCHULTZ 38165  
R. J. SCHULTZ 38697  
W. F. SHERIDAN 36167  
J. J. STOKES 30870

**Local No. 72b, Boston, Mass.**

R. R. ELLIS 38978

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J. D. AHEARN 38312  
H. HANDESON 36292  
H. L. BEERMANN 37927  
J. H. FAWCETT 37882  
F. W. Klier, Jr. 33114  
H. T. MILLER, Jr. 39432  
W. V. MOORE 26354  
D. E. SAVILE 29159  
O. H. VOGEL 33853  
Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.  
W. T. ANDERSON 22969  
M. E. BENSON 38511  
G. P. BLOCK 34867  
J. T. BOZOVSKY 34830  
E. W. BOSTON 38387  
J. W. BOSTON 39461  
P. W. CAMPBELL 39330  
H. C. DENSMORE 34001  
L. A. EBY 34868  
M. W. EBY 38710  
W. E. EBY 38584  
E. EPPERS 39331  
H. E. FERRIS 59077  
E. J. FILKEY 38409  
E. C. FOSTER 36948  
E. F. FOSTER 38379  
I. D. FRIEDMAN 38487  
C. FROST 28727  
R. L. HARTMAN 39636  
C. W. HASTING 37056  
J. E. HASTINGS 32296  
D. F. HEWITT 39571  
R. F. HOOKER 39021  
W. R. HUCK 36662  
S. A. JAYKO 26993  
R. W. KURTH 38756

**R. P. LANDERS 24921**

P. A. LANG 38911  
B. A. LAUZON 39441  
E. R. LAUZON 38496  
O. H. LEWIS 37655  
E. L. LINDHAY, Jr. 18358  
C. A. MILLER 32297  
C. V. MILLER 38657  
G. B. MOORE 38553  
T. R. MOORE 35484  
G. K. OBERG 38561  
F. G. PEARSON 38641  
W. PEARSON 33587  
J. H. QUANSTRUM 39567  
W. A. RASCHKE 37427  
R. RELINSKI 38253  
H. O. REUSE 38192  
M. RINEY 39360  
R. B. ROBB 38782  
F. E. SAACK, Jr. 38837  
F. J. SANDSTROM 32021  
F. S. SCHIFFLER 34169  
T. T. STEVENS 38838  
F. TAYLOR 39463  
E. L. WADE 38752  
J. G. WAGNER 33246  
C. H. WATERS, Jr. 39442  
J. G. WAYMAN 39332  
A. H. WILKE 38591  
B. M. WILLIAMS 29744  
J. WOOLFE 30311

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F. GAPHARDT 36069  
J. L. RAYMAN 38318  
H. G. STERNER 38815  
W. P. UHL 39477

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M. A. MATIKINUS 31920

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G. W. MUSSELMAN 29137

**Local No. 82, South Bend, Ind.**

F. JACKSON 28597

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M. KIPNESS 36998  
C. PICKOVER 34929

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R. P. AMARO 39562

A. BOCK 36783

**\* R. K. BROWN 38382**

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J. E. CONNOLLY 26856  
M. C. COX 27575  
R. L. DeVILLIERS 39301  
J. L. FITHIAN 36568  
J. W. E. FRASER 37019  
J. N. FREIBURGHOUSE 39369  
R. L. FREIBURGHOUSE 39801  
J. HESSINGER 28763  
F. E. HOFFLER, Jr. 38671  
H. F. HORTON 38391  
G. P. LANDER 38511  
R. L. LEWIS 35016  
J. T. LLOYD 39603  
C. R. McAULEY 27465

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R. E. MYERS 37876  
C. E. SIKES 34988  
Q. T. SMART 37783  
E. R. VAUGHAN 39585  
E. L. WELCH 38498

**Local No. 93, Spokane, Wash.**

H. O. COLEMAN 37318

W. E. JONES 38552

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A. C. HART 16785  
R. H. HAINES 38929  
G. C. HARRIS, Jr. 15405  
W. V. NICOLLE 29110

**Local No. 99, Lynn, Mass.**

A. E. GADBOIS 36610

W. C. MERRITT 36193

**Local No. 102, Newark, N. J.**

N. CHALMERS 39371  
J. W. CULLIGAN 39374  
H. B. HAPPENY 31885  
L. J. MALANGA 33634  
E. W. MURPHY 39497  
H. W. SHOLL 37977  
O. R. SORGE 39627  
A. F. VOHDEN 26192  
F. W. WALSH 39273  
W. L. WILKINSON 33326

**Local No. 103, Chicago Heights, Ill.**

H. W. CUMMINGS 32481

J. R. PATTON 33920

**Local No. 104, Seattle, Wash.**

R. M. ALFARES 37778  
F. D. CODER 38991  
T. E. DELO 39019  
H. HOOVER 15620  
F. GRAY 36821  
W. O. HARRIS 30743  
V. A. KNOTT 39261

**E. P. MYERS 38436**

L. F. OLSZEWSKI 38631  
R. C. SMITH 29262  
C. V. SNODGRASS 38281  
R. STONEHOCKER 39324

**Local No. 106, Grand Rapids, Mich.**

J. X. CICHON 37771  
G. T. FLEMING 26133

**Local 108, Plainfield, N. J.**

C. W. HARDING 32459

**Local No. 107, Hammond, Ind.**

A. P. KOZNICKI 38890  
WALTER F. SUTKOWSKI 38647

**Local No. 108, Wilmington, Del.**

C. F. GALATHA 29476

**Local No. 109, Sacramento, Cal.**

C. E. ANDERSON 38437  
E. R. BARNES 39305  
H. A. BROWN 31424  
L. M. CONNER 37855  
C. E. GILMORE 33771  
J. L. HESSINGER 38347  
G. E. SCHOLL 27217  
T. K. SMITH 28580  
K. H. WISE 39277

**Local 110, Kankakee, Ill.**

O. A. PAPINEAU 39063

**Local No. 114, Rockford, Ill.**

L. O. AHMER 33423

L. G. LANDSTROM 33447

**Local No. 115, Cedar Rapids, Ia.**

A. L. HANSEN 38703

**Local No. 117, Oshkosh, Wis.**

C. L. MERHOLTZ 38711

**Local No. 121, Aurora, Ill.**

T. W. PLANT 33192

W. O. YOUSE 38161

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E. V. BESWICK 37416

E. W. BOWEN 39619

K. R. KAMPFER 39247

**\* R. W. LITTLE 38872**

E. T. WHITE 36920

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S. MENDIVIL 38468

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J. A. MOSKAL 37658

**Local No. 134, Jackson, Mich.**

H. C. NICHOLSON, Jr. 37137

**Local No. 136, Omaha, Neb.**

R. P. MOORE 39414

**Local No. 140, Dallas, Tex.**

S. B. COLE 35365

G. A. HAWKINS 39950

W. E. JACKSON 38229

R. A. MULLINEAUX 39566

R. OWENS 38829

M. C. WILLIAMSON 37808

**Local No. 142, Waltham, Mass.**

J. J. LEAVER 31115

**Local No. 143, Paterson, N. J.**

T. V. BENEDETO 38708

P. CULOTTA 38709

C. HORACK 38008

J. J. KEARNS 39560

F. MASO 36647

I. A. MONFORTE 38026

M. J. MUSCARELLA 38332

A. SLUISMAN 39583

**Local No. 144, San Jose, Cal.**

B. G. ALLEN 28333

C. E. PEASE 36768

C. J. POE 38464

M. F. VanFOSSEN 36944

**Local No. 152, White Plains, N. Y.**

M. VALENTINE 38650

**Local No. 155, Tacoma, Wash.**

W. W. BLAUVELT 38788

J. V. DeBOLT 38860

**Local 161, Lincoln, Neb.**

E. M. DANZEK 36999

**Local No. 166, Albany, N. Y.**

C. F. CLOTHES 36102

**Local No. 168, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.**

F. W. HORAN 32658

J. TRANGUCH 36171

**Local No. 171, Lorain, Ohio**

R. BURGETT 37980

W. L. Miller 34526

**Local No. 172, Long Beach, Cal.**

W. E. BOLDT 36312

S. A. ELLERGODT 36617

W. M. FERRE 38687

J. C. GRACE 38639

R. C. JOHNSTON 39530

C. C. MOOMAW 39022

D. E. STOKESBURY 36644

J. L. WELCH 27943

M. B. WILSON 27180

**Local No. 176, Pittsfield, Mass.**

E. C. BOULE 28665

**Local No. 184, Wheeling, W. Va.**

C. L. MAXWELL 27361



- Local No. 185, Wichita, Kans.  
F. E. GIMPLE, Jr. 33884  
G. W. GIMPLE 38837  
J. C. PROTHERO 33039  
A. R. WHALEY 38931
- Local No. 190, Minneapolis, Minn.  
K. E. ANDERSON 29586  
D. BENTLEY 36377  
C. L. BENTLEY 36376  
W. E. CONNER 39532  
G. G. GILCHRIST 37039  
R. T. MINGO 32173  
H. W. SMITH 29538  
L. P. WHITE 34896
- Local No. 196, Fargo, N. D.  
F. R. NELSON 38937
- Local 197, Rock Island, Ill.  
J. P. DAILY 39574  
W. H. DAILY 37885  
R. L. DALEY 39575  
J. H. PARROT 39476
- Local No. 202, Champaign, Ill.  
O. E. ROBERTS 32131
- Local No. 203, Springfield, Mo.  
A. D. HILL 38449
- Local No. 207, Vancouver, B. C., Can.  
M. G. FINLAYSON 32451
- Local No. 216, Mobile, Ala.  
W. C. GARRETT 39430
- Local No. 222, Danville, Ill.  
F. L. WILL 38027
- Local No. 224, Houston, Tex.  
C. D. BAECKER 38863  
J. R. BANCROFT 38472  
C. A. CADDOW, Jr. 38737  
R. M. HEFLEY 39456  
L. E. NORRIS 38771  
R. H. POWELL 37904  
L. A. RAINS 39335  
L. C. WEIDNER 36070  
W. J. WHALEN 38537  
L. E. WILSON 38319  
R. WILSON 38232
- Local No. 226, Yonkers, N. Y.  
E. A. GLYNN 38814  
J. L. LENNOX 37558
- Local No. 230, Fort Worth, Tex.  
T. E. ANGELL, Jr. 39276  
J. A. BOYNTON 38780  
T. G. BUNDY 38006  
B. C. OWENS 38700  
M. H. TOPE 38479
- Local No. 234, Atlanta, Ga.  
M. C. BARNWELL 38062  
E. BASKIN 36002  
J. C. DAVIS 36184  
W. H. WASHINGTON, Jr. 38413
- Local No. 235, Daytona Beach, Fla.  
M. H. BROWER 36553  
L. M. BROWN 39577  
C. PADGETT 38774
- Local No. 238, Albuquerque, N. M.  
F. DuBOIS 29759  
L. MASON 38107
- Local No. 240, Montgomery, Ala.  
A. COLLINS 39150
- Local No. 241, Lewiston, Idaho  
H. D. WALKER 31792  
A. H. WOODHAUL 37193
- Local No. 243, Santa Rosa, Cal.  
R. I. KENNEDY 32551
- Local No. 244, Brooklyn-Kings County, N. Y.  
F. ALOISI 38093  
A. APLER 32910  
E. ANGLIM 36331  
V. CINTORINO 38326  
H. COHEN 36004  
P. COHEN 38283  
P. CURIALE 38037  
J. EHRLICH 39506  
T. I. FEINNE, 21050  
R. KAPLOWITZ 39503  
S. LEAVITT 34925  
J. LIFSHTITZ 39510  
J. MAMI 38057  
A. S. MUROFCHICK 69511  
J. ONETA, Jr. 39512  
M. PICKOVER 38022  
P. PICONE 38188  
V. PISCIONE 38355  
A. SACCIO 38021  
H. SCHWARTZ 37517  
L. SCHWARTZ 31162  
F. SCHMONE 38219  
H. SUKONIG 34050  
J. M. SUSSMAN 26301  
M. WALLETT 38160  
J. S. WEINTRAUB 29404  
H. YUZUK 39515  
V. YUZUK 39516
- Local No. 250, Morristown, N. J.  
L. E. STINSON 37899
- Local No. 252, San Bernardino, Cal.  
R. J. BRUMAGIN 39584  
J. M. BRYANT 38813  
R. J. SHAW 37179
- Local 254, New Bedford, Mass.  
A. G. LAPLANTE 20276  
L. L. LAPLANTE 36068  
R. E. LAPLANTE 38900  
W. H. LAPLANTE 36528
- Local No. 255, Knoxville, Tenn.  
A. DYKES 38455
- Local No. 260, San Diego, Cal.  
R. G. BRIGHT 39718  
C. S. CARPENTER 38586  
G. N. DEVORSS 33993  
L. E. ELG 38759  
F. FROELICH 38906  
G. G. GLEASON 38763  
O. F. MARTINELLI 38686  
G. R. McMILLAN 36071  
R. ROGERS 39635  
M. R. SHULTZ 38705  
A. H. THAYER 39518  
V. A. THAYER 37862  
E. J. THOMSON 38955  
C. M. WALLACE 33333
- Local No. 262, Nashville, Tenn.  
T. J. BINKLEY 33482
- Local No. 263, New Brighton, Pa.  
W. C. CHAPPELL 27467  
J. W. GORDON 39605  
W. C. SIMMONS 26900
- Local No. 276, Waterloo, Ia.  
C. H. SLYE 37803
- Local No. 277, Huntington, W. Va.  
G. W. WHEATLEY 37702  
E. PACE 34731
- Local No. 278, San Mateo, Cal.  
J. E. BROGAN 39596  
T. E. CORDREY 38263  
G. W. HUNTER 27531  
S. A. HUMPHREY 39487  
H. F. TAYLOR 28017  
J. C. WHITTAKER 26374
- Local No. 282, Yakima, Wash.  
E. J. CARVO 39006
- Local No. 286, Stamford, Conn.  
R. A. BOLOGNA 32122
- Local No. 292, Charleston, W. Va.  
K. E. HIGGINBOTHAM 23973
- Local No. 295, Erie, Pa.  
D. MARX 36148
- Local No. 301, San Antonio, Tex.  
J. B. COX 29311  
A. L. SALISBURY, Jr. 36592  
N. W. SIMPSON 38480  
M. S. SMITH 33354  
J. L. WALLACE 33427
- Local No. 302, Vallejo, Cal.  
W. P. CARPENTER 38624  
D. A. DEVORE 38171  
E. E. STODDARD 39261  
R. E. STODDARD 39604
- Local No. 305, Great Falls, Mont.  
J. J. EISENZIMER 38789
- Local 308, New York City, N. Y.  
C. BILA 35256  
M. BRACCAVENTI 37034  
E. CARLSON 35257  
A. CASTORINO 24848  
V. D. AGOSTINO 33341  
J. De SIMONE 38004  
S. GEBBIA 37037  
I. KRAMER 27789  
A. LEONE 37083  
A. MANGANARA 37096  
R. J. MARZIANO 38404  
V. W. NICOLIA 37091  
B. NICOLOSI 37826  
E. M. PAGANA 37092  
V. PRESTIGIACOMO 31676  
D. F. PREVITI 35545  
B. QUANTROM 37095  
S. A. RIZZO 37097
- Local No. 313, Columbia, Mo.  
W. C. ROWBOTTOM 33632
- Local No. 321, Hutchinson, Kans.  
E. V. SWIFT, Jr. 37869
- Local No. 326, Little Rock, Ark.  
S. L. GREENWALT 23476
- Local 327, Eugene, Ore.  
D. T. KELLY 38513
- Local No. 328, Cheyenne, Wyo.  
H. R. CARLSON 32466  
F. W. CRESSY 24492  
W. A. LAKE 36790
- Local No. 333, Kelso, Wash.  
V. R. WHEELER 28854  
M. A. WEBB 36986
- Local No. 336, Quincy, Ill.  
R. A. Kemner 39309
- Local No. 337, Macon, Ga.  
D. RIGGINS, Jr. 26516
- Local No. 340, Lexington, Ky.  
J. L. HUDSON 35130
- Local No. 344, Lafayette, Ind.  
H. T. McELHANEY 27576
- Local No. 345, Miami, Fla.  
A. BEAUCLAIR 35291  
H. DEVENDORF 38801  
E. W. FREDERICK 26310  
S. C. MARSH 36418  
J. H. MARSH 36295  
H. E. REITH 36656
- Local No. 348, Manchester, N. H.  
A. A. PRIVE 33337
- Local No. 353, Santa Monica, Cal.  
H. D. WILLIAMS 38755
- Local No. 358, Johnstown, Pa.  
C. E. HALL 29964
- Local No. 360, San Pedro, Calif.  
W. R. SLAWSON 36159
- Local No. 374, Phoenix, Ariz.  
W. C. LAWSON 38753  
L. G. REYNOLDS 32643  
J. W. TOLMACHOFF 38796
- Local No. 378, Marlon, Ill.  
A. D. O'NEILL 38938
- Local No. 380, Salem, Ore.  
G. M. RHOADES 39402
- Local No. 385, Morgantown, W. Va.  
L. GRUBB 25764
- Local No. 386, Newburgh, N. Y.  
J. T. GALLIVAN 36489  
C. C. HIGHNIGHT 38733  
H. MILLS 38694
- Local No. 388, Green Bay, Wis.  
L. E. LONZO 36553
- Local No. 391, Marysville, Cal.  
C. M. BREWER 36027
- Local No. 392, Elmira, N. Y.  
E. F. JONES 37685
- Local 394, Tucson, Ariz.  
J. C. SMITH 37924
- Local No. 395, Warren, Ohio  
G. E. CLARK 37053
- Local Union No. 401, Allentown, Pa.  
C. A. CARR 35522
- Local No. 403, Norfolk, Va.  
P. D. GOINS 38717
- Local No. 413, Norwalk, Conn.  
E. R. McNEIL 38660
- Local No. 419, Greensboro, N. C.  
R. P. MOORE 38523
- Local No. 422, Battle Creek, Mich.  
H. I. WILKINSON 37694
- Local No. 429, Harrisburg, Pa.  
E. J. HAMMAKER 39166  
H. JOHNSON 33776  
R. T. MILLER 37577
- Local No. 435, Shreveport, La.  
R. R. COURTNEY 39252  
J. T. HARRISON 37763  
J. A. PEARCE 39186  
J. L. WALKUP 37957
- Local 451, Charlotte, N. C.  
G. W. HENRY 37609  
J. A. HENRY 37551  
A. J. KILPATRICK 37544
- Local 480, Las Vegas, Nev.  
L. M. CRANDALL 38601  
C. H. WILLS 23619
- Local No. 483, St. Paul, Minn.  
A. CZESZYNSKI 38661  
G. A. DALMANN 38662  
E. DANIELSON 37824  
C. D. ERICKSON 39395  
H. J. LETOURNEAU 39472  
P. A. LINN 34900  
A. N. MICHELS 36547  
A. NYBERG 8338  
B. G. WALDHAUSER 38663
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TALADEGA—Addnl. Construction: \$130,000. Algernon-Blair, 1st Ntal. Bank Bldg., Montgomery, contr.

## CALIFORNIA

BURBANK—Buildings: \$95,000. J. O. Oltmans and Son, 800 E. 18th St., Los Angeles, contr.  
—Apartment Bldg: \$308,000. Glen Oaks Bldrs., Inc., 4015 Jefferson Blvd., Los Angeles, contr.  
HERLONG—Firewalls and Floors: \$270,599. L. F. Dow Co., 8465 Melrose Ave., Los Angeles, contr.  
HUNTERS—Dwelling Units: \$556,000. C. T. Lindsay, 824 Taraval St., San Francisco, contr.

## GEORGIA

LaGRANGE—School: \$444,983. W. R. Cooper, Columbus, contr.

## ILLINOIS

BROOKFIELD—Housing: \$525,000. Avery Brundage Co., 11 S. LaSalle St., Chicago, contr.

## INDIANA

CHARLESTOWN—Addnl. Bldgs.: \$134,200. Struck Constr. Co., 147 N. Clay St., Louisville, Ky., contr.

## MAINE

AUGUSTA—Apartments: \$150,000. Stewart & Williams, Inc., 185 Water St., contr.

## MARYLAND

PERRY POINT—Hospital and Laundry: \$1,039,000. Wm. R. Goss Co., 435 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill., contr.

## MICHIGAN

INKSTER—School: \$150,000. DeMare Brothers, 6341 Lyndon Ave., Detroit, contr.

## MISSISSIPPI

WEST POINT—Loading Facilities: \$3,000,000. Foster & Creighton Co., and Oman Constr. Co., American Bank Bldg., Nashville, Tenn., contr.

## NEW YORK

SCIOTA—Buildings: \$1,468,837. John A. Johnson Contr. Corp., 270 41st Street, Brooklyn, contr.

## PENNSYLVANIA

FARRELL—Dwellings: \$649,128. Haris Constr. Corp., 26 Court St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

## TENNESSEE

MILAN—Plant Addns: \$600,000. C. G. Kershaw Contg. Co., 2212 20th Ave., S., Birmingham, Ala., contr.

## TEXAS

AMARILLA—Buildings: \$5,750,000. A. J. McKenzie Constr. Co., Transit Power Bldg., San Antonio, contr.  
BENBROOK—Bldg. Alteration: \$118,500. Cain & Cain, Majestic Bldg., Fort Worth, contr.  
KEENE—Dormitory: \$179,500. Homer Parks Constr. Co., Construction Bldg., Dallas, contr.

RAYMONDVILLE—Residences: \$240,000. A. J. Eilers, Missouri, contr.

## UTAH

CLEARFIELD—8 Addl. Storehouses and Naval Supply Depot: \$3,038,701. Utah Constr. Co., and J. H. Pomeroy & Co., P.O. Box 1590, Salt Lake City, zone 11, contr.

## CANADA

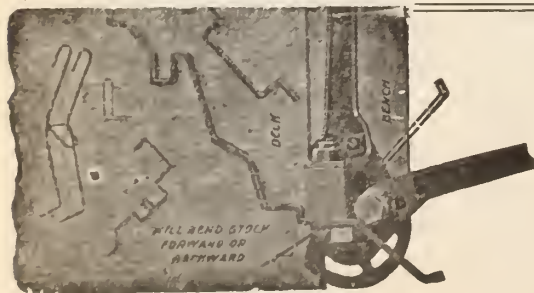
VICTORIA, B. C.—Hospital Wing: \$250,447. Pollard Constr. Co., Ltd., Victoria, contr.  
SACKVILLE, N. B.—Men's Residence: \$250,000. Ambrose Wheeler, Ltd., 21 Wesley St., Moncton, contr.  
TRACADIE, N. B.—Hospital and Sanatorium: \$350,000. E. M. Morissette, Ltd., 236 Latourelle St., Quebec City, Que., contr.  
HALIFAX, N. S.—Housing: \$150,000. Laurence Constr. Co., 15 Conrad St., contr.  
OTTOWA, ONT.—Building: \$150,000. Henry Dagenais, 186 St. Patrick St., contr.  
REGINA, SASK.—Laundry: \$43,000. Smith Brothers & Wilson, Ltd., 104 Dominion Bank Bldg., contr.  
LIMOULOU, QUE.—Hospital Addn: \$800,000. E. Frenette, 75 St. Laurent St., Quebec City, contr.  
MONTREAL, QUE.—Dwellings: \$150,000. Economic Constr. Co., Ltd., 5402 Hutchinson St., contr.

## CORRECTIONS

Report of withdrawal card issued to M. E. Dwinell 33344 of June 30, 1943, by Local 46, published in the August '43 issue of The Lather, was in error. He was issued the withdrawal card January 20, 1944, and his record at headquarters, has been revised accordingly.

Suspensions for nonpayment of dues by Local 46 of E. J. Ryan 17659, published in the March '44 issue of The Lather, of M. J. Lafferty 34325 published in the May '43 issue of The Lather, of J. S. Anderson 34284 published in the December '43 issue of The Lather, of J. Maloney 22864 published in the June '44 issue of The Lather, were reported in error and have therefore been cancelled.

Renewal of withdrawal card of H. W. Clayton 31275 in Local 5, published in September '44 issue of The Lather, was reported in error. Brother Clayton deposited his withdrawal card in Local 5 and publication of deposit is made in this issue.



## STAR BENDER

Has unlimited adaptability as a bench or hand tool. Capacity of stock throat  $\frac{3}{4}$ " by  $1\frac{1}{2}$ ". Weight 12 pounds. Fully guaranteed. Money refunded if not satisfied. Write for circular. Immediate delivery by parcel post. 2% discount for cash with Order. Orders without cash shipped C. O. D.  
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## NEW CONSTRUCTION TO TOTAL \$500,000,000 NAVY REPORTS

Approximately \$500,000,000 has been provided for new construction within the continental United States by the Bureau of Yards and Docks during the fiscal year 1945. Vice Admiral Ben Moreell reports in the annual directory issue of *The Constructor*, official publication of the Associated General Contractors of America, the national organization of leading general construction firms.

Most of this amount, he says, will be spent on competitive bid lump sum contracts for a wide variety of shore facilities necessary to the operation of the Navy's tremendously augmented fleet.

"Approximately one-third of next year's budget for continental construction," he explains, "will be devoted to increasing air training facilities and new air bases. These facilities, earmarked at nearly \$170,000,000, will be designed to handle an additional 3,750 planes.

"The next most extensive undertaking, reflecting the increased demands for naval ordnance brought on by the expansion of the fleet and its far-flung offensive operations, will be the construction of ordnance facilities at a cost of approximately \$95,000,000. For fleet facilities themselves, an additional \$33,000,000 of construction is scheduled for operational group training facilities, for amphibious training, for fleet and cargo piers, dredging, convoy and escort bases, emergency mooring equipment and navigation aids and other facilities.

"Another sizable undertaking will be storage facilities. Approximately \$70,000,000 is set out in next year's budget for storage tanks, dumps and warehouses needed in channeling the flow of fuel and supplies to the fleet and its air arm."

Construction of new hospitals and extension of existing institutions to provide for 14,370 additional beds for wounded veterans, is provided for by a \$33,000,000 item in the 1945 budget, Admiral Moreell states. At the same time this work is undertaken, and additional \$22,000,000 will be spent for construction of Navy personnel housing and training facilities for men to go out to the combat zones, together with \$20,000,000 for housing and training of Marine Corps personnel.

"Not only will the bureau undertake this new construction," he continues, "but it is faced with the tremendous job of maintaining well over \$5,000,000,000 worth of shore establishments built in this country for the Navy since the beginning of the emergency in July, 1940. This represents a 12-fold increase over the size of our shore establishment at the start of the emergency program.

## BEWARE OF PESSIMISTS

When we meet the chap who insists that everything is all wrong and there is no possible way of making anything right, we want to be very sure not to let him influence us.

Sometimes that sort of a chap is gifted with eloquence, very persuasive, and full up with figures that seem to bear evidence in favor of his contention.

He almost makes us believe that everything worth while is impossible and wrong.

The out-and-out pessimist, however, lacks three qualities.

He lacks knowledge. And no man who lacks knowledge of what the race of man has done is able to give any kind of worthwhile opinion as to what men can or will do.

He lacks imagination. And imagination is needed to lay out the plan in advance of the work that has produced everything man has accomplished for his own benefit.

He lacks courage. And Nature hates a coward, because it is not in the nature of things for any man to be afraid. The man who has knowledge and imagination, and still does not possess confidence to go forward and help his fellowmen go forward, is a poorer specimen than he who is merely ignorant or dull.

We are on our way to success and need inspiration, and not discouragement.

## WE WANT A FAIR PEACE—FOR US

(Continued from Page 5)

ple on mountains of corpses, on an ocean of tears and on the death cries of men and women without number. Germany must rule the inferior races of the world."

And the following year Prof. Wilhelm Ostwald, Nobel peace prize winner, bared his true sentiments when he said—"I cannot recognize any other source of right than force."

Prof. Heinrich von Treitschke, historian at the University of Berlin, brought out the Aryan idea in 1896. He said:

"Those who preach the nonsense of eternal peace do not understand Aryan national life."

Scores of similar quotations collected by the Society for Prevention of World War III have been printed in a book entitled, "Know Your Enemy."

They blast the picture of Germany as a nation of simple rustics, amiably belching in their beer. They show that Germans are raising their children to be our conquerors.

"Deutschland Uber Alles" was the slogan of the Kaiser as it is of Hitler. And it will still be the slogan of those who rule Germany after this war, if we let them.

## REPORT OF THE GENERAL SECRETARY-TREASURER ON FINANCES

## SEPTEMBER RECEIPTS

Sept.	Local	Amount	Sept.	Local	Amount	Sept.	Local	Amount			
1	26	Aug. report (less cr.) .....\$	14.25	8	152	Aug-Sept. reports; bond premium (less cr.) .....	42.00	18	65	Sept. report; bond premium (less cr.) .....	215.15
1	28	Aug. report (less cr.) .....	14.24	8	222	Sept. report .....	8.00	18	69	Sept. report .....	6.25
1	43	Aug. report .....	57.25	8	224	Bond premium ...	8.50	18	81	Sept. report (cr.)	
1	44	Aug. report .....	12.50	8	244	Aug. report .....	100.00	18	83	Sept. report .....	38.20
1	48	Sept. report .....	5.00	8	395	Aug.-Sept. reports	18.15	18	97	Aug. report (less cr. and exchge.)	82.86
1	53	Bond premium....	38.00	8	419	Aug.-Sept. reports	10.00				
1	75	Sept. report .....	56.25	8	492	Supp. ....	.45	18	105	Aug. report .....	12.50
1	103	Aug.-Sept. reports	15.00	8	6	Aug. report (less cr.) .....	190.00	18	106	Sept. report .....	12.50
1	107	Aug. report; bond premium .....	26.50	8	73	Sept. report .....	65.00	18	108	Sept. report .....	17.25
1	111	Aug. report .....	8.75	8	313	Sept. report .....	5.00	18	113	Sept. report .....	7.50
1	134	Aug.-Sept. reports	15.00	8	392	July report .....	6.25	18	141	Sept. report .....	3.75
1	139	Aug. report .....	10.00	8	494	Sept. report (less cr.) .....	45.25	18	155	Sept. report .....	23.75
1	147	Sept. report (cr.)						18	166	Aug.-Sept. reports	20.40
1	225	Aug. report .....	7.50	11	4	Sept. report .....	15.70	18	172	Sept. report; bond premium (less cr.)	127.75
1	238	Aug. report .....	7.50	11	9	Aug. report .....	121.05	18	192	Sept. report .....	7.60
1	255	Aug. report (less cr.) .....	10.00	11	34	Aug. report .....	10.00	18	208	Sept. report .....	10.00
				11	36	Sept. report .....	15.00	18	260	Sept. report .....	97.50
1	275	Aug.-Sept. reports	7.94	11	59	Sept. report (less cr.) .....	16.25	18	282	Sept. report .....	13.75
1	306	Sept. report .....	2.50					18	309	Sept. report .....	7.50
1	315	B. T. (less exchge.) .....	3.36	11	109	Sept. report .....	32.50	18	345	Sept. report; bond premium ..	42.75
1	415	Aug. report .....	8.75	11	110	Aug. report .....	7.50	18	378	Sept. report .....	6.25
1	439	Aug.-Sept. reports (less exchge.) ..	4.47	11	122	Aug.-Sept. reports	30.00	18	424	Sept. report .....	6.25
				11	136	Aug. report .....	18.75	18	435	Aug. report .....	8.75
1	20	Aug. report .....	16.25	11	168	Sept. report .....	11.25	18	505	Aug.-Sept. tax (addl.); B. T.; supp. (less cr.)	85.00
1	491	Sept. report (cr.)		11	171	Sept. report .....	12.50				
5	19	Sept. report .....	16.75	11	234	Sept. report (less cr.) .....	37.25	19	5	Sept. report .....	115.00
5	29	Sept. report .....	15.10	11	252	Sept. report .....	21.25	19	66	Sept. report; bond premium ..	33.00
5	32	Sept. report; bond premium .....	69.25	11	265	Sept. report (less cr.) .....	1.00	19	197	Sept. report .....	11.65
5	40	Aug.-Sept. reports	17.50	11	276	Sept. report .....	5.00	19	286	Sept. report .....	15.00
5	52	Aug. report .....	10.00	11	366	Sept. report; bond premium ..	24.50	19	366	B. T. and reinst..	24.25
5	93	Aug. report (less cr.) .....	17.05	11	413	Sept. report .....	8.75	19	466	Sept. tax (addl.) (less cr.) .....	3.75
5	102	Aug. report; bond premium .....	94.75	11	483	Sept. tax .....	1.25	20	64	Sept. report .....	18.65
5	127	Bond premium ...	4.25	12	70	Sept. report .....	8.75	20	82	Sept. report .....	9.40
5	132	Aug. report .....	7.90	12	87	Sept. report .....	18.65	20	104	Sept. report; bond premium ..	115.90
5	143	Sept. report .....	52.50	12	173	Sept. report .....	10.00	20	224	Sept. report (less cr.) .....	129.15
5	161	Aug.-Sept. reports	12.50	12	292	Sept. report .....	7.55	20	243	Sept. report .....	21.00
5	176	Aug.-Sept. reports	12.50	13	12	Sept. report; bond premium..	20.50	20	257	Aug.-Sept. reports	12.50
5	203	Aug.-Sept. reports	12.90	13	14	Sept. report .....	11.25	20	278	Bond premium ...	4.25
5	212	Aug. report .....	6.25	13	27	Sept. report .....	43.75	20	374	Sept. report (less cr.) .....	12.50
5	295	Sept. report .....	6.25	13	53	Sept. report .....	118.75	20	429	Sept. report; bond premium..	33.80
5	301	B. T. ....	3.75	13	121	Sept. report .....	6.25	20	485	Sept. report .....	3.75
5	305	Aug. report (less cr.) .....	2.25	13	125	Aug.-Sept. reports	12.50	21	1	Sept. report .....	21.25
5	346	Sept. report .....	18.75	13	202	Sept. report .....	5.00	21	45	Sept. report .....	12.90
5	505	Aug. tax (addl.): B. T. ....	53.75	13	207	Aug. report (less exchge.) ..	8.27	21	68	Sept. report (cr.)	
6	30	Aug. report .....	27.57	13	240	Sept. report .....	6.25	21	76	Sept. report .....	7.50
6	68	Aug. report .....	33.75	13	277	Aug.-Sept. reports	11.50	21	85	Sept. report .....	20.00
6	98	Aug. report; bond premium..	24.50	13	308	Aug. report .....	250.00	21	78	Sept. report .....	26.25
6	165	Sept. report .....	7.50	13	358	Sept. report .....	15.50	21	131	Sept. report .....	37.00
6	215	Sept. report .....	12.50	13	414	Aug. report .....	6.25	21	359	Sept. report (less cr.) .....	17.50
6	262	Aug. report .....	8.75	13	434	Aug.-Sept. reports	15.00	22	46	Sept. report .....	960.00
6	278	Sept. report .....	39.25	13	440	Aug.-Sept. reports	42.20	22	Golden Gate District Counci Bond premium .....	4.25	
7	9	Bond premium ...	15.50	14	41	Aug. report .....	5.00	22	2	Sept. report .....	158.17
7	11	Aug.-Sept. reports	58.75	14	55	Sept. report .....	26.45	22	31	Sept. report .....	7.50
7	24	Sept. report; bond premium ..	38.20	14	185	Aug.-Sept. reports (less cr.) .....	27.30	22	88	Sept. report (less cr.) .....	202.30
7	126	Sept. report .....	13.25	14	246	Sept. report .....	14.15	22	455	Sept. report .....	12.65
7	344	Sept. report .....	6.25	14	272	Sept. report .....	7.50	22	Guardian Savings & Trust Co. Dividend	1.88	
7	386	Aug.-Sept. reports	18.35	14	371	Aug.-Sept. reports	13.15	25	33a	Sept. report .....	6.25
7	466	Sept. report .....	16.25	15	33	Bond premium ...	8.00	25	54	Sept. report .....	82.75
7	483	Aug. report (less cr.) .....	50.00	15	33	Sept. report .....	79.20	25	74	Sept. report .....	608.50
8	Lone	Star State Council Bond premium..	4.25	15	71	Bond premium ...	15.50	25	79	Aug.-Sept. reports	10.00
8	7	Aug. report .....	12.50	15	230	Sept. report; bond prem. (less cr.)	8.75	25	114	Sept. report; bond premium ..	20.75
8	51	Sept. report (less cr.) .....	4.50	15	503	Aug. report .....	18.75	25	115	Sept. report .....	5.00
8	67	Sept. report; bond premium ..	44.25	18	10	Sept. report; bond premium..	107.25				
8	71	Aug.-Sept. reports	83.75	18	28	Sept. report .....	31.25				
				18	42	Sept. report (cr.)					
				18	42a	Sept. report; on acct. ....	684.50				
				18	62	Sept. report .....	40.75				



Sept.	Local	Amount	Sept.	Local	Amount	Sept.	Local	Amount
25 120	Sept. report . . . .	11.25	26 226	Sept. report . . . .	15.00	28 232	Sept. report . . . .	6.90
25 127	Sept. report . . . .	5.00	26 262	Sept. report . . . .	8.75	29 25	Sept. report . . . .	13.50
25 145	Sept. report; (less cr. and exchge.) . . . . .	7.14	26 492	Aug. report . . . .	78.75	29 43	Sept. report . . . .	20.00
25 292	Bond premium . .	4.25	27 8	Sept. report . . . .	13.75	29 44	Sept. report . . . .	12.50
25 300	Sept. report (less cr.) . . . . .	29.20	27 26	Sept. report . . . .	15.00	29 47	Sept. report (less cr.) . . . . .	67.66
25 340	Sept. report . . . .	11.25	27 55	Sept. tax (addl.) . .	2.50	29 72	Aug. report; bond premium . .	155.50
25 364	Sept. report . . . .	5.00	27 102	Sept. report . . . .	88.75	29 140	Sept. report; bond premium . .	41.75
25 422	Sept. report . . . .	6.25	27 111	Sept. report; bond premium . .	13.00	29 214	Sept. report . . . .	13.75
25 460	Aug.-Sept. reports	17.50	27 234	Bond premium . .	8.00	29 241	B. T. . . . .	3.75
25 496	Aug. report . . . .	29.25	27 279	Sept. report . . . .	6.25	29 302	Sept. report . . . .	11.25
26 7	Sept. report . . . .	13.75	27 301	Sept. report (less cr.) . . . . .	17.55	29 11	Bond premium . .	4.25
26 18	Sept. report . . . .	25.00	27 415	Sept. report . . . .	8.75	29	Lath hatchets . . . .	28.90
26 49	Sept. report . . . .	6.40	27 446	Sept. report . . . .	7.50	29	The Lather—Ads . . . .	169.47
26 99	Sept. report . . . .	12.50	27 470	Sept. report . . . .	6.25	29	Transfer indebtedness (less cr.) . . . . .	169.73
26 180	Sept. report . . . .	10.00	27 486	Sept. report . . . .	7.50			
26 216	Aug.-Sept. reports (less cr.) . . . . .	28.20	28 39	Sept. report . . . .	33.75			
			28 137	Aug. report; B. T..	13.15			
			28 179	Sept. report (cr.)				
							Total receipts . . . . .	\$8,812.31

September			September		
1	Geo. Meany, Secy.-Treas., A. F. of L., September per capita tax .....	\$ 121.50	28	Postage .....	68.65
1	H. Rivers, Secy.-Treas., Bldg. and Construction Trades Dept., September per capita tax....	60.75	29	Transferred to Bldg. Acct. for real estate taxes .....	500.00
1	September rent .....	225.00	29	Office salaries, less old age ben. and withholding taxes .....	970.72
1	Underwood Elliott Fisher Co., office supp. ....	2.00	29	Funeral benefits paid:	
1	Geo. Meany, Secy.-Treas., A. F. of L., bond premium .....	3.75		Local 102, S. Stern 30092 .....	500.00
8	The Distillata Co., August service.....	1.24		Local 483, J. F. Odestrom 5291 .....	200.00
25	City Blue Printing Co., office supp. ....	1.00		Local 208, E. V. Anderson 25724 .....	500.00
27	National Advertising Co., mailing Sept. Jnrls.	76.72	29	Wm. J. McSorley, General President, salary less withholding tax.....	\$692.66
27	Union Paper and Twine Co., office supp. ....	6.11		expenses .....	466.67
27	Independent Towel Supply Co., service August 18 to September 15 .....	3.10			1,159.33
27	Riehl Printing Co., office supp.; Sept. jrnls.	646.52	29	Terry Ford, General Secretary-Treasurer, salary less withholding tax	504.00
27	The Ohio Bell Telephone Co., local and L. D. service .....	26.43		expenses .....	171.00
27	Western Union Telegraph Co., service August 16 to September 15 .....	9.34	29	Transferred to Executive Board Fund.....	338.75
28	Central National Bank, depository for Collector of Internal Revenue, income taxes withheld in September .....	367.57	29	Transferred to Organizing Fund .....	1,693.75
				Total disbursements .....	\$ 8,157.23

Balance on hand, August 31, 1944	\$173,557.94
September receipts	8,812.31
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$182,370.25</b>
September disbursements	8,157.23
Balance on hand, September 29, 1944	\$174,213.02

Balance on hand, August 31, 1944 .....	\$ 7,433.64
September receipts .....	338.75
Balance on hand September 29, 1944.....	<u>\$ 7,772.39</u>

CROOKING FUND			
Balance on hand, August 31, 1944			\$36,865.32
September receipts			1,693.75
Total			<u>\$38,059.07</u>
Less September disbursements:			
H. H. Fairbanks, salary less old age ben, and withholding taxes	\$40.92		
expenses	<u>48.70</u>	\$ 89.62	
C. R. Nicholas, on account		100.00	
Central National Bank, Depository for Collection of Internal Revenue, September income tax withheld		<u>4.34</u>	<u>193.96</u>
Balance on hand, September 29, 1944			\$37,865.11

Local	Local	Local
42a Julio Reyes 39799	42a Robert Arnold Smith 39802	54 Chester Fisher 39804
42a Wesley Boyd Whitworth 39800	42a Edward Martinez 39803	42a James Fay Snow 39805
374 Everett Edward Skaggs 39801		6 George Casturani 39806

## REINSTATEMENTS

Local  
 255 C. E. Dykes 37710  
 43 I. A. Matthews 36694  
 6 F. Lippe 32294  
 6 J. Mirabile 38217  
 440 L. E. Parker 25043  
 65 J. E. Lowman 36718

Local  
 42a L. S. Kessinger 37288  
 97 W. C. Crawford 21331  
 97 F. G. Clark 16573  
 97 F. E. McEldon 31974  
 97 G. A. Powrie 39626  
 97 J. W. Kelly 25614

Local  
 42a N. A. Melrose 29303  
 42a M. R. Reza 39352  
 42a E. J. Michaelson 37286  
 366 W. J. Tret 26872  
 88 V. F. Martin 12634  
 42a J. B. Wood 27534

## SUSPENSIONS FOR NONPAYMENT OF DUES

Local  
 143 E. Blauvelt 7914  
 30 R. H. Pottinger 39527  
 65 W. G. Vient 36579  
 172 C. B. Lauanders 17960

Local  
 42a J. W. Burgess 39756  
 46 R. Kaatz 6184  
 46 W. Swenk 22671  
 46 S. Woods Jr. 5006

Local  
 496 G. W. Carper 39601  
 496 C. L. Higbee 39162  
 496 R. S. Howard 37636  
 8 L. A. Bright 28256  
 72 G. F. Craffey 31507

## WITHDRAWAL CARDS ISSUED

Local  
 111 R. J. Hackbart 35887 (Ren.)  
 102 C. Craemer 23616 (Ren.)  
 252 C. N. Treece 37382 (Ren.)  
 278 H. R. Ford 36347 (Ren.)  
 278 J. A. Morrison 9535 (Ren.)  
 344 A. B. Trook 33386 (Ren.)  
 483 J. Einberger 31297 (Ren.)  
 47 E. J. Murray 34239  
 47 G. W. Boggess 33521 (Ren.)  
 47 A. F. Koch 29892 (Ren.)  
 244 J. Rizzitano 26044  
 244 I. Rudnick 36067  
 244 N. Beigelman 12485 (Ren.)  
 244 A. Bonfiglio 28304 (Ren.)  
 244 A. Cusimano 23360 (Ren.)  
 244 F. DeStefano 8250 (Ren.)  
 244 C. Geiling 34884 (Ren.)  
 244 L. Giacalone 7729 (Ren.)

Local  
 244 I. Giallanza 8162 (Ren.)  
 244 H. Hagenmeyer 11938 (Ren.)  
 244 N. Lifshitz 23957 (Ren.)  
 244 C. Maniscalco 33090 (Ren.)  
 244 C. Mark 22068 (Ren.)  
 244 I. Matilsky 34926 (Ren.)  
 244 J. Romeo 26111 (Ren.)  
 244 B. Schwartz 19765 (Ren.)  
 244 L. Wolpin 12482 (Ren.)  
 73 H. H. Anderson 36292  
 9 A. L. Shearer 15831  
 6 S. Consiglio 31040 (Ren.)  
 109 C. B. Diller 18442 (Ren.)  
 109 G. G. Diller 37061 (Ren.)  
 308 R. E. Berry 27864 (Ren.)  
 65 M. Sala 34622  
 65 P. Block 33018 (Ren.)  
 65 J. D. Clifford 22628 (Ren.)

Local  
 65 E. Foster 27374 (Ren.)  
 65 R. A. Wilson 33841 (Ren.)  
 235 G. W. Crews 38772 (Ren.)  
 81 R. W. Eyre 37336  
 505 M. J. Thier 38269  
 505 F. A. Hudson 38539  
 42a E. D. Dayton 39680  
 42 K. G. Bakken 39538  
 104 D. Paine 28428  
 104 J. H. Leighton 12165 (Ren.)  
 104 W. H. Obin 651 (Ren.)  
 104 R. Zessinger 18486 (Ren.)  
 46 D. J. Coyle 26220  
 46 T. F. Hines 35719 (Ren.)  
 88 A. E. Tyler 19870  
 54 L. B. Copsey 38365  
 74 M. Kennedy 15726 (Ren.)  
 301 L. McNeil 8625 (Ren.)  
 39 E. R. Hamilton 37940 (Ren.)

## WITHDRAWAL CARDS DEPOSITED

Local  
 260 J. C. Norris 28054  
 301 R. I. Lemaire 27093  
 244 J. Weiselberger 28975  
 6 S. Affatigato 27668  
 6 A. Azzara 38204  
 6 F. J. Conti 34536  
 6 R. C. DiGiovanni 38727

Local  
 6 I. Fiorentino 32908  
 6 P. Lamothe 38113  
 6 N. Levy 36236  
 109 F. C. Barnes 30862  
 87 H. R. Stuffle 37338  
 5 H. Williams 7070  
 5 H. W. Clayton 31275

Local  
 65 H. T. Bumgardner 36778  
 65 H. N. Southard 28956  
 68 W. Malone 34825  
 46 J. J. Geoghegan 34731  
 2 D. Bowles 35000  
 74 C. R. Anderson 19857  
 102 P. Ackerman 25697

## RESIGNATION CERTIFICATE ISSUED

Local  
 74 H. W. Frey 37831

## APPRENTICE INDENTURED

Local  
 172 Richard Clarence Bihner, age 16

## FINES

Local  
 131 E. E. Cushman 23950, \$100.00

Local  
 131 N. A. Gilson 24061, \$100.00

Local  
 42a R. Stockton 30236, \$100.00

## TRANSFERS

From	Name	To
1	P. Hall 25583 .....	71
1	C. S. Howard 29385 .....	71
5	L. Edyburn 20638 .....	71
5	C. W. Palmer 10946 .....	64
9	E. J. Boston 39412 .....	74
9	W. R. Clatterbuck 39051 ..	496
9	C. G. Fickenger 14745 ....	18
9	C. N. Johnson 25125 .....	11
17	C. Key 38779 .....	503
23	A. Dagesse 28802 .....	308
30	L. P. Brodek 17267 .....	1
30	E. L. Orr 20661 .....	71
31	H. Schwartz 19325 .....	6
41	A. W. Swann 37976 .....	255
42	F. Bernard 16222 .....	42a
42	A. Chavez 21097 .....	42a

From	Name	To
42	O. Long 20591 .....	172
42	T. J. Frederickson 32209..	73
42	M. Huarte 4134 .....	42a
42	J. Imperatrice 28972 .....	366
42	E. H. Langstaff 9880 ....	42a
42a	J. E. Brady 38980 .....	172
42a	F. Campbell 26375 .....	42
42a	W. Noble 10020 .....	68
45	J. W. Cheshire 37301 ....	7
45	D. L. Evans 20926 .....	7
45	E. Saunders 27862 .....	7
49	V. B. Winters 38349 .....	43
49	N. Winters 39496 .....	43
54	J. R. O'Hardy 38177 .....	111
54	B. H. Wales 17645 .....	42a
55	J. L. Glenn 26886 .....	255

From	Name	To
59	R. Dantic 30488 .....	345
59	L. Knight 20929 .....	214
59	G. F. Ward 24518 .....	214
65	J. Young 26991 .....	300
68	P. N. Stafford 23462 ....	179
74	E. W. Jensen 21955 .....	114
75	R. C. Craemer 35547 ....	9
85	J. Pickover 33564 .....	6
88	E. Chapin 37816 .....	65
88	L. A. Reed 11726 .....	300
93	R. H. Woody 29131 .....	212
105	F. DeAtley 17911 .....	5
105	M. Delictal 8490 .....	5
111	J. J. Nissen 28398 .....	88
120	L. A. McIver 24519 .....	72
120	T. C. Stafford 23789 .....	72



## TRANSFERS—Continued

From Name	To	From Name	To	From Name	To
121 C. C. Heise 31829 .....	74	224 G. G. Dudley 18874 .....	172	224 O. L. Tomte 29671 .....	42a
127 W. Deguire 27772 .....	424	224 H. R. Duncan 38483 .....	234	224 W. H. Veazie 24975 .....	74
140 A. E. Crosby 30603 .....	172	224 W. H. Gearhart 23381 .....	8	224 J. L. Wier 33573 .....	42a
140 H. H. Shannon 35569 .....	364	224 W. P. Grace 21787 .....	73	224 B. R. Wiggins 35755 .....	42a
140 F. Shoptaugh 19715 .....	172	224 J. O. Hahn 37641 .....	494	224 E. C. Willman 20562 .....	140
144 M. B. Emery 30106 .....	300	224 J. Hartl 19084 .....	10	224 P. H. Wilson 23901 .....	42a
144 G. Espinosa 35959 .....	300	224 A. M. Hill 13577 .....	172	230 P. Brooks 24571 .....	140
161 P. Snyder 30767 .....	88	224 C. T. Holloway 9883 .....	42a	234 A. Christian 36283 .....	466
166 J. Jordan 20725 .....	152	224 H. V. Hurley 3374 .....	42a	234 J. Broome 36751 .....	503
172 J. Borden 21398 .....	252	224 E. R. Jones 17171 .....	230	234 O. Stephens 38573 .....	503
172 O. H. Hudson 39247 .....	42a	224 T. C. Jones 35096 .....	42a	241 G. R. Miller 37600 .....	93
172 P. J. Otto 33033 .....	42	224 H. C. Little 32118 .....	55	252 S. C. Bryant 38826 .....	42a
172 L. F. Quirk 23432 .....	42a	224 C. A. Long 20392 .....	73	252 A. R. Hausinger 10877 .....	88
172 W. T. Ramey 39328 .....	300	224 C. H. McKim 17508 .....	172	252 F. M. Henderson 39471 .....	42a
180 A. G. Bigelow 24486 .....	134	224 W. H. McNamee 24509 .....	496	252 C. L. Myers 27889 .....	42a
190 W. E. Hill 34902 .....	111	224 J. C. Miller 17083 .....	42a	252 M. Wooley 38707 .....	42a
190 H. Larson 36403 .....	111	224 L. J. Morris 34593 .....	42	255 J. L. Glenn 26886 .....	55
212 E. Nevers 39701 .....	93	224 B. E. Mumaw 9282 .....	47	257 L. Moore 36640 .....	262
212 R. H. Woody 29131 .....	93	224 A. E. Murphy 7688 .....	102	260 C. H. Dotson 37731 .....	494
216 J. Harper 36117 .....	7	224 J. Muscarello 24048 .....	102	260 A. B. Walchel 38706 .....	172
224 C. R. Allen 24787 .....	172	224 A. M. Orr 20624 .....	230	260 J. Wilson 35889 .....	42a
224 D. E. Axmark 28443 .....	172	224 R. S. Parker 26977 .....	42a	306 Bill Schaar 38869 .....	12
224 J. M. Bilyeu 17117 .....	104	224 H. Parse 11204 .....	42a	379 T. J. Winston 39103 .....	42a
224 C. M. Blake 24514 .....	42a	224 C. F. Phelps 26313 .....	42a	380 V. James 37677 .....	54
224 H. M. Bowen 31293 .....	45	224 C. A. Riney 18378 .....	20	424 W. F. Deguire 27772 .....	127
224 J. F. Byrd 19675 .....	172	224 C. A. Roberts 39314 .....	172	466 L. M. Hart 7237 .....	486
224 C. C. Carothers 15466 .....	435	224 M. C. Shearron 18305 .....	73	466 B. F. Hawkins 26514 .....	486
224 A. R. Cash 20167 .....	136	224 P. N. Stafford 23462 .....	68	466 L. Vason 38441 .....	486
224 C. C. Checkley 27103 .....	42	224 L. St. Louis 2608 .....	74	486 L. E. Stinchcomb 36484 .....	216
224 A. J. Conners 16517 .....	42a	224 K. C. Stroup 34982 .....	73	496 A. J. Stoll 20419 .....	68
224 J. E. Costello 32071 .....	345	224 J. A. Thomas 14277 .....	42a	503 J. Broome 36751 .....	45
224 R. E. Dobson 19493 .....	9	224 E. R. Tibbs 25033 .....	73	503 R. H. Clark 39156 .....	18
224 J. C. Douglas 23351 .....	74				

MONEY REMITTED TO LOCALS ON ACCOUNT OF  
TRANSFER INDEBTEDNESS

Local	Sent	Local	Account of	Local	Sent	Local	Account of
43	\$13.50	260	I. A. Matthews 36694	172	1.00	140	F. Shoptaugh 19715
45	6.84	224	H. M. Bowen 31293	466	5.00	234	A. Christian 36283
7	2.00	234	J. Sims 36242	374	5.00	252	C. H. Asher 39386
71	15.00	30	E. L. Orr 20661	88	1.50	161	P. L. Snyder 30767
152	9.00	166	J. Jordan 20725	88	12.00	8	V. F. Martin 12634
6	10.00	244	J. Martin 34803	300	11.00	172	W. F. Ramey 39328
234	10.14	224	R. H. Duncan 38483	364	2.50	140	H. H. Shannon 35569
252	9.00	172	J. Borden 21398	111	2.50	54	J. R. O'Hardy 38177
366	13.00	42	J. Imperatrice 28972	45	3.00	503	J. Broome 36751
230	5.00	224	A. M. Orr 20624	72	2.50	120	L. A. McIver 24519
55	4.50	255	J. L. Glenn 26886	72	2.50	120	T. C. Stafford 23789
55	1.50	224	H. C. Little 32118	42	6.75	42a	T. L. Campbell 26375
503	2.25	17	C. Key 38779	42	10.00	65	E. M. Taylor 19983
42a	3.50	172	O. H. Hudson 39247	42a	105.00	42	L. M. Larson 37217
42a	6.00	224	C. T. Holloway 9883	42a	30.00	42	H. V. Duncan 37426
42a	3.00	224	P. H. Wilson 23901	42a	55.00	42	L. Nighswonger
42a	3.00	379	T. J. Winston, Jr. 39103	68	5.00	496	A. J. Stoll 20419
172	3.00	224	C. R. Allen 24787	42a	25.00	68	L. Kirksey 33657
172	1.00	140	A. E. Crosby 30603	214	2.50	59	L. Knight 20929
				42a	27.00	172	J. B. Wood 27534

## OFFICERS ELECTED BY LOCAL UNIONS AND COUNCILS

Section 112 of our International Constitution provides that: "It shall be the duty of the corresponding secretary of each local to forward to the General Secretary-Treasurer, immediately after each election of officers, the names and addresses of the newly elected officers."

Local	City	President	Fin. Sec.	Rec. Sec.	Bus. Agt.
30	Dayton, O.	J. Ryan	W. Evans	C. White	
52	Utica, N. Y.	P. Thomann	R. Hollenbeck	R. Hollenbeck	R. Hollenbeck
98	Stockton, Calif.	L. V. Koster	J. E. Lopez		A. J. Lopez
126	Canton, O.	S. James	D. C. Kampfer	L. A. Wuske	
134	Jackson, Mich.	H. Nicholson, Sr.	B. R. Warner		
136	Omaha, Nebr.	E. Berth	B. Sprecher		
161	Lincoln, Nebr.	P. Snyder	H. Snyder	H. Snyder	
168	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	F. Maier	J. E. Conway	C. T. Maier	S. D. Finney
203	Springfield, Mo.	J. Evans	O. Miller		O. Miller
234	Atlanta, Ga.	W. P. Smartt	J. Bailey	W. H. Sherman	W. F. Davis
300	Bakersfield, Calif.	J. J. Matson	P. Price	P. Price	P. Price
366	San Pedro, Calif.	E. C. Mosler	E. O. Dunkin	E. O. Dunkin	E. C. Mosler
414	Klamath Falls, Ore.	J. V. Wales	J. Quibell		
422	Battle Creek, Mich.	M. A. Garfield	M. A. Garfield	C. Harker	

**GEORGE WAS A "DELINQUENT"****Stratford Beacon-Herald**

The British House of Lords heard an interesting story about a boy during a discussion on juvenile delinquents. Lord Southwood told them about "George," without mentioning the delinquent's full name.

"George" was 15 years of age and had no parents. He was further handicapped by the fact that he had only one eye. He could not get a job. Two years ago he was picked up for "wandering without visible means of support."

Twice he ran away from a detention home and tried to get a job in a ship, dangerous though that occupation was at that time. Picked up again, the juvenile court magistrate at Liverpool had a talk with him, the result being that the magistrate asked a shipping official to see him.

"No good," remarked the official. "We could not take a one-eyed boy on a ship."

"But," remarked the magistrate, "I know of a first-class sailor who had not only one eye but only one arm."

The seaman fell into the trap: "Prove that," he said, "and I will employ this boy."

"Nelson," replied the magistrate.

"You win," answered the seaman. "I will employ him as messroom steward."

The boy got a ship and his shipmates promptly nicknamed him "Nelson." He has been twice torpedoed, and in those two years "George" has saved \$500. Today he is back at sea and he means to stick

And, in recounting the incident the St. Thomas Times-Journal comments: That's the story of "George" the delinquent.

**DUES BOOKS LOST**

Local	Name	Local	Name
5	A. J. Wickham, 39364	42a	M. L. Wegner, 27305
42a	E. J. Hess, 14433	172	L. H. Dobbs, 30961
42a	R. S. Parker, 26977	277	W. F. Holt, 38500
42a	W. L. Stark, 39181		

**RESOLUTIONS OF RESPECT**

WHEREAS, it has pleased the Almighty God in his Wisdom to remove from our midst our beloved brother **William F. Hinchey, No. 404**, therefore be it,

RESOLVED, That we the members of Local 166 extend our deepest sympathy to the relatives of our deceased brother, and be it further

RESOLVED, That our charter be draped for a period of thirty days and a copy of this resolution to be sent to our International Office for publication in our official Journal.

Joseph Morrow,  
Secy. Local 166

WHEREAS, It has pleased the Almighty God, in his Infinite Wisdom to remove from our midst and membership brother **Sam Stern, No. 30092**, and

WHEREAS, Brother Stern during his time of membership was a true and faithful member of our International Union and will be greatly missed by our members and his friends, therefore be it

RESOLVED, That we the members of Local Union No. 102, extend our deepest sympathy to the relatives of our deceased Brother in this their hour of sorrow, and be it further

RESOLVED, That our charter be draped for a period of thirty days, and a copy of these resolutions be sent to his family, and a copy be sent to our International Office for publication in our official journal.

John J. Vohden, Jr.,  
Actg. Secy. Local 102.

It is with deep regret that Local No. 72 informs you of the death of our beloved **Brother, John R. Burke, 87853** who has given his life for the cause of Freedom. He was inducted into the Army on May 14, 1942, was sent overseas Oct. 3, 1942, and trained in England for 22 months; went into France on D-Day. He was in combat just 11 days, when he was killed on June 17, 1944.

In addition to his wife, he is survived by his parents, two brothers in the Armed Forces, also four other brothers and two sisters.

As one of the younger school of lathers, Brother Burke's life of unselfishness and good will towards his fellow man, will be hard to replace in Local No. 72. His pleasant smile and cheery "Hello" made friends of all those who came in contact with him. It seems hard to believe that we have seen the lost of our beloved brother.

RESOLVED, That Local No. 72 extend to his wife and family our deepest sympathy, and be it further

RESOLVED, That a copy of this Resolution be sent to his wife and parents, that our Chapter be draped for a period of 30 days, and the report of his death be sent to our International Office for publication in our Official Journal.

Fraternally yours,  
Joseph L. Coullahan, Sec. Local 72

**IN MEMORIAM**

42a William Maxel Denney 39690  
33 Torrence Emanuel Mechling 11326  
74 Julius Joseph Peppin 14234  
88 William Roy Eades 37302

102 Samuel Stern 30092  
166 William Francis Hinchey 404  
208 Emil Victor Anderson 25724  
483 John Fredolf Odestrom 5291



## UNITY

Bad news for those who seek to destroy the people's only economic defense—the labor unions—by driving a wedge of misunderstanding and hostility between the workers at home and those now in military service, is the recent announcement of the pact between the Veterans of Foreign Wars and the AFL and CIO for the protection and seniority rights of returning servicemen.

If the labor-hating propagandists had their way—and they've been trying hard—they would have the men in service believe that their worst enemies are not Hitler and the Japanese but the American workers—the brothers and sisters and mothers and fathers at home in the factories.

From VFW ranks last month came a blast at such propaganda. It was published in the "Wisconsin Veteran," organ of the Badger state department of the VFW and sweepingly refuted charges that workers have let the soldiers down.

"Labor has sent its members and its kin into the armed forces to man the front lines," the article declared. "Labor has smashed every known record in world's history on the production front. More than 85 per cent of all the armaments used by our army are made by union labor."

The article also cited the support given by Labor to the Community War Chests, War Bond drives, Red Cross "blood banks" and many other war activities.

"In other ways, too, Organized Labor has supported the service men," the publication declared. "It stood foursquare for a complete and simple manner of giving those in the armed services the ballot this fall.

"It has backed every effort to hold down prices and prevent inflation. It has strenuously fought for a real 'G. I.' bill. It has pushed a strong postwar program which would mean a job for every service man on his return."

The agreement between Labor and the VFW provides that veterans will be admitted to full membership in any labor organization at a cost no greater than the admission fee charged before January 1, 1940; that veterans who formerly were union members will have the length of military service added to their seniority. It also stipulates that physical disability shall not disqualify a veteran from his right to re-employment.

The pact also specifies that Labor's right to organize and bargain collectively "has been accepted by the people of the United States and so written into the Federal statutes."

As we go to press the Veterans of Foreign Wars

are convening in Chicago and President William Green is scheduled to address them.

To us this getting together of the Veterans' organization and Labor is a heartening and progressive move. United, we, the people, can look to the future with hope and confidence, but let us allow ourselves to be divided and the outlook is bleak indeed.

A lady driving from Providence to Boston saw a cold-looking man obviously looking for a lift.

So she invited him in, they fell to talking about the war, and he said it would all be over by October. She asked how he knew, and he said he was a Gypsy, the seventh son of a seventh son and equipped with true forecasting powers. He said, "I can see into the future. Just for instance, you won't believe this, but you'll have a dead man in this automobile before you get to Boston!"

This scared her considerably, for she naturally thought he was crazy. Finally, as they approached Boston, a policeman stepped out in the road and flagged her down. He said a man crossing the intersection had just had a heart attack, ought to be carried to the hospital at once and would she take him in? The officer got in with the stricken man, but by the time they reached Boston, the attack victim was dead!

She was upset and turned to speak to the old Gypsy she had taken into the car and tell him he was right, that there was a dead man in the car before they reached Boston, just as he predicted, but he had disappeared. She recalled that he said the war would be over before the end of October and she wanted to ask him October of what year.

## Irish Ingenuity

Once there was a Scotch giant who journeyed to Ireland to mop up a certain Irish giant of loud-talk fame.

The Irish giant looked out of his window, saw the Scotch "mountain" moving in his general direction, observed that the comer was about twice his size and looked plenty tough.

With rare presence of mind, the Irishman climbed into his baby's carriage and, of course, it was necessary for his feet to hang out.

The Scotch giant approached the house, saw the big feet hanging out of the baby carriage, and said to himself, "If the Irish giant has a baby that size, the old man must be a whale. Maybe there is something in the stories I've been hearing." And with that, he turned away and went back to Scotland.

**PLEASE!****By Ruth Taylor**

This is not an editorial. This is a personal appeal from me for help--from you. It is addressed to every individual who believes as I do that trade unionism is an ideal to be put into practice, that its success is one of the greatest bulwarks of safety for our democratic way of life.

The past six months I've been doing quite a little speaking before non-labor groups. What strikes me most forcibly is that there are a lot of thoroughly nice people who have a completely cockeyed idea of what unionism is and no conception whatsoever of what it means. They aren't determinedly anti-labor, for once we get into a forum discussion and iron out our differences, they are usually reasonable and generally admit they hadn't had all the facts.

But we can't dodge the fact that there is a real job to be done to explain the aspirations and aims of organized labor. It isn't a job we can expect the other side to do for us. It isn't a job for the daily press. It isn't up to the non-labor people to hunt up the facts.

It **is** up to the individual trade unionist. It **is** up to you and to me. I do my best—but I am only one person and neither my writings nor my voice are big enough to reach all the places where knowledge of organized labor is needed. I want help—from you.

My plan is a simple one. It doesn't require an organization, or set hours or great preparation. It just needs devotion to the ideals of trade unionism and a willingness to bear witness to that idealism to put it across.

It is merely this. Talk to one non-labor person each day—and explain what you believe. Tell them what trade unionism means to you, what organized labor has done and is trying to do and for what—in the words of your own leaders—it stands. Pick someone new each day and encourage those to whom you talk to come to you when they hear a charge against labor. Don't defend the individual labor man when you know he is wrong—but do explain the aims of true trade unionists. You alone in your community can scotch rumors and tell the facts.

Then to this add the personal example. Show by your own actions how your union training has made you a better citizen. Put your pledge of non-discrimination against members of any group, regardless of race, creed or color, into effect in your daily life. Fulfill scrupulously every one of your civic duties. In every group to which you belong—be it club, lodge or church—show that you are better qualified to accept responsibility than an untrained man or woman. Remember—Organized labor is judged not by pronouncements or orations, but by the every day experi-

ences the **individual** public has with the **individual** trade unionist.

"Tell them and Sell them" should be our motto. Please help me.

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**War Prisoners Being Used to Lower Wages,  
Is Charged**

Evidence that enemy prisoners of war are being used to break down established wage standards was laid this week before Paul V. McNutt, chairman of the War Manpower Commission.

It came from a source that cannot be challenged—Brigadier General L. F. Guerre, director of the security and intelligence division of the Eighth Army Service Forces, with headquarters at Dallas, Texas.

Guerre declared that more than 4,000 prisoners, mostly Germans, are farmed out as cotton workers in Arkansas at wages as low as one-third the pay in adjoining cotton areas where war prisoners are not available.

**Disclaims Responsibility**

But Guerre disclaimed responsibility for this situation. He said war prisoners are assigned to private contractors "only on the basis of certifications of need by the Manpower Commission." Wage rates are established by officials of the Agricultural Extension Service, Guerre added.

The Extension Service, which in Arkansas and other Southern states, is dominated by large plantation owners, has been given complete control over farm manpower.

K. T. Sutton, counsel for the Southern Tenant Farmers' Union, told McNutt that the army is not to blame and that it has turned down requests for "many thousands of prisoners."

**Are Helping Hitler**

"There is something more than bitter irony in the fact that Hitler's soldiers should be used by the plantation barons of the Mississippi delta to depress the living standards of American farm workers," Sutton declared, adding:

"These Nazi soldiers are not using Hitler guns and ammunition down in the cotton fields, but they are certainly being made to serve his cause."

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When a lot of people want the same thing, its price goes up.

Americans have money today—much more—than there are things to buy with it.

So every big or little thing you buy cuts supplies and bids prices up on what is left.

Rising prices spell inflation. And every inflation has been followed by a depression . . . men out of work, homes lost, families suffering.

We don't want inflation; we don't want another depression.



# WIT and HUMOR

## Not Much Difference

A drummer from town saw me settin' on the fence watchin' the trains go by the other day an' he said to me, "My, but I couldn't stand living out here. You don't see anything. You don't travel like I do. I'm going all the time."

I looked the feller over and then I said kinder slow and easy, "I can't see much difference in what I'm doin' an' what you're doin'. I set on the fence an' watch the trains go by an' you set in the train an' watch the fences go by. It's just the way you look at things."

## Speedy Justice

An old judge, who was known for the remarkable speed with which he disposed of his cases, was asked by a friend to explain it.

"I always listen to the plaintiff, and then I make my decision."

"And you don't listen to the defendant?"

"Well, I did at first, but I found out it confused me."

## Almost Like a Stranger

A bereaved son who wished a picture of his father hunted up an artist and inquired, "Do you paint pictures?"

"Yes, sir," answered the artist.

"Can you paint a picture of my father?"

"When can he sit for the picture?"

"Oh, my father has been dead for five years."

"Have you a photograph?"

"No."

"Then suppose you describe him to me."

With this done the son asked when the picture would be ready. When he called for it a week later, the artist drew back the drapery and the son looked at the "likeness" of his father for a time.

"Doesn't that look like your father?" asked the artist.

Tears came to the son's eyes. He wiped them away and said, "That's father, all right, but my, how he has changed!"

## Travelers

Some of Uncle Sam's boys after taking Naples, were looking at the molten lava inside Mt. Vesuvius.

One doughboy remarked: "Looks as hot as hell."

An Englishman mumbled under his breath: "These Americans have been everywhere!"

## Not So Fast, Brother

A salesman who had been traveling on a certain railroad for a number of years was complaining about the trains always being late when, to his surprise, the train came in on time.

He immediately went to the conductor and said, "Here's a cigar, I want to congratulate you. I have traveled on this road for fifteen years, and this is the first time I have ever caught a train on time."

"Keep the cigar," replied the conductor; "this is yesterday's train."

## Amiable, Anarchist

A clerk at Kelly Field, Texas, was helping an old Negro to fill out application papers for a Civil Service janitor job. The clerk would read off the questions and write down the answers.

"Do you belong," asked the clerk, "to the Nazi Bund, or any political party that plans to overthrow the government?"

"Yas'm," said the Negro.

"Which one?" asked the clerk, taken aback by the applicant's placid candor.

"The Republicans," was the earnest reply.

## And It Lasted Longer, Too!

The mild-mannered middle-aged little man had allowed himself much against his better judgment, to invest in a ticket to a football game.

In the midst of a wild demonstration following a touchdown, his young host, a college man, slapped him enthusiastically on the back and exclaimed, "Now tell me, did you ever get so much excitement for two dollars?"

"Oh, yes," replied the little man. "That's what my marriage license cost me."

## Real Talent

"Say, lady, if you give us a nickel, me liddle brudder'll imitate a hen."

"What'll he do?" asked the lady, "cackle like a hen?"

"Aw, now," replied the boy in disgust, "he wouldn't give no cheap imitation like dat. He'll eat a woiim."

Modern Miss—"Grandma, did you ever flirt when you were young?"

Grandma—"Yes, dear. I'm afraid I did."

Modern Miss—"And were you punished for it?"

Grandma—"Well, I married your grandpa."

# WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION

ORGANIZED DECEMBER 15, 1899

Affiliated with the American Federation of Labor and the Building and Construction Trades Department.

## STATE AND DISTRICT COUNCILS OF LATHERS

**Badger State Council**, composed of Locals 10, 111, 117, 225, 332, 209 and 388. Meets 10 a. m., 1st Sat. each mo., Milwaukee, Wis. Wm. VanKaumen, 7735 40th Ave., Kenosha, Wis.

**Buckeye State Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 30, 47, 112, 126, 171, 272, 275, 350 and 395. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.

**California State Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42a, 65, 81, 83, 88, 98, 109, 122, 144, 172, 243, 252, 260, 268, 278, 300, 302, 341, 368, 379, 434, 440 and 460. J. O. Dahl, Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.

**Capitol District Council**, composed of Locals 120, 166, 386 and 499. Meets 3d Sunday of month alternately in affiliated cities. A. Dinsmore, 365 Lathrop Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

**Central New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 66, 106 and 250. H. Swartz, Sec., 442 Somerset St., N. Plainfield, N. J. Tel. Plainfield 6-0419-R.

**Central New York District Council**, composed of Locals 14, 32, 57, 151 and 392. Meets 2d Saturday of each quarter. Labor Temple, Syracuse, N. Y. H. Warren, P. T., 211 Scottwood Ave., Elmira Heights, N. Y.

**District of Columbia District Council**, composed of Locals 9 and 496. Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m. to 10 p. m., 721-6th St. N. W. W. B. Buechling, 3408 37th Ave., Colmar Manor, Md.

**Florida East Coast District Council**, composed of Locals 345 and 455. Meets 2d Sunday, 10 a. m., Elks Bldg., So. Andrews Ave., at 5th St., Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. Carl M. Haefner, 1126 W. 15th Ave. No., R. 1, Box 252, Lake Worth, Fla.

**Georgia State Council**, composed of Local 45, 234 and 486. Meets 2d Saturday of month, 1 p. m., in alternate cities. W. P. Smartt, 385 Pasadena Place, N. E., Atlanta, Ga.

**Golden Gate District Council**, composed of Locals 65, 88, 98, 109, 122, 144, 243, 268, 278, 302 and 341. Meets first Sunday of month 12:00 M. at 224 Guerrero St., San Francisco, Calif., during odd months and 111 Webster St., Oakland, Calif., during even months. J. O. Dahl, Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.

**Greater Boston District Council**, composed of Locals 72, 99, 142 and 246. Meets 2d Sunday of each mo., Wells Memorial Hall, 485 Washington St., Boston, Mass. Jos. L. Coullahan, 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass.

**Greater Detroit District Council**, composed of Locals 5 and 505. Meets 1st Mon., 8:30 p. m., 2314 Park Ave., Detroit 1, Mich. Phone, Randolph 1596. C. L. Perry, 9585 Ohio St., Detroit 4, Mich.

**Greater New York Long Island District Council**, composed of Locals 6, 46, 244 and 308. Meets 2d Tuesday at 1322 Third Ave., New York, N. Y. Michael A. Klizzo, 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olivine 2-3533.

**Greater St. Louis and Vicinity District Council**, composed of Locals 73, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Saturday, 10 a. m., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor. H. L. Beermann, 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.

**Hoosier State Council**, composed of Locals 34, 39, 40, 44, 70, 82, 107, 165, 344 and 470. No meetings for duration. J. E. Carroll, Secy. and B. A., 614 E. Minnesota St., Indianapolis 3, Ind.

**Hudson Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 386 and 499. Meets 1st Friday of month, 9:00 p. m., 111 Liberty St., Newburgh, N. Y. B. E. Sayre, Box 73, Montgomery, N. Y.

**Illinois State Council**, composed of Locals 19, 20, 36, 64, 74, 102, 110, 114, 121, 192, 197, 202, 209, 222, 378 and 446. Geo. T. Moore, 5807 Cornelia Ave., Chicago, Ill.

**Interstate District Council**, composed of Locals 12 and 84. Meets quarterly in alternate cities.

**Lake Erie District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 71, 126, 171 and 395. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.

**Lone Star State Council**, composed of Locals 127, 140, 224, 230, 301, 364, 424 and 489. Meets Jan. and July, at designated meeting place, Houston, Tex. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave., Houston 7, Texas.

**Massachusetts State Council**, composed of Locals 25, 31, 72, 79, 99, 139, 142, 176, 246 and 254. Meets quarterly, alternating between Waltham and Holyoke. Frank C. Burke, 645 Main St., Waltham, Mass.

**Michigan State Council**, composed of Locals 5, 105, 131, 134, 180, 319, 422 and 505. Next meeting: Sun., Dec. 10, 1944, 1 p. m., Jackson, Mich. C. Checkley, B. A., Box 344, Bay City, Mich. Phone 7754. W. L. Hall, Sec., 310 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich.

**Midwest District Council**, composed of Locals 113, 132, 136 and 161. Meets 1st Sun., Jan., Apr., July and Oct. in Omaha, Neb. B. Sprecher, 2703 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb.

**Mississippi Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 64 and 73. Meets 3d Sunday of month, Fifth St. and St. Louis Ave., East St. Louis, Ill. H. J. Hagen, 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Missouri.

**Missouri State Council**, composed of Locals 27, 73, 203, 279, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Sat. of each quarter, 2:30 p. m., E. Eshe, 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo.

**Montana State Council**, composed of Locals 69, 212, 258 and 305. James McCord, Box 513, Browning, Mont.

**New Jersey State Council**, composed of Locals 29, 66, 67, 85, 102, 106, 143, 173, 250 and 346. Meets 3d Sunday, 195 Broadway, Paterson, N. J. J. F. Singleton, Asst. Sec., P. T., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J.

**New York State Council**, composed of Locals 6, 14, 32, 46, 51, 52, 57, 120, 151, 152, 166, 226, 244, 308, 309, 386 and 392. Meets 3d Sat. of Mar. and Aug. in city designated by Council members. J. M. Kloes, 733 Main St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

**North Carolina State Council**, composed of Locals 41, 419, 451, 503 and 510. Meets monthly on date agreed at previous meeting. H. H. Mateer, 424 Hawthorne Lane, Charlotte, N. C.

**Northern New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 67, 85, 102 and 143. Meets 1st and 3d Sat. each month, United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson, N. J. J. J. Desposito, United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson 4, N. J.

**Nutmeg State Council**, composed of Locals 23, 78, 125, 215, 286 and 413. Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Council Hall, 39 Goffe St., New Haven, Conn. Chas. Rivers, 19 Jordan St., New Britain, Conn. Phone 2587-M.

**Ozarks District Council**, composed of Locals 203 and 279. Meets monthly in alternate cities. Orle Miller, R. R. No. 8, Box 443, Springfield, Mo. Phone, 9233-J-1.

**Pelican State Council**, composed of Locals 62 and 435. Meets 1st Sun., even month, 10 a. m. at designated places. M. Walkup, 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La.

**Philadelphia District Council**, composed of Locals 53 and 492. Meets every 3 months, Balis Hall, 16th and Ridge Ave. Lionel Broder, 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Boulevard 1622.

**Pittsburgh District Council**, composed of Locals 33 and 33-a. Meets 1st Tues. of month, 8 p. m., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. W. F. Hiney, Jr., 1544 Montier St., Wilkensburg, Pa.

**Rocky Mountain District Council**, composed of Local 48, 49 and 68. Meets 3d Sun., May and Oct., in alternate cities. D. A. Richter, 185 Cedar Ave., Littleton, Colo. Phone, Littleton 210-W.

**San Joaquin Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 83, 300 and 434. Meets last Sat. of month, alternating between different locals. Preston Price, 2121 Eye St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1707, Bakersfield, Calif.

**Southern California District Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42-a, 81, 172, 252, 260, 353, 366, 379, 440, 460. Meets 1st Saturday of month, 2:30 p. m., Labor Temple, Los Angeles. L. A. Mashburn, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif.

**Southern Ohio District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 20, 47, 272, 277 and 350. Meets quarterly. H. Goebel, 3616 Van Vey Ave., Price Hill, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Tidewater District Council**, composed of Locals 11, 63 and 403. H. J. Miller, Sec., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va.

**Tristate District Council**, composed of locals 4, 53, 75, 87, 108, 168, 401, 429 and 492. Meets quarterly, 3d Sun. of month. Next meeting, Jan. 21, 1945, 12 m. Orioles Bldg., 37 So. 8th St., Reading, Pa. H. D. Brubaker, 235 So. Sterley St., Shillington, Pa.

**Twin City District Council**, composed of Locals 190 and 498. Meets 1st Sat. each month, 1:00 p. m., alternately in each city; the odd month at 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn., and the even month at Labor Temple, 418 No. Auditorium St., St. Paul, Minn. Walter Frank, 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.

**Volunteer State Council of Tennessee**, composed of Locals 55, 255, 257, 262 and 265. Meets 1st Sun. each month, Labor Temple, Nashville. W. B. Pate, 4303 Colorado Ave., Nashville, Tenn.

**Washington and Oregon State Council**, composed of Locals 54, 77, 93, 104, 141, 155, 282, 333, 380, 414 and 415. Meets quarterly, 1st Sat. in January, April, July and October, at Olympia, Wash. W. Turner, 14028 Third Ave., N. W., Seattle 77, Wash.

**Westchester District Council**, composed of Locals 46, 152 and 226. Meets 1st Tuesday at 8 p. m., Oddfellows Hall, 72 No. Broadway, Yonkers, N. Y. David Christie, 11 William St., Yonkers 2, N. Y.

**Western Massachusetts District Council**, composed of Locals 26, 31 and 176. Meets 3d Sun. of each quarter. Clifford E. Allen, P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield, Mass.

**Western New York District Council**, composed of Locals 32, 51 and 309. Peter Mackie, 230 Chester St., Buffalo 11, N. Y. Telephone, Garfield 2732.

**West Penn District Council**, composed of Locals 33, 76, 80, 263, 295 and 358. Meets 4th Sunday, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. J. H. Duty, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa.

## PRICE LIST OF SUPPLIES

Address Blanks .....	No Charge
Application Blanks .....	No Charge
Apprentice Indentures .....	20
Arrearage Notices .....	50
Charter .....	2.00
Charter and Outfit .....	15.00
Constitution .....	15
Contractor Certificates .....	50
Daters .....	65
Dues Stamps, per 100 .....	15
Envelopes, Gen. Sec.-Treas .....	25
Addressed, per doz. ....	25

Envelopes, Official, per 100	1.00
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 100 pages	3.75
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 150 page	4.75
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 200 pages	5.75
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 300 pages	7.00
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 400 pages	8.50
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 500 pages	12.50
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 600 pages	14.25
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 700 pages	21.50
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 800 pages	23.00
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 1000 pages	27.50

Inked Stamp Pads for Daters .....	30
and Rubber Stamps .....	30
Jurisdictional Awards .....	20
Labels, per 50 .....	25
Lapel Button .....	50
Letterheads, Official .....	70
Manual "How to Run a Union Meeting" .....	10
Manual for the President .....	30
Membership Book, Clasp .....	1.25
Membership Book, Small .....	1.00
Reports, Long Form, per doz. ....	40

Reports, Short Form, per doz. ....	60
Seal .....	4.50
Secretary Order Book .....	35
Secretary Receipt Book .....	35
Solicitor Certificates .....	50
Statement of Indebtedness .....	35
Transfers .....	50
Treasurer Cash Book .....	1.00
Triplicate Receipts .....	35
Withdrawal Cards .....	30
Working Permits .....	35



# Local Meeting Places and Secretaries' Addresses

ALWAYS CONSULT THE LATEST ISSUE OF THE LATHER IN CORRESPONDING WITH LOCAL SECRETARIES

- 1 **Columbus, Ohio**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 581 So. High St. J. W. Limes, B. A., 1901 Aberdeen Ave., Columbus 3, Ohio. Phone LA. 0541. Chas. Keeler, Sec., 1443 E. 19th Ave., Columbus 3, Ohio. Phone UN. 5971.
- 2 **Cleveland, Ohio**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Bldg. Trades Council Hall, First Floor, 1280 W. Third St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., same place. J. Earle Ferguson, B. A., 1280 W. Third St., Cleveland 13, Ohio. Phone, CHerry 1952. J. M. Farrar, Sec., 15004 Elm Ave., E. Cleveland 12, Ohio. Phone, POTomac 2038.
- 4 **Scranton, Pa.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Clark and Snover Bldg., 116 Adams Ave. Wm. Horan, Sec. and Bus Agt., 2625 No. Main Ave., Scranton 8, Pa. Tel. 2-5767.
- 5 **Detroit, Mich.**—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave. E. A. Godfrey, B. A. 14675 Troester Ave., Detroit 9, Mich. Phone, AR. 3937. L. Knighton, Sec., 20115 Southfield Rd., Detroit 19, Mich.
- 6 **Queens County, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 110-18 Jamaica Ave., Richmond Hill, N. Y. N. Wasserman, 316 E. 91st St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Phone, Virginia 9-5230.
- 7 **Birmingham, Ala.**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m. 4th floor, Masonic Temple, 4th Ave. and 17th St., J. R. Davis, 701 No. 12th St., Birmingham 4, Ala. Phone 3-6748.
- 8 **Des Moines, Ia.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., Trades and Labor Assembly Hall, 216 Locust St. O. E. Simpson, 621 E. 16th St., Des Moines 16, Iowa.
- 9 **Washington, D. C.**—Meets every Mon., 721 6th St., N. W., Washington 1, D. C. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 7 p. m. H. E. Murray, B. A. 5001 Forestville Rd., Washington 19, D. C. Phone, Hillside 0975. E. J. Cale, Sec., 4814 Frohlich Lane, Hyattsville, Md. Phone, Union 5597.
- 10 **Milwaukee, Wis.**—Meets every 3d Fri., 225 W. Burleigh St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., 1626 N. 12th St. Pete Moran, B. A. and Fin. Sec. Office: 1626 N. 12th St., Milwaukee 5, Wis. Phone, Locust 4008. Res.: 3875 No. 19th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 7574. Address all communications to Chas. Duerr, Cor. Sec., 3343 No. 20th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 1903M. Office phone, Locust 4008.
- 11 **Norfolk, Va.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Eagles Hall, 630 Boutetourt St. H. J. Miller, Sec. and B. A., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va. Phone, 84418.
- 12 **Duluth, Minn.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 7:30 p. m., Lab. Tem., Rm. 4, 320 W. 1st St. C. T. Peterson, Sec. and B. A., 5725 W. 8th St., Duluth 7, Minn. Phone, Calumet 3862. Office, Lab. Tem., 320 W. First St. Phone, Melrose 444.
- 14 **Rochester, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Tues., 8 p. m., 50 N. Water St., corner Mortimer St. A. Darling, B. A., 103 Litchfield St., Rochester 11, N. Y. C. H. Carey, Sec., 215 Depew St., Rochester 11, N. Y. Phone Genesee 1836.
- 17 **Savannah, Ga.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Royall Undertaker's Hall, Cor. Gaston and W. Broad St. H. Dunbar, Sec. and B. A., 904-a W. 38th St. Phone, 3-7925.
- 18 **Louisville, Ky.**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 648 So. Shelby St. Ex. Bd. meets Wed. Geo. Rudolph, Sec. and B. A., 513 E. Maple St., Jeffersonville 13, Ind. Phone, 690-W.
- 19 **Joliet, Ill.**—Meets 1st Fri., 101 W. Jefferson St., Schoette's Hall. E. H. Johnston, Sec. and B. A., 107 Faust Ave. Phone 22178.
- 20 **Springfield, Ill.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 216½ E. Monroe St. L. Rodier, B. A., 2645 So. 11th St. Phone, 2-6124. Leonard Carter, Sec., 78 Ruth Ct.
- 23 **Bridgeport, Conn.**—Meets 2d Wed., Moose Hall, Main St. J. R. Piccirillo, Sec. and B. A., Residence: Beech St. Mail address Box 161, R. F. D. 4.
- 24 **Toledo, Ohio**—Meets 1st Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 912 Adams St. Ed. Vanderhoff, B. A., 533 Norwood Ave., Toledo 2, Ohio. Phone, Adams 2931. L. A. Moffit, Sec., 1737 Ottawa Dr., Toledo 6, Ohio.
- 25 **Springfield, Mass.**—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., C. L. U. Hall, 21 Sanford St. L. H. Stone, B. A., 117 Dawes St., Springfield 6, Mass. Phone 3-2028. Chas. H. Simpson, Sec., 33 Pembroke St., Springfield 4, Mass. Phone 3-9068.
- 26 **Oklahoma City, Okla.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. Labor Temple, 519 W. California. E. R. Nelson, Sec., 1173 No. Meta, Oklahoma City, Okla. Phone 9-4204. O. J. Jones Sr., B. A., 1205 N. W. 47th St.
- 27 **Kansas City, Mo.**—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 101 E. Armor. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 5 to 6 p. m. at Lab. Tem. Elwood Eshe, Bus. Agt. and Sec., 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo. Tel., Linwood 3085.
- 28 **Youngstown, Ohio**—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., 1742 Market St. H. Durrell, B. A., R. F. D. Diamond, Ohio. Phone Palmyra 049. A. W. Butts, Sec., 3720 Mahoning Ave., Youngstown 9, Ohio.
- 29 **Atlantic City, N. J.**—Meets last Sunday of month, 11 a. m., 205 N. Chelsea Ave. C. A. Dickerson, Sec., 205 N. Chelsea Ave. R. Robinson, Jr., B. A., 217 N. Arizona Ave.
- 30 **Dayton, Ohio**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Hamiel Bldg., Fifth and Ludlow Sts. Phone, Ad. 3255. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 11 a. m., 4th Floor Hall. W. Evans, Hamiel Bldg., 5th and Ludlow Sts.
- 31 **Holyoke, Mass.**—Meets 1st Thurs., Caledonia Bldg., 189 High St. R. J. Beaudry, B. A., 272 Maple St., Holyoke, Mass. Phone, 20664. Alfred Paille, Sec., 728 Chicopee St., Williamsett, Mass. Dial 2-4632 Holyoke.
- 32 **Buffalo, N. Y.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Hoerner's Hall, 246 Sycamore St. Peter Mackie, Sec., 230 Chester St., Buffalo 8, N. Y. Tel., Garfield 2732. G. E. Schafer, B. A., 56 Avery Place, Station E, Buffalo 11, N. Y.
- 33 **Pittsburgh, Pa.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Plumbers Bldg., 1901 5th Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Mon. after regular meetings, 8:30 p. m. Jos. H. Duty, B. A., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. H. F. Thompson, Sec., Plumbers' Bldg., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. Phone, Atlantic 8487.
- 33a **Pittsburgh, Pa.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., 1130 Biltmore St. A. Milletary, 5910 Elgin Ave., Pittsburgh 6, Pa.
- 34 **Ft. Wayne, Ind.**—Meets 2d Fri., Carpenters' Hall, 209 W. Berry St. H. H. Garrison, 3707 Clinton Ct. Phone, H-28844.
- 36 **Peoria, Ill.**—Meets 2d Sun., 10 a. m., 513 Lincoln Ave. Geo. C. Gaylord, Residence: W. Nebraska Rd. Mail address: C. M. R. 105, Box 59, Peoria 5, Ill. Phone, 32059.
- 39 **Indianapolis, Ind.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Machinists Hall, 49½ So. Delaware St., Room D. Geo. H. Stevenson, Sec. and B. A., 5128 E. North St., Indianapolis 1, Ind. Phone, Irvington 6855.
- 40 **Muncie, Ind.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Bartender's Hall, 202½ So. Walnut St. Chas. Morehead, 2415 Central Ave., Anderson, Ind. Phone, 24370.
- 41 **Asheville, N. C.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., Paragon Bldg., Patton Ave. at Haywood St. J. F. Liner, P. T., 369 Reed St., Biltmore, N. C.
- 42 **Los Angeles, Calif.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8:00 p. m., Room 702, Lab. Tem., 538 Maple Ave. George M. Donnelly, Fin. Sec. and Bus Agt. Office, 110 Labor Temple, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif. Office Hrs.: 8:00 to 9:00 a. m., 4:00 to 5:00 p. m. Phone, Michigan 9471.



- 42a Los Angeles, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Rm. 703, Labor Temple. Ex. Bd. meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Rm. 110, Labor Temple. A. E. Kidwell, B. A. Office, 110 Labor Temple. Phone, Michigan 9471. Residence: 1208 Oak St., Compton, Calif. Phone Nevada 61025. R. A. Jones, Sec., 1735 W. 39th St., Los Angeles 37, Calif.
- 43 Salt Lake City, Utah—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem. C. H. Worden, Sec. and B. A., 1332 So. 18th St., E., Salt Lake City 5, Utah. Phone, 6-1897.
- 44 Evansville, Ind.—Meets 2nd Tues., 8 p. m. Central Labor Union Hall, Rm. 206, Fulton Ave. and Franklin. Jos. Kercher, Sec. and B. A., 3016 Wimberg Ave., Evansville 12, Ind. Phone, 25011.
- 45 Augusta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Elk's Hall, 12th and Guimett St. M. Colbert, Sec., 409 Gilbert Manor. Phone 2-2896.
- 46 New York, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 1322 Third Ave. Ex. Bd., 1st and 3d Fri. Sec. at hall daily, 8 to 4:30 except Sat. Walter Matthews, 1322 Third Ave., New York 21, N. Y. Phone, Regent 7-0500.
- 47 Cincinnati, Ohio—Meets 3rd Sat., 10 a. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1228 Walnut St. H. Huber, Sec. and B. A., 5247 Warren Ave., Norwood 12, Ohio. Phone, Melrose 5200.
- 48 Colorado Springs, Colo.—Meets 1st Mon., Bldg. Trades Hdqtrs., Wasatch and E. Pikes Peak Ave. T. M. Hawks, 1442 No. Chestnut St.
- 49 Pueblo, Colo.—Meets 1st Sun., Room 5, Lab. Tem., Victoria and Union Ave. T. A. Dunlap, 1138 Orman Ave.
- 51 Niagara Falls, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Hall, 1103 Main St. Jos. P. Spinuzzi, Sec., 639 36th St. Phone, 2-3337. C. M. Bongiovanni, B. A., 549½ 16th St.
- 52 Utica, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri. R. Hollenbeck, Sec. and B. A., 1406 Taylor Ave. Phone, 4-2475.
- 53 Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon., Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave., Ex. Bd. meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon. after local meetings, Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave. Hiram Wilson, Sec., 7073 Greenwood Ave., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone, Madison 8987. Lionel Brodeur, B. A., 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Boulevard 1622.
- 54 Portland, Ore.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., 7 p. m., Hall B, 203 Lab. Tem., 4th and Jefferson. J. J. Mathis, Sec. and B. A., Rm. 2, Labor Temple, Portland 4, Ore. Phone, SU 5089. Residence: 4718 S. E. 61st Ave., Portland 6, Ore.
- 55 Memphis, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Memphis Lab. Tem., 565 Beale St. Chas. McKinney, Sec. and B. A., 1009 Manassas St., Memphis 7, Tenn. Phone, 8-7289.
- 57 Binghamton, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple Hall, 221 Washington St. H. A. Sternberg, Sec. and B. A., R. D. No. 1. Phone, Binghamton 4-2392.
- 59 Jacksonville, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Carpenters' Hall, 920 Main St. A. H. Cosgrove, Bus. Agt., 4455 Melrose Street. Phone 29935. S. E. Small, Sec., 1015 W. Union St., Jacksonville 4, Fla.
- 62 New Orleans, La.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 836 Cassard St. C. R. Nicholas, B. A., 1318 Canal St., New Orleans 13, La. C. Nungesser, Sec., 4918 La Salle St., New Orleans 15, La.
- 63 Richmond, Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 8 p. m., Trade and Labor Assembly Hall, 11th and Marshall Sts. J. G. Dugan, Sec. and B. A., R. F. D. No. 1, Box 74, Ellerson, Va. Phone, Mechanicsville 2200.
- 64 East St. Louis, Ill.—Meets 1st Tues., 1st and A Sts., Belleville, Ill. E. A. Harszy, B. A., 10 No. 44th St., Belleville, Ill. F. J. Wilbert, Sec., One Shirley Place, Collinsville, Ill. Phone, Main 258-R.
- 65 San Francisco, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Temple, 200 Guerrero St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., same hall. Office phone, Market 8368. H. L. Cody, Sec. and B. A., 15 Inverness Drive, San Francisco 16, Calif. Phone, Overland 8270.
- 66 Trenton, N. J.—Meets every Mon., Labor Lyceum, 159 Mercer St. Ex. Bd. meets after each local meeting. R. H. Meloney, Sec. Residence: Mt. Lucas Rd., Princeton, N. J. Phone, 1959-J-1. Mail address: R. 2, Box 296, Princeton, N. J.—H. Kelly, B. A., 255 Hamilton Ave., Trenton, N. J. Phone, 4-1013.
- 67 Hudson County, N. J.—Meets 1st Tues., Central Hall, 572 Newark Ave., Jersey City, N. J. Ex. Bd. same nights. P. W. Mullane, Sec. and B. A., 199 Wilkinson Ave., Jersey City 5, N. J.
- 68—Denver, Colo.—Meets 2d Wed., 7:30 p. m., Fraternal Bldg., 1405 Glenarm St. G. E. Lindquist, Sec. and B. A., 3315 Columbine St., Denver 5, Colo. Phone, East 1558.
- 69 Butte, Mont.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 2 p. m., 3547 Harrison Ave. R. E. Smith, 3547 Harrison Ave.
- 70 Terre Haute, Ind.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 201 So. 5th St. C. C. Truitt, Sec. and B. A., 3117 No. 14th St. Phone, C-5633.
- 71 Akron, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., 324 Perkins St. Ex. Bd. meets same nights, 7:30 p. m. R. F. Hudson, Sec., 2759 No. Third St., Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. R. Brobst, B. A., 370 E. Park Blvd., Akron, Ohio. Phone, S. T. 4677.
- 72 Boston, Mass.—Meets 4th Wed., Wells Memorial Bldg., 985 Washington St. Ex. Bd., 2d Wed. Joseph L. Coullahan, Sec. and B. A., 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass. Phone, Arnold 1428.
- 73 St. Louis, Mo.—Meets 1st Fri., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Aves. H. L. Beermann, Fin. Sec., 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo. H. J. Hagen, B. A., 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Mo. Tel., Forest 9357.
- 74 Chicago, Ill.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lathers' Hall, 731 So. Western Ave. Examining Board meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m. Edward Menard, Fin. Sec., 731 So. Western Ave., Chicago 12, Ill. Tel., Seeley 1667. Wm. Haun, Cor. Sec., 2349 W. 63rd St., Chicago 36, Ill.
- 75 Baltimore, Md.—Meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Bechelli Bldg., 8 E. Preston St. J. P. Boyd, Sec. and B. A., 8 E. Preston St., Baltimore 2, Md. Phone, Vernon 5994.
- 76 Sharon, Pa.—Meets 2d Sat. of ea. mo., 10 a. m., Eagles Hall, State St. B. J. Goodall, Jr., Fin. Sec., 325 Sterling Ave., Sharon, Pa. G. W. Grace, B. A., 317 Garfield St., W. Middlesex, Pa. Phone, 277. Mail address: P. O. Box 80, W. Middlesex, Pa.
- 77 Everett, Wash.—Meets Sat., 2 p. m., Lab. Tem., Lombard Ave. W. E. Farris, 4121 Terrace Drive. Phone, Black 209.
- 78 Hartford, Conn.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 97 Park St. A. E. Boudreau, Sec. and B. A., 23 Edgewood St., Hartford 5, Conn.
- 79 Worcester, Mass.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Tues. H. F. Cronin, Sec. and B. A., 9 Stanley Rd., Shrewsbury, Mass.
- 80 Charleroi, Pa.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 and McKean Ave. C. Warner, Upper Middletown, Pa.
- 81 Pasadena, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 42 E. Walnut St. Hugh Sosbee, B. A., Labor Temple, 42 E. Walnut St. Tel., Sycamore 31429. A. L. Chatterton, 801 El Centro St., So. Pasadena, Calif.
- 82 South Bend, Ind.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple, 103 W. LaSalle Ave. B. F. Mitchell, B. A., 919 E. Madison. G. H. Heltzel, Sec., 1030 No. Brookfield St., South Bend 16, Ind. Phone, 4-1578.
- 83 Fresno, Calif.—Meets 1st Fri., 3434 Nevada. A. B. Laufer, 3434 Nevada, Fresno 2, Calif. Phone 28592.
- 84 Superior, Wis.—Meets 2d Wed., Union Labor Hall, 1007 Tower Ave. Ed. Lund, 1908 Lamborn Ave.
- 85 Elizabeth, N. J.—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Wm. T. Ebbe, B. A., 47 Elm St., Elizabeth 3, N. J. Phone, Elizabeth 2-0745. James Temple, Sec., 1035 Schneider Ave., Union, N. J. Phone, Unionville 2-1251.



- 87 Reading, Pa.**—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 87 Orioles Bldg., South 8th St. H. D. Brubaker, Sec. and B. A., 235 So. Sterley St., Shillington, Pa. Bell phone, 2-1284.
- 88 Oakland, Calif.**—Meets 1st Mon., Labor Temple, 2111 Webster St. Ex. Bd., Mon. 6 to 8 p. m., Rm. 3, Lab. Tem. R. B. Pritchard, B. A. Office: 2111 Webster St., Oakland 12, Calif. Residence: 378 Grand Ave., Apt. 306, Oakland, Calif. R. T. Otto, Sec., 3824 Rhoda Ave., Oakland 2, Calif.
- 93 Spokane, Wash.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Laborers' Hall, 3d Ave. and Brown St. R. H. Woody, E. 1111 Longfellow Ave., Spokane 14, Wash.
- 97 Toronto, Ont., Can.**—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 167 Church St. Ex. Bd. meets before the local meeting, Lab. Tem. H. R. Weller, Sec. and B. A., 195 Coleman Ave. Phone, G. R. 5972.
- 98 Stockton, Calif.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Labor Temple, E. Weber Ave. A. J. Lopez, Acting B. A., 822 So. Shasta Ave. Phone, 99113. J. E. Lopez, Sec., 2728 Louis Ct.
- 99 Lynn, Mass.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Scandia Bldg., 496 Washington St. E. M. Conrad, B. A., 17 Winthrop St., Beverly, Mass. Phone Beverly 2960. A. Levesque, Sec., 6 High Rock St. Phone. Dial LY 2-4668.
- 102 Newark, N. J.**—Meets 2d Wed., 8:30 p. m., 56 Nineteenth Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Wed., 7:00 p. m., Lathers' Office, 57 Nineteenth Ave. Office Phone, Essex 3-5447. J. J. Vohden, Jr., B. A., 1875 Berkshire Drive, Union, N. J. Phone, UN. 2-0979. T. A. Ready, Sec., 292 So. 11th St., Newark 3, N. J. Phone, MI. 2-6298.
- 103 Chicago Heights, Ill.**—Meets 2d Thurs., Trades and Labor Hall, 1617 Vincennes Ave. B. W. Franzman, B. A., 3027 Commercial Ave., So. Chicago Heights, Ill. Phone, 2013. G. F. Michael, Sec., 315 W. 14th Place. Phone, C. H. 2512.
- 104 Seattle, Wash.**—Meets every Fri., Lab. Tem., Room 9, 6th and University Sts. Walter Turner, B. A., Labor Temple. Roy T. Mitchell, Sec., 621 Nob Hill Ave., Seattle 9, Wash.
- 105 Grand Rapids, Mich.**—Meets 3d Mon., Grand Rapids Labor Temple Assoc., 415 Ottawa Ave., N.W. M. DenBoer, B. A., 34 Diamond Ave., N.E. Phone, 82607. Harry L. Briggs, Sec., R. R. 3, Lowell, Mich.
- 106 Plainfield, N. J.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 233 W. Front St., 3d Floor. Ex. Bd. meets every Thurs., 8 p. m. H. Swartz, Sec. and B. A., 442 Somerset St. Phone, Plainfield 6-0419-R.
- 107 Hammond, Ind.**—Meets 2d Thurs., Hammond Labor Temple, Oakley and Sibley Sts., Hammond, Ind. Meets 4th Thurs., Gary Labor Temple, 6th and Massachusetts St., Gary, Ind. M. W. Fertal, Sec. and B. A., 4751 Melville Ave., E. Chicago, Ind. Phone, E. Chicago 1214-J.
- 108 Wilmington, Del.**—Meets 1st Wed., 1409 Oak St. Jas. Breslin, B. A., 13 So. Clayton St. Phone, 2-2435. N. Breslin, Sec., 1409 Oak St., Wilmington 62, Del. Phone, 2-5637.
- 109 Sacramento, Calif.**—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Hall 7, 4th Floor, Labor Temple, 8th and Eye Sts., Ex. Bd. meets on call. C. C. Allen, 501 42d St., Sacramento 16, Calif.
- 110 Kankakee, Ill.**—Meets last Fri., 8 p. m., 220 W. Court St., 7:45 p. m. Fred Erzinger, Sec. and B. A., 175½ W. Water St.
- 111 Madison, Wis.**—Meets 1st Wed., Labor Tem., 309 W. Johnson St. G. A. Buerger, B. A., 1014 Emerald St., Madison 5, Wis. J. A. Backlund, Sec., 206 So. First St., Madison 4, Wis.
- 113 Sioux City, Iowa**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Trades and Labor Tem. Exam. Bd. meets at 7:00 p. m. Earl E. Brown, Sec. and B. A., 4309 Morningside Ave., Sioux City 20, Iowa.
- 114 Rockford, Ill.**—Meets 1st Thurs., Carpenters Hall, 212 So. First St. Ole Olson, Bus. Agt., 1115 1st Ave., Rochelle, Ill. Phone, 160Y. Geo. Borst, Sec., 344 King St.
- 115 Cedar Rapids, Ia.**—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Temple, 90 1st Ave. M. E. Hansen, 1639 D Ave.
- 117 Oshkosh, Wis.**—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Hall, Court St. C. B. Reno, B. A., R. R. 2, Ripon, Wis. Phone, Y-9205. K. Reno, Sec., R. 2, Ripon, Wis.
- 120 Schenectady, N. Y.**—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Labor Temple. Edw. Hunt Sec. and B. A., 314 Veeder Ave., Schenectady 7, N. Y. Phone, 4-2177.
- 121 Aurora, Ill.**—Meets 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Lab. Tem., E. Main St. R. Hickey, P. T., 1047 Fifth St.
- 122 Watsonville, Calif.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. R. R. French, P. T., 412 E. Lake Ave.
- 125 Waterbury, Conn.**—Meets 1st Tues., B. T. C. Hall, 44 Scovill St. Fred Duphiney, 637 Watertown Ave., Waterbury 37, Conn. Phone, 37042.
- 126 Canton, Ohio**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:00 p. m., Bus Drivers Hall, 122 Market Ave., No. D. C. Kampfer, 1113 Roslyn Ave., N. W., Canton 3, Ohio, Phone, 8920.
- 127 El Paso, Tex.**—Meets 1st Fri., 8:00 p. m. Ex. Bd. 7:00 p. m. same evenings, Lab. Tem., 223 So. Oregon St. Carl Knight, Sec. and B. A., 611 W. Missouri St.
- 131 Saginaw, Mich.**—Meets 1st Mon., Falcon's Hall, 838 So. 14th St. A. F. Moskal, 2302 Annesly St., Saginaw 3, Mich. Phone, 31733.
- 132 Topeka, Kan.**—Meets 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 621 Jackson St. R. Florence, Sec. and B. A., 1353 Mulvane Ave. Phone, 5191.
- 134 Jackson, Mich.**—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., Labor Temple, Washington and Francis St. Burr R. Warner, 526 Quarry St. Phone, 3-1219.
- 136 Omaha, Neb.**—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. Ex. Bd. meets 9 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. B. Sprecher, Sec. and B. A., 2703 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb. Phone, Webster 6347.
- 137 Portland, Me.**—Meets 1st Fri., 95 Park St. E. A. Beaulieu, B. A., 6 Talman Place. Ralph Bruce, Sec., 110 High St., Portland 3, Me.
- 139 Fall River, Mass.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Frontenac Hall, Cor. E. Main and Peckham Sts. E. A. Shiffer, 144 Grove St. Phone, 2-3189.
- 140 Dallas, Tex.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 1727 Young St. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 11 a. m. same place. F. C. Bray, 3112 Carlisle St., Dallas 4, Tex. Phone, J-8-4140.
- 141 Bellingham, Wash.**—Meets last Tues., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, State and Fraser Sts. Roy Brown, 2316 Queen St. Phone, 2968-R.
- 142 Waltham, Mass.**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., McGlinchey Bldg., 645 Main St. F. C. Burke, Sec. and B. A., 645 Main St. Phone, Waltham 3552.
- 143 Paterson, N. J.**—Meets 1st Thurs., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., corner Ellison Place. Anthony Brad-dell, Sec. Sal. Maso, B. A., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., corner Ellison Place, Paterson 4, N. J. Phone, Lambert 3-4673.
- 144 San Jose, Calif.**—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Tem., 72 No. Second St. Ex. Bd. meets on call. Geo. W. May, Sec. and B. A., 181 Gifford Ave., San Jose 10, Calif. Phone, Columbia 6958.
- 145 Hamilton, Ont., Can.**—Meets 3d Wed., I. O. F. Hall, 194 Main St. E. C. R. Cline, 25 Nightingale St.
- 147 Winnipeg, Man., Can.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Lab. Tem., James St. J. A. Allen, 134 Evanston St.
- 151 Syracuse, N. Y.**—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Bartenders' Hall, 215 No. Salina St. E. J. Roberts, 215½ Grace St., Syracuse 4, N. Y. Phone, 5-4712.
- 152 White Plains, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m., 43 Mott St., White Plains, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m. A. A. Pelletier, Sec. and B. A., 1081 Mamaroneck Ave., Mamaroneck, N. Y. Phone, Mamaroneck 2911.



- 155 Tacoma, Wash.—Meets each Thurs., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1012½ So. Tacoma Ave. G. G. Wilson, B. A., Rt. 13, Box 509. Phone, Granite 8301. L. N. Faulkner, Sec., P. O. Box 184, Milton, Wash.
- 158 Dubuque, Ia.—Meets 1st Mon., ea. mo., Metal Trades Bldg., 4th and Locust St. Harvey L. Dean, 1029 W 5th St. Phone, 7013.
- 161 Lincoln, Neb.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple. H. Snyder, 2828 No. 60th St., Lincoln 5, Neb. Phone, 6-2519.
- 165 La Porte, Ind.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., 507 Michigan Ave. J. A. Milzarek, Sec. and B. A., 507 Michigan Ave. Phone, 3252.
- 166 Albany, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 87 Beaver St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 87 Beaver St. J. Morrow, Sec., 86 Myrtle St., Albany 2, N. Y. Phone, 4-0352. G. McGrail, B. A., 254 Elk St., Albany 1, N. Y. Phone, 31618 or 4-0352.
- 168 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Carpenters' Hall, 41 E. Market St. Stephen Finney, B. A., 9 Holly, Trucksville, Pa. Phone, Dallas 309R-11. John Conway, Sec., 11 Pearl St. Phone, 3-5651.
- 171 Lorain, Ohio — Meets 1st and 3d Fri., German Club House, Apple Ave. and 29th, Lorain, Ohio. W. S. Limes, Sec. and B. A., 27 Samuel St., Elyria, Ohio. Phone, 43602.
- 172 Long Beach, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem., 1231 Locust Ave. W. R. Moore, B. A., 1151 Hellman St., Long Beach 2, Calif. K. A. Swift, Sec., 12912 Mona Blvd., Willowbrook, Calif. Phone, Newmark 19041.
- 173 Perth Amboy, N. J.—Meets 2d Tues., Washington Hall, 179 Fayette St. John Beck, B. A., P. O. Box 296 Cooper Ave., Iselin, N. J. Phone, Metuchen 6-0305-J. Harry Farnsworth, Sec., 279 Main St., So. River, N. J.
- 176 Pittsfield, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., 12 Erwin St., Pontoosuc Lake. C. F. Allen, sec. and B. A., mail address: P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield. Residence: 12 Erwin St., Pontoosuc Lake. Phone, Lanesboro 6178.
- 179 Ogden, Utah—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Temple, 263 25th St. E. Graham, Sec. and B. A., 1240 Oak St.
- 180—Lansing, Mich.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Hall, 135½ No. Cedar St. W. L. Hall, 310 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich.
- 184 Wheeling, W. Va.—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., Building Trades Hall, 1503 Market St. G. Brandon, B. A., Reed Hotel. J. L. Bonene, Sec., 720 Market St.
- 185 Wichita, Kan.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple. G. W. Prothero, Sec. and B. A., 2254 S. Broadway. Phone, 3-6107.
- 190 Minneapolis, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., 310 East Hennepin Ave., 7:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Thurs., 6:30 p. m., 310 East Hennepin Ave. Walter Frank, Sec. and B. A., 310 East Hennepin.
- 192 Galesburg, Ill. — Meets 1st Sat., Lab. Tem., 52 No. Prairie St. O. F. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1082 E. Brooks St.
- 197—Rock Island, Ill.—Meets 2nd Thurs., 7:30 p. m., 119 17th Avenue, E. Moline, Ill. Oscar Lundeen, Sec. and B. A., 119 17th Ave., E. Moline, Ill.
- 202 Champaign, Ill.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Hall. E. L. Walkington, Sec. and B. A., 1507 N. Willis.
- 203 Springfield, Mo.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 323½ Beonville Ave. Orle Miller, Sec. and B. A., R. R. No. 8, Box 443. Phone, 9233-J-1.
- 207 Vancouver, B. C., Can.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 529 Beatty St. T. R. Crane, 222 W. 6th Ave.
- 208 Reno, Nevada—Meets 1st Wed., 442 W. 5th St. G. B. Neve, 442 W. 5th St.
- 200 La Salle, Ill.—Meets 2d Sun., 2 p. m., at 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. LeRoy B. Liesse, 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. Phone, 1704.
- 212 Missoula, Mont.—Meets 2d Tues., Labor Temple, 208 E. Main St. O. E. Crouse, 703 Plymouth St.
- 214 Tampa, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Central Trades Assembly Bldg., 1801 Franklin St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m. on regular meeting nights. J. Hiscoe, Sec. and B. A., 605 W. N. Bay St., Tampa 3, Fla.
- 215 New Haven, Conn.—Meets 1st Fri., B. T. C. Hall, 139 Goffe St. L. Alogna, B. A., Malcolm Rd., West Haven, Conn. Edwin Balliet, Sec., 526 George St., New Haven 11, Conn.
- 216 Mobile, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Good Samaritan Hall, 11 Dearborn St. F. E. Burch, R. 1, Box 354, Crichton, Ala. Phone, 69094.
- 222 Danville, Ill.—Meets 4th Wed., 1115 Harmon Ave. M. W. Baughman, Sec., 1115 Harmon Ave. W. E. Payton, B. A., 426 N. Jackson St.
- 224 Houston, Texas—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 618 Prairie Ave. Ex. Bd., Sat., 10 a. m. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave., Houston 7, Texas. Phone, Taylor 5876.
- 225 Kenosha, Wis.—Meets 1st Mon., 7735 40th Ave. Wm. Van Kammen, B. A., 7735 40th Ave. Phone, 8664. G. H. Ludwig, Sec., 5621 24th Ave.
- 226 Yonkers, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 308 Walnut St. J. J. Langan, B. A., 145 Ridge Ave., Yonkers 3, N. Y. David Christie, Sec., 11 Williams St., Yonkers 2, N. Y.
- 228 Tulsa, Okla.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 416½ So. Detroit Ave. J. L. Lester, residence: 5640 E. 35th St., mail address: R. 1, Box 54, Tulsa 15, Okla. Phone, 6-8190.
- 230 Fort Worth, Texas—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., Labor Temple, 211½ W. 13th St., Ft. Worth 2, Tex. B. B. Lindsay, Sec. and B. A., 1711 So. Henderson St., Ft. Worth 4, Tex. Phone, 4-1792.
- 232 Racine, Wis.—Meets 2d Tues., Union Hall, Wisconsin St., bet. 4th and 5th Sts. C. Riekkoff, B. A., R. 1, Box 170. H. M. Olson, Sec., 2603 Olive St.
- 234 Atlanta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 10:30 a. m., cor. Piedmont and Auburn Aves. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Sun., 9:30 a. m. W. F. Davis, B. A., 615 W. Columbia Ave., College Park, Ga. Phone, CA. 9955. Jack Bailey, Sec., 1089 Harwell St., N. W. Phone, Raymond 5990.
- 235 Daytona Beach, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., Community Hall, 604 So. Campbell St. J. J. Wilson, 602 So. Campbell St.
- 238 Albuquerque, N. M.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 7:30 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 415 No. 2d St. L. M. Lopez, Sec., 112 No. Rio Grande Blvd., Old Albuquerque, New Mexico.
- 240 Montgomery, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., So. Grove and Jackson Sts. J. E. Steele, B. A., 408 So. Union St. Phone, 22685. S. Gamble, Sec., R. 1, Box 84½, Montgomery 6, Ala.
- 243 Santa Rosa, Calif.—Meets 2d Mon., Carpenters' Hall A. L. Fautley, 305 12th St., Petaluma, Calif. Phone, 110-J.
- 244 Brooklyn — Kings County, N. Y. — Meets 1st Fri., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Samson Stone, Sec., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn 12, N. Y. Phone, Dicken 2-3442.
- 246 Lowell, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., Oddfellows Hall, 84 Middlesex St. Charles L. Chase, Sec., 14 Robeson St. Phone, Dial 2-7962.
- 250 Morristown, N. J.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 5 South St. Walter T. Hutton, B. A., 67 Malapardis Rd., Morris Plains, N. J. Tel., Morristown 4-2938-R. J. F. Singleton, Sec., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J. Phone, Summit 6-4472-M.
- 252 San Bernardino, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Lab. Tem., 937 Third St. Herbert Heater, 879 G St. Phone, 80254.



- 264 New Bedford, Mass.**—Meets 3d Thurs., Carpenters' Hall, 55 No. 6th St. James Lord, 328 Ashley Blvd.
- 255 Knoxville, Tenn.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Cent. Labor Temple, 311 Morgan St. G. D. McNish, Sec. and B. A., 1010 Irwin St., Knoxville 17, Tenn. Phone, 4-4574.
- 257 Jackson, Tenn.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 149 Pine St. Alfred Scott, Sec. and B. A., 317 Beasley St.
- 258 Billings, Mont.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Union Hall, Minnesota Ave. at 29th St. O. L. Aanes, 10501 N. Mapleleaf Dr., Portland 3, Ore.
- 260 San Diego, Calif.**—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 533 F St. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 8 p. m. F. Hathaway, Bus. Agt., Office: 533 F. St. Res.: 3854 50th St., San Diego 5, Calif. Phone, Talbot 9379. H. Overstreet, Sec., 7590 Saranac Ave., La Mesa 5, Calif.
- 262 Nashville, Tenn.**—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., 1403 10th Ave., No. W. C. Tomlinson, Sec. and B. A., 1403 10th Ave., No. Nashville 8, Tenn. Phone, 6-8317.
- 263 New Brighton, Pa.**—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Painters' Hall, W. Bridgewater. H. C. Eiler, Sec., 1411 7th Ave.
- 265 Chattanooga, Tenn.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 540 Vine St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Mon., 6 p. m. Pruda Morgan, Sec., 1108 Cedar St. Phone, 7-3172.
- 268 San Rafael, Calif.**—Meets 1st Thurs., Plumbers' Hall, 313 B St. J. O. Dahl, Sec. and B. A., R. R. 1. Box 97-J.
- 272 Zanesville, Ohio**—Meets 1st Sat., 2 p. m., at home of Secy., 3 miles E. of Zanesville, on U. S. Rte. 40. G. F. Gombert, R. 4. Phone, 5205-W-4.
- 275 Hamilton, Ohio**—Meets 1st Wed., Lab. Tem. S. T. Clear, 844 Millikin St.
- 276 Waterloo, Iowa**—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 613½ Jefferson St. G. F. Manley, Residence: 189 Rainbow Dr. Mail address: R. 4.
- 277 Huntington, W. Va.**—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., 416 3d Ave. P. A. Brock, No. Kenova, Ohio. Phone, Chesapeake Ohio-208-R.
- 278 San Mateo, Calif.**—Meets last Tues. of every month. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Hall, 711 B St. L. S. Blanchard, Sec. and B. A., 1110 Tilton Ave.
- 279 Joplin, Mo.**—Meets 1st Sun., 2:30 p. m., Labor Hall, 6 Joplin St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sun., 1 p. m. E. Downer, 901½ Main St. Phone, 9314.
- 281 Boise, Idaho**—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. M. C. Garrett, P. T., R. 5.
- 282 Yakima, Wash.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 9 So. 6th St. F. J. Carvo, 806 So. 10th St.
- 286 Stamford, Conn.**—Meets 1st Mon., Carpenters' Hall, Gay St. J. W. Roberts, Sec., 83 Main St. Phone, Stamford 3-4894.
- 292 Charleston, W. Va.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 606 Tennessee Ave. A. L. Haas, Sec., 211 19th St., Dunbar, W. Va. Phone, 430-30.
- 295 Erie, Pa.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 17th and State Sts. J. Linse, Sec. and B. A., 329 Newman. Phone, 79359.
- 299 Sheboygan, Wis.**—Meets 1st Fri., Lab. Union Hall, 632 N. 8th St. Herbert E. Haack, Sec. and B. A., 1227 Georgia Ave.
- 300 Bakersfield, Calif.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 21st and I St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., same place. P. W. Price, Sec. and B. A. Residence: 2121 Eye St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1707.
- 301 San Antonio, Texas**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., Lab. Tem., 126 North St. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 9 a. m., Lab. Temple. C. A. Bendele, 149 Jeffery Ave., San Antonio 1, Tex. Phone, Pershing 5510.
- 302 Vallejo, Calif.**—Meets 1st Thurs., in Vallejo Labor Temple, 316 Virginia St. C. Carlquist, Sec. and B. A., 1518 Marin St.
- 305 Great Falls, Mont.**—Meets 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 220 6th Ave., So. B. N. Sims, Sec. and B. A., 611 6th Ave., So.
- 306 Hibbing, Minn.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Sun Room, Memorial Bldg. Bill Schaar, Inger Route, Deer River, Minn.
- 308 New York, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Sat., 8:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets last Sat., 8:30 p. m., 210 E. 104th St. M. A. Rizzo, B. A., 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olinville 2-3533. A. Rizzotto, Sec., 1861 Muliner Ave., New York 60, N. Y. Phone TA 9-5868.
- 309 Jamestown, N. Y.**—Meets 4th Sat., 10 a. m., Central Labor Hall. B. N. Johnson, B. A., 217 Barrett Ave., Jamestown, N. Y. L. J. LeChien, Sec., 57 W. Duquesne St. Mail address: Box 207, Celoron, N. Y. Phone, Jamestown 78341.
- 313 Columbia, Mo.**—H. L. Beermann, Sec. Grtr. St. Louis D. C., 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
- 319 Muskegon, Mich.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 1240 Leonard Ave. W. A. Willett, 1240 Leonard Ave.
- 328 Cheyenne, Wyo.**—Meets 2d Mon., United Mine Workers' Bldg. H. N. Monninger, Sec., 323 E. 1st Ave.
- 333 Kelso, Wash.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 704 Vine St. H. W. Reynolds, Star Route, Castle Rock, Wash.
- 340 Lexington, Ky.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Labor Hall, No. Broadway. D. M. Wallace, B. A., 920 Dayton Ave., Lexington 42, Ky. Phone 7386Y. G. Irvin, Sec., 206 Race St., Lexington 42, Ky.
- 341 Modesto, Calif.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs. F. W. Seybold, R. 1, Box 196, Hughson, Calif. Phone, Hughson 58-F-22.
- 344 Lafayette, Ind.**—Meets 1st Sat., 2:30 p. m., 1820 Union St. H. E. Harrington, Sec. and B. A., 1820 Union St. Phone, 35151.
- 345 Miami, Fla.**—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 925 N. E. 1st Ave. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 10 a. m., same place. G. W. Weedon, B. A., 1865 N. W. 19th Terrace, Miami 25, Fla. Phone, 3-1867. A. W. Dukes, Sec., 1430 N. W. 37th, Miami 37, Fla.
- 346 Asbury Park, N. J.**—Meets 3d Mon., 7 p. m., 710 Cookman Ave., Asbury Park, N. J. Wm. Johntry, Sec. and B. A., 513 Neptune Highway, Neptune, N. J. Phone, Asbury Park 2143.
- 350 Portsmouth, Ohio**—Meets 2d Fri., Central Labor Council Hall, Sixth St., near Chillicothe. F. A. Kline, Sec. and B. A., 315 Campbell Ave. Phone, 3568-L.
- 358 Johnstown, Pa.**—Meets 2d Fri., 7:30 p. m., Moose Temple, Bedford St. R. T. Criswell, Bus. Agt., 709 Howard St., Altoona, Pa. G. B. Thomas, Sec., R. D. 3, Box 713, Johnstown, Pa. Phone, F-55722.
- 359 Providence, R. I.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Bldg. Trades Hall, 37 Clarence St. Ex. Bd. meets every Monday, 8 p. m. H. L. Barber, Sec. and B. A., 716 Cranston St., Providence 7, R. I. Phone, Hopkins 1993.
- 364 Waco, Tex.**—Meets 1st Sun. 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 6th and Columbus Sts. E. W. Currie, Gen. Del., Waco, Tex.
- 366 San Pedro, Calif.**—Meets every other Fri., 7:30 p. m., 164 No. Bandini St. E. O. Dunkin, Sec., Residence: 1160 W. 220th St., Torrance, Calif. Mail Address: R 1, Box 490, Torrance, Calif. E. C. Mosler, Dispatcher, 1227 S. Grand, San Pedro, Calif., Phone, Harbor 0954M.

- 371** Pocatello, Idaho.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 633 No. Grant St. Dewitt Moffitt, 633 No. Grant.
- 374** Phoenix, Ariz.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 17th Ave. and Jefferson St. C. H. Burros, 1113 E. Polk.
- 378** Marion, Ill.—Meets 1st Sun., 9 a. m., Lab. Tem., Murphysboro, Ill. Floyd Borden, Box 117, Cobden, Ill. Phone, 7.
- 379**—Santa Barbara, Calif.—Meets 1st Sun., 1724 Calle Poniente. J. D. Hessinger, Sec. and B. A., 1724 Calle Poniente.
- 380** Salem, Ore.—Meets 1st Fri., Salem Tr. and Lab. Hall, 259 Court St. G. E. Wikoff, 1129 N. Cottage. Phone, 3612.
- 386** Newburgh, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 111 Liberty St. W. Hignight, B. A., 389 Church St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Phone, 2453. B. A. Barrenger, Sec., Billings, N. Y. Phone, Hopewell Junction 69-F-5.
- 388** Green Bay, Wis.—Meets 2d Fri., Lab. Tem., 508 Main St. O. Brosz, Sec. and B. A., 1205 Vanderbrock St.
- 392** Elmira, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., at Painters' Hall, 143½ W. Water St. E. Collins, Sec. and B. A., 663 Columbia St.
- 394** Tucson, Ariz.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m., Los Altos and Mojave Sts. Sanford G. Smith, R. 4, Box 359.
- 395** Warren, Ohio.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 168 So. Main St. G. W. Clark, B. A., R. F. D. 1, Leavittsburg, Ohio. Tel., W-2520. Geo. Miller, Sec., R. D. 5. Phone T-2267.
- 401** Allentown, Pa.—Meets 3d Wed., Lab. Tem., 126 N. 6th St. Harry Sassaman, B. A., 1886 So. Front St. Phone, 23096. Harry Frey, Sec., 220 So. Franklin St. Phone, 33015.
- 403** Norfolk, Va.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., 826 Princess Anne Rd., G. H. Harris, B. A., 840 Goff St. A. N. Robinson, Sec., 2613 Ludlow St., Norfolk 8, Va.
- 413** Norwalk, Conn.—Meets 1st Wed., Community Hall, Van Zant St., E. Norwalk, Conn. Chas. A. Brown, 11 Cottage St., E. Norwalk, Conn.
- 414** Klamath Falls, Ore.—Meets 1st Mon., Labor Temple, J. Quibell, R. 3, Box 1032.
- 415** Vancouver, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 5th and Main Sts. C. V. Gates, 1812 E. 33d St. Phone 1624W.
- 419** Greensboro, N. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Sun., 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 312½ East Sycamore St. R. F. Gleason, Sec. and B. A., 300 So. Green St.
- 422** Battle Creek, Mich.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 521 Glen Drive. M. A. Garfield, P. T.; R. 1, Box 831. Residence: 521 Glen Drive. Phone, 28683.
- 424** Lubbock, Tex.—Meets 1st Sun., 2 p. m., Painters' Hall. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m., 1218 Texas Ave. Jack Goodgion, Sec. Residence: 4001 21st St., Lubbock, Tex. Phone, 9700. Mail address: R. 1, Post, Tex.
- 429** Harrisburg, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 1219 No. 3d St. L. B. Leedy, B. A., 414 Muench St., Harrisburg, Pa. Phone 45803. W. E. Albright, Sec., 33 Banks St., Penbrook, Pa.
- 434** Merced, Calif.—Meets 1st Mon., 36 Garard, ½ mi. East of Highway 99. R. E. Gordon, Box 116, Planada, Calif.
- 435** Shreveport, La.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m. 714½ Milam St. Monte Walkup, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La. Business address: 714½ Milam, Shreveport, La.
- 439** Windsor, Ont., Can.—Meets Sat., 585 Church St. T. W. Mercer, 693 Gladstone Ave. Phone, 34598.
- 440** Santa Ana, Calif.—Meets 2d Tues., 206 W. Third St., Rm. 2. O. A. Sands, Sec. and B. A., R. D. 2, Box 189, Orange, Calif. Day phone, Santa Ana 894.
- 446** Elgin, Ill.—Meets 2d Mon., 314 So. Weston Ave. Albert Sederstram, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: R. F. D. 8, Box 129. Residence: 314 So. Weston Ave.
- 451** Charlotte, N. C.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., 239½ E. Trade St. B. L. Henry, Sec., and B. A., Rt. 3, Box 85. Phone, 3-6815.
- 455** West Palm Beach, Fla.—Meets 2d Mon., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., Gardenia and Rosemary Sts. G. E. Harbold, Sec., Box 324, Lake Worth, Fla. W. P. Rountree, B. A., 3409 Pinewood Ave., West Palm Beach, Fla.
- 460** Ventura, Calif.—Meets 2nd and 4th Mon., 7:30 p. m., 119 E. Simpson St. A. Parkin, 325 Prospect St.
- 466** Tallahassee, Fla.—Meets 7 p. m., 1st and 3d Mon., Mary Benefit Lodge, 435 W. Pensacola St. F. D. Mills, 652 W. Dover St.
- 470** Bloomington, Ind.—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., Bloomington Labor Temple. John S. Griffin, 817 N. Jackson St. Tel., 3459.
- 483** St. Paul, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., Lab. Tem., 418 No. Auditorium St. S. E. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1327 Eleanor St., St. Paul 5, Minn.
- 485** Jackson, Miss.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., 317 No. Farish St. R. Griffin, Sec. and B. A., 1422 Short Grayson St., Jackson 17, Miss.
- 486** Columbus, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., Columbus Labor Hall, 11th St. G. W. Newton, Sec., and B. A., East Side Acres, R. F. D. 1.
- 489** Corpus Christi, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 1824 Mesquite St. L. Cottell. Residence: 701 Blucher St. Mail address: Box 2102.
- 491** Honolulu, T. H.—No mtgs. a/c blackout. A. L. Austin, Fin. Sec. Residence: 1524 Martin St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1918. R. E. Emmert, Corr. Sec., 913 8th Ave. Mail address: P. O. Box 1918, Honolulu 5, T. H. Phone, 76538.
- 492** Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 1528 Girard Ave. E. G. Mars, B. A., 6127 Market St., Philadelphia 39, Pa. Phone, Sherwood 5420. Frank South, Sec., 1421 No. 29th St., Philadelphia 21, Pa.
- 494** St. Louis, Mo.—Meets Wed., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Ave. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m. to 12 noon. M. C. Tuttle, P. T., 740 Fairview Rd.
- 496** Washington, D. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 1012 9th St., N. W. E. T. Stephens, Sec. and B. A., 512 2nd St., N. W., Apt. 31. Phone, Executive 6597.
- 498** Johnson City, Tenn.—C. M. Cade, Rt. 5.
- 503** Wilmington, N. C.—Meets 2d Sun., 7 p. m., Labor Temple, 111 3rd St. A. B. Smith, Sec. and B. A., Residence: 910 Princess St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1391. Phone, 21713.
- 505** Detroit, Mich.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:30 p. m., 3436 Fenkell Ave. Ex. Bd. meets every Thurs., 8 p. m., 3436 Fenkell. A. Snell, Sec. and B. A., 5286 Trumbull, Detroit 2, Mich. Phone, TY 5-8996.
- 507** San Luis Obispo, Calif.—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., Moose Hall, Pismo Beach, Calif. G. V. Fuller. Residence: 11 Temple St., Halcyon, Calif. Mail address: Box 9, Halcyon, Calif.
- 510** Raleigh, N. C.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 3 p. m., 1522 Hanover St. E. S. Cherry, 1522 Hanover St. Phone, 4165.



**STATEMENT OF THE OWNERSHIP, MANAGEMENT, CIRCULATION, ETC., REQUIRED BY THE  
ACTS OF CONGRESS OF AUGUST 24, 1912, AND MARCH 3, 1933**

Of The Lather, published monthly at Cleveland, Ohio, for October 1, 1944.

State of Ohio,

County of Cuyahoga, ss.

Before me, a notary public in and for the State and county aforesaid, personally appeared Terry Ford, who, having been duly sworn according to law, deposes and says that he is the editor of The Lather, and that the following is, to the best of his knowledge and belief, a true statement of the ownership, management (and if a daily paper, the circulation), etc., of the aforesaid publication for the date shown in the above caption, required by the Act of August 24, 1912, as amended by the Act of March 3, 1933, embodied in Section 537, Postal Laws and Regulations, printed on the reverse of this form, to wit:

1. That the names and addresses of the publisher, editor, managing editor, and business managers are:

Publisher, The Wood, Wire & Metal Lathers' International Union, 2605 Detroit Ave., Cleveland 13, O.

Editor, Terry Ford, 2605 Detroit Ave., Cleveland 13, O.

Managing Editor, None.

Business Managers, None.

2. That the owner is: (If owned by a corporation, its name and address must be stated and also immediately thereunder the names and addresses of stockholders owning or holding one per cent or more of total amount of stock. If not owned by a corporation, the names and addresses of the individual owners must be given. If owned by a firm, company, or other unincorporated concern, its name and address, as well as those of each individual member, must be given.)

The Wood, Wire & Metal Lathers' International Union, 2605 Detroit Ave., Cleveland 13, Ohio.

General President—Wm. J. McSorley, 2605 Detroit Ave., Cleveland, 13, Ohio.

First Vice President—Harry J. Hagen, 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis, 13, Mo.

Second Vice President—C. J. Haggerty, 402 Flood Bldg., 870 Market St., San Francisco 2, Calif.

Third Vice President—Jos. H. Duty, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh, 19, Pa.

Fourth Vice President—John P. Cook, 5 Bartlett Ave., Arlington, 74, Mass.

Fifth Vice President—Sal Maso, 45 E. 21st St., Paterson, 4, N. J.

Sixth Vice President—John J. Langan, 145 Ridge Ave., Yonkers, 3, N. Y.

Seventh Vice President—Thomas Priestly, 4825 N. Kostner Ave., Chicago, 30, Ill.

Eighth Vice President—Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland, 2, Ohio.

Ninth Vice President—J. P. Boyd, 8 E. Preston St., Baltimore, 2, Md.

Tenth Vice President—H. H. Fairbanks, 3125 Laura Koppe Rd., Houston, 10, Texas.

Eleventh Vice President—C. R. Nicholas, 1318 Canal St., New Orleans, 13, La.

Twelfth Vice President—Walter Turner, 14028 Third Ave., N.W., Seattle, 77, Wash.

General Secretary-Treasurer—Terry Ford, Lathers Bldg., Detroit Ave., at W. 26th St., Cleveland, 13, Ohio.

3. That the known bondholders, mortgagees, and other security holders owning or holding 1 per cent or more of total amount of bonds, mortgages, or other securities are: (If there are none, so state.) None.

4. That the two paragraphs next above, giving the names of the owners, stockholders, and security holders, if any, contain not only the list of stockholders and security holders as they appear upon the books of the company but also, in cases where the stockholder or security holder appears upon the books of the company as trustee or in any other fiduciary relation, the name of the person or corporation for whom such trustee is acting, is given; also that the said two paragraphs contain statements embracing affiant's full knowledge and belief as to the circumstances and conditions under which stockholders and security holders who do not appear upon the books of the company as trustees, hold stock and securities in a capacity other than that of a bona fide owner; and this affiant has no reason to believe that any other person, association, or corporation has any interest direct or indirect in the said stock, bonds, or other securities than as so stated by him.

5. That the average number of copies of each issue of this publication sold or distributed, through the mails or otherwise, to paid subscribers during the twelve months preceding the date shown above is ..... (This information is required from daily publications only.)

Signed TERRY FORD

Editor

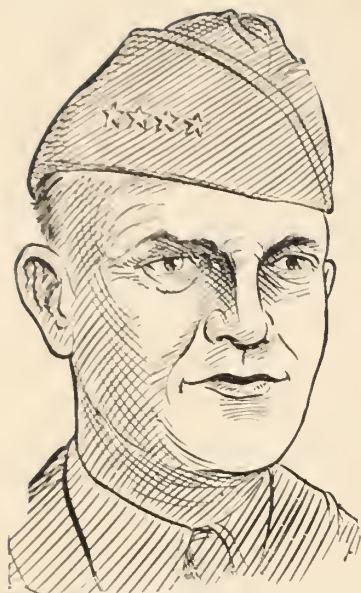
Sworn to and subscribed before me this 19th day of September, 1944.

(Seal)

Signed ROSE M. LITZLER,

Notary Public.

(My commission expires August 26, 1947.)



# Eisenhower Sends Thanks!

"From this battlefield American fighting troops send their grateful thanks to the workers of America for having made this the best equipped fighting force in all history.

"In this expression of our gratitude we are joined by our gallant Allies. The British units include in their category of weapons many which you have produced. The French divisions are equipped exclusively with the products of your toil and skill.

"Each of you justly shares in the credit for the tremendous successes the United Nations have gained on this important front."

—General Dwight D. Eisenhower

## The Greatest Production Achievement

**I. M. Ornburn, Secretary-Treasurer  
Union Label Trades Department  
American Federation of Labor**

When such an outstanding authority as General Dwight D. Eisenhower, Supreme Allied Commander in Europe, pays such an extraordinary tribute to American labor, can there be any question raised by the foes of our workers regarding the fact that we have the best equipped fighting forces in all history?

Many other tributes could be quoted from world leaders including those of the President of the United States, General H. H. Arnold, Chief of the Army Air Forces, Lieutenant General Brehon B. Somervell, Chief of the Army Service Forces, and Chairman Donald M. Nelson of the War Production Board. These statements by unquestionable authorities are final proof that all American workers and especially members of labor unions, who have produced 85 per cent of our planes, ships, tanks and other munitions, have not failed our fighting men in the slightest degree. American labor's achievements will go down in history along side those of our heroic fighters in World War II.

The question I should like to ask the anti-labor propagandists is "did the skill and experience of these American workers spring up over night?" The obvious answer is "no"! For sixty years, American Federation of Labor unions have required long apprenticeship in the various trades before workers could become members of their respective union. These members were required to obtain unusual skill before they could join a union and added to this were the long years of practical experience of trade unionists, many of them "old timers", who were left at home to do this tremendous and record-breaking job of war production.

The Union Label Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor is proud to count among the members of its affiliated unions craftsmen who have played an important part in "the greatest production achievement in the world's history."

The Union Label has been displayed on the products of our workers for over half a century. The Shop Card and Service Button have been displayed to designate the services of other members of our affiliated unions. These American workers have taken great pride in the quality of the goods and the efficiency of the services performed. They have become technicians at their trades. They have demanded working hours and wages adequate to raise their families under American standards of living.

Now and after the war the responsibility of maintaining all workers on the American level of labor conditions will rest upon the members of labor unions and their families **as consumers**. We must demand Union Label goods and Union services if we hope to retain the achievements we have won and make America an example for all nations in the rest of the world.





Wm. Green  
Pres. A F of L  
A F of L Bldg  
Zone 1



# The LATHER

UNITED STATES & CANADA



"The Injury To One Is the Concern of All"

*Official Organ of the*  
WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS'  
INTERNATIONAL UNION

Vol. XLV

November, 1944

No. 3



# Fire Protection... *is in* *Your Hands*

The man who plans has destiny right in his hands  
...he cannot afford to "play with fire."

Life and property hang on his decisions. There's  
no middle ground. Some buildings improperly  
planned are condemned to a blazing end... others  
are fire protected with an armor of gypsum plaster  
that cannot burn.

Here's an issue that must be faced squarely—and  
can be without sacrifice of beauty or flexibility.  
For gypsum plaster is available in base coat, finish  
moulding and casting.

Make almost any requirements—you'll find *plaster*  
*does it better*. You'll also find one brand that does it  
best... that's Red Top.\*

\*Trademark Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.



UNITED STATES GYPSUM

*Manufacturers of Building and Industrial Products Since 1901*

GYPSUM • LIME • STEEL • INSULATION • ROOFING • PAINT

*This advertisement will carry the story of plaster and its advantages  
over 122 000 times to architects, builders and contractors in 1944*



# The LATHER

OFFICIAL ORGAN, PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY THE  
WOOD, WIRE AND METAL LATHERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION

Lathers' Building, Detroit Avenue at West 26th Street, Cleveland 13, Ohio

Entered as second-class matter at the Cleveland, Ohio, Postoffice.

"Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1108, Act of October 3, 1917,  
authorized September 6, 1921."

VOL. XLV.

NOVEMBER, 1944

No. 3



## Lathers Buying War Bonds

Locals and Councils	War Bonds Bought by Locals	War Bonds Bought by Members	War Bonds Bought by Councils	Locals and Councils	War Bonds Bought by Locals	War Bonds Bought by Members	War Bonds Bought by Councils
1	\$ 400	\$ 2,000		107	\$ 300		
2	500			109	100		
5	1,000			126	1,000		
6		8,000		140	600	\$ 4,500	
8	100	2,500		144	700	5,000	
9	16,000	238,000		155	400	4,400	
10	100	10,818.50		171	50	300	
12	100	2,125		172	3,100		
24	400			185	600		
25	1,500			190	2,000		
28	400			197	100		
30	1,500			212	75		
31		4,700		215	700		
32	400			224	7,975		
33	5,900			228	600		
36	700			252	200		
39	100			230	300		
42a	3,000			260	1,400		
46		156,000		277	175	1,750	
53	20,000	12,000		346	700	5,200	
55	150			350	100	3,100	
59	350			359		1,200	
62	500			435	500		
65	2,000	36,975		492	700		
67	2,100	13,700					
72	2,700	25,000		Calif. State Council			\$ 500
78	3,200			Golden Gate, D. C.			\$ 1,075
99		3,200		Gr. St. Louis, D. C.		57,000	\$12,000
102	4,500	18,900		N. Y. State Council			400
103	500	1,000		Tri-State, D. C.			500
104	2,600						

The International Union has bought War Bonds totaling \$95,000.

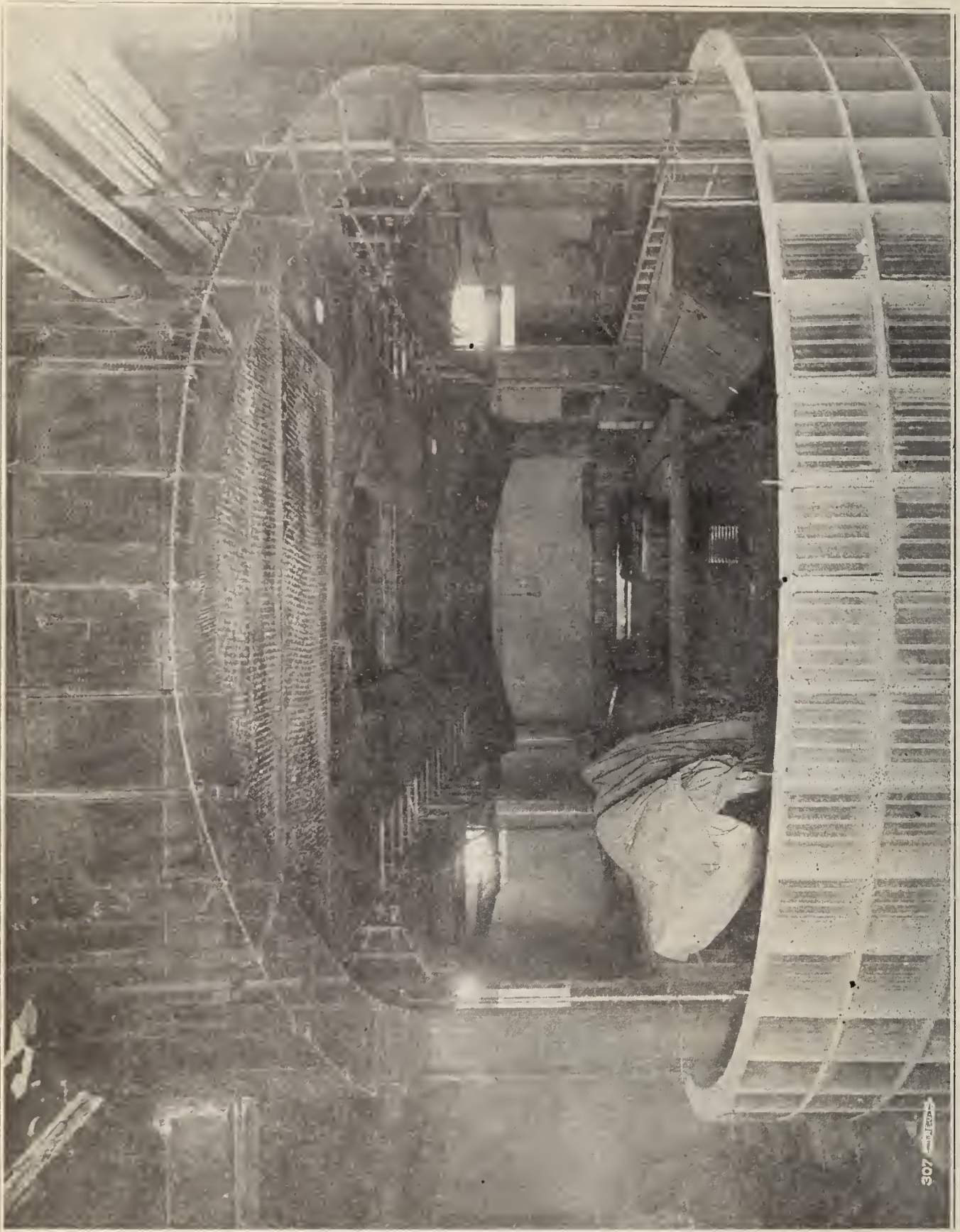


Photo shows metal lath ceiling over bar in basement of remodeled building in St. Louis, Mo. Note—large pipes around outside of bar, which later are concealed by metal lath light troughs. Note—on right and top of photo, some of numerous pipes above ceiling all completely concealed when lathing and plastering is completed. Beads were also attached to columns and arches before plastering. Submitted by H. Hagen.



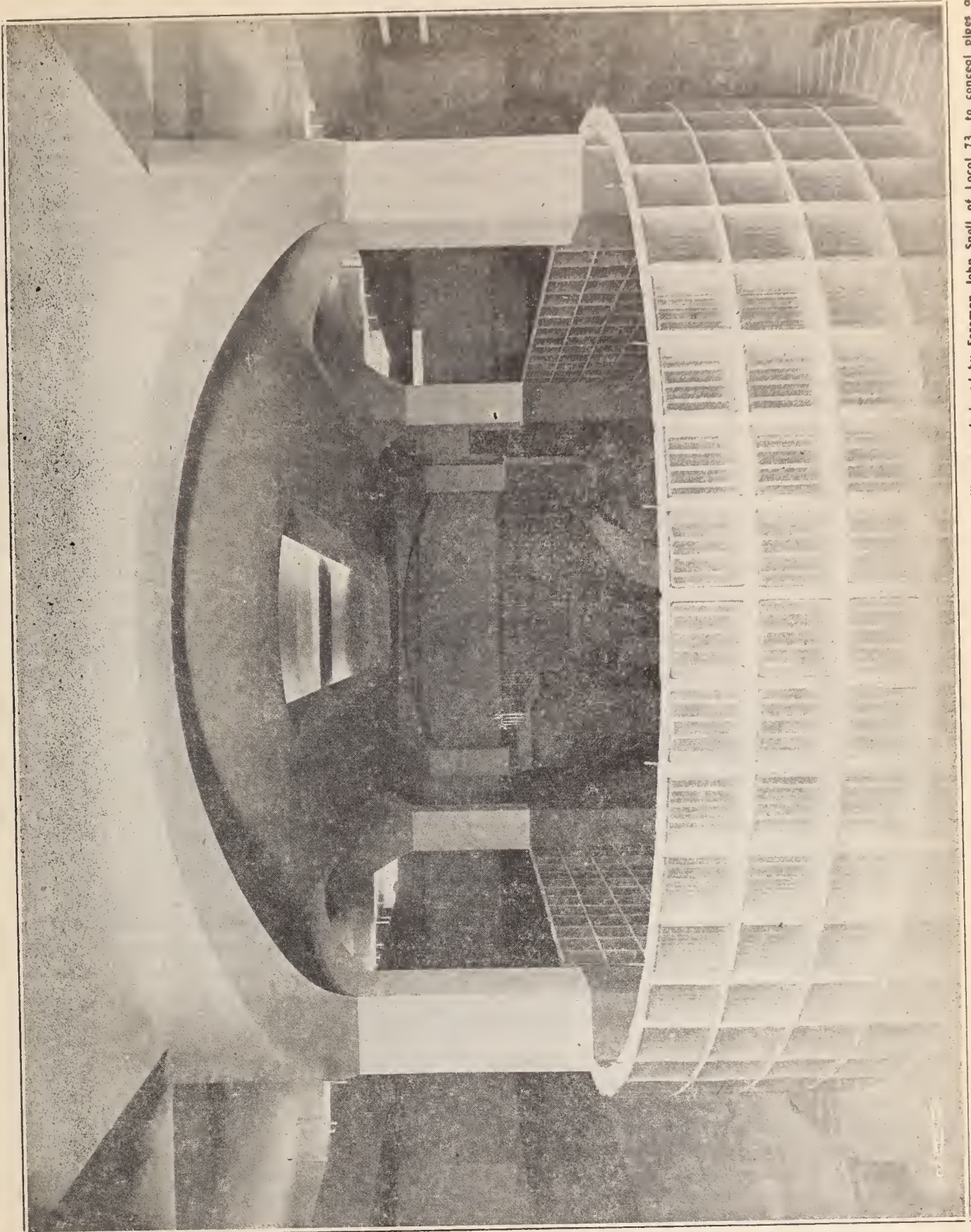


Photo shows completed plastered ceiling above and surrounding bar in basement of remodeled building. Ceiling was designed by Foreman John Snell of Local 73, to conceal pipes and make as neat a job as possible under conditions of job. Submitted by H. Hogan.



# San Francisco

**Portsmouth Square:** History was made on historic Portsmouth Square 98 years ago tomorrow. . . . On July 9, 1846, residents of the sleepy settlement of Yerba Buena—all 200 of them—were interrupted during breakfast by the sound of drums and fifes.

Rushing to the plaza, they saw Commander John B. Montgomery and 70 seamen and marines from the U. S. sloop-of-war Portsmouth marching into the square. A proclamation was read, first in Spanish, then in English. Quick hands of the sailors hauled the Mexican colors down from the flagstaff of the adobe Custom House, hoisted in its place the Stars and Stripes. From the Portsmouth, lying offshore, came the triumphant roar of a 21-gun salute.

## And Yerba Buena was a piece of America.

Six months later, Yerba Buena became San Francisco, and Portsmouth Square continued to be the scene of stirring events. . . . In 1851, a Sydney Duck named John Jenkins stole a small iron safe from a store on the Commercial street wharf. Pursued, he jumped into a rowboat and tried to scull to safety, but was caught. Minutes later, the vigilance bell on the Monumental Engine House No. 6, located on the north side of Portsmouth Square, tolled a tocsin for the Vigilantes. That was at 10 p. m. At midnight, the Vigilance Committee found him guilty of theft, condemned him to death.

Jenkins received the verdict calmly, asked for a cigar and was given it. Two hours later, he was marched from the committee rooms at Bush and Sansome streets into the square. Vigilantes refused to hang him from the 111-foot flagpole that stood in the plaza, because it was a civic gift from the citizens of Portland, Ore., and they did not want to cast a blemish on the sentiment that surrounded it. Instead, without ceremony, they strung him up from the gable beams of the Custom House. Thus died The Miscreant, as he was known, first to meet death at the hands of the first Vigilance Committee.

In the early 1830's, Candelario Miramontes raised potatoes in Portsmouth Square, and no one has recorded the date when the square became the plaza of Yerba Buena. . . . Two months after the American flag was raised over the square, it was the site of the first United States election held in the community. . . . In the next year, on the west side of the square the community's first public schoolhouse was built. Soon it was also serving as jail, church, courthouse and town hall, and was referred to with pride as the "Public Institute."

In 1850, in Washington Hall, on the north side of the square, entertainment seekers applauded a traveling troupe of players who presented a double bill

comprising "The Wife" and "Charles the Second." Washington Hall was the city's first theater, and the double bill its first theatrical performance. . . . In that year, two years after the discovery of gold, the city's permanent population was 25,000 and the cost of living sensational. A 20-foot plank of wood cost \$20, a quart of whisky \$30, a good pair of shoes \$100, a dozen eggs \$50. And a merchant for the rent of a store with a 15-foot frontage on Portsmouth Square, paid \$3,000 a month. . . .

And in that year you could not have stood on any square foot of Portsmouth Square and not heard the rattle of the roulette ball, or the clink of gold coin and the thud of the gold dust pokes on the gaming tables of the Mazourka, the Ward House, La Souciudad, the Fontine House or the most famous gambling house of them all, El Dorado. . . . It was in the El Dorado that Professor Jerry Thomas began his career. Known as America's greatest bartender, he was the inventor of the famous Blue Blazer, and the Tom and Jerry. . . .

It was in that year that too Madame Simone Jules walked into the Bella Union, across the corner of the square from the El Dorado, and sat down behind the roulette table, the town's first woman croupier. . . . And in that year, the Parker House, next door to the El Dorado, became the Jenny Lind Theater. Two years later, the Jenny Lind Theater was converted into the first permanent City Hall. Over their sites now stands the Hall of Justice. . . .

Until 1854, Portsmouth Square contained only a speaker's platform and a cowpen, but then it was graded and fenced. Some of the citizens wanted to build on it a huge iron and glass structure, similar to those erected in other cities for expositions and fairs. The scheme died for want of public support. . . .

On a September Sunday in 1859, 30,000 jammed into the square to hear the public funeral oration for United States Senator David C. Broderick, the former New York saloon-keeper, who had died as the result of a bullet wound received in a duel with David S. Terry, Chief Justice of the State Supreme Court. . . . And by 1860, the city was spreading to the south and the west, and Portsmouth Square was beginning to lose its rowdiness. The Bella Union stayed on, catching the overflow from the Barbary Coast up along "Terrific Street" and presenting a brand of entertainment that was the sailor's delight and the sourdough's dream.

It was in the Bella Union that the world's only performance of the Romeo and Juliet balcony scene took place with Juliet on the stage and Romeo in the

(Continued on Page 7)



## A Few Facts About Aluminum

Aluminum is a most versatile metal; it may be cast, rolled into bar and rod stock, drawn into wire, or rolled into plate, sheet, or foil. It may be drawn into tubing, or into extrusion shapes; it may be forged or pressed, or made into screw machine products, rivets, or nails, or made into powder. There is no other metal which can serve industry in as many shapes and forms as can aluminum and its alloys.

There is no shortage of bauxite. We have, here and in South America, more than enough bauxite to make all the aluminum that we need. No skilled labor is required for the mining of bauxite. The

processing of bauxite into aluminum is, essentially an automatic operation, requiring very little labor.

There is no patent monopoly, nor is there a monopoly in our aluminum industry. Admittedly, our aluminum plant facilities are still too few, but the few million dollars necessary to build additional plants will never present an obstacle to increased aluminum production so urgently needed. Because of the tremendous electric power requirements of the process, the aluminum reduction works are usually located near large hydroelectric plants where electricity is invariably both cheap and plentiful.

Now comes the time when we, the people, will hear the different political factions tell how bad the other one is, how the interests of the nation have been neglected. While we expect the two great political machines to make national defense their issue, they must not forget how important to defense is the people. If the United States of America was a nation of home owners, we could furnish them with sling shots and they could beat any foreign nation or nations attacking us. Make it possible for every earnest employable family man to own his home, then, and not until then, will the nation be safe from invaders and the fifth column.

We need homes for the employable family man. It is estimated that we need 5,000,000 dwelling units, if so, build them. Build individual homes and encourage the American working man to own his own home. The building industry is the industry that could give momentum to all others. Let the government concern itself with its people, help every man that will be helped, and be appreciative in having his own home, and we will be on the road to a better nation. A country will have nothing to fear from people who enjoy home ownership with all its responsibilities. It is those responsibilities and obligations that make for a provident and patriotic people.

Food, clothing and shelter are the three absolute necessities of life. To try and lay in a stock of food for the rest of our lives would be idiotic, or to collect a wardrobe for use in the years to come would certainly be impractical, but the one big step that can be taken toward future security is the ownership of a home. Regardless of what happens to stocks, bonds and currencies, a house represents the actual asset.

In every community there are middle income fam-

ilies living in a rented apartment and paying out enough rent every month to buy and pay for a nice home that would provide similar or better accommodations. Home ownership is the way to make good citizens. The home owner doesn't pay attention to political "isms." Fifth columnists are not found among the home owner element of our society. Our government should make home ownership inviting to every American who would appreciate one, and ambitious enough to make the necessary effort.

We of the Building Trades, can reasonably expect a repetition of the times during the 1920's or probably better than during that period. There is going to be great activity in the building field for ten years or more. First home building, then as we forget war profits, stately residences will be built by those who amassed great fortunes during the war period.

### CONSCIENCE SALVING

On Thanksgiving Day, 1713, the governor of Connecticut and the king's commissioners were just preparing to dine when it was announced that the bear prepared for the occasion had been "shot on ye Lord's Day."

At that dismal news none would touch a morsel of the roast bear, until it was decided that the Indian who shot the animal should be whipped and made to restore the price paid for the meat.

Then, having inflicted a "just and righteous sentence on ye sinful heathen," the company fell upon the roast bear with clear conscience and left nothing but the bones.

## BOARD GETS THANKS OF SELECTEE

### Waltham Man Writes He's Glad Now He Was Drafted

The happiness of the people of France over being released from the oppression of the Nazis made such an impression on a Waltham soldier that he has written his local draft board a letter of thanks for having been drafted.

#### Felt Bad at First

The author of one of the most unusual letters perhaps ever penned by a soldier—a letter signed “A Thankful Draftee”—was identified as Private Thos. O'Brien, 22, of 25 Whitney avenue, Waltham, son of Mrs. Alice O'Brien, a widow who has two other boys in the service overseas.

Announcement of receipt of the V-mail letter from “Somewhere in France” was made last night by George Larson, clerk of Waltham Draft Board 151, who said the contents of the letter indicated O'Brien was “dead serious” when he wrote it.

Addressed “Dear Draft Board,” the letter read as follows:

“When I was first drafted I felt pretty bad about leaving home, but since I landed in France my views have changed on this war.

“If the folks back home could only see the happy faces on the French folks when we ride by, there would be no need for a draft board because they would join up at once.

“I cannot figure how they can smile ever again when I see their houses, churches and cities in ruins. An old woman around 90 years of age came over to us and handed us a large tomato. When that happened I said to myself, “Thanks Draft Board for a chance to have had a part in making this world a better place for women like this old lady to live in.”

“I am somewhere in France with a buzzing in my ear (nothing serious) so I take time out in wishing the Draft Board of Waltham a very Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year.”

O'Brien entered the army about 18 months ago, six months after the death of his father, Daniel J. O'Brien. He was born in Waltham and graduated from St. Charles' High School and worked in a local factory previous to his induction into the service.

This article submitted by Frank Burke of Local 142, who is a member of the above Draft Board.

## SOUND PHILOSOPHY

### You Get Out of Your Union Only What You Put Into It

Do you ever wonder what you get out of your union? Of course you do. What is your answer? Invariably you are in doubt as to whether you are getting anything out of it and why. What do you get out of your church or lodge that you may belong to, your home or family? Do you get anything out of any of them? If you do it is because you meet your obligations to them, for what you get out of anything you must first put in. Generally, what you get out depends upon how much you put in.

Did you ever try and draw money out of a bank before first putting some in? If you did you had the experience of learning a lesson in gravity—that before you can expect to get something you must first put something in.

You may purchase an automobile, but unless you put something in it—oil, gas, and water—it will not operate. And so it is with your union. Because you join a union does not make that union function successfully. The union needs life to operate. It needs fuel, and that fuel comes from the membership of the union. They must supply it, and from no other source can it come. Money is essential, but manpower and mental applications supply the fuel. You can purchase oil and gas for your automobile, but unless you apply them to their task, they would be worthless. So it is with the payment of moneys—unless you apply those moneys to the task to which they were contributed, they would become worthless.

In order to make money work and bring a return it must be applied to its task judiciously, and that requires the active cooperation of those who are the contributors. When you pay your dues to the union, you do not cease to be the possessors of that money. You are placing it in a trust fund over which you have a voice and vote, and your interest in the spending of that money should be just as keen as if it were still in your possession.

Try to look upon your union as your investment, your economic insurance against low wages, long hours of labor, unsanitary conditions of employment, poor food, excessive charge for uniforms, and maintenance, cruel and abusive treatment. If you can view the purpose of your union from that angle and realize the necessity of giving your help, then you will get a return on your investment. But if you are going to pass the buck to others and try and sit on top of the world and wait for the parade to pass by, there is little hope that your investment will prove profitable to you.



# As You Might Look in the Eyes of Others

Have you ever thought how you looked in the eyes of your fellowman, your competitor?

Did you ever think that you are a slacker? How often have you refused to lend your name, your moral support and spend a few dollars for the up-building of your business through a body of men formed as an association, for the sole purpose of bettering conditions for you and everyone else?

Did you ever stop to think of the days, weeks and months that these association men give for the purpose of making your business, as well as their own, more pleasant and place it in a more stable condition? Do you realize the nights that they spent away from their families, whom they evidently think as much of or more than you do of yours? To my way of thinking, it is strong evidence in their favor when they are trying to better conditions so that they can provide for them better and give them a few of the luxuries of life. When men of this calibre so willingly give, they are far from being pessimists or slackers.

Do you think because you cut prices that you make more work in your community? Do you think when you do your work cheaply that you are a good citizen. No, you are not! You are placing yourself your competitor, and your material man in a deplorable condition. If you will use the brains that you have been endowed with, and figure up your overhead in every detail, the true cost of your material and labor, and then add a fair net profit for yourself, and do a first-class job, you will be a better citizen. You will help to stabilize conditions. You will be in a position to meet your financial obligations and be a credit to society.

Now, the man worth while is the man who is willing to cooperate and affiliate with his fellowman and unselfishly give his time and spend his money for the betterment of conditions, and he alone is the man who enjoys the brotherly love and good fellowship of all. Now, gentlemen, open your eyes and think of the things that there are for all of us through the co-operation and affiliation with one another.

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## Validity of Closed Shop Upheld

About two years ago, Attorney General Watson of Florida launched an attack upon closed shop contracts in the state of Florida on the grounds that such contracts were unconstitutional and discriminated against citizens in the procurement of work, and that such contracts were invalid as against "public policy."

After an adverse decision rendered by Circuit Court Judge L. L. Parks, Mr. Jos. A. Padway, General Counsel of the A. F. of L., appealed the case to the Supreme Court of Florida. The Supreme Court on November 10, 1943, handed down a decision upholding the constitutionality and validity of closed shop contracts.

The most significant statements of court in their decision are as follows: "We admit that every man and woman not lawfully incarcerated or otherwise incapacitated has the right to work and earn a livelihood. But it does not follow that all have the right to require any particular person, firm or corporation to give them employment as a matter of right of contract between the employer and employee. The right of contract has been lawfully exercised in the present case.

Management is free to hire only union men if it chooses. Likewise, labor is free to work only with union men, if it chooses."

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### SAN FRANCISCO

(Continued from Page 4)

balcony. The Juliet was the famous 280-pound Big Bertha, the Queen of the Confidence Women, and the Romeo was Oofy Goofty, the Wild Man of Borneo. . . . But, world-famous as it was, the popularity of even the Bella Union waned, and when the fire and earthquake of 1906 brought it to earth, it brought to earth only a penny arcade and a few pieces of waxwork. . . .

Today, Portsmouth Square is a place where old men sleep in the shade, and Chinese bootblacks play in the sun, and roving evangelists ask you to consider your ways and repent before it is too late. It is "that little park across from the Hall of Justice." It is where you go to look at the Stevenson monument and read the wise words on the granite shaft. But it is where you go, too, if you want to see where San Francisco became America.—San Francisco Chronicle, July 8, 1944.

# The LATHER

Vol. XLV

NOVEMBER, 1944

No. 3

Official publication issued monthly and devoted to the interests of The Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers International Union.



## SUBSCRIPTION

4 Year .....\$1.20  
Single Copy .....10 Cents

**TERRY FORD, EDITOR**  
Lathers Building  
2605 Detroit Ave.  
Cleveland 13, Ohio  
Telephone: CHerry 5403

Published Monthly  
Press of Riehl Printing Company  
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The Lather earnestly solicits correspondence, but disclaims responsibility for opinions or views expressed under its heading.

All articles for the correspondence columns of The Lather must be signed by the writers of same to insure publication, but publication of signature will be withheld on request.

Matter for publication must be in not later than the 25th in order to appear in the following month's issue.

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**General Secretary-Treasurer**—Terry Ford, Lathers Bldg., Detroit Ave. at W. 26th St., Cleveland 13, O.

## WAGE ADJUSTMENTS

Case No. 52-4570 Wage Adjustment Board Decision of October 18, 1944, awards an increase in wages to our **Local Union No. 7 of Birmingham, Alabama**, to be recognized in the next wage determination of the Secretary of Labor with respect to Federal work, and to apply as fell to non-federal building construction work in this are contracted for after November 1, 1944. The new rate is \$1.37½ per hour for wood, wire and metal workers.

Case No. 52-3531, Decision Wage Adjustment Board, U. S. Department of Labor of Oct. 5, 1944, awards our **Local No. 10 of Milwaukee, Wisconsin** a scale of \$1.58 per hour, to be recognized in the next wage determination issued by the Secretary of Labor, to apply to all Federal and non-Federal work in this area, and to apply to all such work contracted for after October 19, 1944.

W. A. Board Decision of Sept. 20, 1944, Case No. 52-3683. Effective the first full pay roll period after September 20, 1944, the scale of our **Local Union No. 27** will be \$1.62½ per hour, applying to all Federal and non-Federal construction work in the **Kansas City** area contracted for after May 1, 1944.

W. A. Board Decision of Oct. 12, 1944, Case No. 52-4392. Effective November 12, 1944, the scale of our **Local No. 54** to apply to all Federal and non-Federal work in the **Portland, Oregon** area will be \$1.62½ per hour.

Case No. 52-3733 Wage Adjustment Board Decision and final ruling of the National War Labor Board, recognizes the **Seattle, Washington** rates of wages as applying to the **Skagit Power Project**, 2nd Step of Ross Dam, on the Skagit River, Washington, effective the first full pay roll period after August 9, 1944, since 90 per cent of the labor will come from Seattle. The release of this final ruling was dated November 3, 1944. The rate of our **Local No. 104 of Seattle, Washington** is \$1.74½ per hour, as published in the August 1944 Lather.

## IT ALL ADDS UP

Major—But, Rastus, why do you call your cooties "arithmetic bugs"?

Rastus—'Cause dey add to my misery, subtract from my pleasure, divide my attention and multiply like the dickens.



# God Help the Poor Business Agents

By A. F. Lockhart

There isn't a more abused, a more misunderstood or undervalued mortal under the sun than the average business representative of an average trade union. Nor is there anyone this side of the pearly gates more deserving of the pearly gates when his time comes to die than the average business agent.

A business agent is a human being but no one seems to think so. For example: After putting in a long day at the office he isn't supposed to go to a show, to a party or to his lodge for the simple reason that some member may want to call him up and if he is out of the house—he can't be called. And what do people call a business agent about? Well, a B. A. is supposed to know everything. He is supposed to be able to do anything and everything. He is supposed to be able to create jobs where there are no jobs. He is supposed to know about every job and every project not only within the local jurisdiction but in Iceland, Greenland, Jamaica, Alaska, Canada, Aran, Dakar, the Canal Zone, Pearl Harbor, New Brighton, Rosemount, Portage, Baraboo, Rapid City, Hollywood and God only knows where not. A business agent is supposed to be able to just reach up in the air and pluck out a job that is hand-tailored for the guy who is out of a job.

Yea, verily, a business agent is a man of parts, a genius and a bum all rolled in one. He is supposed to carry on a constant agitation for a shorter work week, more pay, time and a half for overtime and double time for holidays, but he works from 12 to 18 hours a day, his telephone is always busy and if he doesn't show up at the office before 8:30 there are those willing to have him burned in crude oil for trying to act like a banker. And talking of bankers, a B. A. is supposed to be able to hand out a dime or two bits every time a moocher flashes a union card on him; he is supposed to dig down into his jeans for a couple of bucks every time a fellow unionist is short; he has to dig up to buy flowers for someone he never heard of and if he doesn't kick in—he is tagged as one of those cold-blooded gawks who live off the Labor movement, one of those per capita leeches who are sucking the life blood of their fellows and never giving anything in return.

A good business agent is supposed to be able to settle any dispute and all disputes and no matter how many he does settle—someone is always dissatisfied with the way he did the job. He is supposed to be able to out-talk a Philadelphia lawyer, and if he can't—there are always a half dozen or more in his union who know darn well that they

could do that job without batting an eye. He is supposed to be able to write a contract that will give the employees everything and the boss nothing. He has to be able to argue classifications, the complicated language of the War Production Board, the OPA, the CCC, the WLB, the NLRB, the U. S. supreme court and the jibberish of Leon Henderson, on a bicycle. He has to know all about base rates, depreciation, capital investment, Vitamins B-one and how to make out an income tax that even Henry Morgenthau doesn't understand.

And that isn't all. A good business representative should be able to settle domestic quarrels that the Court of Good Will and Mr. Anthony would duck in abject fear. He has to be able to explain how one woman's husband is able to get a job while that particular man's brother-in-law can't buy, steal, beg or inherit a job. He has to know all the answers and if he doesn't, God 'elp 'im! He has to be able to get a B or a C card for any duer who insists that he can't ride the streetcars because they make him seasick, he has to square things with the tire rationing board, the draft board, the sugar rationing board, the board of health and the welfare board. He has to have a stand-in with the members of the city council, with the county commissioners, with the Governor and all the other politicians. He has to get into a campaign to knock hell out of some candidate and then if that candidate happens to be elected—the B. A. is supposed to go around and square things for the union that went on record demanding the politician's defeat.

A business agent is supposed to be just a human being and that's all he is but he is also supposed to be endowed with a sixth sense that permits him to tell offhand just how long a job will last, what is the railway fare to Great Lakes Station, how cold it gets in Newfoundland, whether the Alaskan mosquitoes are poisonous, how much it will cost for room and board in Anchorage, and the current value of Cities Service stock. He must know which is the best doctor to go to when you are sick and how those mutual hospitalization systems operate. He has to visit the sick, attend funerals, pass the hat to buy tools for some fellow who lost his in a crap game, act as co-signer on small loans, furnish bail for members unfortunate enough to get into the toils of the law, arrange for legal assistance, and attend all dances, bazaars, raffles, shindigs, wakes and reunions. He is supposed to buy tickets on every jackpot, alibi for

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# Why Pay Union Dues?

How often has this question been asked: Why Pay Union Dues? And it is being asked more and more as new thousands come into the American labor movement—there to make their contribution to winning the war, for the preservation of the ideals and mode of life for which we fight.

It is a fair question; it deserves to be answered! Why pay union dues?

First of all, Mr. Union man or woman . . .

BECAUSE your living standard depends upon strong Trade Unions. You receive today's high wages in your particular trade because the American Federation of Labor has continually pushed the wage scales upward through years of hard effort. It was no easy task! It required blood, sweat and tears . . . and Union Dues!

BECAUSE no individual among the thousands employed by corporate enterprise can bargain effectively alone about wages, hours and conditions of employment. Just as our United States of America is a composition of individual states in a union to procure strength in maintaining a democratic form of government, so is a Trade Union within the framework of our democracy, a composition of individuals bound together to procure strength in collective bargaining. In our own free Trade Union there is strength. And the cost of maintaining this collective group to better your working conditions is met by Union Dues!

## OPEN SHOP DRIVE PLANNED BY SOME EMPLOYERS

That hard-boiled anti-labor employers are already sharpening their knives for an anticipated slaughter of unions after the war became evident in a blast put out this week by industry members of the National War Labor Board.

A 3,000-word attack upon the Board's "union security" policy is the most violent to come from them so far. It smeared organized labor and practically served warning that employers would launch an "open shop" drive after this war, as they did after the first World War.

Their outburst was in the shape of a dissenting opinion from a decision handed down by a public and labor majority of the WLB directing the Humble Oil and Refining Company of Ingleside, Tex., to include a "maintenance of membership" clause in its agreement with the Oil Workers' Union.

### War Has Started

The dissenting opinion of the employer members in the Humble Oil case demonstrates that a war against labor has been launched.

Labor members of the board, in an opinion con-

BECAUSE it costs money to protect the interests of yourself and your fellow workers in the legislative field. The enactment of minimum wage and hour laws, the enactment of Social Security laws, the development of the free public school system, the passage of the Fair Labor Standards Acts, the adoption of Unemployment Compensation and Industrial Accident and Disease laws, and countless other forward-looking legislative endeavors, came about directly as a result of the legislative activities of your Union and the American Federation of Labor. They were paid for by Union Dues!

BECAUSE in America we enjoy the highest standards of living in the world and this is the result of the interplay of free enterprise and free labor and collective bargaining. These standards will be maintained only so long as Free Labor Unions are maintained and only so long as you maintain them by paying your Union Dues!

BECAUSE, regardless of what Union to which we belong, we are producing for victory in order that our children and their children may live and work and play and worship in a finer world than we have had. Your most effective approach to that ideal is through your democratic Trade Union. And it is financed entirely by the comparatively small amount you pay through your Union Dues—Oregon Labor News.

curing with the public members, charged flatly that the "new line" of the employers seeks to "weaken or destroy" unions now, so they will be less able to resist post-war attacks.

"They (the employers) yearn for the creation of conditions which will make possible the kind of open-shop drive that followed the last World War," the laborites declared.

"The dissenting opinion is a plea for reconversion of the Government's labor relations policy to an open shop, non-union basis."

### Employers Warned

Employer members were reminded that the war against Hitler "is yet to be won" and that they have the responsibility, just as much as do the labor and public members, to "adhere to policies that will contribute to the effective prosecution of the war."

"Support for responsible, disciplined labor organizations is one of the most effective contributions this board can make to that end," the laborites added. "Nor can there be any better guarantee for post-war industrial peace than the continued existence of strong labor organizations." — Bricklayer-Mason-Plasterer.



## SINCE PEARL HARBOR

For nearly a year after the back-stabbing, December 7, 1941, the little men from the land of the Rising Sun trampled on peace-loving America and her allies. The Philippines fell. So did Wake Island. The British lost Hong Kong and Singapore. The rich East Indies and their commerce were taken. With the fall of Burma, the supply route over the Burma Road to China was closed.

Poland had fallen in a matter of days. Norway almost as quickly. France and the Low Countries bowed to a treacherous European foe. Russia was attacked. Suez was threatened.

Then the United Nations took the offensive. Africa was invaded. Rommel started his famous retreat which ended with the Allies conquering Africa. Pantelleria fell without invasion. Sicily was conquered. Action to drive the Nazis from Italy is under way.

MacArthur's Americans and Australians started the long trek back to the Philippines as Guadalcanal, Rendova and New Guinea became United Nations strongholds.

Hitler's hordes were halted before Moscow and Stalingrad. The Nazis have been turned back and United Russia is on the march. Patriots in the Balkans, and the other conquered lands, are continuing their terror campaigns. The Armed Forces of the United Nations definitely are on the offensive. Victory is approaching. Peace is within reach.

Plans are now being made for postwar America. Service men must have jobs when they return. Farms and factories must be converted to peaceful pursuits. Airplane factories will become huge production centers of planes for civilian use. Thousands of manufacturing plants now in war work will make civilian merchandise.

## CORRECTIONS

L. H. Fleischbein 6245, was reinstated by Local 46 in error and this record has therefore been cancelled and he is still suspended. Through an oversight, Local 46 failed to report the suspension of P. J. McQuade 35855 as of July 1, 1943. He has now paid his back tax and reinstatement in full and his reinstatement is published under that heading in this issue of The Lather.

The dues of Local 202 published in the August, 1944 issue of The Lather as \$2.00 was reported in error and have been corrected to read \$2.50.

The wage scale of Local 2, published in the August, 1944 issue of The Lather, as \$1.75, was published in error and has been corrected to read \$1.87½ per hour.

## UNION LOYALTY

Members of local unions who have kept themselves informed of what this International Union has achieved over the years, should realize that they are living in a house built by labor and should be willing to pay rent while they are enjoying the conditions thus established. This is only a matter of common justice, which will be recognized by all honorable men.

That small proportion of men who are among the slackers, the welshers, and the deadbeats of mankind, of course, are willing to ride on the shoulders of others, reap all the benefits, and contribute nothing.

This language may not please some, but the above stated characterization is intended for their own good because coming back to the dictum of old Mother Nature, if enough men fail to do their part in a co-operative effort, the effort will fail and thus adversely effect them all.

Certainly, no member can expect that by dropping out of the union, and thus helping to reduce its prestige, he is going to gain the concessions which he wants nor avert the difficulties which he anticipates and fears. The trifling amount which he pays into the union, in the form of dues, is nothing compared to what he will sacrifice in gains or stand to lose if the cause should fail.

Every local member of this International Union should constitute himself into a one-man organizing committee, and make a determined effort not only to secure the reinstatement of dropped members, but to organize others who are eligible for membership, in order that men working at the trade may demonstrate that it is just as impossible to destroy their union morale as it is to destroy their ability as artisans, or induce them to leave their country's war effort in the lurch.

## THE LIBERTY BELL

The Liberty Bell is now a very carefully guarded relic in Independence Hall in the City of Philadelphia. It is so named for the reason that it was first to announce the Declaration of Independence to the waiting people on July 4, 1776.

The bell was brought from England in 1752 and hung in the old State House in Philadelphia where it was used as a fire alarm until it became cracked.

In April, 1753, it was melted and recast by American workmen and in June of the same year it was again recast with the words "Proclaim liberty throughout all the land unto all the inhabitants thereof," inscribed upon its crown.

It was used by the City of Philadelphia until July 8, 1835, and again cracked while being tolled at the funeral of Chief Justice Marshall.

# OUR HONOR ROLL

Members of our International Union in the Armed Forces of the United States and Canada

## Local No. 2, Cleveland, Ohio

R. E. ASTON 38839  
J. J. BROCKER 37915  
R. T. BURGETT 38578  
S. C. COCITA 37888  
L. R. COFFEY 38514  
F. A. DUNN, Jr. 38842  
D. R. JESIONOWSKI 38604  
H. A. MARINO 39248  
F. A. MARINO 38342  
L. J. NICOLOSI 37870  
P. A. PAPPENFUS 32278  
L. A. VALENTI 37850  
J. A. VENTO 39549

## Local No. 5, Detroit, Mich.

S. D. ARNOLD 39320  
C. H. CHURCHER 30296  
R. T. DEAN 38616  
A. R. DOLL 36221  
R. P. HINES 36149  
O. HOSKING 33143

## \* J. M. NEWBIGGING 39263

D. R. SINDON 39177

## Local No. 6, Queens County, N. Y.

T. F. CHILLEMI 34503  
G. CINGARI 34564  
H. COMITO 37982  
D. GELLER 39499  
P. GIALLANZO 39500  
F. GIAMBALOO 27018  
J. GUERCIO 38018  
P. GUERCIO 38043  
S. GUINTA 38050  
B. GUMINA 38044  
A. INGRASSIA 31857  
H. KRITNITSKY 29849  
A. L. LAQUISA 34741  
L. NELSON 39399  
P. PALMERI 38224  
A. PASQUARIELLO 32826  
L. R. PORCELLI 39449  
B. SCHWARTZ 38930  
H. SCHWARTZ 38019  
R. E. WEIR 33330  
M. WERNICK 37348

## Local No. 7, Birmingham, Ala.

H. E. CAMPBELL 36186  
O. H. HOLLOWAY 37861  
K. H. MALLOW 39187

## Local No. 9, Washington, D. C.

L. L. ALBERTY 29875  
G. J. ANDERSON 39489  
R. E. BARBOUR 29388  
H. L. BYRD 38593  
F. E. CRAFTON 24265  
S. W. CURRY 39026  
C. E. DARE 37719

## \* M. HAMILTON 32964

W. F. HINCHEY, JR. 33568  
J. M. JOHNSTON 30031  
J. LIGHTFOOT 31216  
W. P. LYLE 32067  
H. L. MURRAY 36522  
K. L. NICHOLS, Jr. 37507  
P. D. PAJACK 38396  
H. F. RAMSEY 32816  
C. A. RINEY 37546  
W. SANDERS 25781  
H. G. SCHAFER 39230  
W. E. SELBY 30771  
D. N. STEBBING 39091  
F. D. TAYLOR 38802  
W. H. WEARE 38510

## Local No. 10, Milwaukee, Wis.

M. C. HARVEY 38407  
A. H. HOPPE 38336  
M. J. MORAN, Jr. 38582

## Local No. 11, Norfolk, Va.

W. B. FRENCH, Jr. 38624  
S. H. MARLOW 38193  
M. E. WILLIAMS 36777

## Local No. 14, Rochester, N. Y.

E. D. SWANN 31153

## Local No. 17, Savannah, Ga.

W. L. BRIDGES 37191  
C. CUTHBERT 38493  
H. M. TOLBERT 39611

## Local No. 18, Louisville, Ky.

R. E. DISHON 38108  
E. R. HALLANDER 29556

\*Died in service

## Local No. 20, Springfield, Ill.

G. P. GARDINER 35408

## Local No. 23, Bridgeport, Conn.

G. H. SMITH 87632

\* Died in Service.

## Local No. 24, Toledo, Ohio

L. J. DRINKHOUSE 38170  
R. C. STOUGH 35997

## Local No. 25, Springfield, Mass.

R. J. LAVALLEY 34437

C. M. SIMPSON 39700

## Local No. 26, Oklahoma City, Okla.

V. W. BAUMGARTNER 37944  
B. G. JONES 36213  
O. JONES, Jr. 37811  
E. J. PESHOK 34692  
S. E. STORY 27128  
T. T. STORY 33799

## Local No. 28, Youngstown, Ohio

K. L. STEINBAUGH 35972

## Local Union No. 30, Dayton, Ohio

A. L. WHITE 29782

## Local No. 31, Holyoke, Mass.

D. J. CHAPUT 39581

H. G. CHAPUT 39580

## Local No. 32, Buffalo, N. Y.

T. C. DWYER 39555

A. F. GRABER 39450

I. R. HUDSON 33587

C. J. MONROE 34801

W. J. O'CONNOR, Jr. 39593

## Local No. 33, Pittsburgh, Pa.

H. F. LANGFITT 36068

A. LENZE 34851

J. P. MARSALESE 34019

H. D. ROESCH 36258

## Local No. 33a, Pittsburgh, Pa.

E. C. DODSON 38940

E. J. HARBERTH 39212

## \* L. A. LERO 39001

R. J. MADER 39023

F. M. MILLETARY 33948

## Local No. 34, Ft. Wayne, Ind.

C. W. HUNZIKER 38847

## Local No. 41, Asheville, N. C.

H. L. LUCAS 37974

F. T. MORRIS 27321

E. E. REVIS 34601

W. M. REVIS 31794

## Local No. 42, Los Angeles, Cal.

K. G. BAKKEN 39538

L. G. BELLEFONTAINE 39669

H. BEMONT 38324

J. L. BUCK 30419

A. F. CONNER 31840

H. C. CRABB 36789

N. DONNELLY 33439

T. R. H. DONNELLY 36473

J. E. FANNIN 39408

L. A. GROOMS 37218

W. HOYLE 38066

J. A. MARTIN 39356

R. B. RAGLAND 39682

R. O. SCHONEWETTER, 36874

## Local No. 42a, Los Angeles, Cal.

J. C. ASHLEY 39546

E. R. BEARD 37124

E. P. CARLTON 39492

J. H. CARLTON 36774

J. CIPOLLA 39380

S. J. CIPPOLA 39389

F. W. CROPPER 39777

F. J. DELL 38830

H. A. DUNCAN 30319

B. FORSYTH 39473

B. N. FORSYTH 39535

C. O. GIBSON 39291

C. GOLDSTEIN 39340

A. R. GRAY 36798

R. H. HALLETT 39760

J. T. JOHNSON 39382

J. F. LANGR 39304

M. F. MEJIA 39038

R. E. MOODY 39493

F. W. MUCKLOW 27290

R. W. NEREL 39375

F. K. NEWCOMB 39704

H. W. PARKS 39256

R. P. PION 38732

R. A. POLIQUIN 39293

M. G. POMPA 39590

R. R. RICH 39670

R. RICHTER 30344

A. D. ROBERTSEN 34511

L. O. RIGGS 39684

E. D. ROSS 39203

H. L. ST. ONGE 39294

L. A. ST. ONGE 38986

C. O. TERRY 36797

A. O. YOWELL 39182

## Local No. 44, Evansville, Ind.

D. J. DAYVOLT 30266

## Local No. 45, Augusta, Ga.

R. COLBERT 32606

## Local No. 46, New York, N. Y.

C. E. ALTMAN 25872

J. BRULE 26936

H. A. BRUNLE 34268

G. L. BYRNES 35762

T. C. CLOWERY 31573

J. E. COSTELLO 26947

R. J. CULLEN 26946

F. L. DICK 34299

J. C. DICK 26951

W. J. DOWNEY 31568

J. J. DUFFY 9320

W. V. ENDERS 27869

J. J. FITZPATRICK 34307

H. F. FRANZ 30140

J. J. GALLAGHER 35254

A. J. GILMARTIN 35211

J. R. GLYNN 34311

E. H. GORE 32229

C. H. GORMAN 22062

E. G. JAEGER 35721

G. B. LANTY 35989

G. A. LUCAS 34191

T. E. LYMAN 34332

H. MATTHEWS 35994

B. J. MEGHAN 34275

J. G. METZ 35042

C. A. MULGRIV 31556

V. O. MUNN 35106

M. S. MacNEILL 34490

J. J. McCARTHY, 26455

G. M. McDERMOTT 34284

J. J. McGANN 31907

J. W. McGEE 32240

J. J. McGOWAN, Jr. 34825

F. D. McGuire 34336

A. J. McIntosh 18886

J. J. McLoughlin 35783

W. C. NICOLL 34348

W. J. O'HARE 32248

T. PETERSON 31549

A. S. REITZ 30361

R. H. RELYEA 31547

D. H. REX 34279

J. T. ROSNER 34350

T. J. ROWAN 35861

E. J. RYAN 34351

T. P. RYAN 30141

E. J. SALMON 35744

T. P. SCULLY 26459

F. J. SHEA 31543

J. A. SMITH 24126

T. P. SMITH 31544

W. E. STAUFFER 35449

W. E. SUTHERLAND 26019

M. A. SWEENEY 34359

G. F. SYMINGTON 32260

J. F. SYMINGTON 34282

J. T. TIERNEY 32263

J. E. TRAINOR 34363

## Local No. 47, Cincinnati, Ohio

W. E. CHATTEN 39664

J. J. DUGGAN, Jr. 39682

J. R. HORAN 35118

V. C. HORAN 36680

D. J. McCARTHY 34183

J. W. NELSON 35541

## Local No. 50, Charleston, S. C.

C. J. HAWKINS 38853

F. P. WILLIAMS 38734

## Local No. 52, Utica, N. Y.

J. E. DOUCET 38186

## Local No. 53, Philadelphia, Pa.

R. L. H. BENNER, Jr. 32049

B. E. CRAWFORD 35219

W. F. HALBGEWACHS 38599

G. W. HART 39564

J. A. McSORLEY 36154

J. J. MORGAN 34004

## Local No. 54, Portland, Ore.

J. T. CASEY 33081

E. W. DUNCAN 39434

J. HESSINGER 28763

## Local 55, Memphis, Tenn.

C. S. HENRY 39534

H. R. Brown 37841

## Local No. 59, Jacksonville, Fla.

J. H. CROFT 32207

L. M. HOULDRING 38622

## Local No. 62, New Orleans, La.

E. A. PUTFARK 38585

R. E. PUTFARK 37691

## Local No. 63, Richmond, Va.

H. G. GIBSON 38163

## Local No. 64, East St. Louis, Ill.

W. E. RAINEY 39037



**Local No. 65, San Francisco, Cal.**

J. B. BRENNAN 35477  
J. T. BRENNAN 38855  
H. P. CONNELL 36900  
H. R. CUSHMAN 47816  
F. E. DOUGLAS 36741  
R. G. EIDEN 37801  
M. EMERICK 24040  
B. T. GERTON 36586  
M. GRIVET 32693  
R. HEALY 39461  
J. L. HORNBUCKLE 37233  
E. W. HOWELL 32337  
R. D. HUDSON 36090  
S. E. JAKUES 32127  
F. P. JOHNSON 36179  
T. JORDAN 36550  
J. LORESTI 36632  
R. C. MANN 35893  
D. V. McPHERSON 37508  
M. SALA 34622  
W. E. SCHAUER 28598  
L. SIMONTOCCHI 28646  
B. E. THOMPSON, Jr. 39599  
H. WARREN 36155  
R. E. WEECE 32596  
J. YOHANON 39523

**Local No. 66, Trenton, N. J.**

L. BERCY 38538  
W. M. MacDONOUGH 36956  
**Local No. 67, Hudson County, N. J.**  
F. A. CAPONE 38925  
W. E. CROPPER 38557  
H. A. HARTNETT 38556  
T. C. JAEGER 37307  
A. R. LaFURA 39281  
J. LILENTHAL 31071  
J. L. McGINNIS 39756  
L. MULLEN 82316

**Local No. 68, Denver, Colo.**

D. C. BALL 37979  
G. G. GILCHRIST 37039  
V. C. INSKEEP 25824  
V. C. INSKEEP, Jr. 38013  
M. M. LINDQUIST 39493  
D. J. MATTHEWS 39566  
M. J. SALUM 34791

**Local No. 69, Butte, Mont.**

R. E. BROUSSEAU 38824

**Local No. 71, Akron, Ohio**

P. H. MUHLBACH 38703

**Local No. 72, Boston, Mass.**

R. J. BALDWIN 38164

A. L. BOYD 39524  
E. G. BOYD 34476

**Local No. 73, St. Louis, Mo.**

J. D. AHEARN 38312  
H. H. ANDERSON 36292  
M. L. BEERMANN 37927  
J. H. FAWCETT 37882  
F. W. KLER, Jr. 33114  
H. T. MILLER, Jr. 39482  
W. V. MOORE 26354  
D. E. SAVILE 29159  
O. H. VOGEL 33853  
**Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.**  
W. T. ANDERSON 22069  
M. E. BENSON 38511  
G. P. BLOCK 34867  
J. T. BOZOVSKY 34830  
H. W. BOSTON 38287  
J. W. BOSTON 39461  
P. W. CAMPBELL 39330  
H. C. DENSMORE 34001  
L. A. EBY 34868  
M. W. EBY 38710  
W. E. EBY 38584  
E. EPPERS 39331  
H. E. FERRIS 39077  
E. J. FILKEY 38409  
E. C. FOSTER 36948  
E. F. FOSTER 38379  
I. D. FRIEDMAN 38487  
C. FROST 28727  
R. L. HARTMAN 39626  
C. W. HASTING 37056  
J. E. HASTINGS 32296  
D. F. HEWITT 39571  
R. F. HOOKER 39021  
W. R. HUCK 36662  
A. A. JAYKO 26993  
R. W. KURTH 38756

**Local No. 72b, Boston, Mass.**

R. R. ELLIS 38978

**Local No. 73, St. Louis, Mo.**

J. D. AHEARN 38312  
H. H. ANDERSON 36292  
M. L. BEERMANN 37927  
J. H. FAWCETT 37882  
F. W. KLER, Jr. 33114  
H. T. MILLER, Jr. 39482  
W. V. MOORE 26354  
D. E. SAVILE 29159  
O. H. VOGEL 33853

**Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.**

W. T. ANDERSON 22069  
M. E. BENSON 38511  
G. P. BLOCK 34867  
J. T. BOZOVSKY 34830  
H. W. BOSTON 38287  
J. W. BOSTON 39461  
P. W. CAMPBELL 39330  
H. C. DENSMORE 34001  
L. A. EBY 34868  
M. W. EBY 38710  
W. E. EBY 38584  
E. EPPERS 39331  
H. E. FERRIS 39077  
E. J. FILKEY 38409  
E. C. FOSTER 36948  
E. F. FOSTER 38379  
I. D. FRIEDMAN 38487  
C. FROST 28727  
R. L. HARTMAN 39626  
C. W. HASTING 37056  
J. E. HASTINGS 32296  
D. F. HEWITT 39571  
R. F. HOOKER 39021  
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Local No. 105, Grand Rapids, Mich.  
C. DeBREE  
Local No. 107, Hammond, Ind.  
H. L. WINKLEY  
Local No. 108, Wilmington, Del.  
JAMES BRESLIN  
Local No. 109, Sacramento, Cal.  
G. R. LYON  
W. E. TRUAX  
Local No. 111, Madison, Wis.  
R. BUERGIN  
R. HEIN  
J. WHITE  
Local No. 114, Rockford, Ill.  
C. E. WESTERLUND  
Local No. 121, Anroira, Ill.  
THEODORE PLANT, Jr.  
Local No. 127, El Paso, Texas  
C. GARDEA, Jr.  
Local No. 131, Saginaw, Mich.  
A. W. RUBLE  
Local No. 132, Topeka, Kans.  
Jack L. Young  
Local No. 136, Omaha, Neb.  
R. PIERCE, Jr.  
L. A. PORTER, Jr.

Local No. 144, San Jose, Cal.  
M. W. McLEY  
Local No. 165, Tacoma, Wash.  
T. A. BLAUVELT  
Local No. 161, Lincoln, Neb.  
F. AYLWARD  
Local No. 172, Long Beach, Cal.  
G. V. BLAKE  
R. C. CUSHMAN  
R. E. TAYLOR  
Local No. 185, Wichita, Kans.  
W. E. BLASE  
L. W. KRIESCHER  
C. R. TROY  
Local No. 190, Minneapolis, Minn.  
E. CRANDALL  
E. W. NYSTROM  
N. SWENSON  
L. E. WHITE  
R. L. WILKIE  
Local No. 195, Fargo, N. D.  
G. L. HYDE  
Local No. 197, Rock Island, Ill.  
L. DAILY  
M. F. FERRIS  
Local No. 208, Reno, Nev.  
A. E. GEORGE  
Local No. 212, Missoula, Mont.  
L. W. NELSON  
Local No. 222, Danville, Ill.  
W. T. THORNTON  
Local No. 224, Houston, Tex.  
W. L. CHERICO  
J. W. FAIRBANKS  
Local No. 228, Tulsa, Okla.  
W. O. STRADER  
Local No. 230, Ft. Worth, Tex.  
H. BROOKS  
Local No. 234, Atlanta, Ga.  
J. W. BURNETT  
S. HARKER  
W. H. SHERMAN  
Local No. 258, Billings, Mont.  
J. E. SINCLAIR  
Local No. 260, San Diego, Cal.  
R. W. HATHAWAY  
A. PETERS  
Local No. 269, Columbia, S. C.  
J. T. HENRY  
Local No. 278, San Mateo, Cal.  
J. BROGAN  
S. S. COHELAN  
F. M. SHEA  
Local No. 305, Great Falls, Mont.  
C. O. EKHOLT  
Local No. 345, Miami, Fla.  
G. W. WEEDON  
J. S. WEEDON  
Local No. 366, San Pedro, Cal.  
W. L. DUNKIN  
D. SION  
Local No. 401, Allentown, Pa.  
S. HARRICH  
Local No. 422, Battle Creek, Mich.  
L. ORMSBEE  
Local No. 431, Mansfield, Ohio  
W. E. ZARTMAN  
Local No. 439, Windsor, Ont.  
R. J. CARDINAL  
Local No. 483, St. Paul, Minn.  
JOHN BURG  
D. CARLSTEN  
Local No. 488, Pensacola, Fla.  
D. Morris  
Local No. 489, Corpus Christi, Texas  
R. E. TOWERS, Jr.  
Local No. 503, Wilmington, N. C.  
P. W. SMITH  
R. L. SMITH  
Local No. 505, Detroit, Mich.  
N. KAMPFER

\*Died in service.

\*Died in service

# PROJECTS OF \$50,000 OR MORE IN CITIES WHERE WE HAVE NO LOCALS

## ALABAMA

PHENIX CITY—Hospital: \$250,000. D. E. Newson, 1017 S. R. R. St., contr.

## ARKANSAS

HOFF—Dwellings: \$150,000. Home Constr. Co., Hope, contr.  
NO. LITTLE ROCK—Addnl. Bldgs.: \$1,695,000. Wm. R. Goss Constr. Co., 435 No. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill., contr.

SHUMAKER—Housing: \$28,118,700. Winston Bros. Co., C. F. Howlin & Sons, Inc., Missouri Valley Bridge & Iron Co., & Sollitt Constr. Co., Inc., 1470 W. Bank Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn., contrs.

## ARIZONA

SCOTTSDALE—Building: \$156,000. Shumaker & Evans Constr. Co., 3000 N. Central Ave., Phoenix, contr.

## CALIFORNIA

COMPTON—Apartment Bldgs.: \$165,000. Meyer-Nash Corp., 1414 Hollywood Way, Burbank, contr.

EL TORO—Misc. Bldgs.: \$987,000. Robert E. McKee, 4700 San Fernando Rd., Los Angeles, contr.

SANTA MARIA—Housing: \$88,000. W. J. Hunter, Los Angeles, contr.

## GEORGIA

FLOWERY BRANCH—School: \$76,000. Fennell Constr. Co., Gainesville, contr.

## INDIANA

CAMP ATTERBURY—Remodeling Bldgs.: \$138,912. Whittenberg Corp., 2214 S. Floyd St., Louisville, Ky., contr.

CRANE—Attendant Facilities: \$166,049. Maxon Constr. Co., Inc., 131 N. Ludlow St., Dayton, Ohio, contr.

## MARYLAND

GREENBELT—School Addn.: \$138,440. Nardis Constr. Co., Mt. Vernon, N. Y., contr.

—School Addn.: \$99,147. E. L. Daniels Co., Arlington, Va., contr.

## MICHIGAN

BAY CITY—Hospital Addn.: \$150,000. Englehart Constr. Co., 404 Shearer Bldg., contr.

HOMER—School: \$220,000. E. H. Beckering, 2140 Horton St., S. E., Grand Rapids, contr.

## MONTANA

COLSTRIP—School & Recreation Bldg.: \$200,000. J. C. Boespflug, Constr. Co., Securities Bldg., Seattle 1, Wash., contr.

## NEW JERSEY

DOVER—Misc. Bldgs.: \$200,000. A. A. LaFountain, Inc., R. R. Ave., and Beech St., Hackensack, contr.

## NEW YORK

PAWLING—Constr. & Repairing Hospital: \$129,669. A. Barbaesi & Son, Inc., Southbury, Conn., contr.

## NEBRASKA

HASTINGS—Housing: \$528,000. Ramey & Mathias, Paramount Bldg., Amarillo, Texas, contr.

## NORTH CAROLINA

CHERRY POINT—Bldgs.: \$148,900. T. A. Loving & Co., Goldsboro, contr.

## OREGON

SPRINGFIELD—Building: \$1,185,000. Ford J. Twaits Co., Dexter Horton Bldg., Seattle 4, Wash., and Industrial Engineers & Contractors, 711 Middle Waterway, Tacoma, Wash., contrs.

## PENNSYLVANIA

CHESTER—Building: \$225,000. A. P. Miller & Anthony P. Miller, Inc., 3333 Arctic Ave., Atlantic City, N. J., contr.

WILLIAMSPORT—Laboratory: \$327,346. Brown & Matthews, Inc., 122 E. 42nd St., New York, N. Y., contr.

## SOUTH CAROLINA

CHARLESTON—Officers Quarters: \$91,000. Daniel Constr. Co., Inc., Greenville, contr.

## TEXAS

BENBROOK—Temporary Bldgs.: \$396,983. R. F. Ball Constr. Co., Inc., 400 Burton St., Houston, contr.

KEENE—Boys Dormitory: \$160,000. Southwestern Jr. College, Keene, contr.

## VIRGINIA

ALEXANDRIA—Housing: \$734,000. Tobias Heller & Co., New York City, contr.

ASHBURN—School: \$74,000. C. E. Nickols, Richmond, contr.

QUANTICO—Laundry: \$110,124. Eugene Simpson & Bros., 2 W. Walnut St., Alexandria, contr.

## CANADA

EDMUNSTON, N. B.—Hospital & Nurses Home: \$650,000. Dansereau Ltd., 1387 Bernard Ave., W. Montreal, Que. contr.

ST. BASILE, N. B.—Sanitarium: \$350,000. Dansereau Ltd., 1357 Bernard Ave., W. Montreal, Que., contr.

SARNIA, ONT.—50 Houses: \$175,000. Russell Constr. Co., Ltd., 501 Harbour Commissioners Bldg., Toronto, Ont., contr.

—200 Houses: \$700,000. L. C. Scott Constr. Co., Ltd., 300 Bay St., Toronto, Ont., contr.

DOUVEAU, QUE.—School and Teachers Residence: \$225,000. Morin & Tremblay, Kenogami, contr.

HULL, QUE.—50 Houses: \$175,000. Clark-Francis, Ltd., Whitewood Ave., New Liskeard, Ont., contr.

MONTREAL, QUE.—Building: \$189,500. H. A. Martin, 2372 St. Antoine St., contr.

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## NOTICE TO ALL MEMBERS

This office has received numerous requests as to where lath hatchets could be secured. After making several inquiries, I was successful in getting a supply of both oval and flat-head hatchets.

These hatchets may be purchased from headquarters by sending \$3.30 to cover cost plus shipping charges. No C. O. D. orders accepted. Apply early as the supply is limited. Please name the style required.

**TERRY FORD,**

General Secretary-Treasurer.

—O—

"I had a marvelous day," said the first salesman. "Made lots of friends for the company."

"Me, too, Bill," said the second salesman, understandingly. "I didn't sell anything, either."



Summer was skipped entirely in 1816—"Eighteen-Hundred Froze-to-Death," and shivering Yankees dubbed it. There was frost or snow every month of the year as far south as the Ohio and Potomac Rivers; even in Norfolk, Virginia, ice was reported on the 16th of May.

Farmers wore overcoats, mitten and ear muffs to do their spring planting. A freeze in June, with six inches of snow blanketing New England, killed many lambs, all the vegetables and thousands of birds; there were five inches of snow in Pennsylvania.

Yet on June 23, Massachusetts sweltered in a three-day torrid spell, with temperatures to 101. By July 4 New Englanders again wore overcoats. Cold in August killed the New England corn. Dearth of corn meant a pork shortage, so salt mackerel became standard diet and 1816 acquired another name, "Mackerel Year." A brief spell of good weather in September, and it was winter again—or still. October brought 12 inches of snow in Massachusetts.

It was probably cold everywhere that year. The London "Times" recorded a "baneful year . . . a visitation from Heaven." In Sweden there were prayers all summer for warmth enough to save the crops. Groping for an explanation of such weather, people blamed sunspots, which were visible without telescopes for several days. Scientists have since surmised that dust from the great volcanic explosions of 1815 in the Dutch East Indies had cut off the sun's rays.

But weather may make history. Discouragement and destitution caused by the "Year without a Summer" contributed materially to the great migration from New England in 1817 that established the Middle West.

In 1875, a fleet of Chinese war junks set out to attack California. News had reached the Emperor of Peking that thousands of Chinese who had gone to California to work on the new railroads were being cruelly mistreated, and the outraged Emperor resolved to teach the United States a lesson it wouldn't soon forget. Eastward bound for Monterey sailed seven war junks armed with brass cannon. The Emperor, however, not realizing the size of the Pacific, had not sufficiently provisioned the fleet and before the voyage was half over the sailors faced death from thirst. Just in time a rain-storm came; quickly the sails were lowered and used as troughs to catch the rain.

At last the doughty fleet reached Monterey; 50 gunners stood by the cannon ready to blast the city to pieces if it put up a fight. But far from resisting,

the people of Monterey were so delighted with this unexpected visit of Chinese war junks that the whole town came down to the shore to welcome the invaders. The pigtailed warriors, overwhelmed with hospitality, liked California so much that they refused to go home. The older men got jobs on the railroads, and the younger ones stayed on in Monterey as fishermen. The seven junks were ultimately broken up and burned.

## AFL RENEWS FIGHT FOR POST-WAR BILL IN HOUSE, AFTER ITS DEFEAT IN SENATE

The American Federation of Labor prepared to renew in the House of Representatives its fight for the prompt enactment of an effective post-war re-conversion law, including a uniform, national system of unemployment compensation for disemployed war workers and returning soldiers.

Defeat of the Murray-Kilgore-Truman Bill in the Senate merely spurred organized labor into making greater efforts, that before for the adoption of this all-important legislation.

A bill similar to the Murray-Kilgore-Truman measure is being sponsored in the House by Representative Emmanuel Celler and its terms will be aggressively supported by the Federation.

Unfortunately, the Celler Bill has been referred to the House Judiciary Committee while another group, the House Ways and Means Committee is expected to give consideration of the post-war bill adopted by the Senate—known as the George Bill.

The George Bill is considered wholly inadequate by the American Federation of Labor because it fails to set up a national system of unemployment with uniform benefits and attempts to deal with post-war unemployment on a State-by-State basis.

A combination of reactionary Southern Democrats with a large majority of Republican Senators succeeded in killing off the Murray-Kilgore-Truman Bill and putting across the George Bill.

Warnings by organized labor that confusion and suffering would be caused unless effective legislation were adopted to meet the post-war unemployment problem went unheeded.

Under the George Bill states which have weekly unemployment benefits as low as \$8 a week would be permitted to continue such systems in effect.

How a worker's family could get along on such amounts until new peace-time jobs are created was a question that went unanswered.

How sufficient purchasing power could be mustered to spur increased post-war production while millions of families are condemned to such slow starvation also was left up in the air.

## REPORT OF THE GENERAL SECRETARY-TREASURER ON FINANCES

## OCTOBER RECEIPTS

Oct.	Local	Amount	Oct.	Local	Amount	Oct.	Local	Amount
2	Buckeye State Council		10	171	Oct. report	16	6	Sept. report
	Bond premium	4.25	10	208	Oct. report			(less cr.)
2	Lake Erie District Council		10	215	Oct. report	17	14	Oct. report
	Bond premium	4.25	10	262	Overpayment	17	18	Oct. report
2	84 Sept. report	5.00	10	292	Oct. report	17	42a	Oct. report; on
2	107 Sept. report	21.25	11	Michigan State Council				acct.
2	117 Sept. report				cil Bond premium	17	66	Oct. report
	(less cr.)	3.85	11	30	Sept. report;	17	78	Oct. report
2	144 Sept. report;				bond premium	17	105	Sept. report
	bond premium	44.65	11	142	Sept.-Oct. report	17	106	Oct. report
2	158 Sept. report	5.00	11	180	Oct. report	17	113	Oct. report
2	190 Sept. report;		11	240	Oct. report	17	155	Bond premium
	bond premium		11	268	Sept.-Oct. reports	17	155	Oct. report
	(cr.)		11	413	Oct. report	17	158	Oct. report
2	225 Sept. report	7.50	11	503	Sept. report	17	192	Oct. report
2	238 Sept. report	7.50			(less cr.)	17	202	Oct. report
2	254 Sept. report	3.75	11	59	Oct. report; (less	17	262	Oct. report
2	275 Oct. report (cr.)				cr.); bond prem.			(less cr.)
2	281 Sept. report	5.00	11	358	Oct. report	18	12	Oct. report
2	305 Sept. report	7.10	12	7	Bond premium	18	51	Oct. report
2	401 Sept. Report;		12	24	Oct. report	18	41	Sept.-Oct. tax;
	Bond Prem.	25.50	12	27	Oct. report;			B. T.
2	48 Oct. report	8.75			bond premium	18	88	Oct. report
3	4 Oct. report	15.00	12	52	Sept. report			(less cr.)
3	93 Sept. report	19.75			(less cr.)	18	230	Oct. report
3	126 Oct. report	10.00	12	272	Oct. report	18	234	Oct. report
3	139 Sept. report	10.00	12	491	Oct. report;	18	435	Sept. report
3	29 Oct. report	14.20			on acct.	18	451	Sept.-Oct. reports
3	53 Oct. report	120.75	12	346	Oct. report	18	503	Oct. report
4	20 Sept. report	23.50	12	359	Bond premium			(less cr.)
4	23 Sept.-Oct. reports;		12	308	Sept. report	18	51	Oct. report
	B. T.	22.50			(less cr.)	18	209	Sept.-Oct. reports
4	36 Oct. report	16.45	13	N. Y. State Council		19	42	Oct. report (cr.)
4	78 Oct. report				Bond premium	19	45	Oct. report
	(less cr.)	63.75	13	19	Oct. report	19	111	Oct. report
4	143 Oct. report	52.50	13	258	Sept.-Oct. reports	19	75	Oct. report; bond
4	212 Sept. report	5.00			(cr.)			prem. (less cr.)
4	216 Sept. tax		13	489	Sept.-Oct. reports	19	46	Oct. report
	(addl.); B. T.	2.50	13	214	Oct. report	20	5	Oct. report
4	313 Oct. report	5.00			(less cr.)	20	82	Oct. report
4	379 Sept. report	7.50	13	263	Sept.-Oct. reports	20	109	Oct. report
4	494 Oct. report		13	33	Oct. report			(less cr.)
	(less cr.)	51.25	16	65	Oct. report	20	252	Oct. report
5	80 Sept.-Oct. reports	15.00			(less cr.)	20	68	Oct. report
5	98 Sept. reports	19.75	16	53	Supp. (less cr.)			(less cr.)
5	350 Sept.-Oct. reports	10.00	16	55	Oct. report	23	Washington & Oregon	
5	429 Oct. report	30.00	16	64	Oct. report		State Council	
6	77 Sept.-Oct. reports	17.50	16	69	Oct. report		Bond premium	4.25
6	88 Bond premium	16.00	16	71	Oct. report	23	1	Oct. report; bond
6	246 Oct. report	13.75	16	76	Oct. report			premium (less cr.)
6	466 Oct. report	11.25	16	81	Oct. report; bond	23	9	Sept. report
6	110 Sept. report	7.50			premium (cr.)			(less cr.)
9	Tri-State District Council		16	97	Sept. report	23	10	Oct. report
	Bond premiums	4.25			(less exchge.)	23	26	Oct. report
9	32 Oct. report	61.25	16	99	Oct. report	23	63	Aug. report
9	34 Sept. report	10.00	16	121	Oct. report	23	83	Oct. report
9	67 Oct. report	36.25	16	136	Sept. report	23	104	Oct. report
9	87 Oct. report;		16	141	Oct. report			(less cr.)
	bond premium	23.00	16	216	Back tax	23	115	Oct. report
9	132 Sept.-Oct. reports	15.00	16	244	Sept. report	23	131	Oct. report; bond
9	168 Oct. report	10.00	16	260	Oct. report			prem. (less cr.)
9	173 Oct. report	10.00			(less cr.)	23	197	Oct. report
9	228 Sept.-Oct. report	20.00	16	278	Oct. report	23	224	Oct. report
9	255 Sept.-Oct. reports		16	305	Oct. report			(less cr.)
	(less cr.)	42.75	16	255	Oct. report	23	226	Oct. report
9	265 Oct. report	7.50	16	328	Sept.-Oct. reports	23	235	Sept.-Oct. reports
9	276 Oct. report	5.00	16	333	Back tax	23	243	Oct. report
9	282 Oct. report	17.50	16	341	Oct. report (cr.)	23	378	Oct. report
9	295 Oct. report	6.25	16	345	Oct. report	23	388	Sept.-Oct. reports
9	309 Oct. report	7.50	16	364	Oct. report	24	49	Oct. report
9	344 Oct. report	6.25	16	380	Sept.-Oct. reports	24	120	Oct. report
9	366 Oct. report	39.20	16	485	Oct. report	24	140	Oct. report
9	483 Sept. report	55.00	16	505	Oct. tax; Sept.	24	127	Oct. report
10	78 Bond premium	8.00			tax (addl.);	24	145	Oct. report
10	151 Sept.-Oct. reports	27.00			B. T.; supp.			(less exchge.)
10	165 Oct. report	7.50			(less cr.)	24	222	Oct. report



## OCTOBER RECEIPTS—Continued

24	250	Sept.-Oct. reports	25.00	27	225	Oct. report	7.50	31	25	Oct. report	12.50
24	286	Oct. report	15.00	27	57	Sept.-Oct. reports;		31	43	Oct. report;	
24	422	Oct. report	6.25			B. T.	15.00			bond premium	25.50
25	2	Oct. report	160.73	27	415	Oct. report	8.75	1	190	Oct. report	
25	17	Sept.-Oct. reports	17.50	27	455	Oct. report	12.50			(less cr.)	92.50
25	85	Oct. report	20.00	27	301	Oct. report	16.25	31	340	Oct. report	11.25
25	108	Oct. report	16.25	30		Illinois State Council		31	392	Aug. report	6.25
25	114	Oct. report	14.90			Bond premium	15.50	31	424	Oct. report	6.25
25	279	Oct. report	6.25	30	39	Oct. report	67.80	31	492	Sept.-Oct. reports	162.30
25	486	Oct. report	13.75	30	47	Oct. report	67.80	31	419	Oct. report	7.50
25	496	Sept. report	28.75	30	72	Sept. report	153.45	31		Lath hatchets	26.60
26	33a	Oct. report	6.25	30	74	Oct. report	613.25	31		The Lather Ads	52.08
26	395	Oct. report	8.83	30	84	Oct. report	5.00	31		Transfer indebtedness	
26	440	Oct. report	10.00	30	172	Oct. report	236.20			(less cr.)	304.50
27		West Penn District		30	232	Oct. report	21.25			Total receipts	\$8,432.62
		Council Bond		30	446	Oct. report	7.75				
		premium	4.25	30	470	Oct. report	6.50				

## OCTOBER DISBURSEMENTS

1	Geo. Meany, Secy.-Treas., A. F. of L., October per capita tax	\$ 121.50	27	Wm. Klein 1167, refund of fine imposed by Local 93, 5/22/44; paid thru Local 54, 6/27/44; remitted by Gen. Pres. McSorley, 9/11/44	5.00
1	H. Rivers, Secy.-Treas., Bldg. and Construction Trades Dept.; October per capita tax	60.75	27	Hans J. Hanson 36277, refund of fine imposed by Local 92, 5/18/44; paid thru Local 54, 6/27/44; remitted by Gen. Pres. McSorley, 9/11/44	5.00
1	October rent	225.00	27	National Advertising Co., mailing Oct. jrnls.; office supp.	83.81
1	Workers Education Bureau, 4th qtr. '44 dues..	20.00	27	Riehl Printing Co., office supp.; Oct. jrnls..	652.28
1	J. A. Sullivan, Secy.-Treas., Canadian Trades & Labour Congress, 4th qtr. per capita tax	4.50	27	Office salaries less old age ben. and withholding taxes	768.88
4	The Distallata Co., September service.....	1.86	31	Geo. Meany, secy.-treas. A. F. of L., bond premiums	622.50
5	Burrows Bros. Co., office supp.....	19.02	31	Postage and express	107.91
10	Collector of Internal Revenue, 3d qtr. '44 old age ben. tax .....employer tax 28.28 employee tax 28.28	56.56	31	Funeral benefits paid:	
10	Ohio Bureau of Unemployment Compensation, 3r qtr. '44 contribution	19.79		Local 33, T. E. Mechling 11326	500.00
11	H. J. Hagen, on account as delegate to A. F. of L. and Bldg. and Construction Trades Dept. conventions	500.00		Local 74, J. J. Peppin 14234.....	500.00
11	W. M. Matthews, on account as delegate to A. F. of L. and Bldg. and Construction Trades Dept. conventions	500.00		Local 42a, W. M. Denney 39690.....	50.00
20	Ohio Bell Telephone Co., local and L. D. service	13.43		Local 246, J. Bergeron 4117	500.00
20	Independent Towel Supply Co., service September 15 to October 13.....	3.10		Local 166, W. F. Hinchey 404.....	500.00
24	Buckeye Office Supply Co., office supp.....	1.55	31	Wm. J. McSorley, General President, salary less withholding tax.....\$ 692.67 expenses	466.66 1,159.33
27	Central National Bank, depository for Collector of Internal Revenue, income taxes withheld in October	\$29.87	31	Terry Ford, General Secretary-Treasurer, salary less withholding tax.....\$ 528.20 expenses	171.80 700.00
27	Western Union Telegraph Co., service September 15 to October 15.....	4.64	31	Transferred to Executive Board Fund	330.15
			31	Transferred to Organizing Fund....	1,650.75
				Total disbursements	\$10,017.18

## RECAPITULATION

Balance on hand September 29, 1944.....	\$174,213.02
October receipts	8,432.62
Total	182,645.64
October disbursements	10,017.18
Balance on hand October 31, 1944	\$172,628.46

## EXECUTIVE BOARD FUND

Balance on hand, September 29, 1944.....	\$ 7,772.39
October receipts	330.15
Balance on hand, October 31, 1944	\$ 8,102.54

## ORGANIZING FUND

Balance on hand, September 29, 1944.....					\$ 37,865.11
October receipts .....					1,650.75
Total .....					39,515.86
Less October disbursements:					
Thos. Priestly, salary less old age ben. and withholding taxes .....	\$ 77.72		Collector of Internal Revenue, 3d qtr. '44 old age benefit tax, employer tax .....	2.17	
expenses .....	133.74	\$211.46	employee tax .....	2.17	4.34
C. R. Nicholas, salary less old age ben. and withholding taxes .....	196.80		Central National Bank, deposi- tary for Collector of Internal Revenue, October income taxes withheld .....		53.60
expenses .....	261.16				
total .....	457.96				
less published in October journal .....	100.00	357.96			
Total disbursements .....					627.36
Balance on hand, October 31, 1944 .....					\$ 38,888.50

## ON MEMBERS

## NEW MEMBERS

Local	Local	Local
172 John Harris Mulraney 39807	42a Armin Earl Bommer 39811	42a Ernest Wentford Crowell 39814
42 Herbert Richard Tuttle 39808	42a Melvin Milo Feldhahn 39812	42a Otto Hugh Clubbs 39815
42a Richard Slaughter 39809	42a Ben Farrell Wallace 39813	42a Leeroy Ambrose Nighswonger 39816
6 Max Goorevich 39810		

## REINSTATEMENTS

Local	Local	Local
308 C. Adorneto 28479	46 W. Oliver 35861	42a L. M. Larson 37217
65 E. M. Taylor 19983	42a H. V. Duncan 37426	42a F. T. Mouser 29338
42a R. E. Kenner 24792	42a Fred Lahl 8706	42a O. B. Irely 39317
46 T. J. Armstrong 22404	27 A. L. Phillips 37535	172 E. Hicks 31106
46 P. J. McQuade 35855		

## SUSPENSION FOR NONPAYMENT OF DUES

Local	Local	Local
46 P. J. McQuade 35855	292 G. W. McCracken 18422	88 W. L. Lane 10546
67 H. A. Thoms 24099	6 F. J. Conti 38075	74 W. P. Doyle 24738
87 M. A. Wilkinson 37296	42a R. F. Vaughn 39785	74 E. T. Gallagher 24038
	42a N. J. McAllister 39391	74 F. J. Olds 27546

## WITHDRAWAL CARDS ISSUED

Local	Local	Local
67 S. Saffran 26293 (Ren.)	244 M. Krupnitsky 29634 (Ren.)	88 R. J. Moore 37121
67 J. J. McGarry 28198	244 J. Kusnetz 32514 (Ren.)	42 R. Chandler 24868 (Ren.)
278 W. H. Hopewell 12285 (Ren.)	244 E. Owens 38058 (Ren.)	42 L. T. Dalton 36345 (Ren.)
483 J. G. Waldhauser 20020 (Ren.)	244 F. Rao 34673 (Ren.)	42 C. G. Pignet 17420 (Ren.)
215 J. H. Murnane 23012 (Ren.)	244 J. Romano 32157 (Ren.)	46 W. Irwin 19361
262 W. B. Pate 27694 (Ren.)	244 J. Schultz 28836 (Ren.)	59 J. Pacetti 36088 (Ren.)
308 S. Gagliardo 8150 (Ren.)	244 J. Temkin 17459 (Ren.)	226 E. R. Berg 28335
308 B. Hemmen 28069 (Ren.)	244 J. Vivona 37995 (Ren.)	104 W. M. Melville 16481 (Ren.)
308 J. Milone 27995 (Ren.)	244 M. Voitovich 13777 (Ren.)	9 J. Smith 24841 (Ren.)
308 L. Sciacca 27795 (Ren.)	244 R. Zirillo 26291 (Ren.)	9 W. Wilson 11530 (Ren.)
65 R. Anderson 24041 (Ren.)	244 T. Affronti 19464 (Ren.)	9 J. R. Mateer 30414
244 L. J. Anglim 37345 (Ren.)	278 E. L. Gilmore 36746 (Ren.)	42a F. W. Cropper 39777
244 Max Axman 37346 (Ren.)	6 H. F. Kraft 23303	286 G. Valentine 28858
244 A. Baudo 37794 (Ren.)	6 J. Julian 26058 (Ren.)	2 J. Panasiti 24603 (Ren.)
244 M. Bellovin 28514 (Ren.)	6 S. Picciotto 31605 (Ren.)	114 R. W. Lingel 18599
244 F. Bonarrigo 33248 (Ren.)	6 M. Turkewitz 28527 (Ren.)	308 R. Erra 27871
244 P. Circincione 23243 (Ren.)	190 W. B. Rabent 36397 (Ren.)	308 M. P. Mazzeo 31531
244 M. Cusinana 32167 (Ren.)	190 E. A. Conrad 15142 (Ren.)	308 S. Orifici 23406
244 P. DiQuarto 34000 (Ren.)	328 H. W. Harroh 29015 (Ren.)	308 S. Orifici 28271
244 M. Erlich 13684 (Ren.)	14 D. L. Cooligan 37564 (Ren.)	42a H. E. Brooks 39776
244 P. Ferrara 35053 (Ren.)	42a C. C. Carnahan 1042 (Ren.)	190 G. R. Peabody 29484 (Ren.)
244 J. Gerardi 27506 (Ren.)	42a F. G. Fennell 2030 (Ren.)	17 M. Royal 237
244 A. Kolodny 29853 (Ren.)	88 S. J. Axton 36917	492 H. W. Pyott 37519 (Ren.)
244 J. Kritnitsky 13701 (Ren.)	88 V. Howe 37007	492 J. J. Dautel 37582 (Ren.)



## WITHDRAWAL CARDS DEPOSITED

Local	Local	Local
144 J. J. Brown 36805	6 T. Maio 31926	505 G. E. Snow 39651
366 S. Schwartz 24685	6 V. Maio 31929	505 C. Wingfield 29949
308 D. Caragliano 31773	6 L. Nicolosi 27640	2 P. Marino 35885
65 W. F. Cody 15293	190 B. Gresser 14249	172 C. H. Wills 23619
65 L. E. Eckhardt 86664	190 E. J. Maus 36419	74 J. G. Wagner 33246
65 J. Emerick 24224	190 R. C. Peabody 8593	74 W. Pearson 33587
244 F. P. Clark 26056	78 M. E. Hassett 34083	190 P. Gresser 10247
	505 B. F. Pingel 32525	

## APPRENTICE INDENTURE

Local	Local	Local
65 A. Merkle, age 16	97 Ernest Spraggett, age 17	82 Leonard Ernest Hendricks, age 18

## APPRENTICE CERTIFICATES REVOKED

Local	Local
190 R. W. Anderson	190 H. F. Deziel, Jr.

## FINES

Local	Local	Local
207 J. B. Kelly 37683, \$50.00	93 H. J. Hanson 36277, \$5.00	108 C. M. Saulsbury 39677, \$100.00
42 W. J. Everhart 37839, \$5.00	93 W. Klein 1167, \$5.00	108 G. Goldsmith 14292, \$100.00
	108 W. E. Williams, Jr. 37562, \$5.00	

## LOCAL UNION SUSPENDED

Local
498 Johnson City, Tenn.

## TRANSFERS

From	Name	To	From	Name	To	From	Name	To
1	L. P. Brodek 17267	30	42	E. Hunt 38354	172	144	F. A. Gilmore 36476	278
7	J. Sims 36242	234	42	C. Mobray 23073	172	144	C. R. Steinborn 32782	278
7	J. R. Davis 36128	486	42	E. Ogren 35290	172	144	C. D. Weaver 3732	278
7	J. McCarthy 37432	486	42	P. Peppard 22468	172	155	E. L. Smith 7368	282
9	G. Boudreau 34201	255	45	T. I. Evans 28696	255	168	L. S. Deihl 15806	492
9	H. E. Devendorf 16881	345	45	J. V. Henry 22891	255	172	A. Alexander 27077	42a
9	T. Parker 30098	265	45	H. H. Hill 24624	42a	172	L. E. Burson 22618	42a
9	H. Smith 19534	4	45	J. F. Kauertz 18795	255	172	J. F. Byrd 19675	224
11	H. T. Perkins 30413	419	45	W. A. Mateer 13991	419	172	A. E. Crosby 30603	42
18	C. Fickenger 14745	'71	45	P. P. Nicholas 8389	255	172	S. Dale 15295	42a
26	H. L. King 30074	65	45	W. H. Summers 32438	42a	172	B. Davidson 38412	42a
33	M. C. Good 30207	263	48	E. R. Lane 29124	42	172	A. M. Hill 13577	224
41	C. Davis 20209	255	49	H. L. Winters 39495	43	172	O. Long 20591	42a
41	F. N. Liner 18648	255	54	H. O. Johnson 13875	415	172	C. H. McKim 17508	278
42a	O. Beard 39170	252	54	W. Kline 1167	93	172	F. Shoptaugh 19715	42
42a	A. Binns 39388	172	54	A. M. Orr 20624	230	172	F. M. Wiseman 25660	208
42a	C. M. Blake 24514	172	54	L. A. Parris 19835	282	185	H. R. Henderson 20243	224
42a	N. M. Brown 38343	252	54	C. B. Smith 5222	88	190	A. L. Gervais 5319	111
42a	T. W. Bullock 36365	172	55	C. T. Dean 28906	255	214	H. Sweeney 18371	345
42a	A. J. Conners 16517	172	55	B. Y. Dickerson 26004	42a	216	M. Bridges 39436	7
42a	M. Copney 39766	172	55	J. L. Glenn 26886	255	216	E. McCarthy 37933	7
42a	A. Hoard 39381	172	55	C. Porter 37774	255	216	R. Walthall 36109	7
42a	C. F. Holloway 9883	172	62	H. E. Brisco 37990	42a	224	B. W. Blasingame 17294	140
42a	M. Huarte 4134	172	68	R. Bybee 37234	328	224	H. A. Brocker 10960	228
42a	T. Hughes 37067	172	68	H. F. Chapman 22163	328	224	A. J. Christianson 21960	27
42a	H. Hurley 3374	172	71	A. C. Wright 34863	18	224	F. C. Eastman 32461	9
42a	A. A. Johnson 25069	172	73	J. Shearron 18305	27	224	C. F. Frazier 18579	172
42a	T. C. Jones 35096	172	74	W. F. Langan 35796	46	224	N. H. Hale 8471	42
42a	C. L. Keene 23446	172	74	F. A. Lindstrom 23193	345	224	H. R. Henderson 20243	172
42a	C. F. Lahl 37701	172	75	J. Hasler 19896	214	224	W. F. Hudson 37742	494
42a	J. E. McGeachy 17396	93	88	J. A. Martin 18313	252	224	E. Loyer 8485	71
42a	L. R. McGill 39797	172	88	H. J. Skelley 15366	278	224	J. G. Lucas 36417	216
42a	H. Means 30974	172	88	F. Soncini 2985	65	224	J. E. Noe 39725	48
42a	J. C. Miller 17083	172	88	R. R. Thatcher 30191	379	224	J. J. Ritter 30209	190
42a	N. Mitchell 39356	172	104	A. Bollman 25277	190	224	H. R. Shinnick 29486	190
42a	R. S. Parker 26977	172	104	J. W. Bridges 23014	260	224	T. F. Silby 35120	73
42a	C. F. Phelps 26313	278	104	E. Marsh 28425	65	224	J. I. Sparks 39653	364
42a	W. Pickens 39385	172	105	C. W. Redmond 19182	180	224	H. W. Tendler 39649	73
42a	J. A. Thomas 14277	172	105	R. Wickham 16510	24	224	C. S. Wenzel 17736	172
42a	J. L. Wier 33573	172	111	H. Larson 36403	190	224	D. C. Willman 20796	140
42a	B. R. Wiggins 35755	172	117	J. Fitzgerald 2483	84	230	E. R. Jones 17171	172
42a	P. H. Wilson 23901	224	117	K. Reno 38363	84	230	A. M. Orr 20624	54
42a	J. S. Wooley 39755	172	127	W. F. Deguire 27772	424	234	J. H. Wayman 16293	345
42a	F. H. Young 39409	172	136	E. R. Lane 29124	48	235	G. A. Brower 17521	214
42	C. Carter 29968	172	144	W. C. Anderson 36945	88	252	J. C. Bryant 39600	42a

## TRANSFERS—Continued

From	Name	To	From	Name	To	From	Name	To
252	T. L. Byrd 39699	440	301	O. F. Teed 35423	424	486	J. R. Davis 36128	7
252	C. Jarrell 39531	172	341	W. Emery 37000	88	503	O. Stephens 38573	234
252	C. Mantz 26835	172	366	J. Imperatrice 28972	172	505	J. Geneja 19293	2
252	R. L. Mantz 38824	172	424	W. F. Deguire 27772	127	505	R. Kaiser 19575	2
260	F. Hathaway 33121	252	466	A. Christian 36283	240	505	W. R. Lea 23173	2
282	B. Collins 26163	255	466	D. E. Williams 18006	17	505	A. Okon 36872	2
						505	G. Ormsby 34963	2

## MONEY REMITTED TO LOCALS ON ACCOUNT OF TRANSFER INDEBTEDNESS

Local	Sent	Local	Account of	Local	Sent	Local	Account of
366	\$20.00	6	S. Schwartz 24685	172	27.00	73	E. Hicks 31106
366	22.75	244	L. Fleischmann 32163	172	2.25	366	J. Imperatrice 28972
208	5.25	172	F. M. Wiseman 25660	172	5.00	42a	W. R. Wiggins 35755
180	3.00	105	C. W. Redmond 19182	88	73.00	46	C. E. Johnston 15184
65	3.50	104	E. R. March 28425	255	2.50	41	A. W. Swann 37976
260	14.00	104	J. W. Bridges 23014	42	6.50	172	A. E. Crosby 30603
278	5.00	42a	C. F. Phelps 26318	42	6.50	172	F. Shoptaugh 19715
278	9.00	88	H. J. Skelley 15366	59	3.10	235	O. L. Senior 36753
255	2.50	282	B. Collins 26063	42a	67.50	42	H. V. Duncan 37426
364	9.00	224	J. I. Sparks 39653	42a	163.00	42	D. Lawson 17989
4	4.00	9	H. Smith 19534	496	5.00	68	A. J. Stoll 20419
105	5.00	5	A. F. Block 28553	172	5.00	42	C. Carter 29963
88	9.00	144	W. G. Anderson 36945	172	5.00	42	C. Mobray 23073
234	3.00	503	O. Stephens 38573	172	10.00	42a	A. A. Binns 39388
180	20.00	131	J. D. Nadon 17391 (Appealed)	172	5.00	42a	C. M. Blake 24514
6	3.00	244	T. Scimone 25899	172	6.00	42a	T. W. Bullock 36365
252	15.00	42a	N. M. Brown 38343	172	5.00	42a	A. J. Conners 16517
131	73.75	74	F. E. Wright 19476	172	5.00	42a	C. T. Holloway 9883
422	4.00	131	J. D. Nadon 17391 (Appealed)	172	5.00	42a	T. C. Jones 35096
2	8.25	505	R. Kaiser 19575	172	5.00	42a	N. Mitchell 39356
17	1.00	466	H. A. Lynch 28722	172	5.00	42a	R. S. Parker 26977
27	16.25	494	A. L. Phillips 37535	172	5.00	42a	J. L. Wier 33573
415	14.00	54	H. O. Johnson 13875	172	6.00	224	C. F. Frazier 18579
				172	3.00	224	H. R. Henderson 20243

## OFFICERS ELECTED BY LOCAL UNIONS AND COUNCILS

Section 112 of our International Constitution provides that: "It shall be the duty of the corresponding secretary of each local to forward to the General Secretary-Treasurer, immediately after each election of officers, the names and addresses of the newly elected officers."

Local	City	President	Fin. Sec.	Rec. Sec.	Bus. Agt.
77	Everett, Wash.	A. A. Stuart	W. E. Farris		I. H. Michel, Jr.
88	Oakland, Calif.	M. H. Matthiesen	R. T. Otto	F. Rood	R. B. Pritchard
272	Zanesville, O.	P. Stiles	G. F. Gombert	J. W. Kennedy	
359	Providence, R. I.	H. L. Barber	H. L. Barber	R. J. Sankey	H. L. Barber
489	Corpus Christi, Texas	C. A. Smith	L. Cottell		

### DUES BOOKS LOST

Local	Name	Local	Name	Local	Name
6	M. Debene, 26651	42a	N. A. Melrose, 29303	42a	W. J. Tired, 26872
6	F. Dragotto, 33706	42a	J. Reyes, 39799	53	J. Shane, 15188
42a	J. B. Carll, 31443	42a	J. L. Schwartz, 5374	53	F. J. Jones, 32798
42a	L. S. Kessinger, 37788	42a	A. G. Smith, 20445	255	N. Ford, 30225
		42a	C. R. Thompson, 39393		

## IN MEMORIAM

12	Mathew Hanson 3787
17	Hosea Alfred Lynch 38722
42a	Thomas James Mephram 39644
42a	Nathan James Wilson 37163
246	Joseph Bergeron 4117



## WLB ORDERS NOT SUBJECT TO REVIEWS, SAYS COURT

Hopes of Montgomery Ward and other open shoppers to make a successful fight against decisions of National War Labor Board in the Federal courts went crashing when the U. S. Court of Appeals held in a trucking case that WLB orders are not subject to court review.

The court gave a broad decision, including both the President's executive order establishing the WLB and the War Labor Disputes act in its reasoning and thus threw a chill on the senatorial enemies of the WLB and President Roosevelt who had expected to make political hay of the legal questions involved.

What will happen next moves close to speculation, but legal authorities told Federated Press that undoubtedly the next step will see the Department of Justice file motions to dismiss all of the half-dozen Ward cases against the WLB in the U. S. District Courts.

A holding company for some 300 trucking lines in New England took the appeal up from the U. S. District Court here. It claimed the WLB had unlawfully and arbitrarily ordered the employers to pay their workers time and a half for overtime, full pay for holidays not worked, and grant a wage increase of \$2.75.

Justice Henry W. Edgerton said in the opinion that the lower court was correct in granting the WLB's motion to dismiss the complaint of the trucking lines. "The Board's order is not reviewable."

"It is clear and undisputed that no statute authorizes review of the WLB's orders. As we point out below, the legislative history of the War Labor Disputes Act implies a positive intention that these orders should not be reviewed. Aside from that important and probably conclusive fact, the question is whether general equitable principles authorize review. We think they do not," the opinion said.

Lest some argue that all court review of federal agency directives is barred, the court pointed out that the constitutional guarantees are maintained and that

the U. S. Supreme Court would take any case in which it could be shown that the administrative action was directly injurious to legally protected interests of the plaintiff or that such an order opens the way for judicial proceedings against the plaintiff

## GOD HELP THE POOR BUSINESS AGENTS

(Continued from Page 9)

members who lie to their wives about the time the union adjourned, help make out questionnaires for fellows who don't know what it is all about, get free publicity for the union, get passes for the ball games for certain people and make deals for a special price on beer for the annual party. He must have a smile for everyone and a constant curb on his temper; he must be in a dozen different places at once and at the same time never get more than three jumps away from the telephone; he must be temperate but at the same time be willing to buy the drinks for the crowd; he must be a hale good fellow at all times and if he is—there are those who are willing to say he is putting on the act. If he dresses well he is under suspicion of getting side money; if he wears old clothes, he's a bum; if he goes to church he's a hypocrite, if he doesn't go to church he's indifferent, irreligious and perhaps a scoffer. If he contributes to a religious organization, it is because he is looking for publicity; if he doesn't contribute, he's a tightwad, a cheap skate or what have you?

Of course, almost anyone can qualify for the job of a union business representative provided he has the patience of Job, the fortitude of a Christian martyr, the courage of a viking and a sense of tolerance that would glorify a saint. Plus these common faculties he must have a gentleness of spirit that permits him to forgive those who would crucify him on a cross of selfishness, a willingness to learn something new each day, the grace to judge all men by the standards laid down in the Sermon on the Mount—and an ever-abiding sense of humor that doesn't know one day from another.

## RESOLUTIONS OF RESPECT

WHEREAS, it has pleased the Almighty God in his wisdom to remove from our midst and membership brother **Joseph Bergeron 4117** and

WHEREAS, our brother during his time of membership in our organization was a true and faithful member in our International Union and will be greatly missed by all of our members and his friends, therefore be it

RESOLVED, that we, the members of Local 246 extend our deepest sympathy to the relatives of the deceased brother in this their hour of sorrow and be it further

RESOLVED, that our charter be draped for a period of thirty days and a copy of these resolutions be sent to our International Union to be published in our journal and a copy of them be forwarded to the relatives of our deceased brother in expression of our respect.

Charles L. Chase,  
Sec. Local 246

## FIGHT TO NULLIFY ANTI-LABOR LAWS PROGRESSING

Organized labor's fight against restrictive labor legislation in the states is bearing fruit. Last year many legislatures passed labor restrictive laws. This year all pending bills of the kind have been defeated in the seven regular sessions held by state legislatures.

Also, labor is making gains in its legal war on state anti-union laws. In South Dakota, AFL unions have just won a partial victory in an attack on a law passed last year. One clause was upheld but others drastically curbing long-established union rights were declared unconstitutional.

An analysis of a decision by the Alabama Supreme Court, handed down in May, also shows some gains for labor. The court upheld the larger part of the law. Specifically it upheld the requirement of labor unions to file copies of their constitution and by-laws; a ban on the collection of money for work permits and a prohibition against executives, managers and supervisory employes from becoming members of unions.

The court, however, struck out portions of the law as unconstitutional, including a ban on workers refusing to handle or work materials or supplies not produced by union labor. The court held such action "is simply a refusal to perform a contract for personal service, and that it infringes closely upon the thirteenth amendment to the federal constitution prohibiting involuntary servitude of any character." The court also avoided a section prohibiting strikes except when authorized by secret ballot of a majority of employes, since "a prohibition to strike placed upon a minority group, unless sanctioned by secret ballot of others who are without interest in their welfare is an unreasonable and arbitrary restraint."

The court also ruled on a question of national interest when it eliminated from the law a provision making illegal trade union political contributions. The decision held that it was evident that "the legislature intended to put organizations of employees and employers on the same basis and that the exclusion of the organizations of employers from the provision of this section" is against the legislative intent and therefore void.

The foregoing shows that labor can make progress against anti-union laws in the legal field as well as in the legislative field. The lesson is plain. The campaign must be pushed with vigor, to forestall further retrogressive labor legislation and remove from the statute books such legislation already in effect.

## WAR NERVES AND COURTESY

Some scientists have long contended that only a very thin veneer of culture separates the civilized man from the savage—that most men by nature are mean, and that it is always with restraint that we demonstrate an every day politeness. Lord Chesterfield once said that he measured the intelligence of those with whom he came in contact by the little courtesies he noticed. Chesterfield was not only the personification of neatness but of courtesy as well.

Employers as well as workers, with some exceptions, since the beginning of hostilities, have become extremely discourteous. All too many of them unknowingly have developed rather overly-independent dispositions. This "I-don't-give-a-damn-attitude" and "Go-to-Hell-look" is noticeable on every bus and train we travel; in every store where we make a purchase, and in every restaurant where we buy a meal. Courtesy seems to be a forgotten word. More than a dozen times during the past week, we have heard something like the following: "Make it snappy, big boy"—"I can't wait all day"—"Don't you know there's a war on?"—"Half the people I serve are cheapskates, their tips are so small." In places where such verbally sarcasm is not received, on many occasions the expression of the sales person is definitely uncivil, with the corners of the mouth turned down in a half scowl. Very often we have heard the customer say, vowing vengeance upon such persons when the war is over: "They'll be begging for jobs in a couple of years and I won't forget!"

A cheery disposition draws out not only the best that is in us, but, also, the best that is within those with whom we come in contact. Courtesy stimulates us to live bigger lives. In its practice we are lifted up and life takes on a new sparkle and a new meaning.

It isn't difficult to say "Good Morning" with a smile or "Thank You" for a courtesy bestowed. While it is true most of us suffer from "War Nerves," nevertheless, we should not cultivate the habit of discourtesy.

—Reprinted from July issue of Butcher Workman.

One Better—Some boys in Kansas City were showing a Texas rancher the town.

"What do you think of our stockyards?" they asked him.

"Oh, they're all right, but we have branding corrals in Texas that are bigger," he said.

That night they put some snapping turtles in his bed. When he had turned back the cover, he asked what they were.

"Missouri bed bugs," they replied.

He peered at them a moment. "So they are," he agreed. "Young uns, aren't they?"



# WIT and HUMOR

**Put Up or Shut Up**—Two WACS were being followed by a lone G.I. Finally one of the gals could stand the suspense no longer and turned to the dog-face and ordered:

"Either go get another soldier or quit following us!"

—o—  
An American soldier was chatting with a Nazi prisoner and the talk turned to the years after the war is over.

"What will you do?" asked the American.

"I," said the Nazi, "am going to make a bicycle tour of Germany after the war."

"Yes," said the American, "and what will you do in the afternoon?"

—o—  
Husband—If you knew how to cook we'd save money.

Wife—And if you knew how to save money, we would keep a cook.

—o—  
"Joe, you look all in today. What's the trouble?"

"Well," replied Joe, "I didn't get home until after daylight, and was just undressing when the wife woke up and said: 'Aren't you getting up pretty early?' In order to save an argument I just put on my clothes and came down to the office."

—o—  
The honeymooners were driving along a country road when they met a farmer leading a mule. Just as they were about to pass, the animal turned toward the motor car and brayed vociferously.

Bridegroom (teasing)—Relative of yours?

Bride (sweetly)—Yes, dear, by marriage.

—o—  
Two American soldiers boarded a bus in Piccadilly. One went on top, the other inside. The latter offered their fares to a man in uniform, saying, "Two to Trafalgar Square."

"Excuse me," was the reply. "I'm not the conductor, I'm a naval officer."

The American went on to the platform of the bus and called up to his friend: "Say, buddy, come down, we're not on a bus; we're on a battleship."

—o—  
"See that girl talking to the captain? She's nuts!"

"Yeah? That's my sister."

"Let me finish. Nuts so bad!"

Widower—You are the sixth girl to whom I have proposed without avail.

Girl—Well, maybe if you wear one when making your seventh proposal, you'll have better luck.

—o—  
Waiting for the rest of the knitting party were a smart modern miss and a stern lady of uncounted years.

"Have a cigaret," said the girl, politely offering her case.

"Me!" snapped the other. "Why, I'd just as soon kiss the first man who passed!"

"So would I," agreed the girl, blithely; "but have one while you're waiting."

—o—  
Lady of the House—Why don't you go to work? Don't you know that a rolling stone gathers no moss?

Tramp—Madam, not to evade your question at all, but merely to obtain information, may I ask what practical utility is moss to a man like me?

—o—  
They tell an amusing story of a prominent churchman who recently stood outside a servicemen's center in a southern city, inviting men in uniform to enter and partake of refreshments. As a young officer approached he was asked: "How about a cup of coffee?"

The officer promptly pulled out a dime and gave it to the churchman, hurrying on before that flustered individual could offer an explanation.

—o—  
A recruit passed a captain without saluting. The captain stopped him.

"Take a look at me," he said. "Do you attach any special significance to this uniform?"

The new soldier looked him over, then grinned.

"Why, you lucky dog?" he exclaimed, "you've got one that fits!"

—o—  
"Why do people say 'as smart as a steel trap'?" asked the talkative one. "I don't see anything particularly smart about a steel trap."

"A steel trap is smart," responded the old grouch, "because it knows the right time to shut up."

And there was silence—for a time.

—o—  
Small Boy—I'm not afraid of going to the hospital, mother. I'll be brave and take my medicine, but I ain't going to let them palm off a baby on me like they did on you. I want a pup.

# WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION

ORGANIZED DECEMBER 15, 1899

Affiliated with the American Federation of Labor and the Building and Construction Trades Department.

## STATE AND DISTRICT COUNCILS OF LATHERS

**Madger State Council**, composed of Locals 10, 111, 117, 225, 332, 239 and 388. Meets 10 a. m. 1st Sat. each mo., Milwaukee, Wis. Wm. VanKammen, 7735 40th Ave., Kenosha, Wis.

**Buckeye State Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 30, 47, 71, 128, 171, 272, 275, 350 and 395. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.

**California State Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42a, 65, 81, 83, 88, 98, 109, 122, 144, 172, 243, 252, 260, 268, 278, 300, 302, 341, 396, 379, 434, 440 and 460. J. O. Dahl, Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.

**Capitol District Council**, composed of Locals 120, 166, 386 and 499. Meets 3d Sunday of month alternately in affiliated cities. A. Dinsmore, 365 Lathrop Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

**Central New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 66, 106 and 250. H. Swartz, Sec., 442 Somerset St., N. Plainfield, N. J. Tel. Plainfield 6 0419-R.

**Central New York District Council**, composed of Locals 14, 32, 57, 151 and 392. Meets 2d Saturday of each quarter. Labor Temple, Syracuse, N. Y. H. Warren, P. T., 211 Scottwood Ave., Elmira Heights, N. Y.

**District of Columbia District Council**, composed of Locals 9 and 496. Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m. to 10 p. m., 721-6th St. N. W. W. B. Buechling, 3408 37th Ave., Colmar Manor, Md.

**Florida East Coast District Council**, composed of Locals 345 and 455. Meets 2d Sunday, 10 a. m., Elks Bldg., So. Andrews Ave., at 5th St., Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. Carl M. Haefner, 1128 W. 15th Ave. No., R. 1, Box 252, Lake Worth, Fla.

**Georgia State Council**, composed of Local 45, 234 and 486. Meets 2d Saturday of month, 1 p. m., in alternate cities. W. P. Smartt, 355 Pasadena Place, N. E., Atlanta, Ga.

**Golden Gate District Council**, composed of Locals 65, 88, 98, 109, 122, 144, 243, 268, 278, 302 and 341. Meets first Sunday of month 12:00 M. at 224 Guerrero St., San Francisco, Calif., during odd months and 2111 Webster St., Oakland, Calif., during even months. J. O. Dahl, Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.

**Greater Boston District Council**, composed of Locals 72, 99, 142 and 248. Meets 2d Sunday of each mo., Wells Memorial Hall, 268 Washington St., Boston, Mass. Jos. L. Coullahan, 17 Wachuset St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass.

**Greater Detroit District Council**, composed of Locals 5 and 506. Meets 1st Mon., 8:30 p. m., 2314 Park Ave., Detroit 1, Mich. Phone, Randolph 1596. C. L. Perry, 9585 Ohio St., Detroit 4, Mich.

**Greater New York Long Island District Council**, composed of Locals 6, 46, 244 and 308. Meets 2d Tuesday at 1322 Third Ave., New York, N. Y. Michael A. Rizzo, 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olivine 2-3533.

**Greater St. Louis and Vicinity District Council**, composed of Locals 73, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Saturday, 10 a. m., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor. H. L. Beermann, 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.

**Hoosier State Council**, composed of Locals 34, 39, 40, 44, 70, 82, 107, 165, 344 and 470. No meetings for duration. J. E. Carroll, Secy., and B. A., 814 E. Minnesota St., Indianapolis 3, Ind.

**Hudson Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 386 and 499. Meets 1st Friday of month, 9:00 p. m., 111 Liberty St., Newburgh, N. Y. B. E. Sayre, Box 73, Montgomery, N. Y.

**Illinois State Council**, composed of Locals 19, 20, 36, 64, 74, 103, 110, 114, 121, 192, 197, 202, 209, 222, 378 and 446. Geo. T. Moore, 5807 Cornells Ave., Chicago, Ill.

**Interstate District Council**, composed of Locals 12 and 84. Meets quarterly in alternate cities.

**Lake Erie District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 71, 126, 171 and 395. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.

**Lone Star State Council**, composed of Locals 127, 140, 224, 230, 301, 364, 424 and 489. Meets Jan. and July, at designated meeting place, Houston, Tex. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave., Houston 7, Texas.

**Massachusetts State Council**, composed of Locals 25, 31, 72, 79, 99, 139, 142, 176, 246 and 254. Meets quarterly, alternating between Waltham and Holyoke. Frank C. Burke, 645 Main St., Waltham, Mass.

**Michigan State Council**, composed of Locals 5, 105, 131, 134, 150, 319, 422 and 505. Next meeting: Sun., Dec. 10, 1944, 1 p. m. Jackson, Mich. C. Checkley, B. A., Box 344, Bay City, Mich. Phone 7754. W. L. Hall, Sec., 310 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich.

**Midwest District Council**, composed of Locals 113, 132, 136 and 161. Meets 1st Sun., Jan., Apr., July and Oct. in Omaha, Neb. B. Sprecher, 2703 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb.

**Mississippi Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 64 and 73. Meets 3d Sunday of month, Fifth St. and St. Louis Ave., East St. Louis, Ill. H. J. Hagen, 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Missouri.

**Missouri State Council**, composed of Locals 27, 73, 203, 279, 313 and 491. Meets 1st Sat. of each quarter, 2:30 p. m. E. Eabe, 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo.

**Montana State Council**, composed of Locals 69, 212, 256 and 305. James McCord, Box 513, Browning, Mont.

**New Jersey State Council**, composed of Locals 29, 66, 67, 85, 102, 106, 143, 173, 250 and 346. Meets 3d Sunday, 195 Broadway. Paterson, N. J. J. F. Singleton, Asst. Sec., P. T., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J.

**New York State Council**, composed of Locals 6, 14, 32, 46, 51, 52, 57, 120, 151, 152, 166, 226, 244, 308, 309, 386 and 392. Meets 3d Sat. of Mar. and Aug., in city designated by Council members. J. M. Kloes, 733 Main St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

**North Carolina State Council**, composed of Locals 41, 419, 451, 503 and 510. Meets monthly on date agreed at previous meeting. H. H. Mateer, 424 Hawthorne Lane, Charlotte, N. C.

**Northern New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 67, 85, 102 and 143. Meets 1st and 3d Sat. each month, United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson, N. J. J. Desposito, United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson 4, N. J.

**Nutmeg State Council**, composed of Locals 23, 78, 125, 215, 286 and 413. Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Council Hall, 39 Goffe St., New Haven, Conn. Chas. Rivers, 19 Jordan St., New Britain, Conn. Phone 2587-M.

**Ozarks District Council**, composed of Locals 203 and 279. Meets monthly in alternate cities. Orle Miller, R. R. No. 8, Box 443, Springfield, Mo. Phone, 9233-J-1.

**Pelican State Council**, composed of Locals 62 and 435. Meets 1st Sun., even month, 10 a. m. at designated places. M. Walkup, 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La.

**Philadelphia District Council**, composed of Locals 53 and 492. Meets every 3 months, Balis Hall, 16th and Ridge Ave. Lionel Brodeur, 7250 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Boulevard 1622.

**Pittsburgh District Council**, composed of Locals 33 and 33-a. Meets 1st Tues. of month, 8 p. m., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. W. F. Hinchey, Jr., 1544 Montier St., Wilkinsburg, Pa.

**Rocky Mountain District Council**, composed of Local 48, 49 and 68. Meets 3d Sun., May and Oct., in alternate cities. D. A. Richter, 195 Cedar Ave., Littleton, Colo. Phone, Littleton 210-W.

**San Joaquin Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 63, 300 and 434. Meets last Sat. of month, alternating between different locals. Preston Price, 2121 Eye St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1707, Bakersfield, Calif.

**Southern California District Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42-a, 81, 172, 252, 260, 353, 366, 379, 440, 460. Meets 1st Saturday of month, 2:30 p. m., Labor Temple, Los Angeles. L. A. Mashburn, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif.

**Southern Ohio District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 30, 47, 272, 277 and 350. Meets quarterly. H. Goebel, 3616 Van Vey Ave., Price Hill, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Tidewater District Council**, composed of Locals 11, 63 and 403. H. J. Miller, Sec., 120 1st. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va.

**Tristate District Council**, composed of locals 4, 53, 75, 87, 108, 168, 401, 429 and 492. Meets quarterly, 3d Sun. of month. Next meeting, Jan. 21, 1945, 12 m. Oriolees Bldg., 37 So. 8th St., Reading, Pa. H. D. Brubaker, 235 So. Sterley St., Shillington, Pa.

**Twin City District Council**, composed of Locals 190 and 498. Meets 1st Sat. each month, 1:00 p. m., alternately in each city; the odd month at 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn., and the even month at Labor Temple, 418 No. Auditorium St., St. Paul, Minn. Walter Frank, 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.

**Volunteer State Council of Tennessee**, composed of Locals 55, 255, 257, 262 and 265. Meets 1st Sun. each month, Labor Temple, Nashville. W. B. Pate, 4303 Colorado Ave., Nashville, Tenn.

**Washington and Oregon State Council**, composed of Locals 54, 77, 93, 104, 141, 155, 282, 333, 380, 414 and 415. Meets quarterly, 1st Sat. in January, April, July and October. Time and place to be set at previous meeting. Next meeting: Jan. 6, 1945, Portland, Ore. W. Turner, 14028 Third Ave., N. W., Seattle 77, Wash.

**Westchester District Council**, composed of Locals 46, 152 and 226. Meets 1st Tuesday at 8 p. m., Oddfellows Hall, 72 No. Broadway, Yonkers, N. Y. David Christie, 11 William St., Yonkers 2, N. Y.

**Western Massachusetts District Council**, composed of Locals 25, 31 and 176. Meets 3d Sun. of each quarter. Clifford E. Allen, P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield, Mass.

**Western New York District Council**, composed of Locals 32, 51 and 309. Peter Mackie, 230 Chester St., Buffalo 11, N. Y. Telephone, Garfield 2732.

**West Penn District Council**, composed of Locals 33, 76, 80, 263, 295 and 358. Meets 4th Sunday, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. J. H. Dutzy, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa.

## PRICE LIST OF SUPPLIES

Address Blanks ..... No Charge  
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Apprentice Indentures ....\$ .20  
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Constitution ..... .15  
Contractor Certificates .... .50  
Dsters ..... .65  
Dues Stamps, per 100..... .15  
Envelopes, Gen. Sec-Treas  
Addressed per doz ..... 25

Envelopes, Official, per 100 1.00  
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Fin. Sec. Ledger, 150 page 4.75  
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 200 pages 5.75  
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 300 pages 7.00  
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Lapel Button ..... .50  
Letterheads, Official ..... .70  
Manual "How to Run a  
Union Meeting" ..... .10  
Manual for the President.. .30  
Membership Book, Clasp.. 1.25  
Membership Book, Small.. 1.00  
Reports, Long Form, per doz .40

Reports, Short Form, per doz. .60  
Seal ..... 4.50  
Secretary Order Book ..... .35  
Secretary Receipt Book.... .35  
Solicitor Certificates ..... .50  
Statement of Indebtedness. .35  
Transfers ..... .50  
Treasurer Cash Book .... 1.00  
Triplicate Receipts ..... .35  
Withdrawal Cards ..... .30  
Working Permits ..... .35



# Local Meeting Places and Secretaries' Addresses

ALWAYS CONSULT THE LATEST ISSUE OF THE LATHER IN CORRESPONDING WITH LOCAL SECRETARIES

- 1 **Columbus, Ohio**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 581 So. High St. J. W. Limes, B. A., 1901 Aberdeen Ave., Columbus 3, Ohio. Phone LA. 0541. Chas. Keeler, Sec., 1443 E. 19th Ave., Columbus 3, Ohio. Phone UN. 5971.
- 2 **Cleveland, Ohio**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Bldg. Trades Council Hall, First Floor, 1280 W. Third St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., same place. J. Earle Ferguson, B. A., 1280 W. Third St., Cleveland 13, Ohio. Phone, CHERry 1952. J. M. Farrar, Sec., 15004 Elm Ave., E. Cleveland 12, Ohio. Phone, POTomac 2038.
- 4 **Scranton, Pa.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Clark and Snover Bldg., 116 Adams Ave. Wm. Horan, Sec. and Bus. Agt., 2625 No. Main Ave., Scranton 8, Pa. Tel. 2-5767.
- 5 **Detroit, Mich.**—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave. E. A. Godfrey, B. A. 14675 Troester Ave., Detroit 9, Mich. Phone, AR. 3937. L. Knighton, Sec., 20115 Southfield Rd., Detroit 19, Mich.
- 6 **Queens County, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 110-18 Jamaica Ave., Richmond Hill, N. Y. N. Wasserman, 316 E. 91st St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Phone, Virginia 9-5230.
- 7 **Birmingham, Ala.**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m. 4th floor, Masonic Temple, 4th Ave. and 17th St., No. J. R. Davis, 701 No. 12th St., Birmingham 4, Ala. Phone 3-6748.
- 8 **Des Moines, Ia.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., Trades and Labor Assembly Hall, 216 Locust St. O. E. Simpson, 621 E. 16th St., Des Moines 16, Iowa.
- 9 **Washington, D. C.**—Meets every Mon., 721 6th St. N. W., Washington 1, D. C. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 7 p. m. H. E. Murray, B. A. 5001 Forestville Rd., Washington 19, D. C. Phone, Hillside 0975. E. J. Cale, Sec., 4814 Frohlich Lane, Hyattsville, Md. Phone, Union 5597.
- 10 **Milwaukee, Wis.**—Meets every 3d Fri., 225 W. Burleigh St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., 1626 N. 12th St. Pete Moran, B. A. and Fin. Sec. Office: 1626 N. 12th St., Milwaukee 5, Wis. Phone, Locust 4008. Res.: 3875 No. 19th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 7574. Address all communications to Chas. Duerr, Cor. Sec., 3343 No. 20th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 1903M. Office phone, Locust 4008.
- 11 **Norfolk, Va.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Eagles Hall, 630 Boutetourt St. H. J. Miller, Sec. and B. A., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va. Phone, 84418.
- 12 **Duluth, Minn.**—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., Rm. 4, 320 W. 1st St. C. T. Peterson, Sec. and B. A., 5725 W. 8th St., Duluth 7, Minn. Phone, Calumet 3862. Office, Lab. Tem., 320 W. First St. Phone, Melrose 444.
- 14 **Rochester, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Tues., 8 p. m., 50 N. Water St., corner Mortimer St. A. Darling, B. A., 103 Litchfield St., Rochester 11, N. Y. C. H. Carey, Sec., 215 Depew St., Rochester 11, N. Y. Phone Genesee 1836.
- 17 **Savannah, Ga.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Royall Undertaker's Hall, Cor. Gaston and W. Broad St. H. Dunbar, Sec. and B. A., 904-a W. 38th St. Phone, 3-7925.
- 18 **Louisville, Ky.**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 648 So. Shelby St. Ex. Bd. meets Wed. Geo. Rudolph, Sec. and B. A., 513 E. Maple St., Jeffersonville 13, Ind. Phone, 690-W.
- 19 **Joliet, Ill.**—Meets 1st Fri., 101 W. Jefferson St., Schoette's Hall. E. H. Johnston, Sec. and B. A., 107 Faust Ave. Phone 22178.
- 20 **Springfield, Ill.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 216½ E. Monroe St. L. Rodier, B. A., 2645 So. 11th St. Phone, 2-6124. Leonard Carter, Sec., 78 Ruth Ct.
- 23 **Bridgeport, Conn.**—Meets 2d Wed., Moose Hall, Main St. J. R. Piccirillo, Sec. and B. A., Residence: Beech St. Mail address Box 161, R. F. D. 4.
- 24 **Toledo, Ohio**—Meets 1st Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 912 Adams St. Ed. Vanderhoff, B. A., 533 Norwood Ave., Toledo 2, Ohio. Phone, Adams 2931. L. A. Moffit, Sec., 1737 Ottawa Dr., Toledo 6, Ohio.
- 25 **Springfield, Mass.**—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., C. L. U. Hall, 21 Sanford St. L. H. Stone, B. A., 117 Dawes St., Springfield 6, Mass. Phone 3-2028. Chas. H. Simpson, Sec., 33 Pembroke St., Springfield 4, Mass. Phone 3-9068.
- 26 **Oklahoma City, Okla.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. Labor Temple, 519 W. California. E. R. Nelson, Sec., 1173 No. Meta, Oklahoma City, Okla. Phone 9-4204. O. J. Jones Sr., B. A., 1205 N. W. 47th St.
- 27 **Kansas City, Mo.**—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 101 E. Armour. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 5 to 6 p. m. at Lab. Tem. Elwood Eshe, Bus. Agt. and Sec., 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo. Tel., Linwood 3085.
- 28 **Youngstown, Ohio**—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., 1742 Market St. H. Durrell, B. A., R. F. D. Diamond, Ohio. Phone Palmyra. 049. A. W. Butts, Sec., 3720 Mahoning Ave., Youngstown 9, Ohio.
- 29 **Atlantic City, N. J.**—Meets last Sunday of month, 11 a. m., 205 N. Chelsea Ave. C. A. Dickerson, Sec., 205 N. Chelsea Ave. R. Robinson, Jr., B. A., 217 N. Arizona Ave.
- 30 **Dayton, Ohio**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Hamiel Bldg., Fifth and Ludlow Sts. Phone, Ad. 3255. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 11 a. m., 4th Floor Hall. W. Evans. Hamiel Bldg., 5th and Ludlow Sts.
- 31 **Holyoke, Mass.**—Meets 1st Thurs., Caledonia Bldg., 180 High St. R. J. Beaudry, B. A., 272 Maple St., Holyoke, Mass. Phone, 20664. Alfred Paille, Sec., 728 Chicopee St., Williamsett, Mass. Dial 2-4632 Holyoke.
- 32 **Buffalo, N. Y.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Hoerner's Hall, 246 Sycamore St. Peter Mackie, Sec., 230 Chester St., Buffalo 8, N. Y. Tel., Garfield 2732. G. E. Schafer, B. A., 56 Avery Place, Station E, Buffalo 11, N. Y.
- 33 **Pittsburgh, Pa.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Plumbers Bldg., 1901 5th Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Mon. after regular meetings, 8:30 p. m. Jos. H. Duty, B. A., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. H. F. Thompson, Sec., Plumbers' Bldg., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. Phone, Atlantic 8487.
- 33a **Pittsburgh, Pa.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., 1130 Biltmore St. A. Milletary, 5910 Elgin Ave., Pittsburgh 6, Pa.
- 34 **Ft. Wayne, Ind.**—Meets 2d Fri., Carpenters' Hall, 209 W. Berry St. H. H. Garrison, 3707 Clinton Ct. Phone, H-28844.
- 36 **Peoria, Ill.**—Meets 2d Sun., 10 a. m., 513 Lincoln Ave. Geo. C. Gaylord, Residence: W. Nebraska Rd. Mail address: C. M. R. 105, Box 59, Peoria 5, Ill. Phone, 32059.
- 39 **Indianapolis, Ind.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Machinists Hall, 49½ So. Delaware St., Room D. Geo. H. Stevenson, Sec. and B. A., 5128 E. North St., Indianapolis 1, Ind. Phone, Irvington 6855.
- 40 **Muncie, Ind.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Bartender's Hall, 202½ So. Walnut St. Chas. Morehead, 2415 Central Ave., Anderson, Ind. Phone, 24370.
- 41 **Asheville, N. C.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., Paragon Bldg., Patton Ave. at Haywood St. J. F. Liner, P. T., 369 Reed St., Biltmore, N. C.
- 42 **Los Angeles, Calif.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8:00 p. m., Room 702, Lab. Tem., 538 Maple Ave. George M. Donnelly, Fin. Sec. and Bus. Agt. Office, 110 Labor Temple, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif. Office Hrs.: 8:00 to 9:00 a. m., 4:00 to 5:00 p. m. Phone, Michigan 9471.



- 43a Los Angeles, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Rm. 703, Labor Temple. Ex. Bd. meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Rm. 110, Labor Temple. A. E. Kidwell, B. A. Office, 110 Labor Temple. Phone, Michigan 9471. Residence: 1208 Oak St., Compton, Calif. Phone Nevada 61025. R. A. Jones, Sec., 1735 W. 39th St., Los Angeles 37, Calif.
- 43 Salt Lake City, Utah—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem. C. H. Worden, Sec. and B. A., 1332 So. 18th St., E., Salt Lake City 5, Utah. Phone, 6-1897.
- 44 Evansville, Ind.—Meets 2nd Tues., 8 p. m. Central Labor Union Hall, Rm. 206, Fulton Ave. and Franklin. Jos. Kercher, Sec. and B. A., 3016 Wimberg Ave., Evansville 12, Ind. Phone, 25011.
- 45 Augusta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Elk's Hall, 12th and Guimett St. M. Colbert, Sec., 409 Gilbert Manor. Phone 2-2896.
- 46 New York, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 1322 Third Ave. Ex. Bd., 1st and 3d Fri. Sec. at hall daily, 8 to 4:30 except Sat. Walter Matthews, 1322 Third Ave., New York 21, N. Y. Phone, Regent 7-0500.
- 47 Cincinnati, Ohio—Meets 3rd Sat., 10 a. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1228 Walnut St. H. Huber, Sec. and B. A., 5247 Warren Ave., Norwood 12, Ohio. Phone, Melrose 5200.
- 48 Colorado Springs, Colo.—Meets 1st Mon., Bldg. Trades Hdqtrs., Wasatch and E. Pikes Peak Ave. T. M. Hawks, 1442 No. Chestnut St.
- 49 Pueblo, Colo.—Meets 1st Sun., Room 5, Lab. Tem., Victoria and Union Ave. T. A. Dunlap, 1138 Orman Ave.
- 51 Niagara Falls, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Hall, 1103 Main St. Jos. P. Spinuzzi, Sec., 639 36th St. Phone, 2-3337. C. M. Bongiovanni, B. A., 549½ 16th St.
- 52 Utica, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri. R. Hollenbeck, Sec. and B. A., 1406 Taylor Ave. Phone, 4-2475.
- 53 Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon., Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave., Ex. Bd. meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon. after local meetings, Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave. Hiram Wilson, Sec., 7073 Greenwood Ave., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone, Madison 8987. Lionel Brodeur, B. A., 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Boulevard 1622.
- 54 Portland, Ore.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., 7 p. m., Hall A, Lab. Tem., 4th and Jefferson. J. J. Mathis, Sec. and B. A., Rm. 2, Labor Temple, Portland 4, Ore. Phone, SU 5089. Residence: 4718 S. E. 61st Ave., Portland 6, Ore.
- 55 Memphis, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Memphis Lab. Tem., 565 Beale St. Chas. McKinney, Sec. and B. A., 1009 Manassas St., Memphis 7, Tenn. Phone, 8-7289.
- 57 Binghamton, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple Hall, 221 Washington St. H. A. Sternberg, Sec. and B. A., R. D. No. 1. Phone, Binghamton 4-2392.
- 59 Jacksonville, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Carpenters' Hall, 920 Main St. A. H. Cosgrove, Bus. Agt., 4456 Melrose Street. Phone 29935. S. E. Small, Sec., 1015 W. Union St., Jacksonville 4, Fla.
- 62 New Orleans, La.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 836 Cassard St. C. R. Nicholas, B. A., 1318 Canal St., New Orleans 13, La. C. Nungesser, Sec., 4918 La Salle St., New Orleans 15, La.
- 63 Richmond, Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 8 p. m., Trade and Labor Assembly Hall, 11th and Marshall Sts. J. G. Duggan, Sec. and B. A., R. F. D. No. 1, Box 74, Ellerson, Va. Phone, Mechanicsville 2200.
- 64 East St. Louis, Ill.—Meets 1st Tues., 1st and A Sts., Belleville, Ill. E. A. Harszy, B. A., 10 No. 44th St., Belleville, Ill. F. J. Wilbert, Sec., One Shirley Place, Collinsville, Ill. Phone, Main 258-R.
- 65 San Francisco, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Temple, 200 Guerrero St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., same hall. Office phone, Market 8368. H. L. Cody, Sec. and B. A., 15 Inverness Drive, San Francisco 16, Calif. Phone, Overland 8270.
- 66 Trenton, N. J.—Meets every Mon., Labor Lyceum, 159 Mercer St. Ex. Bd. meets after each local meeting. R. H. Meloney, Sec. Residence: Mt. Lucas Rd., Princeton, N. J. Phone, 1959-J-1. Mail address: R. 2, Box 296, Princeton, N. J. — H. Kelly, B. A., 903 So. Olden Ave., Trenton, N. J.
- 67 Hudson County, N. J.—Meets 1st Tues., Central Hall, 572 Newark Ave., Jersey City, N. J. Ex. Bd. same nights. P. W. Mullane, Sec. and B. A., 199 Wilkin-son Ave., Jersey City 5, N. J.
- 68 Denver, Colo.—Meets 2d Wed., 7:30 p. m., Fraternal Bldg., 1405 Glenarm St. G. E. Lindquist, Sec. and B. A., 3315 Columbine St., Denver 5, Colo. Phone, East 1558.
- 69 Butte, Mont.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 2 p. m., 3547 Harrison Ave. R. E. Smith, 3547 Harrison Ave.
- 70 Terre Haute, Ind.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 201 So. 5th St. C. C. Truitt, Sec. and B. A., 3117 No. 14th St. Phone, C-5633.
- 71 Akron, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., 324 Perkins St. Ex. Bd. meets same nights, 7:30 p. m. R. F. Hudson, Sec., 2759 No. Third St., Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. R. Brobst, B. A., 370 E. Park Blvd., Akron, Ohio. Phone, S. T. 4677.
- 72 Boston, Mass.—Meets 4th Wed., Wells Memorial Bldg., 985 Washington St. Ex. Bd., 2d Wed. Joseph L. Coullahan, Sec. and B. A., 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass. Phone, Arnold 1428.
- 73 St. Louis, Mo.—Meets 1st Fri., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Aves. H. L. Beermann, Fin. Sec., 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo. H. J. Hagen, B. A., 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Mo. Tel., Forest 9357.
- 74 Chicago, Ill.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lathers' Hall, 731 So. Western Ave. Examining Board meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m. Edward Menard, Fin. Sec., 731 So. Western Ave., Chicago 12, Ill. Tel., Seeley 1667. Wm. Haun, Cor. Sec., 2349 W. 63rd St., Chicago 36, Ill.
- 75 Baltimore, Md.—Meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Bechelli Bldg., 8 E. Preston St. J. P. Boyd, Sec. and B. A., 8 E. Preston St., Baltimore 2, Md. Phone, Vernon 5994.
- 76 Sharon, Pa.—Meets 2d Sat. of ea. mo., 10 a. m., Eagles Hall, State St. B. J. Goodall, Jr., Fin. Sec., 325 Sterling Ave., Sharon, Pa. G. W. Grace, B. A., 317 Garfield St., W. Middlesex, Pa. Phone, 277. Mail address: P. O. Box 80, W. Middlesex, Pa.
- 77 Everett, Wash.—Meets Sat., 2 p. m., Lab. Tem., Lombard Ave. W. E. Farris, 4121 Terrace Drive. Phone, Black 209.
- 78 Hartford, Conn.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 97 Park St. A. E. Boudreau, Sec. and B. A., 23 Edge-wood St., Hartford 5, Conn.
- 79 Worcester, Mass.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Tues. H. F. Cronin, Sec. and B. A., 9 Stanley Rd., Shrewsbury, Mass.
- 80 Charleroi, Pa.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 and McKean Ave. C. Warner, Upper Middletown, Pa.
- 81 Pasadena, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 42 E. Walnut St. Hugh Sosbee, B. A., Labor Temple, 42 E. Walnut St. Tel., Sycamore 31429. A. L. Chatterton, 301 El Centro St., So. Pasadena, Calif.
- 82 South Bend, Ind.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Tem-ple, 103 W. LaSalle Ave. B. F. Mitchell, B. A., 919 E. Madison. G. H. Heltzel, Sec., 1030 No. Brook-field St., South Bend 16, Ind. Phone, 4-1578.
- 83 Fresno, Calif.—Meets 1st Fri., 3434 Nevada. A. B. Laufer, 3434 Nevada, Fresno 2, Calif. Phone 28592.
- 84 Superior, Wis.—Meets 2d Wed., Union Labor Hall, 1007 Tower Ave. Ed. Lund, 1908 Lamborn Ave.
- 85 Elizabeth, N. J.—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Wm. T. Ebbe, B. A., 47 Elm St., Elizabeth 3, N. J. Phone, Elizabeth 2-0745. James Temple, Sec., 1035 Schneider Ave., Union, N. J. Phone, Unionville 2-1251.



- 87 Reading, Pa.**—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 87 Orioles Bldg., South 8th St. H. D. Brubaker, Sec. and B. A., 236 So. Sterley St., Shillington, Pa. Bell phone, 2-1284.
- 88 Oakland, Calif.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 2111 Webster St. Ex. Bd., Mon. 6 to 8 p. m. Rm. 3, Lab. Tem. R. B. Pritchard, B. A. Office: 2111 Webster St., Oakland, Calif. Residence: 378 Grand Ave., Apt. 306, Oakland, Calif. R. T. Otto, Sec., 3824 Rhoda Ave., Oakland 2, Calif.
- 98 Spokane, Wash.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Laborers' Hall, 3d Ave. and Brown St. R. H. Woody, E. 1111 Longfellow Ave., Spokane 14, Wash.
- 97 Toronto, Ont., Can.**—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 167 Church St. Ex. Bd. meets before the local meeting, Lab. Tem. H. R. Weller, Sec. and B. A., 195 Coleman Ave. Phone, G. R. 5972.
- 98 Stockton, Calif.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Labor Temple, E. Weber Ave. A. J. Lopez, Acting B. A., 822 So. Shasta Ave. Phone, 99113. J. E. Lopez, Sec., 2728 Louis Ct.
- 99 Lynn, Mass.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Scandia Bldg., 496 Washington St. E. M. Conrad, B. A., 17 Winthrop St., Beverly, Mass. Phone Beverly 2960. A. Levesque, Sec., 6 High Rock St. Phone. Dial LY 2-4668.
- 102 Newark, N. J.**—Meets 2d Wed., 8:30 p. m., 56 Nineteenth Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Wed., 7:00 p. m., Lathers' Office, 57 Nineteenth Ave. Office Phone, Essex 3-5447. J. J. Vohden, Jr., B. A., 1875 Berkshire Drive, Union, N. J. Phone, UN. 2-0979. T. A. Ready, Sec., 292 So. 11th St., Newark 3, N. J. Phone, Mi. 2-6298.
- 103 Chicago Heights, Ill.**—Meets 2d Thurs., Trades and Labor Hall, 1617 Vincennes Ave. B. W. Franzman, B. A., 3027 Commercial Ave., So. Chicago Heights, Ill. Phone, 2013. G. F. Michael, Sec., 315 W. 14th Place. Phone, C. H. 2512.
- 104 Seattle, Wash.**—Meets every Fri., Lab. Tem., Room 9, 6th and University Sts. Walter Turner, B. A., Labor Temple. Roy T. Mitchell, Sec., 621 Nob Hill Ave., Seattle 9, Wash.
- 105 Grand Rapids, Mich.**—Meets 3d Mon., Grand Rapids Labor Temple Assoc., 415 Ottawa Ave., N.W. M. DenBoer, B. A., 34 Diamond Ave., N.E. Phone, 82607. Harry L. Briggs, Sec., R. R. 3, Lowell, Mich.
- 106 Plainfield, N. J.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 233 W. Front St., 3d Floor. Ex. Bd. meets every Thurs., 8 p. m. H. Swartz, Sec. and B. A., 442 Somerset St. Phone, Plainfield 6-0419-R.
- 107 Hammond, Ind.**—Meets 2d Thurs., Hammond Labor Temple, Oakley and Sibley Sts., Hammond, Ind. Meets 4th Thurs., Gary Labor Temple, 6th and Massachusetts St., Gary, Ind. M. W. Fertil, Sec. and B. A., 4751 Melville Ave., E. Chicago, Ind. Phone, E. Chicago 1214-J.
- 108 Wilmington, Del.**—Meets 1st Wed., 1409 Oak St. Jas. Breslin, B. A., 13 So. Clayton St. Phone, 2-2435. N. Breslin, Sec., 1409 Oak St., Wilmington 62, Del. Phone, 2-5637.
- 109 Sacramento, Calif.**—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Hall 7, 4th Floor, Labor Temple, 8th and Eye Sts., Ex. Bd. meets on call. C. C. Allen, 501 42d St., Sacramento 16, Calif.
- 110 Kankakee, Ill.**—Meets last Fri., 8 p. m., 220 W. Court St., 7:45 p. m. Fred Erzinger, Sec. and B. A., 175½ W. Water St.
- 111 Madison, Wis.**—Meets 1st Wed., Labor Tem., 309 W. Johnson St. G. A. Buergin, B. A., 1014 Emerald St., Madison 5, Wis. J. A. Backlund, Sec., 206 So. First St., Madison 4, Wis.
- 113 Sioux City, Iowa**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Trades and Labor Tem. Exam. Bd. meets at 7:00 p. m. Earl E. Brown, Sec. and B. A., 4309 Morningside Ave., Sioux City 20, Iowa.
- 114 Rockford, Ill.**—Meets 1st Thurs., Carpenters Hall, 212 So. First St. Ole Olson, Bus. Agt., 1115 1st Ave., Rochelle, Ill. Phone, 160Y. Geo. Borst, Sec., 344 King St.
- 115 Cedar Rapids, Ia.**—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Temple, 90 1st Ave. M. E. Hansen, 1639 D Ave.
- 117 Oshkosh, Wis.**—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Hall, Court St. C. B. Reno, B. A., R. R. 2, Ripon, Wis. Phone, Y-9205. K. Reno, Sec., R. 2, Ripon, Wis.
- 120 Schenectady, N. Y.**—Meets 1st and 3rd Tues., Labor Temple. Edw. Hunt Sec. and B. A., 314 Veeder Ave., Schenectady 7, N. Y. Phone, 4-2177.
- 121 Aurora, Ill.**—Meets 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Lab. Tem., E. Main St. R. Hickey, P. T., 1047 Fifth St.
- 122 Watsonville, Calif.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. R. R. French, P. T., 412 E. Lake Ave.
- 125 Waterbury, Conn.**—Meets 1st Tues., B. T. C. Hall, 44 Scovill St. Fred Duphiney, 637 Watertown Ave., Waterbury 37, Conn. Phone, 37042.
- 126 Canton, Ohio**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:00 p. m., Bus Drivers Hall, 122 Market Ave., No. D. C. Kampfer, 1113 Roslyn Ave., N. W., Canton 3, Ohio, Phone, 8920.
- 127 El Paso, Tex.**—Meets 1st Fri., 8:00 p. m. Ex. Bd. 7:00 p. m. same evenings, Lab. Tem., 223 So. Oregon St. Carl Knight, Sec. and B. A., 611 W. Missouri St.
- 131 Saginaw, Mich.**—Meets 1st Mon., Falcon's Hall, 838 So. 14th St. A. F. Moskal, 2302 Annesly St., Saginaw 3, Mich. Phone, 31733.
- 132 Topeka, Kan.**—Meets 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 621 Jackson St. R. Florence, Sec. and B. A., 1353 Mulvane Ave. Phone, 5191.
- 134 Jackson, Mich.**—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., Labor Temple, Washington and Francis St. Burr R. Warner, 526 Quarry St. Phone, 3-1219.
- 136 Omaha, Neb.**—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. Ex. Bd. meets 9 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. B. Sprecher, Sec. and B. A., 2703 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb. Phone, Webster 6347.
- 137 Portland, Me.**—Meets 1st Fri., 95 Park St. E. A. Beaulieu, B. A., 6 Talman Place. Ralph Bruce, Sec., 110 High St., Portland 3, Me.
- 139 Fall River, Mass.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Frontenac Hall, Cor. E. Main and Peckham Sts. E. A. Shiffer, 144 Grove St. Phone, 2-3189.
- 140 Dallas, Tex.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 1727 Young St. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 11 a. m. same place. F. C. Bray, 3112 Carlisle St., Dallas 4, Tex. Phone, J-8-4140.
- 141 Bellingham, Wash.**—Meets last Tues., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, State and Fraser Sts. Roy Brown, 2316 Queen St. Phone, 2968-R.
- 142 Waltham, Mass.**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., McGlinchey Bldg., 645 Main St. F. C. Burke, Sec. and B. A., 645 Main St. Phone, Waltham 3552.
- 143 Paterson, N. J.**—Meets 1st Thurs., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., corner Ellison Place. Anthony Brad-dell, Sec. Sal. Maso, B. A., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., corner Ellison Place, Paterson 4, N. J. Phone, Lambert 3-4673.
- 144 San Jose, Calif.**—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Tem., 72 No. Second St. Ex. Bd. meets on call. Geo. W. May, Sec. and B. A., 181 Gifford Ave., San Jose 10, Calif. Phone, Columbia 6958.
- 145 Hamilton, Ont., Can.**—Meets 3d Wed., I. O. F. Hall, 194 Main St. E. C. R. Cline, 25 Nightingale St.
- 147 Winnipeg, Man., Can.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Lab. Tem., James St. J. A. Allen, 134 Evanston St.
- 151 Syracuse, N. Y.**—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Bartenders' Hall, 215 No. Salina St. E. J. Roberts, 215½ Grace St., Syracuse 4, N. Y. Phone, 5-4712.
- 152 White Plains, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m., 43 Mett St., White Plains, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m. A. A. Pelletier, Sec. and B. A., 1081 Mamaroneck Ave., Mamaroneck, N. Y. Phone, Mamaroneck 2911.



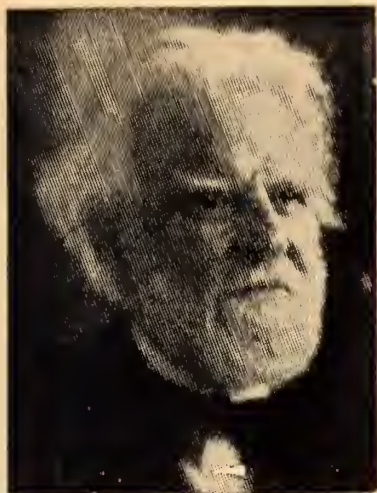
- 155 Tacoma, Wash.—Meets each Thurs., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1012½ So. Tacoma Ave. G. G. Wilson, B. A., Rt. 13, Box 509. Phone, Granite 8301. L. N. Faulkner, Sec., P. O. Box 184, Milton, Wash
- 158 Dubuque, Ia.—Meets 1st Mon., ea. mo., Metal Trades Bldg., 4th and Locust St. Harvey L. Dean, 1029 W 5th St. Phone, 7013.
- 161 Lincoln, Neb.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple. H. Snyder, 2828 No. 60th St., Lincoln 5, Neb. Phone, 6-2519.
- 165 La Porte, Ind.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., 507 Michigan Ave. J. A. Milzarek, Sec. and B. A., 507 Michigan Ave. Phone, 3252.
- 166 Albany, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 87 Beaver St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 87 Beaver St. J. Morrow, Sec., 86 Myrtle St., Albany 2, N. Y. Phone, 4-0352. G. McGrail, B. A., 254 Elk St., Albany 1, N. Y. Phone, 31618 or 4-0352.
- 168 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Carpenters' Hall, 41 E. Market St. Stephen Finney, B. A., 9 Holly, Trucksville, Pa. Phone, Dallas 309R-11. John Conway, Sec., 11 Pearl St. Phone, 3-5651.
- 171 Lorain, Ohio — Meets 1st and 3d Fri., German Club House, Apple Ave. and 29th, Lorain, Ohio. W. S. Limes, Sec. and B. A., 27 Samuel St., Elyria, Ohio. Phone. 43602 .
- 172 Long Beach, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem., 1231 Locust Ave. W. R. Moore, B. A., 1151 Hellman St., Long Beach 2, Calif. K. A. Swift, Sec., 12912 Mona Blvd., Willowbrook, Calif. Phone, Newmark 19041.
- 173 Perth Amboy, N. J.—Meets 2d Tues., Washington Hall, 179 Fayette St. John Beck, B. A., P. O. Box 296 Cooper Ave. Iselin, N. J. Phone, Metuchen 6-0305-J. Harry Farnsworth, Sec., 279 Main St., So. River, N. J.
- 176 Pittsfield, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., 12 Erwin St., Pontosuc Lake. C. F. Allen, sec. and B. A., mail address: P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield. Residence: 12 Erwin St., Pontosuc Lake. Phone, Lanesboro 6178.
- 179 Ogden, Utah—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Temple, 263 25th St. E. Graham, Sec. and B. A., 1240 Oak St.
- 180 Lansing, Mich.—Meets 1st Friday, Labor Hall, 135½ No. Cedar St. W. L. Hall, 310 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich.
- 184 Wheeling, W. Va.—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., Building Trades Hall, 1503 Market St. G. Brandon, B. A., Reed Hotel. J. L. Bonene, Sec., 720 Market St.
- 185 Wichita, Kan.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple. G. W. Prothero, Sec. and B. A., 2254 S. Broadway. Phone, 3-6107.
- 190 Minneapolis, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., 310 East Hennepin Ave., 7:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Thurs., 6:30 p. m., 310 East Hennepin Ave. Walter Frank, Sec. and B. A., 310 East Hennepin.
- 192 Galesburg, Ill. — Meets 1st Sat., Lab. Tem., 52 No. Prairie St. O. F. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1082 E. Brooks St.
- 197 Rock Island, Ill.—Meets 2nd Thurs., 7:30 p. m., 119 17th Avenue, E. Moline, Ill. Oscar Lundeen, Sec. and B. A., 119 17th Ave., E. Moline, Ill.
- 202 Champaign, Ill.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Hall. E. L. Walkington, Sec. and B. A., 1507 N. Willis.
- 203 Springfield, Mo.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 323½ Beenville Ave. Orie Miller, Sec. and B. A., R. R. No. 8, Box 443. Phone, 9233-J-1.
- 207 Vancouver, B. C., Can.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 529 Beatty St. T. R. Crane, 222 W. 6th Ave.
- 208 Reno, Nevada—Meets 1st Wed., 442 W 5th St. G. B. Neve, 442 W. 5th St.
- 209 La Salle, Ill.—Meets 2d Sun., 2 p. m., at 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. LeRoy B. Liesse, 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. Phone, 1704
- 212 Missoula, Mont.—Meets 2d Tues., Labor Temple, 208 E. Main St. O. E. Crouse, 703 Plymouth St.
- 214 Tampa, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Central Trades Assembly Bldg., 1801 Franklin St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m. on regular meeting nights. J. Hiscoe, Sec. and B. A., 605 W. N. Bay St., Tampa 3, Fla.
- 215 New Haven, Conn.—Meets 1st Fri., B. T. C. Hall, 139 Goffe St. L. Alogna, B. A., Malcolm Rd., West Haven, Conn. Edwin Balliet, Sec., 526 George St., New Haven 11, Conn.
- 216 Mobile, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Good Samaritan Hall, 11 Dearborn St. F. E. Burch, R. 1, Box 354. Crichton, Ala. Phone, 69094.
- 222 Danville, Ill.—Meets 4th Wed., 1115 Harmon Ave. M. W. Baughman, Sec., 1115 Harmon Ave. W. E. Payton, B. A., 426 N. Jackson St.
- 224 Houston, Texas—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Temple, 7:30 p. m., 618 Prairie Ave. Ex. Bd., Sat., 9 a. m. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave., Houston 7, Texas. Phone, Taylor 5876.
- 225 Kenosha, Wis.—Meets 1st Mon., 7735 40th Ave. Wm. Van Kammen, B. A., 7735 40th Ave. Phone, 8664. G. H. Ludwig, Sec., 5621 24th Ave.
- 226 Yonkers, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 308 Walnut St. J. J. Langan, B. A., 145 Ridge Ave., Yonkers 3, N. Y. David Christie, Sec., 11 Williams St., Yonkers 2, N. Y.
- 228 Tulsa, Okla.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 416½ So. Detroit Ave. J. L. Lester, residence: 5640 E. 35th St., mail address: R. 1, Box 54, Tulsa 15, Okla. Phone, 6-8190.
- 230 Fort Worth, Texas—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., Labor Temple, 211½ W. 13th St., Ft. Worth 2, Tex. B. B. Lindsay, Sec. and B. A., 1711 So. Henderson St., Ft. Worth 4, Tex. Phone, 4-1792.
- 232 Racine, Wis.—Meets 2d Tues., Union Hall, Wisconsin St., bet. 4th and 5th Sts. C. Riekkoff, B. A., R. 1. Box 170. H. M. Olson, Sec., 2603 Olive St.
- 234 Atlanta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 10:30 a. m., cor. Piedmont and Auburn Aves. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Sun., 9:30 a. m. W. F. Davis, B. A., 615 W. Columbia Ave., College Park, Ga. Phone, CA. 9956. Jack Bailey, Sec., 1089 Harwell St., N. W. Phone. RAYmond 5990.
- 235 Daytona Beach, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., Community Hall, 604 So. Campbell St. J. J. Wilson, 602 So. Campbell St.
- 238 Albuquerque, N. M.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 7:30 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 415 No. 2d St. L. M. Lopez, Sec., 112 No. Rio Grande Blvd., Old Albuquerque, New Mexico
- 240 Montgomery, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., So. Grove and Jackson Sts. J. E. Steele, B. A., 408 So. Union St. Phone, 22685. S. Gamble, Sec., R. 1, Box 84½. Montgomery 6, Ala.
- 243 Santa Rosa, Calif.—Meets 2d Mon., Carpenters' Hall A. L. Fautley, 305 12th St., Petaluma. Calif. Phone 110-J.
- 244 Brooklyn — Kings County, N. Y. — Meets 1st Fri., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Samson Stone, Sec., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn 12, N. Y. Phone, Dicken 2-3442.
- 246 Lowell, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., Oddfellows Hall, 84 Middlesex St. Charles L. Chase, Sec., 14 Robeson St. Phone, Dial 2-7962.
- 250 Morristown, N. J.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 5 South St. Walter T. Hutton, B. A., 67 Malapardis Rd., Morristown, N. J. Tel., Morristown 4-2938-R. J. F. Singleton, Sec., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J. Phone, Summit 6-4472-M.
- 252 San Bernardino, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Lab Tem., 937 Third St. Herbert Heater, 879 G St. Phone. 30254.



- 264** New Bedford, Mass.—Meets 3d Thurs., Carpenters' Hall, 55 No. 6th St. James Lord, 328 Ashley Blvd.
- 265** Knoxville, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Cent. Labor Temple, 311 Morgan St. G. D. McNish, Sec. and B. A., 1010 Irwin St., Knoxville 17, Tenn. Phone, 4-4574.
- 267** Jackson, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 149 Pine St. Alfred Scott, Sec. and B. A., 317 Beasley St.
- 268** Billings, Mont.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Union Hall, Minnesota Ave. at 29th St. O. L. Aanes, 10501 N. Mapleleaf Dr., Portland 3, Ore.
- 260** San Diego, Calif.—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 533 F St. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 8 p. m. H. Overstreet, Sec. and B. A., Office, 533 F St., Residence: 4388 46th St., San Diego, Calif. Phone, RAndolph 6578.
- 262** Nashville, Tenn.—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., 1403 10th Ave., No. W. C. Tomlinson, Sec. and B. A., 1403 10th Ave., No. Nashville 8, Tenn. Phone, 6-8317.
- 263** New Brighton, Pa.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Painters' Hall, W. Bridgewater. H. C. Eiler, Sec., 1411 7th Ave.
- 265** Chattanooga, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 540 Vine St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Mon., 6 p. m. Pruda Morgan, Sec., 1108 Cedar St. Phone, 7-3172.
- 268** San Rafael, Calif.—Meets 1st Thurs., Plumbers' Hall, 813 B St. J. O. Dahl, Sec. and B. A., R. R. 1. Box 97-J.
- 272** Zanesville, Ohio—Meets 1st Sat., 2 p. m., at home of Secy., 3 miles E. of Zanesville, on U. S. Rte. 40. G. F. Gombert, R. 4. Phone, 5205-W-4.
- 275** Hamilton, Ohio—Meets 1st Wed., Lab. Tem. S. T. Clear, 844 Millikin St.
- 276** Waterloo, Iowa—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 613½ Jefferson St. G. F. Manley, Residence: 189 Rainbow Dr. Mail address: R. 4.
- 277** Huntington, W. Va.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., 416 3d Ave. P. A. Brock, No. Kenova, Ohio. Phone, Chesapeake Ohio-208-R.
- 278** San Mateo, Calif.—Meets last Tues. of every month. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Hall, 711 B St. L. S. Blanchard, Sec. and B. A., 1110 Tilton Ave.
- 279** Joplin, Mo.—Meets 1st Sun., 2:30 p. m., Labor Hall, 6 Joplin St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sun., 1 p. m. E. Downer, 901½ Main St. Phone, 9314.
- 281** Boise, Idaho—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. M. C. Garrett, P. T., R. 5.
- 282** Yakima, Wash.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 9 So. 6th St. F. J. Carvo, 806 So. 10th St.
- 284** Stamford, Conn.—Meets 1st Mon., Carpenters' Hall, Gay St. J. W. Roberts, Sec., 83 Main St. Phone, Stamford 3-4894.
- 292** Charleston, W. Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 606 Tennessee Ave. A. L. Haas, Sec., 211 19th St., Dunbar, W. Va. Phone, 430-30.
- 295** Erie, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 17th and State Sts. J. Linse, Sec. and B. A., 329 Newman. Phone, 79359.
- 299** Sheboygan, Wis.—Meets 1st Fri., Lab. Union Hall, 632 N. 8th St. Herbert E. Haack, Sec. and B. A., 1227 Georgia Ave.
- 300** Bakersfield, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 21st and I St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., same place. P. W. Price, Sec. and B. A. Residence: 2121 Eye St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1707.
- 301** San Antonio, Texas—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., Lab. Tem., 126 North St. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 9 a. m., Lab. Temple. C. A. Bendele, 149 Jeffery Ave., San Antonio 1, Tex. Phone, Pershing 5510.
- 302** Vallejo, Calif.—Meets 1st Thurs., in Vallejo Labor Temple, 316 Virginia St. C. Carlquist, Sec. and B. A., 1518 Marin St.
- 305** Great Falls, Mont.—Meets 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 220 6th Ave., So. B. N. Sims, Sec. and B. A., 611 6th Ave., So.
- 306** Hibbing, Minn.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Sun Room, Memorial Bldg. Bill Schaar, Inger Route, Deer River, Minn.
- 308** New York, N. Y.—Meets 1st Sat., 8:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets last Sat., 8:30 p. m., 210 E. 104th St. M. A. Rizzo, B. A., 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olinville 2-3533. A. Rizzotto, Sec., 1861 Muliner Ave., New York 60, N. Y. Phone TA 9-5863.
- 309** Jamestown, N. Y.—Meets 4th Sat., 10 a. m., Central Labor Hall. B. N. Johnson, B. A., 217 Barrett Ave., Jamestown, N. Y. L. J. LeChien, Sec., 57 W. Duquesne St. Mail address: Box 207, Celoron, N. Y. Phone, Jamestown 78341.
- 313** Columbia, Mo.—H. L. Beermann, Sec. Grtr. St. Louis D. C., 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
- 319** Muskegon, Mich.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 1240 Leonard Ave. W. A. Willett, 1240 Leonard Ave.
- 328** Cheyenne, Wyo.—Meets 2d Mon., United Mine Workers' Bldg. H. N. Monninger, Sec., 323 E. 1st Ave.
- 333** Kelso, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 704 Vine St. H. W. Reynolds, Star Route. Castle Rock, Wash.
- 340** Lexington, Ky.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Labor Hall, No. Broadway. W. M. Sparks, B. A., 917 Dayton Ave., Lexington 42, Ky. Phone, 8589-R. — G. Irvin, Corr. Sec., 913 8th Ave. Mail address: P. O. Box 1918,
- 341** Modesto, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs. F. W. Seybold, R. 1, Box 196, Hughson, Calif. Phone, Hughson 58-F-22.
- 344** Lafayette, Ind.—Meets 1st Sat., 2:30 p. m., 1820 Union St. H. E. Harrington, Sec. and B. A., 1820 Union St. Phone, 35151.
- 345** Miami, Fla.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 925 N. E. 1st Ave. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 10 a. m., same place. G. W. Weedon, B. A., 1865 N. W. 19th Terrace. Miami 25, Fla. Phone, 3-1867. A. W. Dukes, Sec., 1430 N. W. 37th, Miami 37, Fla.
- 346** Asbury Park, N. J.—Meets 3d Mon., 7 p. m., 710 Cookman Ave., Asbury Park, N. J. Wm. Johntry, Sec. and B. A., 513 Neptune Highway, Neptune. N. J. Phone, Asbury Park 2143.
- 350** Portsmouth, Ohio—Meets 2d Fri., Central Labor Council Hall, Sixth St., near Chillicothe. F. A. Kline, Sec. and B. A., 315 Campbell Ave. Phone, 3568-L.
- 358** Johnstown, Pa.—Meets 2d Fri., 7:30 p. m., Moose Temple, Bedford St. R. T. Criswell, Bus. Agt., 709 Howard St., Altoona, Pa. G. B. Thomas, Sec., R. D. 3. Box 713, Johnstown, Pa. Phone, F-55722.
- 359** Providence, R. I.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Bldg. Trades Hall, 37 Clarence St. Ex. Bd. meets every Monday, 8 p. m. H. L. Barber, Sec. and B. A., 716 Cranston St., Providence 7, R. I. Phone, Hopkins 1993.
- 364** Waco, Tex.—Meets 1st Sun. 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 6th and Columbus Sts. F. W. Currie, Gen. Del., Waco, Tex.
- 366** San Pedro, Calif.—Meets every other Fri., 7:30 p. m., 164 No. Bandini St. E. O. Dunkin, Sec., Residence: 1160 W. 220th St., Torrance, Calif. Mail Address: R 1, Box 490, Torrance, Calif. E. C. Mosler, Dispatcher, 1227 S. Grand, San Pedro, Calif., Phone, Harbor 0954M.

- 371** Pocatello, Idaho — Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 633 No. Grant St. Dewitt Moffitt, 633 No. Grant.
- 374** Phoenix, Ariz.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 17th Ave. and Jefferson St. C. H. Burros, 1113 E. Polk.
- 378** Marion, Ill.—Meets 1st Sun., 9 a. m., Lab. Tem., Murphysboro, Ill. Floyd Borden, Box 117, Cobden, Ill. Phone, 7.
- 379** Santa Barbara, Calif.—Meets 1st Sun., 10 a. m., 1724 Calle Poniente. J. D. Hessinger, Sec. and B. A., 1724 Calle Poniente.
- 380** Salem, Ore.—Meets 1st Fri., Salem Tr. and Lab. Hall, 259 Court St. G. E. Wikoff, 1129 N. Cottage. Phone, 3612.
- 386** Newburgh, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 111 Liberty St. W. Hignight, B. A., 389 Church St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Phone, 2453. B. A. Barringer, Sec., Billings, N. Y. Phone, Hopewell Junction 69-F-5.
- 388** Green Bay, Wis.—Meets 2d Fri., Lab. Tem., 508 Main St. O. Brosz, Sec. and B. A., 1205 Vanderbrock St.
- 392** Elmira, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., at Painters' Hall, 143½ W. Water St. E. Collins, Sec. and B. A., 663 Columbia St.
- 394** Tucson, Ariz.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m., Los Altos and Mojave Sts. Sanford G. Smith, R. 4, Box 359.
- 395** Warren, Ohio—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 168 So. Main St. G. W. Clark, B. A., R. F. D. 1, Leavittsburg, Ohio. Tel., W-2520. Geo. Miller, Sec., R. D. 5. Phone T-2267.
- 401** Allentown, Pa.—Meets 3d Wed., Lab. Tem., 126 N. 6th St. Harry Sassaman, B. A., 1886 So. Front St. Phone, 23096. Harry Frey, Sec., 220 So. Franklin St. Phone, 33015.
- 403** Norfolk, Va.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., 826 Princess Anne Rd., G. H. Harris, B. A., 840 Goff St. A. N. Robinson, Sec., 2613 Ludlow St., Norfolk 8, Va.
- 413** Norwalk, Conn.—Meets 1st Wed., Community Hall, Van Zant St., E. Norwalk, Conn. Chas. A. Brown, 11 Cottage St., E. Norwalk, Conn.
- 414** Klamath Falls, Ore.—Meets 1st Mon., Labor Temple, J. Quibell, R. 3, Box 1032.
- 415** Vancouver, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 5th and Main Sts. C. V. Gates, 1812 E. 33d St. Phone 1624W.
- 419** Greensboro, N. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Sun., 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 312½ East Sycamore St. R. F. Gleason, Sec. and B. A., 300 So. Green St.
- 422** Battle Creek, Mich.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 521 Glen Drive. M. A. Garfield, P. T., R. 1, Box 831. Residence: 521 Glen Drive. Phone, 28683.
- 424** Lubbock, Tex.—Meets 1st Sun., 2 p. m., Painters' Hall. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m., 1218 Texas Ave. Jack Goodgion, Sec. Residence: 4001 21st St., Lubbock, Tex. Phone, 9700. Mail address: R. 2, Post, Tex.
- 429** Harrisburg, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 1219 No. 3d St. L. B. Leedy, B. A., 414 Muench St., Harrisburg, Pa. Phone 45803. W. E. Albright, Sec., 33 Banks St., Penbrook, Pa.
- 434** Merced, Calif.—Meets 1st Mon., 36 Garard, ½ mi. East of Highway 99. R. E. Gordon, Box 116, Planada, Calif.
- 435** Shreveport, La.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m. 714½ Milam St. Monte Walkup, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La. Business address: 714½ Milam, Shreveport, La.
- 439** Windsor, Ont., Can.—Meets Sat., 585 Church St. T. W. Mercer, 693 Gladstone Ave. Phone, 34598.
- 440** Santa Ana, Calif.—Meets 2d Tues., 206 W. Third St., Rm. 2. O. A. Sands, Sec. and B. A., R. D. 2, Box 139, Orange, Calif. Day phone, Santa Ana 894.
- 446** Elgin, Ill.—Meets 2d Mon., 314 So. Weston Ave. Albert Sederstram, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: R. F. D. 3, Box 129. Residence: 314 So. Weston Ave.
- 451** Charlotte, N. C.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., 239½ E. Trade St. B. L. Henry, Sec., and B. A., Rt 3, Box 85. Phone, 3-6815.
- 455** West Palm Beach, Fla.—Meets 2d Mon., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., Gardenia and Rosemary Sts. G. E. Harbold, Sec., Box 324, Lake Worth, Fla. W. P. Rountree, B. A., 3409 Pinewood Ave., West Palm Beach, Fla.
- 460** Ventura, Calif.—Meets 2nd and 4th Mon., 7:30 p. m., 119 E. Simpson St. A. Parkin, 325 Prospect St.
- 466** Tallahassee, Fla.—Meets 7 p. m., 1st and 3d Mon., Mary Benefit Lodge, 435 W. Pensacola St. F. D. Mills, 652 W. Dover St.
- 470** Bloomington, Ind.—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., Bloomington Labor Temple. John S. Griffin, 817 N. Jackson St. Tel., 3459.
- 483** St. Paul, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., Lab. Tem., 418 No Auditorium St. S. E. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1327 Eleanor St., St. Paul 5, Minn.
- 485** Jackson, Miss.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., 317 No. Farish St. R. Griffin, Sec. and B. A., 1422 Short Grayson St., Jackson 17, Miss.
- 486** Columbus, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., Columbus Labor Hall, 11th St. G. W. Newton, Sec., and B. A., East Side Acres, R. F. D. 1.
- 489** Corpus Christi, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 1824 Mesquite St. L. Cottell. Residence: 701 Blucher St. Mail address: Box 2102.
- 491** Honolulu, T. H.—No mtgs. a/c blackout. A. L. Austin, Fin. Sec. Residence: 1524 Martin St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1918. Honolulu 5, T. H. R. E. Emmert, Corr. Sec., 913 8th Ave. Mail address: P. O. Box 1918, Honolulu 5, T. H. Phone, 76538.
- 492** Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 1528 Girard Ave. E. G. Mars, B. A., 6127 Market St., Philadelphia 39, Pa. Phone, Sherwood 5420. Frank South, Sec., 2626 W. Somerset St., Philadelphia 32, Pa.
- 494** St. Louis, Mo.—Meets Wed., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Ave. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m. to 12 noon M. C. Tuttle, P. T., 740 Fairview Rd.
- 496** Washington, D. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 1012 9th St., N. W. E. T. Stephens, Sec. and B. A., 512 2nd St., N. W., Apt. 31. Phone, Executive 6507.
- 498** Johnson City, Tenn.—C. M. Cade, Rt. 5.
- 503** Wilmington, N. C.—Meets 2d Sun., 7 p. m., Labor Temple, 111 3rd St. A. B. Smith, Sec. and B. A., Residence: 111 Lake Forest Parkway. Mail address: P. O. Box 1391. Phone, 21713.
- 505** Detroit, Mich.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:30 p. m., 3436 Fenkell Ave. Ex. Bd. meets every Thurs., 8 p. m., 3436 Fenkell. A. Snell, Sec. and B. A., 5286 Trumbull, Detroit 2, Mich. Phone, TY 5-8996.
- 507** San Luis Obispo, Calif.—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., Moose Hall. Pismo Beach, Calif. G. V. Fuller. Residence: 11 Temple St., Halcyon, Calif. Mail address: Box 9, Halcyon, Calif.
- 510** Raleigh, N. C.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 3 p. m., 1532 Hanover St. E. S. Cherry, 1522 Hanover St. Phone 4165.





## Edwin Markham Wrote:

"Bowed by the weight of centuries he leans  
Upon his hoe and gazes on the ground,  
The emptiness of ages in his face,  
And on his back the burden of the world."

—From "The Man With The Hoe".

## LABOR'S NEW SPIRIT

**I. M. Ornburn, Secretary-Treasurer**

**Union Label Trades Department American Federation of Labor**

When the late Edwin Markham wrote the lines of his famous poem "the Man With The Hoe", workers did not have the hours, wages, and working conditions that they now enjoy. The changes have been brought about through the American Federation of Labor. Trade unions will be far more necessary after the war than they are today.

Leaders and members of organized labor must grasp the new spirit of labor. They should be alert to the progress that will be made in the new day following the secession of hostilities.

During the postwar period, the possibilities of organizing our returning veterans as well as the men and women workers discharged from war industries into old and new unions will be even greater than they are now but it will require greater effort.

With the advance in science and machinery, in order to create jobs for all willing workers after the war, working hours will have to be greatly reduced. After munitions industries are curtailed or entirely shut down, wages will have to be materially increased to maintain the mass purchasing power necessary to absorb the products of the production lines of the future.

American workers should no longer have to face the drudgery of "The Man With The Hoe." The man who does the actual work should be able to enjoy the benefits of new machines and scientific progress. The hoe has been replaced with modern equipment. New machinery requires greater use of the workers' brains and skill.

In this new era, there is no better way that workers can obtain the great blessings of industrial progress than by joining a labor union. In what better way can workers maintain American labor standards than by buying Union Label goods and using Union services? They are the only methods of buying **back** the products made and the services performed by union workers.



## These people buy a battleship — every week!

Meet John S—— and Mary D——

John works at an electronics plant on Long Island, and makes \$85 a week. Almost 16% of it goes into War Bonds.

Mary has been driving rivets into the hide of one bomber after another out at an airplane plant on the West Coast. She makes \$55 a week, and puts 14% of it into War Bonds.

John and Mary are typical of more than 27 million Americans on the Payroll Savings Plan who, every single month, put a half a BILLION dollars into War Bonds. That's enough to buy

one of those hundred-million-dollar battleships every week, with enough money for an aircraft carrier and three or four cruisers left over.

**In addition,** John and Mary and the other people on the Payroll Plan have been among the biggest buyers of *extra* Bonds in every War Loan Drive.

When you come to figure out the total job that John and Mary have done, it's a little staggering.

They've made the Payroll Savings Plan the backbone of the whole War Bond-selling program.

They've helped keep prices down and lick inflation.

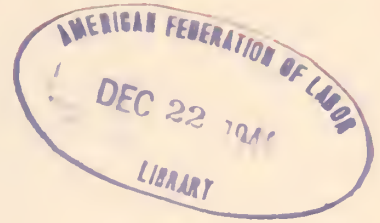
They've financed a good share of our war effort all by themselves, and they've tucked away billions of dollars in savings that are going to come in mighty handy for both them and their country later on.

**When this war** is finally won, and we start giving credit where credit is due, don't forget John and Mary. After the fighting men, they deserve a place right at the top of the list. They've earned it.



## You've backed the attack—now speed the Victory!





Wm. Green  
Pres. A F of L  
A F of L Bldg  
Zone 1

# The LATHER

UNITED STATES & CANADA



"The Injury To One Is the Concern of All"

*Official Organ of the*  
WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS'  
INTERNATIONAL UNION

Vol. XLV

December, 1944

No. 4



Samuel Marks, Architect. Noel Flint and C. W. Schonne, Associate Architects

# BEAUTY . . . . DEMONSTRATED BY ADAPTABILITY TO MODERN CONCEPTIONS

In the "World of Wonders" ahead, the modern designer seeks materials that allow widest latitude in expressing beauty in its many forms. As far as interiors are concerned, the search is ended—*plaster does it better.*

For plaster has the desired flexibility to follow tomorrow's newest conceptions... Yet it's as tried and true as years of "yesterdays" can make it. Just name the beauty theme—simple, sweeping planes, flowing curves, ornamental relief—*plaster does it better.* Plastered surfaces will take any form of deco-

ration and meet the need for easy-to-maintain walls and ceilings—facts that have been demonstrated through centuries of use. Over all, gypsum plaster acts as a fire-armor which shields the structural members underneath, with a coat of fireproof gypsum—a mineral that cannot burn.

Ask almost what you will—plaster fills the bill, by doing jobs no other material will do as well. In addition, you get fire protection... and by doing its job the best, one brand leads all the rest—*that's Red Top\*.*

\*Trademark Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

## PLASTER DOES IT BETTER



UNITED STATES GYPSUM  
300 WEST ADAMS STREET, CHICAGO 6, ILLINOIS

*This famous trademark identifies products of the United States Gypsum Company—where for 40 years research has developed better, safer building materials*

**This advertisement will carry the story of plaster and its advantages over 122,000 times to architects, builders and contractors in 1944**



# The LATHER

OFFICIAL ORGAN, PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY THE  
WOOD, WIRE AND METAL LATHERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION

Lathers' Building, Detroit Avenue at West 26th Street, Cleveland 13, Ohio

Entered as second-class matter at the Cleveland, Ohio, Postoffice.

"Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1108, Act of October 3, 1917,  
authorized September 6, 1921."

VOL. XLV.

DECEMBER, 1944

No. 4



## Lathers Buying War Bonds

Locals and Councils	War Bonds Bought by Locals	War Bonds Bought by Members	War Bonds Bought by Councils	Locals and Councils	War Bonds Bought by Locals	War Bonds Bought by Members	War Bonds Bought by Councils
1	\$ 400	\$ 2,000		107	\$ 300		
2	500			109	100		
5	1,000			126	1,000		
6		8,000		140	600	\$ 4,500	
8	100	2,500		144	700	5,000	
9	16,000	238,000		155	400	4,400	
10	100	10,818.50		171	50	300	
12	100	2,125		172	3,100		
24	400			185	600		
25	1,500			190	2,000		
28	400			197	100		
30	1,500			212	75		
31		4,700		215	700		
32	400			224	7,975		
33	5,900			228	600		
36	700			252	200		
39	100			230	300		
42a	3,000			260	1,400		
46		156,000		277	175	1,750	
53	20,000	12,000		346	700	5,200	
55	150			350	100	3,100	
59	350			359		1,200	
62	500			435	500		
65	2,000	36,975		492	700		
67	2,100	13,700		Calif. State Council			\$ 500
72	2,700	25,000		Golden Gate, D. C.			\$ 1,075
78	3,200			Gr. St. Louis, D. C.		57,000	\$12,000
99		10,100		N. Y. State Council			400
102	4,500	18,900		Tri-State, D. C.			500
103	500	1,000					
104	2,600						

The International Union has bought War Bonds totaling \$95,000.

# REPORTS OF DELEGATES OF THE THIRTY-EIGHTH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION TRADES DEPARTMENT OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR, HELD AT NEW ORLEANS LOUISIANA, NOVEMBER 15th TO 18th, 1944.

The 38th Annual Convention of the Building and Construction Trades Department of the A. F. of L. was called to order in the Grand Ball Room, Roosevelt Hotel, at 10:25 o'clock A. M., Nov. 15, 1944, by Mr. John Berni, Pres. of the New Orleans Building and Construction Trades Council, presiding as temporary chairman. After the playing of the National Anthem, the invocation was delivered by Father Benedict of Our Lady of Lourdes Church. Chairman Berni then delivered an address of welcome to the delegates. He then introduced Mr. Joseph P. Skelly, Commissioner of Public Property who was there representing the Mayor. Mr. Skelly welcomed the delegates and congratulated Building and Construction Trades Workers and their Officers for the marvelous contribution they have made to the war effort and stated he trusted they would continue their excellent work until the war is won and on into the post war era.

Chairman Berni next introduced the Honorable James H. Davis, Governor of the State of Louisiana. Excerpts from his address are as follows:

The great question mark when the war production machine got under way was whether or not the human machine could stand the strain. But the stream of vital war materials has flowed on night and day in an overwhelming tide. It is that stream produced by the hands of labor which has helped save the world from the tyranny of German and Japanese militarism.

It is this stream of production in quantities which staggers the imagination, that sounds the death knell for the military dictatorships in this world of today.

It is this stream which assures a heritage of freedom for our children and the children of liberty-loving people all over the world.

This stream of production is your contribution; the contribution of labor to the salvation of civilization and to the brighter and better world of tomorrow.

I feel certain that just as you and those you represent have played a vital and heroic part in repelling the forces of evil in this world, so will you continue a great constructive force for good in the future.

I feel that you and your affiliate organizations are to be especially commended for maintaining the standing of your members who are in the armed services without the payment of dues or contributions of any sort on their part and for your fine and constructive program regarding employment in the postwar period.

Your program for more safe and more liberal working conditions in general are toward greater security and greater happiness for your people, and that is the direction in which all the people wish to travel.

The problems before you will not be easy. In 1869 there was only one horsepower per worker. In 1929 there was five. Today it may be nearer ten. Such has been the growth of the machine such rapid development of technology has meant the displacement of workers in many fields. It has and will continue to mean happiness for individual workers, hardships in the extreme if the effect of such technological displacement of workers is not softened.

I for one hold that it is not only within your province, but your duty to assert your common strength for the welfare and happiness of your individual members, for the man is more important than the machine he serves. Human happiness is more important than mere mechanical efficiency.

The very name of your organization group symbolizes building. You have in all history been the constructive force of the world. The progress of mankind may be judged by the works you have created through the unfolding ages. Solomon's Temple, the Acropolis and Parthenon, St. Paul's Cathedral, great forts and walls and temples and palaces and in later times great bridges, hydro-electric plants, factories and homes. All of these are your works and the world has been progressively better because you have performed them.

Labor is worthy of its hire. In your great work to add happiness and prosperity to the world you are entitled to

some measure of those commodities yourselves, and you should be encouraged and supported in your constructive efforts to get them.

**CHAIRMAN BERNI:** Thank you, Governor Davis, for coming here this morning, and I wish to add that Governor Davis is a member of the American Federation of Labor.

Our next speaker is a gentleman that handled tools along with some of our building trades mechanics in New Orleans and over the State for many years. He is President of the Associated General Contractors, an organization that we have had the pleasure of 100 per cent cooperation from over a period of years. I introduce to you the President of the Associated Contractors, Mr. Claiborne Perilliat.

**MR. CLAIBORNE PERILLIAT**

President, Associated General Contractors

Mr. Chairman, delegates to the convention: As a representative of the General Contractors, it is an honor and a pleasure to welcome you to New Orleans.

I want to dwell briefly on a subject which is very close to both of us, the subject of labor and management. I have never considered labor and management to be two separate parts or two distinct units. I have always considered labor and management as one. Some people do not agree with this principle. They believe that labor is on one side of the fence and management is on the other, continually nagging the other like our friends in the comic strip, Dagwood and Mrs. Bumstead. This is entirely wrong.

We operate as one. We should operate as a team very much as a football team. When I say we, I mean labor and management, and we with a capital W. Management works out the problems on the job just like the football coach plans for his players. When we go on the job we have a superintendent who is like the quarterback on the football field. The four men are the backfield and the line is represented by labor. The line, that is labor, is the hardest working part of this team and usually gets the least amount of glory. But it is this line—that is labor—that makes possible the balance of the machine to shine and coaches to win games, like management successfully completes a job.

With that concept of labor and management we are unbeatable. This team work will assure us jobs we are accustomed to and skilled in doing. During these critical times labor and management has been criticized, but I think they have done a bang-up job. Despite handicaps, labor and management have produced more per man than ever produced before and ever thought could be produced. These accomplishments will forever stand as a monument to labor and management.

Again I welcome you delegates and thank you for the honor and privilege of welcoming you to New Orleans.

**CHAIRMAN BERNI:** On behalf of the Building Trades Department I want to thank you for being with us and speaking to us this morning.

Now it comes to the time the convention must go into its actual business. I want to thank the delegates for the attention they have given the speakers, and turn the gavel over to Acting President Gray and wish you a very successful convention.

**RICHARD J. GRAY**

Acting President, Building and Construction Trades Department, American Federation of Labor.

Mr. Berni and honored guests, as the acting presiding officer of this convention I wish to extend to you the thanks of the Executive Council and the Department of Building and Construction Trades for your addresses this morning, and I am sure they have been enlightening to us all.

In the early days of the defense program there was no other agency or institution available for constructing the various projects necessary in our war effort. That fact has been recognized by the officials of our government. In many instances our members traveled long distances without any cost to the federal government and manned these



jobs, and on occasions have had the projects completed and ready for operation before the time set by the government agency in charge.

Even though there may be many who tried to mislead the general public in their attacks on organized labor, this fact stands out, and I think we of the Building and Construction Trades Department are in a position to defy contradiction on that point. However, if we were not possible to erect these buildings and install the facilities in them, our program would not have progressed in the manner in which it has.

Again I extend to President Berni our thanks for being here and we will now proceed with the order of this convention.

Acting President Gray then announced the names of delegates appointed to the following committees: Credential, Rules and Order of Business, Report of President, Report of Executive Council, Report of Secy.-Treas., Organization, Law, Adjustment, Resolutions and On State and Local Organizations.

Nine resolutions were introduced and referred to the Resolutions Committee.

On the second day after the invocation and the reading of Report of Committee on Rules and Order, President Gray introduced Mr. Dan Tracy, Asst. Secretary of Labor who addressed the meeting, stating among other things:

I told you at the outset that the industry you men represent would be the barometer of future industrial activity in this country, so let us take a look into that future to see how you will fit into it.

There is every reason to believe that this industry will come into its own in the period of reconversion. Unquestionably there will be vastly increased construction of private homes. There will be expansion of plant facilities in private industry, and cities and States across the nation will, when the war is ended, embark upon a long needed program of construction which will provide increased employment not only for your members but for workers in many, many other industries. It is estimated, and I believe conservatively, that for every man-hour spent on a construction site, two and one-half man hours are spent in off-site employment. In other words, when construction accelerates employment rises in all other fields which serve the construction industry and increasing jobs become available in our mines and quarries and in our transportation systems. In the years 1928 and '29, for example, with ten billion dollars a year being spent in construction, between two and three million men were employed in that work. Because of that construction, between five and ten million others were employed to supply the materials for building. As you in the Building and Construction trades prosper, so will other workers even to a greater extent than you.

Under the program for post-war construction, Federal loans will be allocated to the State's in proportion to population in an amount totalling 90 per cent of the total expenditure. An additional 10 percent will be allocated at the discrimination of the Federal Works Administrator, so that it may be used immediately where most urgently needed, for example, in areas where unemployment is high.

It is generally conceded that if we are to have prosperous times we shall need a national income of one hundred and fifty billion dollars. If we expend five billions in public construction and public construction continues to represent one-third of all construction, we shall then have in the construction industry the exact proportion of ten percent of that national income, which also exactly corresponds to the rule in normal times.

There is one more point I should like to make in this connection. When men are employed on construction sites they earn money and that money goes to create more jobs for other men not even remotely connected with the building and construction trades. These latter are men in many kinds of employment, in stores, in offices, in theatres, in transportation and it is conservatively estimated that for every construction worker employed two or three other workers receive supporting employment.

I think we may look to the future with confidence—to a day when the aggressive, progressive policies which you have followed in the past will pay dividends not only in the growth of this organization and its consequent benefits to its affiliated unions and their members but to the economy of the whole nation. You have given a convincing demon-

stration of your power . . . power to build for the nation's war program and power to carry that job forward to victory. You will exert a powerful influence on the swing back into national prosperity when the primary job of winning the war is over. There is work to be done and you will have a major share in it.

ACTING PRESIDENT GRAY: Assistant Secretary Tracy, it is evident by the attention paid to your remarks, the deep interest the delegates took in the message you conveyed to them. Most of us do feel that the outlook for the construction industry in the reconversion days and the future after the war is a bright one. However, I hope, and I think you will agree with me, that we should not be too optimistic in that direction. It is one of the most important industries in our country and if it is, as it was in better days, to be used as a cure-all for most of the industrial ills of the nation to the detriment of the trained building trades workers who depend upon it for their livelihood, our optimism may turn to despair; but I am sure those who are planning the future of the industry will lay their plans so that it will create as near as possible permanent employment for the members of the building and construction trades over a long period of time, and I am sure that is your intention.

Once again I thank you for being here.

#### ADDRESS BY COL. C. D. BARKER

Acting President Gray next introduced Colonel C. D. Barker, Chief, Industrial Personnel Branch, Office of the Chief of Engineers, who congratulated the Building Trades for the splendid war record they had made to date, stating that in the period from 1941 to date, the work stoppages due to labor difficulties were, at the highest, only fifty thousandth of one percent, or one hour of strikes for each two thousand hours worked, and at the lowest strike period sixteen thousandths of one percent or approximately one hour of strike for each sixty two hundred and fifty hours worked.

He spoke of the drastic changes necessary in the Ordnance and Chemical Warfare Service Supply programs, necessitating major alterations in the War Department's Construction activities.

He stated that about three thousand civilian mechanics and laborers were needed for work in Hawaii for construction work and about fourteen thousand for various operations.

He also went into some detail concerning flood control involving up stream reservoirs, main channel levees, channel improvements and allied works.

He spoke in glowing terms of the work the many Engineer Troop Units are doing in all Theatres of war, stating that at the present time there are fifty different kinds of units serving the various components of the air, ground and service forces. These Engineer troops, he stated, are the fellows who had been working in the local unions of our Building Trades Unions in past years.

#### ADDRESS BY JOSEPH D. KEENAN

At the conclusion of Col. Barker's address Chairman Gray presented Joseph D. Keenan (Office of Labor Production, War Production Board) who addresses the convention annually. Mr. Keenan made a lengthy, interesting and constructive address, explaining the reasons why new plants had to be built at this time and old plants reassembled, as new and improved types of weapons become essential on the War fronts, necessitating new designing, replacements and new equipment. He also discussed the problems confronting the nation in the post war period, declaring there must be a market for our goods, that must be produced at top level in order that jobs will be made available to workers and the best market he said is here at home, if enough jobs are made available, at good wages, so that workers may have sufficient income to provide not only a living wage but enough to provide them with some of the many luxuries with which our nation is blessed. He discussed the reconversion period when about 40 percent of industry will be released from war production, during which time millions of workers will become unemployed and have to find new jobs. Full production in the shortest possible period will be essential at this time, he stated. Such production, he said, after the war, would have to be 50 percent greater than it was in 1940 in order to provide the neces-



sary jobs. He went on, outlining plans that would greatly facilitate the effort needed to provide the desired employment and contribute in no small measure to its success.

Post-war construction, with its high potential of employment, in Building and Construction and allied industries was the theme of his discussion. Whole cities, he said, need rebuilding, slum areas must be rehabilitated and commercial structures, centrally located, modernized. Over one million homes per year must be built for the next 10 or 15 years and hundreds of millions in addition will be spent for remodeling and repairs in Hotels, Apartments, Public Utilities, City, County and State buildings not to mention highways, bridges, airports and the like. Before public construction can be undertaken, several steps are necessary, such as plans and specifications, land purchases, material allotment, equipment arranged for, authority obtained and many times in Housing condemnation proceedings, not to mention the architectural changes often made, estimates from general and sub-contractors and similar preliminary steps before the projects are actually started at the sites and men placed to work.

Plans for less than 20 per cent of the construction needed in the first year are actually prepared at present and immediate activity in this field is necessary if any measure of success is to be attained.

Many other phases of the post-war situation were discussed by Mr. Keenan and his address was enthusiastically received by the delegates.

#### ADDRESS BY MR. LEE JOHNSON

Chairman Gray at the afternoon session introduced Mr. Lee Johnson, (Executive Vice-Pres., National Housing Conference) who after a few preliminary remarks stated that it was the A. F. of L. that conceived and made possible the low rent housing program.

He stated that the Conference will have introduced in the next session of Congress legislation that will, if enacted, simplify and expedite the financing and building of future Housing. He expressed gratitude to the organizations that helped to finance the National Housing Conference and also all the National and Local officials and members of organized labor who contributed in their efforts to its success.

#### ADDRESS BY RAY C. KIRKPATRICK

Mr. Ray C. Kirkpatrick, Director of Labor Relations, Public Works Agency of Washington, addressed the convention Friday morning, Nov. 17th. and delivered a very interesting address concerning the necessity for immediate action in the planning of post-war construction projects, stating that the construction industry offers the best field for immediate post-war jobs, due to the fact that practically no reconversion is necessary in this industry as it is in others. He went into considerable detail concerning the financing of both private and public construction and urged all the delegates to use their influence in support of the immediate preparation of plans and blue prints, etc. for schools, hospitals and city, state and national construction in the localities where they reside.

#### ADDRESS BY WM. GREEN

President of A. F. of L.

Wm. Green, President of A. F. of L., addressed the convention and delivered his usual annual message. He like the other speakers dwelled on the problems of the post war era and the best method of furnishing employment to the returning Veterans and millions of others now employed in war production. He spoke of the great contribution building and construction workers had made toward the war effort and gave some figures to substantiate the fact. He declared that there is a crying need for construction of all kind, commercial, residential, a tremendous housing program, etc., that will have an influence on every type of industrial activity in the nation. He went into the subject in great detail.

He also spoke of the wonderful job done by the Seabees and stated that 80 per cent of the Seabees are members of the A. F. of L.

He also expressed disapproval of the suggestion that the working people of Germany be compelled to serve in the invaded nations for the purpose of rebuilding and reconstructing the devastated areas in those nations.

He spoke at great length on many other phases of the

Building and Construction industry and its importance as a post war shot in the arm during the reconversion period.

#### ADDRESS BY JOHN P. FREY

John P. Frey, President of Metal Trades Department, addressed the meeting, discussing the importance of co-operation between the Metal Trades and the Building Trades Departments. His address covered numerous subjects including the C. I. O., the Department of Labor and other subjects of mutual interest to the workers in both departments. He also discussed legislation to be introduced in Congress shortly concerning numerous matters of post-war importance and urged support for some and opposition to others.

Acting Pres. Gray assured Mr. Frey he would have the support of the Building and Construction Trades Dept. on the problems outlined in his address.

#### REPORT OF COMMITTEE ON REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT

COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN BATES: Secretary Ed Brown, of the Committee will make the report to the convention.

Committee Secretary Brown submitted the following report:

We, your Committee, on that part of the Officers' Report dealing with the President's office, note with interest the report of Vice President Gray under the caption of "Navy Building Program on the West Coast."

The action of the Vice-President by order of the Executive Council, in going to the West Coast and meeting with the representative of the Navy Department as well as the officers of the Building and Construction Trades Councils in California, Washington and Oregon, was a very wise move. The fact that hundreds of construction workers from the different organizations composing the Building and Construction Trades Department have been sent to the Coast to man much needed operations, having their transportation and subsistence paid, has relieved to a certain extent the pressure upon certain trades to furnish necessary mechanics to take care of specific operations.

The mere fact that very little trouble has been experienced by any of the Building and Construction Trades on naval projects is ample proof that the understanding arrived at between the Vice-President of the Department and the officials of the Navy, as well as representatives of the contractors' association, should meet with the approval of not only the officers and members of the Building and Construction Trades Unions, but also the contractors.

#### CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES DOING CONSTRUCTION WORK

That part of the Vice-President's report dealing with the above subject has also been carefully considered by your Committee. We vigorously protest the use of Civil Service employees doing construction work which should be handled either through legitimate contractors or by employing construction workers by the day to do work coming under the classification of our respective trades at the prevailing wage scale in the locality where the work is being performed. The fact that construction workers are given some sort of Civil Service status is a subterfuge on the part of the representatives of those particular branches of the Government who resort to this procedure in their effort to have construction work performed at a wage scale far less than the wages which govern the different trades for similar work in the open construction field.

Your Committee recommends that the incoming officers of the Department continue their efforts to have the abuses of the Civil Service regulations which have been practiced by certain branches of the Government discontinued and that every effort be made to see that the particular class of work coming under the jurisdiction of different branches of the Building and Construction Trades is performed by their respective members and that the practice of placing temporary construction workers on a temporary Civil Service basis be stopped.

#### LEGISLATION

We, your Committee, note the cooperation extended by the officers of the Building and Construction Trades Department with the proper representatives of the American Federation of Labor in combatting the anti-labor legislation,



particularly in the States of Arkansas, California and Florida.

Your Committee recommends that the officers of the Department cooperate to the fullest extent with any program formulated by the American Federation of Labor to combat anti-labor legislation in any section of the United States.

### WAR LABOR BOARD

We, your Committee, note the report made by the Vice-President relative to the action taken by the War Labor Board under General Order No. 14, which conferred certain authority upon the War Labor Board to the Officer of Army Service Forces in establishing maintenance wage scales for the Building and Construction Trades in Government owned and privately conducted war plants. The authority granted the special board under General Order No. 14 has brought about the establishment of wage rates for construction maintenance workers from 50 per cent to 75 per cent lower than could have been obtained by the different trades through individual collective bargaining with the companies operating the war plants.

Your Committee recommends that the incoming Executive Council as well as the officers of the Department exert every effort possible to have General Order No. 14 modified to permit the different trades to bargain with employers relative to the establishment of a maintenance wage scale for their respective members in all publicly-owned privately-financed war plants.

### DIVISION OF AMERICAN LABOR MOVEMENT

We, your Committee, have carefully considered conclusions arrived at by the Vice-President under the caption "Division of American Labor Movement."

In view of the fact that the division in the labor movement affects the workers of all organizations forming the American Federation of Labor, we your Committee, knowing that the American Federation of Labor through its Executive Council has a committee appointed to deal with other international labor organizations with a view of forming one solid labor movement, we refrain from making any direct recommendations on this subject. Knowing that the interest of the Building and Construction Trades Union as a whole will be fully protected in any negotiations which are carried out looking to the amalgamation of the different labor movements which now exist with the Vice-President that if it were possible to bring about a unified labor movement in the United States of America that the interest of all workers could be better protected.

### BOARD OF REVIEW

Under the caption of the Board of Review, your Committee notes with interest the recommendations by the Vice-President to the different organizations cautioning against any strikes or stoppages of work due to jurisdictional disputes, no matter what justification any of the trades may have in trying to protect the jurisdictional claims of their respective unions.

Strikes and stoppages of work on war construction cannot be justified and for the very purpose of preventing any such stoppages of work we agree with the Vice-President that for the duration of the war all organizations should comply with whatever decisions are made by the proper agency within the Department to settle jurisdictional disputes.

The above sections of the Committee's report were adopted by unanimous vote.

COMMITTEE SECRETARY BROWN: We have Resolutions Nos. 7 and 8, and in dealing with those resolutions we took them into consideration and embody them in the report of the committee under the caption "HOUSING."

### HOUSING

Vice-President Gray has stated the policy objectives for the coming year in the entire field of residential building. He stressed the accumulated need for all types of housing and outlined the major approaches through which that need should be met.

Your Committee is in full accord with the views expressed by the Vice-President and recommends that this Convention instruct your officers to cooperate in every possible way with the Housing Committee of the American Federation of Labor in the formulation and promulgation of a comprehensive and unified post-war housing program designed to

meet the needs of families of all incomes. This program should include:

(1) Stimulation and improvement of private housing by means of amendments of the mortgage insurance laws administered by the Federal Housing Administration in order to reduce interest charges, safeguard the home buyer's equity, assure soundness of construction and require the payment of prevailing wages on all private housing.

(2) Revival of public housing, suspended for the duration of the war by strengthening and expansion of the USHA low rent housing and slum clearance program to provide housing for those families who cannot be served by private home building.

(3) Standards of procedure in the disposition of war housing, including demolition of temporary dwellings at the earliest possible time and disposition of war housing projects of permanent construction through local housing authorities with preference to the present occupants on a mutual home ownership basis.

(4) Development of local community planning with fullest labor participation in order to make possible community redevelopment in accordance with broad long-term plans.

(5) Improvement of the housing title of the GI Bill of Rights in order to safeguard the interests of veterans left unprotected and to integrate the veteran housing program with other housing programs under the unified administration of the National Housing Agency.

Your Committee recommends that legislative action, federal, state and local, should be undertaken in order to assure sound and rapid development of a large-scale housing program throughout the nation. To this end, informational services should be provided in order to make possible fullest participation on the part of building and construction trades councils, central labor unions and other organized labor bodies in support of the proposals advanced by the Department and by the American Federation of Labor. We commend this program of affirmative action to all our affiliated unions and all unions of the American Federation of Labor as a rallying point for labor in its efforts to attain full employment after the war.

COMMITTEE SECRETARY BROWN: Mr. Chairman, this completes the report of the Committee on Report of the President, which is submitted and signed by the full committee:

HARRY C. BATES, Chairman.  
ED J. BROWN, Secretary.  
M. A. HUTCHESON,  
JOSEPH MARSHALL,  
VICTOR S. SWANSON.

### COMMITTEE ON REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT

Secretary Rivers moved the adoption of the report as a whole.

The motion was seconded and carried by unanimous vote.  
ACTING PRESIDENT GRAY: At this time I will interrupt the reports of the committees to present the Secretary of The American Federation of Labor, our esteemed friend, George Meany.

MR. GEORGE MEANY,  
Secretary, American Federation of Labor

Mr. Chairman and delegates to the Building Trades Department convention, I know you have had a great many speakers here and you must be pretty saturated with it now, so I am not going to impose on you for very much longer.

However, I feel that there are some things that should be said about our present situation and about some things that we are facing in the future. Of course, as an American group, the very first thing we have on our minds is the winning of this war. No matter what complaint we might have, no matter how badly we feel about some other things that have happened here on the home front, as Americans we must have the winning of the war first in mind and must subordinate our own feelings to that one main objective. But as laboring people, when we look at the record that has been made in this war, when we look at the tremendous production that not only has supplied our own forces, that has not only kept the home front moving in supplying our civilian population with the articles needed to keep going at home, but which has in addition supplied our Allies all over the world with the things they must have in order to fight and in a good many cases in order to



live—when we look on that record, despite the criticism that has been made, despite the unfriendly press taking it as a whole, I think we can say that labor has earned the right on the production front to look with a critical eye, if you please, to the future.

I might say that the history of all times has been written despite any criticism, despite the highlighting of trivial strikes now and then, despite the fact there have been strikes. When the history of our times has been written, students of trade unionism, those who follow us, can look to that history with pride and they can say that free trade unions are the greatest bulwark of a nation in its fight for continued existence.

But over and above that we have a right which we have earned to look to the future, to look to the question of jobs after the war, to look to these problems that will come with reconversion immediately after cessation of hostilities on the European front. And when we look at those problems we have a right to say that labor should have a voice, should have something to say in the disposition of these problems here at home and disposition of international problems that will come at the peace table.

But there is one vital thing we must all think of. We must keep this in mind that no matter what we have achieved, no matter what the record of the American Labor movement has been in the past—and it has been a splendid record—no other trade union movement can show what we have achieved, and what we have achieved has been on the basis of free trade unionism, and it will show that we have not had to look to Government to bring about the conditions in the wages and shortened hours that our leaders set out to achieve many many years ago.

That is the most important thing we should keep in mind in facing the future—the problem of retaining our freedom as trade unionists. And when we look back on the record I am sure we can find plenty of reasons to be concerned about retaining our freedom. Now I do not say this critically or maliciously but there is a system growing up that I might call bureaucratic fraternalism. We know what industrial fraternalism is. We know when the great big corporation decides they know how to take care of the welfare of their workers at home and on the job, what a vicious system that is. We have seen big corporations go so far as not only to loan money to their employees as long as they were good employees, but provide them homes at reduced rentals, mortgages at reduced interest, to provide them with medical service and hospital service, even so far as supplying them with a baseball team and a race track. At Endicott, New York, they actually built a race track for them and put on special races; but the one thing that had to be there for these people to secure these benefits was that they had to be good boys. They had to behave themselves and they had to stay out of unions. That is industrial fraternalism.

Let us not fall into the system of political fraternalism, and without raising a spectre of fear in your minds, I say this is a danger which we must keep our eyes upon. As tough as the post-war period and the employment problems may be, we can solve them as we have before if we remain free and stay out of Government control. Now I say that without any malice whatsoever, but I have seen this operate. Those who have been associated with me on the War Labor Board have seen it operate. We have gotten to the point now where these public members of the Board, eminent men and good citizens well-intentioned and well-meaning, not one of whom I would say is our opponent, but they still have reached the point in their thinking where they believe that they know better what is for us than we do ourselves, and the first freedom they want to take away from us is the freedom to make mistakes. Keep that in mind. We have got to be free to make mistakes and profit by those mistakes, and they are trying to take that freedom from us. They look on us with a certain amused tolerance and say "you don't know what is good for you." We want to get away from that, and the sooner we do the sooner we can go on our way and make our mistakes as we go and do a good job for the people we represent.

The American Federation of Labor's petition which has been before the War Labor Board for several months on the wage question proposition put this question of control in sharp focus. Our petition is very simple. We asked for a readjustment of the Little Steel Formula on the very simple basis that this formula was given to us by the public members of the Board, by majority vote, on the basis that the

cost of living had gone up 15 points above January 1, 1944, and therefore the average hourly wage rates were entitled to go up 15 per cent.

We have stated to the Board that in simple justice they should now raise the hourly wage up to the present increase in the cost of living, and we will even take the disputed figure which we say is wrong, but that disputed figure shows the cost of living has gone up 29.5, so on the basis of simple justice the Little Steel Formula should be 14.5 over what it is today; instead of 15 over 1941 it should be 29.5; but even accepting those figures, which we dispute, our petition is based on simple justice.

What else did our petition do? It asked when the Little Steel Formula was readjusted that the modification or readjusted formula be put into effect by mutual agreement between employer and employee. And what does that mean? Going back to collective bargaining and staying away from bureaucratic control. That is the important feature of it.

When that petition came in the impression was created that this was a special venture for organized workers. Let me show you the fallacy of that. If the Little Steel Formula today was readjusted to 30 points instead of 15, who would be the first beneficiary? The first beneficiary would be the unorganized and the white collar workers of the country, because if under the new system the employer was allowed to give effect to the new ceiling without going to the War Labor Board the question is, would he do so? Yes, because under the law of supply and demand in the labor market he would be compelled to do so. If you do not think so, conjure in your mind who the white collar workers are today. Take the want ad columns of any of your newspapers in your larger cities. Look at the help in this or any other hotel. Would they be paying more money today if the law allowed them to pay more money? Absolutely! They would, because competition for manpower would compel them to, but that advantage will be gone the minute the labor market loosens up.

The other important factor in our petition is the desire to restore some semblance of purchasing power to the workers of this nation. Labor's traditional policy has been to base wages on production, on efficiency, on getting a fairer share of the things we produce. We dropped that policy as a sacrifice in the war effort. We have accepted wage control, but we have got to get back in post-war days to that policy and we have got to get back before the six or seven millions are unemployed as soon as the war in Germany is over. If we do not raise our hourly wage rate before that, we are going into the post-war period with a reduced national income, and all these dreams of 60 million jobs, and of hundreds of thousands of new homes for our citizens, and eight or ten million automobiles, radios and refrigerators in a year—will all be dreams, because while we have the production capacity to build any of these articles in any figure that I have seen in the press that we can build, someone must buy them, and you will not sell eight million automobiles to Czechoslovakians or starving Europe. You are going to sell them where you sold them before, if you sell them at all, and that is here at home, and that is the major reason why the American Federation of Labor has fought so strenuously to readjust the Little Steel Formula before the end of the war in Europe.

Let's be practical about this. The personal policy of the public members seems to be and it has been stated by certain officials, to freeze the wage structure as it is until the war in Europe is over. Then raise the wages so that you make up for the loss in overtime by a new hourly wage rate. It is very simple to figure out as they see it. You raise your wages 30 per cent over present levels. Freeze the wages until cut-backs come; freeze wages until the War Department releases its telegrams laying off four or five million men and then order employers to raise wages 30 per cent over present hourly rates. That is the theory.

There would not be enough horse whips in this country, in addition to government control, to force employers to do so. It would go against his grain and be contrary to business tradition. They just don't raise wage rates on a falling market, so we have to raise them before V-E Day.

I brought this up to show you what we are up against in dealing with people such as the public members of the War Labor Board, all of whom I like personally and have no malice against them. They feel this will work out, and we say that we must raise wages to keep up purchasing power. We have got to get back as rapidly as possible after



this war to the system under which we built this organization—the system under which wages of the American laborer was raised from year to year and hours reduced. We have got to get back to the system under which the American worker has been able to say to all workers of the world, "I have better conditions, I have better wages and shorter hours," and the sooner we get back to that system after the war the better it will be for the country and labor itself.

So the only message I want to leave with you is this: Let us have a little bit of thinking about our problems, about this question of control, about this question of allowing the government to do for us the things that we have been able in the past to do for ourselves, because in the words of Samuel Gompers: "Beware of the law. The law is like the Lord, because what the Lord giveth, the Lord can taketh away."

I thank you.

ACTING PRESIDENT GRAY: Secretary Meany, we wish to thank you for being with us today, and your remarks were particularly timely. Those of us who have cooperated with you in Washington know very well of what you speak, and by bringing it to the delegates from remote places throughout the country I am sure you impress on them the problems that the leaders of the American Federation of Labor are confronted with in dealing with those problems in the city of Washington, and again thank you for being with us.

### REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Executive Council reported details of 33 cases that had been decided by them since the last convention. The action of the Council in every case was concurred in by the convention.

In Case No. 19 referring to the Re-Employment of Returning Disabled War Veterans, the Navy had advised that it was most necessary that a portion of these men be given employment on recreational centers, building of which is under consideration to assist in their rehabilitation and it was agreed that this matter be referred to the local Building and Construction Trades Councils and Local Unions in whose vicinity these projects will be constructed.

Case No. 28 referring to General Order No. 14 is herewith given in detail, because of its importance.

#### CASE No. 28 General Order No. 14

At the August meeting War Labor Board General Order No. 14 as amended August 17, 1943, was discussed and the following Resolution adopted:

WHEREAS, Under date of November 24, 1942, the War Labor Board issued General Order No. 14 and amended the same on August 17, 1943, and

WHEREAS, This order makes the Wage Administration Section of the Industrial Personnel Division Headquarters of the Army Service Forces, the War Department Agency, also Agency of the War Labor Board and confers upon them the power to rule upon the application for wage and salary adjustments insofar as approval thereof has been made a function of the National War Labor Board covering three types of employees, namely:

1. Direct employees of the War Department,
2. Employees of the Army Exchange Service,
3. Government owned privately operated facilities of the War Department, and

WHEREAS, Representatives of the Building and Construction Trades Department have endeavored to point out to the War Labor Board that group 3 as stated above denies the building and construction trades workers of the right provided for them in the Davis-Bacon Act and the National Labor Relations Act in that in the first instance it confers upon the War Department, as the Agency of the War Labor Board, the right to arbitrarily establish wage scales for building and construction trades workers, denying them the right of collective bargaining, and

WHEREAS, The War Labor Board has denied the petition of the Building and Construction Trades Department to either modify or rescind this Order, which, in our opinion, practically nullifies and abrogates the wage provisions of the Stabilization Agreement entered into by the five different Government Agencies, including the War Department, and the Building and Construction Trades Department effective July 1, 1942, and which was put into effect for the purpose of stabilizing the wages of the building and construction trades mechanics for the period of the duration of the war, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, That the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor is hereby petitioned to direct the President and Secretary of the American Federation of Labor to use their influence through the representatives of the American Federation of Labor on the War Labor Board to have this Order modified by eliminating the provisions cited above under No. 3, namely: Government owned privately operated facilities of the War Department, and be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That if they fail in this attempt that they be directed to take the matter up with the Director of Economic Warfare and the President of these United States.

The above Resolution was submitted to the Executive Council and unanimously approved. This matter was referred to the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor and is now being acted upon by that body.

### SUPPLEMENTAL REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

Under date of September 30, 1942, on request of the Executive Council, the Secretary of Labor issued an order under provisions of Executive Order 9248 exempting part of the building and construction trades industry from the provisions of Executive Order 9240. This exemption applied to building and construction projects financed by government agencies parties to the Stabilization Agreement.

Under date of April 17, 1944, the Secretary of Labor, again on request of the Executive Council of the Building and Construction Trades Department issued a further order extending the exemption to privately financed construction projects where the employer elected to abide by the terms of the Secretary's Order instead of those of Executive Order 9240. The following provisions are contained in the Secretary's Order of April 17, 1944:

"Where a single shift is worked, eight hours of continuous employment, except for lunch periods, shall constitute a day's work beginning on Monday and through Friday of each week. Where work is required in excess of eight hours on any one day or during the interval from 5 p. m. Friday to 7 a. m. Monday, or on holidays, such work shall be paid for at 1½ times the basic rate of wages.

"Where two or more shifts are worked, five days of 7½-hour shifts from Sunday midnight to Friday midnight, shall constitute a regular week's work. The pay for a full shift period shall be a sum equivalent to eight times the basic hourly rate and for a period less than the full shift shall be the corresponding proportional amount which the time worked bears to the time allocated to the full shift period. Any time worked from Friday midnight to Sunday midnight or in excess of regular shift hours shall be paid for at 1½ times the basic rate of wages."

This Order definitely established our work week from Monday to Friday, inclusive on private as well as federal work and set forth definite provisions for shift work and was the means of preventing abuses by unscrupulous employers under the provisions of Presidential Executive Order 9240.

After this order became effective it then became apparent that considerable confusion existed over the interpretation of the Order and the Executive Council at this time is negotiating with the Secretary of Labor for the purpose of Clarifying this exemption and making it more definite.

Fraternally submitted,

L. P. LINDELOF,

First Vice President.

The Building and Construction Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor hereby requests the Secretary of Labor to exempt the building and construction trades industry from the provisions of Executive Order 9240 by amending her order of April 17, 1944

The granting of this request would have two results:

1. It will leave in full force and effect the Stabilization Agreement between the Building and Construction Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor and the Government contracting agencies dated July 22, 1941, which provides for premium compensation at the rate of time and a half for all hours worked over eight in any day, for Saturday and Sunday as such and establishes uniform shifts.

2. It will restore on all work not financed by the Fed-



eral Government the provisions of collective bargaining agreements which were in full force and effect prior to October 2, 1942. It is the understanding of the Building and Construction Trades Department that if this request is granted it shall in no way abrogate or alter the said Stabilization Agreement of July, 1941, and that all work on Federally financed projects will be performed subject to the terms of that agreement for the duration of the war.

Respectfully submitted,  
WM. L. HUTCHESON,  
JOSEPH S. FAY,  
J. H. MULLANY,  
JOHN M. GILLESPIE,  
P. F. SULLIVAN, Sec.

Committee on Executive Council's Report.

COMMITTEE SECRETARY SULLIVAN: I move the adoption of the report of the committee.

COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN HUTCHESON: I second the motion, but first I want to call attention of the delegates to what our committee overlooked, dealing with the last paragraph of the Executive Council's report on Page 33 in the first day's proceedings. We overlooked dealing with the last paragraph, so I would like to add an addendum to our report as follows:

The committee recommends that this convention concur in the action of the Executive Council in selecting Vice-President Gray to act as Chairman of the Executive Council and as Chairman of this convention and further recommends that for the duration the policy of reaching decisions be as follows:

That the resident Vice Presidents in Washington meet at least once a week to consider requests for decisions, and decisions reached shall be sent out by the Secretary-Treasurer with the names of the Vice Presidents attached thereto who made the decision.

I now move that this addendum be adopted along with the report of the committee.

It was adopted.

## RESOLUTIONS

Resolution No. 1 refers to various governmental agencies under Civil Service where the rates of pay of our members is less than the prevailing rate and requests aggressive action by the Department to have the matter adjusted. It was concurred in.

Resolution No. 2 referring to post war construction and requesting aid from the Department to facilitate the development of plans, specifications and other details was also concurred in.

Resolution No. 3, pertaining to post war highway construction and legislation concerning same was adopted by the convention.

Resolution No. 4 pertains also to post war construction through private contract and was also adopted.

Resolution No. 5 concerns the difficulty encountered by union representatives in some localities in gaining admission to visit the men they represent, due to the anti-union attitude of some officials in charge of construction and requested that the Department protest against such discriminatory tactics and demand that over all passes be issued to duly elected officers of unions, so they may visit the men they represent whenever they have a legitimate reason to do so.

The resolution was adopted.

Resolution No. 6 refers to a number of governmental departments taking over construction of projects heretofore constructed by private contractors, the work being done under Civil Service Wage Rates which are 25 to 50 per cent below prevailing union wages and requesting the Department to use its influence in all Governmental Departments

to have such work returned to private contract, was concurred in by the convention.

Resolution No. 9 protesting against the transfer of the Apprentice Training Service from the Department of Labor to the War Manpower Commission, was adopted.

## Election of Officers

All Vice Presidents of the Department were unanimously re-elected. They are as follows:

L. P. LINDELOF, First Vice President,  
RICHARD J. GRAY, Second Vice President,  
WM. J. MCSORLEY, Third Vice President,  
DANIEL J. TOBIN, Fourth Vice President,  
WILLIAM L. HUTCHESON, Fifth Vice President,  
ROBERT BYRON, Sixth Vice President,  
ED. J. BROWN, Seventh Vice President,  
WM. E. MALONEY, Eighth Vice President.

## Report of Secretary-Treasurer

Herbert Rivers, Secy.-Treas. of the Department, submitted his annual report which showed a paid up membership of 1,464,643, a gain of about 11,000 members since last year. There are 506 Local Building & Construction Trades Councils, 13 State Building and Construction Trades Councils and 19 International Unions affiliated with the Department.

Six new Local Building & Construction Trades Councils have been added to the Department in the last year.

Respectfully submitted,

WM. J. MCSORLEY,  
HARRY J. HAGEN,  
WALTER MATTHEWS,  
Delegates.

## WOMEN WISH TO WORK

"If women have any say about it, their place in the postwar world will not be exclusively in the home. According to a survey conducted among some 1,000 women in Ontario plants by the United Automobile Workers' Union, more than 86 per cent want to continue working after the war if jobs are available. Replying to the question, "If a job is available, will you continue to work outside your home after the war?" 84 per cent of the married women answered "yes." Ninety-five per cent of the single women want work and the widows queried answered 100 per cent affirmatively.

Commenting on the findings of the survey, George Burt, Canadian director of UAW declared: "The results of the survey show definitely that discussion of full postwar employment based upon the return of women to their homes is not based on a sound foundation. A realistic postwar program must assume that a majority of women now working want jobs after war. . . . If we can provide jobs for them now, there is no reason why we cannot do so in the postwar with the maximum utilization of our resources."

Of the women who answered of both wars, 115,648 of those who want jobs would like to continue working in the factory. A large majority of those polled were not employed before the war. Of the married women now working whose husbands are in the Armed Forces, 75 per cent expressed a desire for postwar jobs.



# Wilkersonism, 22 Ago

By Martin A. Dillmon

The great nation-wide strike of railroad shopmen in 1922 was broken by the fact that Federal Courts and the Attorney General's office sided completely with the railroad corporations against the workers.

When Warren G. Harding became President in 1920, there followed him to Washington a motley crew which became contemptuously known as "The Ohio Gang." Many of these fellows took cabinet posts and other important positions. Among them was Harry M. Daugherty, who was made Attorney General. Harding ignored advice from many close advisors not to select Daugherty. Harding felt that Daugherty had done substantial "spade work" in his behalf at the memorable 1920 Republican National Convention, so Daugherty was appointed.

A Chicago friend of Daugherty's was James Herbert Wilkerson, a little-known, commonplace lawyer. Daugherty, after much effort, induced Harding to appoint Wilkerson District Judge.

The old Railroad Labor Board had entered a series of railroad wage cuts, which the workers reluctantly endured. The climax came early in 1922, when a Board order slashed some branches of railroad labor to twenty-three cents an hour! Unable, after laborious effort, to secure reconsideration, the Unions took a referendum strike vote which carried by a landslide. Over a half-million shopmen walked out on July 1, 1922.

Daugherty, as Attorney General, prepared an application for an injunction to halt the strike. Significantly, he traveled all the way to Chicago to make application before his political protege and friend, Judge Wilkerson. In course of argument in favor of his motion, Daugherty told Judge Wilkerson:

"Be it here and everywhere known and understood that so long as I can speak for the legal branch of the government, I shall invoke the full powers of my office to prevent the Labor Unions of this country from destroying the 'open' shop."

Judge Wilkerson, at conclusion of Daugherty's blast, issued the injunction, one of the most drastic writs ever handed down against strikers. Messages from strike leaders to their members, either oral, by mail or wire were banned by the Wilkerson writ. Any and all acts which might lend effectiveness to the strike were prohibited by this new low in judicial tyranny.

Wilkersonism spread devastatingly and other District Judges swung into action. We already have related in the Painter and Decorator how Judge Ross in Jackson, Tenn., was halted in his effort to fine

and jail editor Jacob Cohen, of the Memphis Labor Review for printing in his paper an editorial which displeased Ross. Later, Judge Ross was caught in the middle of a bank scandal and subsequently was found dead under circumstances which insurance company adjusters said strongly suggested suicide.

In East St. Louis, Ill., Federal Judge George W. English "out Wilkersoned Wilkerson." Railroad strikers in droves were cited by Judge English for alleged injunction violation. Attorney for the strikers was the late Charles M. Karch, who later went to Congress and made an outstanding record. Aware of Judge English's bitter prejudice, Karch uniformly asked for jury trials in contempt cases against strikers. One morning, a group of strikers faced Judge English on contempt citations and Karch moved for jury trials. Judge English exploded and said the motion was a reflection on the court. When Karch sought to argue the issue of constitutional rights which Americans supposedly enjoy, English shouted:

"You are forever disbarred from further practice in this court. Get out and stay out!"

Time passed and, based upon persistent rumors or irregularities in English's court, the St. Louis Post-Dispatch, one of the nation's most outstanding, powerful dailies, assigned an ace reporter to investigate. In a series of sensational articles, the Post-Dispatch said a lucrative "bankruptcy ring" was operating full blast in English's court and that the judge had shared handsomely in the "gravy." The expose resulted in impeachment proceedings in Congress against Judge English. Facing almost certain conviction and impeachment, Judge English, on November 4, 1926, resigned the bench—quit under heavy fire—and went into oblivion. He died a few years ago in Florida.

In Arkansas, rampant anarchy broke out against the shop strikers. It was on January 13, 1923, that an outstanding strike leader, E. C. Gregor, was set upon by a "citizens committee," unmercifully beaten and hanged to the limb of a tree near Harrison, Ark. The next day at Leslie, Ark., more mob violence was dished out by a "citizens committee." Strikers were slugged and beaten to the point of death; strikers' homes were invaded and their families shamefully mistreated. It was under such crushing odds that the 1922 railroad strikers were crushed to earth and their strike broken. Following collapse of the strike, most of the nation's big railroad shops became company "unionized."

But, under advanced Labor legislation which has

(Continued on Page 17)

# The LATHER

Vol. XLV

DECEMBER, 1944

No. 4

Official publication issued monthly and devoted to the interests of The Wood Wire and Metal Lathers International Union.



## SUBSCRIPTION

A Year ..... \$1.20  
Single Copy ..... 10 Cents

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2605 Detroit Ave.

Cleveland 13, Ohio

Telephone: CHerry 5403

Published Monthly  
Press of Riehl Printing Company  
2 8

The Lather earnestly solicits correspondence, but disclaims responsibility for opinions or views expressed under its heading.

All articles for the correspondence columns of The Lather must be signed by the writers of same to insure publication but publication of signature will be withheld on request.

Matter for publication must be in not later than the 25th in order to appear in the following month's issue.

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## WAGE ADJUSTMENTS

Case No. 52-4599 W. A. Bd. Decision of Oct. 25, 1944, raises the scale of our **Local 301 of San Antonio, Texas**, to \$1.62½ per hour, to apply to all non-federal work contracted for after November 8, 1944, such rate to also be recognized after Oct. 25, 1944, as applying to all federal work in the next wage determination by the Secretary of Labor.

Case No. 52-4572 W. A. Bd. Decision of November 1, 1944, raises the scale of our **Local No. 68 of Denver, Colorado**, to \$1.65 per hour, applying to all non-federal building construction work in this area contracted for after November 15, 1944, such rate to be also recognized as applying to all federal work in the next wage determination by the Secretary of Labor.

Case No. 52-4871 Wage Adjustment Board Decision of November 9, 1944, authorizes payment of the following rate of wages to members of our **Local Union No. 30 of Dayton, Ohio**, in that local union's jurisdiction, beginning January 1, 1945, to apply to federal and non-federal construction work in those areas, including Richmond, Indiana: \$1.72½ per hour.

## CORNELL'S LABOR SCHOOL

Labor, employers and the public will undoubtedly watch with interest the development of the School of Industrial and Labor Relations at Cornell, the state university of New York. The school is the first of its kind.

It is predicted that if the experiment meets with its anticipated success other states, especially the big industrial ones, will follow New York's lead and establish similar schools.

Purpose of the school, as outlined in the act creating it, is the teaching of the history of industrial practices of employers and employees, the history and principles of sound industrial relations, the rights and obligations of employers and employees, the development of labor law, and all other phases of employer-employee relations tending to promote the public interest.

## NOTICE TO ALL MEMBERS

This office has received numerous requests as to where lath hatchets could be secured. After making several inquiries, I was successful in getting a supply of both oval and flat-head hatchets.

These hatchets may be purchased from headquarters by sending \$3.30 to cover cost plus shipping charges. No C. O. D. orders accepted. Apply early as the supply is limited. Please name the style required.

**TERRY FORD,**  
General Secretary-Treasurer.



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- Local 55, Memphis, Tenn.**  
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- Local No. 59, Jacksonville, Fla.**  
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- Local No. 62, New Orleans, La.**  
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 R. F. PUTFARK 37641
- Local No. 63, Richmond, Va.**  
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- Local No. 64, East St. Louis, Ill.**  
 W. F. RAINEY 29037

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N. G. HODEN 37501  
M. EMERICK 24040  
B. T. GERTON 35594  
M. GRIVET 32692  
R. HEALY 39464  
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R. D. HUDSON 30090  
R. E. JAKUES 32127  
F. P. JOHNSON 30179  
T. JORDAN 36550  
J. LOPRESTI 36632  
R. C. MANN 35893  
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M. SALLA 34622  
W. E. SCHAUER 35593  
L. SIMONTOCCHI 38446  
R. E. THOMPSON, Jr. 30300  
H. WARREN 36155  
R. E. WEECE 32594  
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W. M. MacDONOUGH 34956

Local No. 67, Hudson County, N. J.  
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M. A. HARTNETT 38556  
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A. R. LAFIURA 39221  
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Local No. 68, Denver, Colo.  
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M. J. SALUM 34791

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Local No. 71, Akron, Ohio  
P. H. MUHLBACH 38703

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E. G. BOYD 34476

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Local No. 72b, Boston, Mass.  
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Local No. 73, St. Louis, Mo.  
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H. HANDERSON 36203  
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D. E. SAVILE 29159  
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Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.  
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J. W. BOSTON 39461  
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M. C. DENSMORE 34001  
L. A. EBY 34868  
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W. E. EBY 34584  
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R. J. FILKEY 38409  
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C. FROST 28727  
R. L. HARTMAN 39616  
G. W. HASTING 37054  
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W. R. HUCK 36662  
R. A. JAYKO 26993  
R. W. KURTH 38780

R. P. LANDERS 34921  
F. A. LANG 38911  
B. A. LAUZON 39441  
E. R. LAUZON 38466  
O. H. LEWIS 37655  
E. L. LINDSAY, Jr. 33661  
C. A. MILLER 32297  
C. V. MILLER 38557  
C. E. MOORE 38553  
T. R. MOORE 35424  
G. K. OBERG 38551  
F. G. PEARSON 38441  
J. H. QUANSTRUM 30507  
W. A. RASCHKE 37427  
R. RELINSKI 38262  
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J. M. RINEY 39360  
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J. L. FREIBURGHOUSE 39301  
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J. F. SMART

Local No. 97, Toronto, Ont.

N. J. JACOBS

Local No. 103, Chicago Hts., Ill.

C. McHENRY

G. F. MICHAEL

Local No. 104, Seattle, Wash.

J. M. BLYTH

Local No. 105, Grand Rapids, Mich.

C. DeBREE

Local No. 107, Hammond, Ind.

H. L. WINKLEY

Local No. 108, Wilmington, Del.

JAMES BRESLIN

Local No. 109, Sacramento, Cal.

G. R. LYON

W. E. TRUAX

Local No. 111, Madison, Wis.

R. BUERGIN

R. HEIN

J. WHITE

Local No. 114, Rockford, Ill.

C. E. WESTERLUND

Local No. 121, Aurora, Ill.

THEODORE PLANT, Jr.

Local No. 127, El Paso, Texas

C. GARDEA, Jr.

Local No. 131, Saginaw, Mich.

A. W. RUBLE

Local No. 132, Topeka, Kans.

Jack L. Young

Local No. 136, Omaha, Neb.

R. PIERCE, Jr.

Local No. 144, San Jose, Cal.

M. W. McLEVY

\*Died in service.

Local No. 155, Tacoma, Wash.

T. A. BLAUVELT

Local No. 161, Lincoln, Neb.

F. AYLWARD

Local No. 172, Long Beach, Cal.

G. V. BLAKE

R. C. CUSHMAN

R. E. TAYLOR

Local No. 185, Wichita, Kans.

W. E. BLASE

L. W. KRIESCHER

C. R. TROY

Local No. 190, Minneapolis, Minn.

E. CRANDALL

E. W. NYSTROM

N. SWENSON

L. E. WHITE

R. L. WILKIE

Local No. 195, Fargo, N. D.

G. L. HYDE

Local No. 197, Rock Island, Ill.

L. DAILY

M. F. FERRIS

Local No. 208, Reno, Nev.

A. E. GEORGE

Local No. 212, Missoula, Mont.

L. W. NELSON

Local No. 222, Danville, Ill.

W. T. THORNTON

Local No. 224, Houston, Tex.

W. L. CHERICO

J. W. FAIRBANKS

Local No. 228, Tulsa, Okla.

W. O. STRADER

Local No. 230, Ft. Worth, Tex.

H. BROOKS

Local No. 234, Atlanta, Ga.

J. W. BURNETT

S. HARKER

W. H. SHERMAN

Local No. 258, Billings, Mont.

J. E. SINCLAIR

Local No. 260, San Diego, Cal.

R. W. HATHAWAY

A. PETERS

Local No. 269, Columbia, S. C.

J. T. HENRY

Local No. 278, San Mateo, Cal.

J. BROGAN

S. S. COHELAN

F. M. SHEA

Local No. 305, Great Falls, Mont.

C. O. EKHOLT

Local No. 345, Miami, Fla.

\*G. W. WEEDON

J. S. WEEDON

Local No. 366, San Pedro, Cal.

W. L. DUNKIN

D. SION

Local No. 401, Allentown, Pa.

S. HARRICH

Local No. 422, Battle Creek, Mich.

L. ORMSBEE

Local No. 431, Mansfield, Ohio

W. E. ZARTMAN

Local No. 439, Windsor, Ont.

R. J. CARDINAL

Local No. 483, St. Paul, Minn.

JOHN BURG

D. CARLSTEN

Local No. 488, Pensacola, Fla.

D. MORRIS

Local No. 489, Corpus Christi, Texas

R. E. TOWERS, Jr.

Local No. 503, Wilmington, N. C.

P. W. SMITH

Local No. 505, Detroit, Mich.

N. KAMPFER

\*Died in service.



## HELP WANTED

By Ruth Taylor

This is not an editorial. This is a personal appeal from me for help—from you. It is addressed to every individual who believes as I do that trade unionism is an ideal to be put into practice, that its success is one of the greatest bulwarks of safety for our democratic way of life.

The past six months I've been doing quite a little speaking before non-labor groups. What strikes me most forcibly is that there are a lot of thoroughly nice people who have a completely cockeyed idea of what unionism is and no conception whatsoever what it means. They aren't determinedly anti-labor, for once we get into a forum discussion and iron out our differences, they are usually reasonable and generally admit they hadn't had all the facts.

But we can't dodge the fact that there is a real job to be done to explain the aspirations and aims of organized labor. It isn't a job we can expect the other side to do for us. It isn't a job for the daily press. It isn't up to the non-labor people to hunt up the facts.

It is up to the individual trade unionist. It is up to you and me. I do my best—but I am only one person and neither my writings nor my voice are big enough to reach all the places where knowledge of organized labor is needed. I want help—from you.

My plan is a simple one. It doesn't require an organization, or set hours or great preparation. It just needs devotion to the ideals of trade unionism and a willingness to bear witness to that idealism to put it across.

It is merely this. Talk to one non-labor person each day—and explain what you believe. Tell them what trade unionism means to you, what organized labor has done and is trying to do and for what—in the words of your own leaders—it stands. Pick someone new each day and encourage those to whom you talk to come to you when they hear a charge against labor. Don't defend the individual labor man when you know he is wrong—but do explain the aims of true trade unionists. You alone in your community can scotch rumors and tell the facts.

Then to this add the personal example. Show by your own actions how your union training has made you a better citizen. Put your pledge of non-discrimination against members of any group, regardless of race, creed or color, into effect in your daily life. Fulfill scrupulously every one of your civic duties. In every group to which you belong—be it club, lodge or church—show that you are better qualified to accept responsibility than an untrained man or woman. Remember—Organized labor is judged not by pronouncements or orations, but by the every-day experi-

ences the individual public has with the individual trade unionist.

"Tell them and Sell them" should be our motto. Please help me.

## LOCAL UNION MAN HONORED

Oscar H. Blase, member of the Board of Education for the past 8 years was elected President of the Wichita Board of Education, September 6.

Mr. Blase has been a member of organized labor for the past forty-one years having become a member of the Lathers' International Union, May 25, 1903, during which time he has been a continuous member. He has served nearly all the offices of the Labor movement in Wichita.

He served for seven years as a member of the Kansas State Federation of Labor, finally being elected President in 1923.

Mr. Blase has had past experience in public office having been appointed by Governor Davis as Election Commissioner of the City of Wichita.

In 1934, Mr. Blase was elected to the Legislature of Kansas and again re-elected in 1936—when he served the people of Sedgwick County with distinction.

In 1937 while attending the Legislature he was nominated and elected to the Wichita Board of Education.

Mr. Blase comes from a pioneer Wichita family, his father coming here in 1876.

Mr. Blase has the confidence and respect of all groups of citizens—who know him. His experience in the State Legislature and other public offices is a valuable asset in his work on the Board of Education.

He has a son William, in the U. S. Navy.

We know we can speak for all who know Oscar, as we know him, in wishing Mr. Blase every success.

This is wholly a public service as members of the Board of Education do not receive any remuneration for their services.

## Very Complicated

Our modern problems are not so easy. A visitor at a defense plant remarked to a war worker, "Look at that youngster—the one with the cropped hair, the cigarette and the trousers. It's hard to tell whether it's a boy or a girl."

The war worker responded, "Well, she's a girl, and she's my daughter."

"My dear sir, do forgive me," exclaimed the visitor; "I would not have been so outspoken had I known you were her father."

"I'm not her father; I'm her mother."

# PROJECTS OF \$50,000 OR MORE IN CITIES WHERE WE HAVE NO LOCALS

## ALABAMA

ANNISTON—Reconstruction Warehouse: \$73,020. Williams Construction Co., Ft. Benning, Ga., contr.

## CALIFORNIA

PASADENA—Community Bldg. and Storage: \$150,000. Jas. T. Taylor, 1st Natl. Bank Bldg., Ft. Worth and Pasadena, contr.

PORT CHICAGO—Buildings: \$1,639,361. MacDonald & Kahn Inc., 200 Financial Center Bldg., San Francisco, contr.

RICHMOND—Fire-safing work for Housing Unit: \$517,991. Bartlett & Hoskings, 541 Civic Center, contr.

VENICE—89 Dwellings: \$383,917. Berhsom Realty Co., P. O. Box 67, Mar Vista, contr.

LYNWOOD—Hospital: \$568,322. J. K. Thomas and Theo. Beyer, Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Los Angeles, contr.

## GEORGIA

WARNER ROBINS—Water Tanks: \$38,314. A. L. Henderson, P. O. Box 476, Charlotte 2, N. C., contr.

## ILLINOIS

DECATUR—Houses: \$192,680. Kroening Engineering Corp., 4500 W. Mitchell St., Milwaukee, Wis., contr.

## INDIANA

ANDERSON—Residences: \$450,000. Snyder Constr. Co., 114 S. Franklin St., Muncie, contr.

## NEW JERSEY

BRIDGETON—School Addn.: \$70,000. Progressive Builders, Inc., 505 Cooper St., Camden, contr.

EAST ORANGE—Apartment Bldgs.: \$400,000. J. M. & L. Constr. Co., 118-57 Montauk St., St. Albans, N. Y., contr.

HILLSIDE—Apartment Houses: \$300,000. B. H. B. Constr. Co., 163-18 Jamaica Ave., Jamaica, N. Y., contr.

IRVINGTON—Apartments: \$600,000. Stuyvesant Village, Inc., 17 Academy, Newark, contr.

NORTH ARLINGTON—Garden Apartments: \$2,000,000. Len Home Builders, Inc., 46 Ridge Rd., contr.

## OHIO

PAINESVILLE—Dwellings: \$697,000. A. B. Wolfson, Lawrence Hotel, contr.

## PENNSYLVANIA

BROWNSVILLE—Plant: \$335,000. United Engineers & Construction, Inc., 1401 Arch St., Philadelphia, contr.

NORRISTOWN—Hospital Addn.: \$719,670. Wark & Co., 1700 Sansom St., Philadelphia, contr.

## TEXAS

HARLINGEN—Dwellings: \$550,000. F. Parker, Harlingen, contr.

LAREDO—Building: \$57,379. Lee Christy, 503 American Hospital & Life Insurance Bldg., San Antonio, contr.

MONAHANS—Hotel: \$160,000. Widmer & Mankins., Pecos, contr.

## VERMONT

ST. ALBANS—Hospital, Nurses Home and School: \$600,000. Turner Constr. Co., 38 Newbury St., Boston, Mass., contr.

## CANADA

QUEBEC CITY, QUE.—Office Bldg.: \$500,000. Bergerville Immuables, 111 Mountain Hill, contr.

GRANBY, QUE.—School and Residence: \$219,900. J. L. Guay et Frere, Ltd., 437 Guy St., contr.

ST. GEORGES WEST—Bldg.: \$150,000. J. Lepage, St. Georges West, contr.

## AMERICA'S RESOURCES

We are prone to think of America's resources in terms of so much coal and oil and timber and other material things created by Nature. These things are vital to the national economy but they are not, in themselves, the ultimate in the way of resources.

Our real resources are the ideals and the spirit of the American people—the intelligence, industry and courage of the common man. Without these, the creations of Nature would be of little value to us.

With all the world's natural wealth lying beneath our feet, we could still be poverty-stricken if we did not have the knowledge and ambition to make use

of them. On the other hand, the mental qualities that bring success have often built cities where natural advantages were lacking.

When considering the future of our country, we need to think less of what we have in the ground and more of what we have in our hearts and minds. America's prosperity in the days ahead will depend on what we have in the way of natural resources.

What really turned the tide in this war for us from near disaster to a march of steady triumphs was not so much our great natural wealth as it was the ingenuity, capacity and daring of our people.

These intangible resources will carry us through to complete and final victory.



## STAR BENDER

Has unlimited adaptability as a bench or hand tool. Capacity of stock throat:  $\frac{3}{4}$ " by  $1\frac{1}{2}$ ". Weight 12 pounds. Fully guaranteed. Money refunded if not satisfied. Write for circular. Immediate delivery by parcel post. 2% discount for cash with Order. Orders without cash shipped C. O. D. Price Delivered—U. S. A., East of Rockies, \$21.00; Rocky Mountains and West, \$21.75; Foreign Shipments, \$20.50; Basis at Detroit.

ADVANCE PATTERN & PRODUCTION CO.

1545-49 Temple Avenue

Detroit, Mich.



## AT 65, FREEZE YOUR SOCIAL SECURITY

Several score members will reach the retirement age of 65 before the first of the year. A great many of them will continue to work until the end of the war at least.

To these members we offer the following advice relative to their Social Security status:

If an eligible worker is not ready to retire when he is 65 years old, he can nevertheless file his claim at that time and go on working. It would be advisable for him to do this if his earnings were falling off, because lower earnings for any considerable period after he is 65 would reduce his average monthly wage and therefore his benefits.

By filing his claim when he is 65, he "freezes" his average monthly wage as of that date, and his benefits are calculated accordingly. He will not, of course, receive any payments as long as he is at work on a covered job which pays him as much as \$15 a month. But his benefits, when he does retire, will be greater than if the period of lower earnings had been included in calculating his average monthly wage.

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## WILKERSONISM, 22 YEARS AGO

(Continued from Page 9)

been enacted in recent years, the shop craft Unions have come back with a bang. Practically the entire network of the country's railroad shops are today under genuine Union organization.

Then, on January 12, 1932, President Hoover nominated Judge Wilkerson for a vacancy on the U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals. The American Federation of Labor and the Railroad Unions went into action in protest against promotion of a strike-breaker judge. For nearly a year, Wilkerson's nomination reposed in cold storage, for it became virtually certain that he never would be confirmed by the Senate. On December 7, 1932, Wilkerson wrote President Hoover a letter, asking that his nomination be withdrawn, due, he said, to "opposition from certain influences which no doubt have the power to make their protest effective." President Hoover replied with a letter strongly praising Wilkerson's record as a judge, and withdrew his name.

Wilkerson lost a chance to go higher up the ladder of fame and honor; Judge English quit the bench under a cloud of corruption charges; Judge Ross died under unenviable circumstances, and the Wheeler Investigation chased Attorney General Daugherty into oblivion and disgrace. But the Railroad Unions are still in business at the same old stand and never in their history were they so strong numerically and financially. **THE PAINTER AND DECORATOR**

## A FAVORABLE BAROMETER

In December, 1941, the total savings of the American people were estimated at 65 billion dollars. Today, almost three years later, the people hold cash and bank deposits of 84 billion dollars and 46 billion in government securities, a total of 130 billion dollars.

These gains have been made in spite of heavy war, time taxes and even larger government expenditures for needed war making purposes. They prove that this country can liquidate the cost of a war in a hurry if we manage to keep workers employed at fair wages, and keep the tax structure at a high level through heavy taxes on corporate profits and incomes large and small according to the only equitable standard, the ability to pay.

Any tampering with our tax system to favor the rich at the expense of the workers will result in either a depression or bring about an inflation from which everybody will suffer in the end.

We do not want a bubble prosperity such as was experienced in the Twenties, because another economic spree like that and our democracy will be put into unnecessary danger.—St. Louis Labor Tribune.

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## JOHNSTON WARNS AGAINST "MIRACLE HOUSES"

Emphasizing that the nation's post-victory prosperity will depend to a large extent on full employment in an active home-building market, Eric A. Johnston, president of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States, recently issued a warning against the idea that "miracle houses or miracle money" will play any part in reaching the goal of \$140,000,000,000 national income.

In a statement to the National Association of Home Builders, of Washington, an organization of builders, Mr. Johnston said that private construction was a basic industry and that an expanding post-war economy necessarily must be a building economy.

Declaring that so-called "miracle" houses, projected by false prophets, would not revolutionize our mode of living, Mr. Johnston said:

"After the war we will build houses as we built them before the war, through private builders and contractors in response to the demands of the public. We will finance these houses as we did before the war, through our private savings and banking institutions.

"There will be no miracle houses and there will be no miracle money. Thrift and hard work and good workmanship in factory and on the building site as always will be the order of the day."

## REPORT OF THE GENERAL SECRETARY-TREASURER ON FINANCES

## NOVEMBER RECEIPTS

Nov.	Local	Amount	Nov.	Local	Amount	Nov.	Local	Amount					
1	7	Oct. report .....	\$	23.35	7	359	Oct.-Nov. reports .	40.00	16	104	Nov. report		
1	8	Oct.-Nov. reports .		28.35	8	6	Oct. report				(less cr.) .....		91.75
1	28	Oct. report .....		23.75			(less cr.) .....	180.50	16	136	Oct. report		
1	44	Oct. report			8	63	Sept. report .....	6.25			(less cr.) .....		22.50
		(less cr.) .....		8.85	8	173	Nov. report .....	10.30	16	141	Nov. report .....		3.75
1	48	Nov. report .....		7.50	8	215	Nov. report .....	11.25	16	250	Nov. report .....		12.50
1	126	Nov. report .....		13.75	8	222	Nov. report .....	7.50	16	255	Oct. report		
1	143	Nov. report .....		55.50	8	346	Nov. report .....	18.75			(less cr.) .....		11.25
1	181	Sept. report; B.T..		21.40	9	4	Nov. report .....	16.25	16	272	Nov. report .....		7.52
1	238	Oct. report .....		7.50	9	54	Oct. report; bond		16	505	Nov. report .....		81.25
1	281	Oct. report .....		5.00			premium (less cr.)	68.25	16	214	Nov. report .....		24.40
1	302	Oct. report .....		88.00	9	73	Nov. report .....	63.75	17	172	Nov. report		
1	3 1	Nov. report (cr.)			9	99	Nov. report .....	12.50			(less cr.) .....		227.25
1	401	Oct. report .....		21.25	9	147	Oct.-Nov. reports		17	5	Nov. report .....		119.45
1	491	Nov. report (cr.)					(less exchge.) ..	6.68	17	24	Nov. report .....		34.86
1	62	Oct. report; bond			9	262	Nov. report .....	9.25	17	42	Nov. report (cr.)		
		premium .....		46.90	9	292	Nov. report .....	7.50	17	62	Nov. report .....		49.95
1	107	Oct. report .....		21.25	9	306	Oct.-Nov. reports .	2.90	17	88	Nov. report		
1	117	Oct. report .....		9.45	9	313	Nov. report .....	5.00			(less cr.) .....		148.50
1	439	Oct.-Nov. reports			9	386	Oct. report .....	8.55	17	109	Nov. report; bond		
		(less exchge.) .		4.61	9	394	Sept. report; B.T..	12.50			premium .....		44.25
2	10	Oct. tax (addl.)..		1.25	9	494	Nov. report .....	58.75	17	208	Nov. report .....		11.25
2	20	Oct. report .....		21.25	9	510	Sept.-Oct. reports;		17	240	Nov. report		
2	108	Nov. report .....		16.25			B. T. ....	7.50			(less cr.) .....		7.50
2	134	Oct.-Nov. reports..		12.50	10	30	Oct. report		17	282	Nov. report .....		15.00
2	139	Oct. report; bond					(less cr.) .....	10.07	17	358	Nov. report .....		14.50
		premium .....		14.25	10	180	Nov. report		17	434	Oct.-Nov. reports .		12.50
2	168	Nov. report .....		10.00			(less cr.) .....	7.50	20	1	Nov. report .....		22.55
2	254	Oct. report .....		4.15	10	278	Nov. report .....	52.00	20	10	Nov. report .....		101.25
2	507	Oct. report; B. T.		12.50	10	492	Oct. tax (addl.);		20	40	Oct.-Nov. reports .		15.00
3	A. F. of L. Refund of						Supp. (less cr.)	1.00	20	42a	Nov. report		
	unearned bond				10	300	Oct. report .....	23.75			(less cr.); on acct.		683.50
	premium:				13	11	Oct.-Nov. reports .	61.15	20	44	Nov. report .....		11.25
	Local 7 ...\$2.35				13	19	Nov. report .....	16.25	20	51	Nov. report .....		7.50
	Local 63 .. 4.70			7.05	13	27	Nov. report .....	53.75	20	59	Nov. report .....		15.00
					13	34	Oct. report .....	10.00	20	64	Nov. report .....		18.75
3	36	Nov. report; bond			13	53	Nov. report .....	118.75	20	65	Nov. report .....		174.50
		premium .....		59.05	13	83	Nov. report .....	10.00	20	78	Nov. report		
3	93	Oct. report			13	207	Oct. report; B.T.				(less cr.) .....		30.15
		(less cr.) .....		22.00			(less exchge.) ..	16.74	20	105	Oct. report		
3	379	Oct. report			13	244	Oct. report .....	100.00			(less cr.) .....		4.50
		(less cr.) .....		5.50	13	246	Nov. report .....	12.50	20	106	Nov. report .....		12.50
6	29	Nov. report .....		16.75	13	277	Oct.-Nov. reports .	10.65	20	113	Nov. report .....		6.25
6	52	Oct. report .....		10.00	13	308	Oct. report		20	185	Oct.-Nov. reports .		27.50
6	67	Nov. report					(less cr.) .....	225.00	20	252	Nov. report		
		(less cr.) .....		39.25	13	319	Oct.-Nov. reports;				(less cr.) .....		17.90
6	69	Nov. report .....		5.75			B.T.; on acct. ..	75.00	20	364	Nov. report .....		7.50
6	76	Nov. report .....		7.50	13	345	Nov. report .....	55.25	20	378	Nov. report .....		6.25
6	98	Oct. report .....		20.00	13	371	Oct.-Nov. reports		20	429	Nov. report .....		28.75
6	102	Oct. report					(less cr.) .....	6.75	20	435	Oct. report .....		7.50
		(less cr.) .....		88.50	13	466	Nov. report .....	6.25	20	460	Oct.-Nov. reports .		17.50
6	121	Nov. report .....		6.25	14	14	Nov. report .....	14.45	20	485	Nov. report .....		5.00
6	132	Nov. report .....		20.00	14	87	Nov. report .....	17.50	21	66	Nov. report .....		25.00
6	144	Oct.-Nov. reports			14	110	Oct. report .....	7.50	21	120	Nov. report		
		(less cr.) .....		61.00	14	114	Nov. report .....	13.50			(less cr.) .....		6.25
6	152	Oct.-Nov. reports..		38.50	14	117	Nov. report .....	6.25	21	155	Nov. report .....		23.50
6	161	Oct.-Nov. reports..		11.40	14	125	Oct.-Nov. reports		21	216	Oct.-Nov. reports .		25.00
6	165	Nov. report .....		8.50			(less cr.) .....	19.10	22	71	Nov. tax (addl.);		
6	179	Oct. report (cr.)			14	171	Nov. report				B. T. ....		5.00
6	212	Oct. report .....		5.00			(less cr.) .....	12.50	22	97	Oct. report (less cr.		
6	257	Oct. report .....		6.25	14	176	Oct.-Nov. reports .	12.50			& exchge.) ....		94.19
6	265	Nov. report .....		10.15	14	202	Nov. report .....	5.00	22	190	Nov. report		
6	295	Nov. report .....		7.00	14	260	Nov. report .....	97.25			(less cr.) .....		102.25
6	299	Oct. report; B.T..		12.50	14	414	Sept. report .....	6.25	22	226	Nov. report .....		13.75
6	333	Sept. report; B.T.			15	12	Nov. report .....	15.00	22	243	Nov. report .....		23.25
		(less cr.) .....		12.50	15	33	Nov. report .....	76.25	22	309	Nov. report .....		7.50
6	366	Nov. report			15	55	Nov. report .....	17.50	22	75	Nov. report .....		96.00
		(less cr.) .....		11.25	15	79	Oct.-Nov. reports .	11.00	22	192	Nov. report .....		6.25
6	374	Oct.-Nov. reports .		37.65	15	166	Oct.-Nov. reports		22	224	Nov. report		
6	413	Nov. report .....		8.75			(less cr.) .....	8.50			(less cr.) .....		114.75
6	483	Oct. report			15	203	Oct.-Nov. reports .	12.50	24	18	Nov. report; bond		
		(less cr.) .....		50.00	15	230	Nov. report .....	8.75			premium .....		30.15
7	32	Nov. report .....		61.25	15	414	Oct. report .....	6.25	24	33a	Nov. report .....		6.25
7	85	Nov. report .....		24.85	15	260	B.T. & reinst.; supp.	77.75	24	45	Nov. report .....		7.50
7	103	Oct.-Nov. reports .		15.00	16	31	Nov. report		24	49	Nov. report .....		5.00
7	122	Oct.-Nov. reports .		30.00			(less cr.) .....	7.50	24	145	Nov. report		
7	344	Nov. report .....		6.25	16	71	Nov. report .....	43.75			(less exchge.) .		4.96



Nov.	Local	Amount	Nov.	Local	Amount	Nov.	Local	Amount			
24	158	Nov. report .....	5.00	27	492	Supp. ....	2.00	29	216	B. T. ....	3.75
24	197	Nov. report .....	11.25	27	496	Oct. report .....	27.50	29	301	Nov. report .....	15.00
24	216	Nov. tax (addl.);		27	503	Nov. report .....	15.00	29	415	Nov. report .....	11.00
		B. T. ....	2.50	27	74	Nov. report		29	137	Oct. report; B. T.	12.50
24	494	Supp. ....	1.00			(less cr.) .....	523.75	29	302	Nov. report .....	17.25
24	505	Nov. tax (addl.);		28	20	Nov. report .....	21.50	30	2	Nov. report .....	196.53
		B. T. (less cr.)..	50.00	28	39	Nov. report .....	35.40	30	43	Nov. report .....	25.50
27	26	Nov. report .....	14.75	28	55	Nov. tax (addl.);		30	102	Nov. report .....	87.75
27	44	Nov. tax (addl.);				B. T. ....	5.00	30	238	Nov. report .....	6.25
		B. T. ....	2.50	28	446	Nov. report .....	7.50	30	455	Nov. report .....	16.40
27	70	Nov. report .....	8.05	28	470	Nov. report .....	6.40	30	34	Nov. report .....	10.00
27	82	Nov. report .....	8.90	28	111	Nov. report .....	9.05	30	46	Nov. report	
27	84	Nov. report .....	7.50			(less cr.) .....	111.50			(less cr.) .....	962.50
27	115	Nov. report .....	5.00	28	9	Oct. report		30		Lath hatchets .....	19.50
27	131	Nov. report .....	53.75			(less cr.) .....	12.50	30		The Lather—Ads, sub-	
27	140	Nov. report		29	25	Nov. report .....	23.75			scriptions and	
		(less cr.) .....	36.70	29	28	Nov. report .....	7.50			reprints .....	176.84
27	279	Nov. report .....	8.75	29	41	Oct.-Nov. reports .	67.66	30		Telegrams .....	2.68
27	340	Nov. report .....	10.00	29	47	Nov. report .....	149.75	30		Interest .....	150.00
27	350	Nov. report		29	72	Oct. report		30		Transfer indebtedness	
		(less cr.) .....	11.25			(less cr.) .....	11.75			(less cr.) .....	179.00
27	419	Nov. report .....	14.40	29	179	Nov. report				Total receipts .....	\$9,071.89
27	422	Nov. report .....	6.75			(less cr.) .....					

1	Geo. Meany, Secy.-Treas., A. F. of L., November per capita tax .....	\$ 121.50	30	Office salaries less old age ben. and with- holding taxes .....	768.88
1	H. Rivers, Secy.-Treas., Bldg. and Construction Trades Dept., November per capita tax....	60.75	30	Howard Supply Co., office supp. ....	.75
1	November rent .....	225.00	30	National Advertising Co., mailing Nov. jrnls...	72.49
3	Union Paper and Twine Co., local supp. ....	5.04	30	Funeral benefits paid:	
3	The Distillata Co., October service .....	1.24		Local 42a, T. J. Mephram 39644 .....	100.00
4	J. R. Davis, Secy. Local 7, unearned bond premium refunded .....	2.35		Local 42a, N. J. Wilson 37163 .....	100.00
4	R. H. Meloney, Secy. Local 66, unearned bond premium refunded .....	4.70		Local 12, M. Hansen 3787 .....	500.00
17	Central National Bank, collection charge ....	.45		Local 308, A. Mamella 8200 .....	448.00
17	Independent Towel Supply Co., service October 13 to November 10 .....	3.10		Local 308, S. Cocivera 17553 .....	200.00
17	H. Rivers, Secy.-Treas., local supp. ....	5.00		Local 184, T. B. Meyer 18646 .....	100.00
22	Ohio Bell Telephone Co., local and L. D. service .....	12.44		Local 17, H. Lynch 38722 .....	100.00
22	Central National Bank, depository for Col- lector of Internal Revenue, income taxes withheld in November .....	329.87		Local 72, A. G. Walls 770 .....	500.00
24	Western Union Telegraph Co., service October 15 to November 15 .....	13.55		Local 64, J. L. Avritt 27388 .....	300.00
28	Riehl Printing Co., Nov. jrnls.; local supp....	641.50		Local 308, F. Cavallaro 22767 .....	300.00
30	Underwood Elliott Fisher Co., typewriter rep.	4.00	30	Wm. J. McSorley, General President, salary less withholding tax .....	\$692.66
30	Geo. Meany, Secy.-Treas., bond premium ....	26.25		expenses .....	516.67
30	Postage .....	68.02			\$1,259.33
			30	Terry Ford, General Secretary-Treasurer, salary less withholding tax .....	528.20
				expenses .....	91.80
			30	Transferred to Executive Board Account.....	340.35
			30	Transferred to Organizing Fund .....	1,701.75
				Total disbursements .....	\$8,936.31

Balance on hand, October 31, 1944 .....	\$172,628.46
November receipts .....	9,071.89
Total .....	<u>\$181,700.35</u>
November disbursements .....	8,936.31
Balance on hand, November 30, 1944 .....	<u>\$172,764.04</u>

Balance on hand, October 31, 1944 .....	\$ 8,102.54
November receipts .....	340.35
Balance on hand, November 30, 1944 .....	\$ 8,442.89

## ORGANIZING FUND

Balance on hand, October 31, 1944			\$ 38,888.50
November receipts			1,701.75
Total			\$ 40,590.25
Less November disbursements:			
C. R. Nicholas,			
salary less old age ben and withholding taxes	\$46.86		
expenses	84.14	\$131.00	
W. Turner,			
salary less old age ben. and withholding taxes	19.39		
expenses	18.25	37.64	
Central National Bank, depository for			
Collector of Internal Revenue,			
Nov. income taxes withheld		12.93	
Total disbursements			181.57
Balance on hand, November 30, 1944			\$ 40,408.68

## ON MEMBERS

## NEW MEMBERS

Local		Local		Local	
144 Roy Dow Huskey 39817		345 Odra Monroe Backes 39820		172 John Waldo Graham 39823	
6 Sam Genovese 39818		345 Ben Hill Brice 39821		42a John Lauchlin MacLellan	
42a Merle Joseph Carll 39819		345 Elmer Franklin Davis 39822		39824	

## REINSTATEMENTS

Local		Local		Local	
302 R. McKim 14203		42 J. Weston 38348		97 J. A. Dean 25422	
36 H. L. Paul 18311		65 H. W. Fraser 36635		97 W. E. Stone 38529	
244 N. Richman 37350		243 L. C. Fautley 37809		505 C. A. Larabell 32306	
27 R. James 10525		97 H. A. Baker 38443		505 W. Makoroff 36864	
260 W. W. Wakefield 22691		97 R. Barbour 14774		2 S. A. Sindone 36891	
172 J. W. Driscoll 36763				42 E. L. Brittenham 31441	

## SUSPENSION FOR NONPAYMENT OF DUES

Local		Local		Local	
507 H. White 31405		33 B. C. McQuown 13966		40 G. Walker 103	
93 R. R. Ingalls 39724		5 P. H. Sanders 25478		42a W. Graham 39768	
54 R. G. Brohlin 38473		5 G. W. Swift 30055		496 J. J. Barrett 10838	
		435 W. W. Wright 31948			

## WITHDRAWAL CARDS ISSUED

Local		Local		Local	
85 P. Capone 17225 (Ren.)		244 L. Santoro 8240 (Ren.)		24 L. White Jr. 39220 (Ren.)	
184 J. A. Brandon 34955		244 V. Weiner 12494 (Ren.)		24 R. J. Wickham 16510	
302 F. O. Grove 38460 (Ren.)		244 M. Richman 24989		5 J. A. Ford 33212	
93 O. M. Clark 29023 (Ren.)		47 T. J. Donovan 1052 (Ren.)		88 H. Cronister 33680 (Ren.)	
98 A. A. Van Meter 31418 (Ren.)		244 J. Weisberger 28975		109 E. E. Miller 37180 (Ren.)	
102 E. L. Cox 33891 (Ren.)		244 M. Bass 39517 (Ren.)		78 G. A. Cabana 26663	
102 J. J. Donahue 24512 (Ren.)		244 C. Gerardi 32706 (Ren.)		106 F. M. Mack 25573 (Ren.)	
102 R. F. Houseman 30271 (Ren.)		244 H. Kurinsky 22884 (Ren.)		88 H. P. Maier 39602	
144 L. R. Patnude 16111		244 P. Lipovsky 20062 (Ren.)		2 E. Flickinger 14789 (Ren.)	
252 W. T. Hallett 36728		244 S. Pistoia 37950 (Ren.)		2 V. Castagnolo 32039	
308 A. Leon 36381 (Ren.)		244 G. Restivo 38115 (Ren.)		65 H. E. Olson 24508 (Ren.)	
440 C. N. Killingbeck 22496 (Ren.)		244 A. Restivo 24199 (Ren.)		65 H. N. Southard 28956	
308 J. Meredino 29213		244 A. Stein 25669 (Ren.)		97 R. L. Dollery 16973 (Ren.)	
308 T. F. Lo Presti 27005 (Ren.)		244 S. Turkowitz 31492 (Ren.)		74 M. B. Eby 39104	
6 M. Goldstein 36354		244 N. Wasserman 32912 (Ren.)		496 C. W. Torreyson 27957 (Ren.)	
6 S. Kogan 28978 (Ren.)		244 M. Kaplinsky 12440 (Ren.)		350 M. A. Purdon 29783 (Ren.)	
6 S. Pincus 34218 (Ren.)		11 E. L. Johansen 27762		55 James Greer 37791 (Ren.)	
6 N. L. Steinman 32841 (Ren.)		55 R. Warren 36657		9 P. R. Mateer 23261	
6 J. Zizzo 19053 (Ren.)		55 O. L. Springer 33483 (Ren.)		102 R. C. Hunt 18939 (Ren.)	
54 C. V. Ackley 39786		2 A. W. Chapman 7553 (Ren.)		308 G. Berman 18567 (Ren.)	
54 V. G. Collins 39671		305 M. C. Gracey 15409		308 V. Molinore 32729 (Ren.)	
494 W. A. Kuna 38547		31 E. Gladden 24195 (Ren.)		46 W. P. Case 32219 (Ren.)	
492 H. A. Paul 37796 (Ren.)		214 N. L. Prince 25385 (Ren.)		46 H. T. Mohrman 26971 (Ren.)	
252 F. Perry 23979		172 J. T. Sandling 39735		46 H. B. Rosseck 26530 (Ren.)	
				46 T. J. Owens 34918 (Ren.)	



## WITHDRAWAL CARDS DEPOSITED

Local		Local		Local	
102	F. A. Corsi 39740	244	L. Blume 27891	109	B. C. Stauss 37101
252	R. H. Wood 39597	244	A. Kolodny 29853	10	A. W. Droese 39376
46	D. H. Rex 34279	244	G. La Fata 34434	78	J. J. Genio 27169
6	S. Goorevich 12533	244	C. Mark 22068	42a	W. E. Sutton 39465
6	M. Levy 20231	244	A. Rosenkrantz 19257	42a	J. Weiselberger 28976
6	W. Lipkin 27691	244	R. Tanner 34812	244	M. Richman 24989
244	C. L. Mollett 13755	81	R. W. Eyre 37336	244	M. Arkins 34383
244	H. Pekower 12700	14	C. F. DePerna 33924	244	I. Weinberg 33066
244	L. Rosenkrantz 13867	14	A. C. Leschander 29328	42a	W. W. Galbraith 38928
244	A. Aronowitz 38017	136	G. Rankin 29673	190	D. T. Peabody 37720
244	J. Axman 27010	172	J. S. Mason 30354	46	C. H. Gorman 23062
244	M. Bellovin 28514	109	T. K. Smith 28580	46	A. J. McIntosh 18886

## SUSPENSIONS FOR WORKING UNFAIR

Local	
42a	A. J. Poliquin 39323

## FINES

Local		Local		Local	
455	A. E. Drawdy 33221, \$100.00	74	John Haas 34379, \$10.00	108	R. M. Saulsbury 39635, \$100.00

## LOCAL UNION SUSPENDED

Local	
510	Raleigh, N. C.

## TRANSFERS

From	Name	To	From	Name	To	From	Name	To
1	D. Bolen, 37225 .....	171	65	J. C. Nelson, 19606 .....	74	172	T. C. Jones, 35096 .....	300
2	J. Geneja, 19293 .....	505	68	L. B. Wathen, 16327 .....	179	172	C. L. Keene, 23446 .....	42a
2	Wm. R. Lea, 23173 .....	319	71	C. G. Fickenger, 14745 ..	18	172	H. Means, 30974 .....	42a
2	T. Okon, 36872 .....	505	71	E. Loyer, 8485 .....	9	172	C. Mobray, 23073 .....	42
2	G. H. Ormsby, 34963 ....	319	71	P. Hall, 25583 .....	30	172	J. H. Mulraney, 39807 ...	42
9	R. C. Craemer, 35547 ....	11	71	C. S. Howard, 29385 ....	1	172	Eric Ogren, 35299 .....	42
26	C. J. Nelson, 19735 .....	279	75	A. W. DeBaufere, 20939 ..	9	172	R. S. Parker, 26977 .....	300
26	E. R. Nelson, 34759 .....	279	75	G. Pfeifer, 24009 .....	11	172	P. Peppard, 22468 .....	260
27	A. J. Christianson, 21960 ..	64	76	E. W. Smith, 19593 .....	28	172	W. Pickens, 39385 .....	42a
27	J. Shearron, 18305 .....	73	78	J. Andreoni, 17606 .....	125	172	F. M. Summerall, 39764 ..	42a
30	L. P. Brodek, 17267 ....	171	84	J. Fitzgerald, 2483 .....	117	172	C. S. Wenzel, 17736 .....	224
30	H. K. Coe, 36062 .....	171	84	K. Reno, 38363 .....	117	185	A. H. Henderson, 7527 ..	132
42	F. Campbell, 26375 .....	42a	85	Wm. Kaplone, 12451 ....	67	215	J. Guarino, 8166 .....	308
42	A. E. Crosby, 30603 .....	278	88	W. G. Anderson, 36945 ..	278	224	G. J. Boudreau, 24803 ....	78
42	T. Frederickson, 39370 ..	73	88	F. N. Coffey, 17469 ....	42a	224	F. M. Brocker, 20657 ....	62
42	F. Shorptack, 19715 ....	278	88	J. G. Connor, 34149 ....	190	224	L. W. Cook, 37727 .....	494
42a	J. J. Bearid, 25417 .....	260	88	H. Crane, 35897 .....	300	224	G. G. Culver, 28508 .....	364
42a	A. E. Bommer, 39811 ....	172	88	G. Daugherty, 38794 ....	98	224	T. V. Hanlon, 26897 ....	54
42a	J. B. Carll, 31443 .....	172	88	D. J. Daugherty, 36941 ..	98	224	W. P. Henderson, 16009 ..	132
42a	A. Chavez, 21097 .....	42	88	C. F. Fox, 27632 .....	278	224	G. W. King, 39028 .....	9
42a	W. B. Conklin, 18673 ....	172	88	P. E. George, 30350 .....	300	224	L. K. Mallow, 30169 ....	300
42a	F. L. Cummings, 39767 ..	172	88	A. R. Hausinger, 10887 ..	252	224	L. C. Monk, 25274 .....	494
42a	F. D. Deeds, 37193 .....	172	88	H. S. Hyberger, 21033 ...	109	224	W. A. Rainey, 17903 ....	64
42a	H. Denny, 39782 .....	172	88	V. F. Martin, 12634 .....	109	224	C. C. Seats, 23228 .....	20
42a	B. W. Dickerson, 38954 ...	172	88	W. S. McIntosh, 27946 ..	300	224	J. E. Shaffett, 37807 ....	62
42a	M. E. Harding, 23464 ....	172	88	J. S. Norvel, 35414 .....	302	224	H. E. Stevens, 3191 .....	364
42a	O. H. Kirksey, 39753 ....	172	88	M. L. Payne, 36815 .....	278	238	J. R. Churchill, 26700 ....	65
42a	F. Lahl, 8706 .....	172	88	W. E. Rowse, 23155 .....	65	241	C. O. Martin, 30514 ....	93
42a	E. H. Langstaff, 9880 ....	42	88	C. E. Smith, 34719 .....	300	255	C. J. Adkins, 25681 .....	350
42a	G. Mandville, 30360 .....	172	88	G. O. Snyder, 32681 ....	300	255	B. Collins, 26163 .....	45
42a	F. E. McLean, 12179 ....	252	88	W. E. Stoddard, 39262 ...	302	255	C. Dean, 28906 .....	55
42a	R. J. Merfeld, 38550 ....	172	88	C. Thompson, 35187 ....	300	255	J. L. Glenn, 26886 .....	55
42a	C. E. Oley, 30623 .....	172	88	R. VanThurman, 34891 ..	300	255	F. A. Kline, 29132 .....	350
42a	H. Parse, 11204 .....	62	104	V. H. Nelson, 38555 ....	10	255	C. Porter, 37774 .....	55
42a	L. L. Peterson, 35956 .....	172	104	J. A. Vann, 13262 .....	282	255	A. W. Swann, 37976 ....	41
42a	E. W. Pickering, 37299 ..	172	109	H. S. Hyberger, 21033 ...	208	278	A. G. Livingston, 36740 ..	300
42a	H. N. Rogers, 39273 ....	81	111	A. L. Gervais, 5319 .....	190	279	E. R. Nelson, 34759 .....	26
42a	W. A. Waters, 35906 .....	172	111	W. E. Hill, 34902 .....	190	279	C. J. Nelson, 19735 .....	26
44	G. D. Harner, 31345 ....	344	172	C. M. Blake, 24514 .....	300	281	H. A. Teutsch, 24645 ....	282
44	M. J. Welch, 23086 .....	455	172	T. W. Bullock, 36365 ....	42a	282	F. A. Nowey, 29721 .....	65
45	H. M. Bowen, 31293 .....	234	172	C. Carter, 29963 .....	42	282	J. A. Vann, 13262 .....	104
54	W. J. Curry, 39667 .....	93	172	G. G. Dudley, 18874 ....	278	300	B. A. Edie, 10299 .....	302
54	H. J. Hanson, 36277 .....	93	172	J. R. Halde, 37608 .....	113	366	C. E. Oley, 30623 .....	42a
54	W. Vann, 32335 .....	104	172	H. R. Henderson, 20243 ..	300	366	S. Schwartz, 24685 .....	6
54	R. P. Fourre, 25408 .....	190	172	M. Huarte, 4134 .....	260	395	J. W. St. John, 27302 ...	71
55	V. Jones, 29053 .....	42a	172	E. Hunt, 38354 .....	42	424	W. E. Finch, 22001 .....	71
55	H. C. Little, 32118 .....	224	172	H. A. Hurley, 3374 .....	300	466	C. Hawkins, 37812 .....	234
65	C. A. Jaynes, 30113 .....	42	172	J. Imperatrice, 28972 ...	366	505	P. Roy, 22487 .....	5

## MONEY REMITTED TO LOCALS ON ACCOUNT OF TRANSFER INDEBTEDNESS

Local	Sent	Local	Account of	Local	Sent	Local	Account of
93	\$ 10.00	42a	J. E. McGeachy 17796	65	2.50	282	F. A. Nowey 29721
93	2.50	54	W. Klein 1167	252	5.00	42a	F. E. McLean 12179
265	4.00	9	T. Parker 30098	190	2.50	54	R. P. Fourre 25408
344	12.00	9	G. A. Anderson 19387	190	1.75	111	W. E. Hill 34902
6	2.25	366	S. Schwartz 24685	190	1.75	111	A. L. Gervais 5319
300	9.00	224	L. K. Mallow 30169	26	7.50	424	W. E. Finch 22001
260	4.50	172	M. V. Huarte 4134	350	2.50	255	C. J. Adkins 25681
172	1.75	42a	C. E. Olev 30623	350	2.50	255	F. A. Kline, Jr. 29132
172	12.00	42a	E. W. Pickering 37299	55	5.00	255	C. T. Dean 28906
172	9.75	42a	G. D. Manderville 30360	9	3.00	224	G. W. King 39028
172	2.25	366	C. E. Olev 30623	41	2.50	255	A. W. Swann 37976
117	2.50	84	J. W. Fitzgerald 2483	46	7.50	74	W. E. Petreman 26516
117	2.50	84	K. D. Reno 38363	81	12.00	42a	H. N. Rogers 39273
282	26.00	104	J. A. Vann 13262	42	6.25	172	C. Mohr 23073
434	2.50	278	A. L. Kelley 31976	42	4.50	172	J. H. Mulraney 39807
88	15.00	46	C. E. Johnston 15184	434	2.50	278	A. L. Kelley 31976
42a	12.00	42	F. L. Campbell 26375	42a	25.00	308	S. Dottore 20077
42a	4.50	172	T. W. Bullock 36365	42	64.75	42a	E. L. Brittenham 31441

## OFFICERS ELECTED BY LOCAL UNIONS AND COUNCILS

Section 112 of our International Constitution provides that: "It shall be the duty of the corresponding secretary of each local to forward to the General Secretary-Treasurer, immediately after each election of officers, the names and addresses of the newly elected officers."

Local	City	President	Fin. Sec.	Rec. Sec.	Bus. Agt.
87	Reading, Pa.	J. R. Kehs	H. D. Brubaker		
139	Fall River, Mass.	C. Armstrong	E. A. Shiffer	A. Leclair	A. Bernier

### DUES BOOKS LOST

Local	Name	Local	Name
6	I. Paleo, 26292	171	C. E. Malone, 36169
42a	F. Lahl, 8706	492	J. S. Nelson, 33675
42a	E. B. Squires, 37162	492	C. Lincoln, 22549
97	S. Taylor, 34488		

### CORRECTION

Suspension of F. J. Conti 38075 by Local 6 published in the November issue of The Lather should read S. Conti 38075.

### CORRECTIONS

The wage scale of Local 19, published in the August 1944 issue of The Lather, as \$1.75, was published in error and has been corrected to read \$1.87½ per hour.

## IN MEMORIAM

- 44 Albert David Henry 33011
- 53 George Asher Rogers 4639
- 64 Jesse Lee Avritt 27388
- 72 Albert Gains Walls 770
- 184 Theodore Birkenhauer Meyer 18646
- 308 Filippo Cavallaro 22767
- 308 Sebastiano Cocivera 17553
- 308 John Dioguardia 32719
- 308 Andrew Mamella 8200



## THE MERCHANT SEAMEN

The Merchant Seamen are coming in for an unusual amount of favorable attention as a result of their magnificent support of the war effort. A number of club houses were established for their especial benefit, and a concerted effort is now being put forth to give these men further concessions in the matter of employment and better pay. Not only will this affect those attached to the British Merchant Navy, but the seamen of all nations.

Just before leaving London for Brussels, the Belgian government issued a decree setting out special concessions for Belgian seamen who have been sailing with the allied merchant fleets since the invasion of their country.

They are to receive holidays with pay on return to Belgium at the rate of two days' wages for each month at sea. If they are out of work following their holiday, they will qualify for "waiting pay" at full rates of wages. This will be based on one week for each month at sea for nine weeks, with a gradual reduction in pay to a limit of thirty-nine weeks. If Britain decides to grant higher rates of "waiting pay," the Belgian Government will come into line.

One important step has thus been taken to create international standards for the world's seamen, which is called for in the International Seafarers' Charter, shortly to be issued from London by the officers and men of twelve maritime countries. Various seamen's organizations will expect other allied governments to take similar steps to compensate the men who have played so heroic a part in achieving victory.

It is understood that the Seafarers' Charter will make specific proposals for dealing with the problem of unemployment. It will demand regular employment for officers and men in place of the present method of engaging crews for the duration of a voyage, and will advocate the extension, into the peace, of seamen's "pools" which have functioned so well during the war.

"The "pool" in Britain was inaugurated by the Minister of Labour, Mr. Ernest Bevin, in May, 1941. All merchant seamen were registered and placed under the Essential Works Order, which meant that they couldn't leave their employment without special permission.

At various ports, sections of the "pool" were organized. As soon as an officer or man left his ship, his name was placed on the "pool" list and he received his reserve pay until called up for a new ship. By this means, seamen were guaranteed a regular income, and Britain made the maximum use of her limited reserves of trained men.

Now the Seamen's Charter is proposing the setting up of similar pools by every maritime country. It

suggests that members of the "pool" awaiting employment shall receive no less than 80 per cent of normal pay and shall have lodging allowances when away from home. Each government would decide on the method of financing the "pool", but it is proposed that the state, shipowners, and seamen should be jointly responsible; the latter could contribute money which would otherwise be paid in social insurance. All seamen who served during the war would qualify automatically for entry into the national "pool".

A good many obstacles will have to be overcome before a scheme of this kind finds international acceptance, but it certainly points to a new international system of tackling unemployment. As far as Britain is concerned, there will be support from almost every section of opinion for measures to prevent a return to the old system of casual employment among men of the Merchant Navy.

If the merchant shipping pool is continued, it will not only protect the men, but will also give scope for training new entrants to the service.

The seamen are not alone in striving to prevent a return to casual employment. Britain's dockers and building workers, who have secured regular work during the war, are equally determined to carry forward this great development into the years of peace.

---

## "MARK TWAIN"

Born November 30, 1835

Samuel Langhorne Clemens, known everywhere as "Mark Twain", was born in Missouri; had practically no early schooling; at 13 became an apprentice printer and later worked at the trade in New York City, Philadelphia; became a pilot on a Mississippi River steamboat, then a prospector in Nevada; an editor of a paper in Virginia City, Nevada; a reporter in San Francisco.

In 1866, he went to the Sandwich Islands and upon his return commenced his lecturing career. Went to Egypt and Palestine; editor in Buffalo; married and moved to Hartford, Connecticut; traveled widely; lost heavily in a publishing business which he founded in 1884; went to England in 1907, was hailed with great respect and Oxford conferred the degree of Litt.D.

No other writer has so vividly portrayed the irrepressible American boy, or given his readers so adequate an impression of the large, homely, spontaneous life led by native Americans in the great valley of the Mississippi.

Among his chief books are "The Innocents Abroad," "Adventures of Tom Sawyer," "Life on the Mississippi," "Huckleberry Finn," and "Puddinhead Wilson." An edition of his collected writings was published in 25 volumes in 1910. He died the same year on April 21 in Redding, Connecticut.

## THE CHERRY TREE

James I. P. Sofacto laid down his Morning Bugle and gave forth with a long, low whistle of thoughtfulness. This was a rare thing for Jimmy Sofacto, but he had finally read a bellyful of stories about demands for wage raises and stoppages of work. The story this morning made him want to howl, but he contented himself with a whistle. He wasn't an unduly demonstrative person, as Mrs. Sofacto had more than once remarked.

"What I wanna know," he said, with something of an approach to heat in his tones, "is who the hell thinks this country is run on the one-way street plan.

"They seem to think that every time work stops it's the workers that are to blame. They seem to think that it's a crime to want to keep the old pay check in speaking range of the grocery bill and the rent bill.

"They seem to think the Army and the Navy and the Marines don't want to come home to decent working conditions and decent pay. They seem to think the men in the battles want us to present them with jobs that won't pay their keep when they get back to the home front."

\* \* \*

Jimmy Sofacto took another look at the Morning Bugle, threw it against the wall and started on the run to catch an over-jammed bus to get to his job stamping out parts for a brand new weapon of warfare.

"Now take that jigger I spend my time making," he muttered to himself as he edged into a thin stand-up space on the jollywhacker they called a bus.

"I'm supposed to keep those things pouring out and that's what I wanna do. Sure they need 'em—hell, don't they think I know it?

"But why are we guys supposed to be the goats for everything? I don't see anything wrong with profits and what little I read about dividend rates don't look like Hoover was president. I could stand to own a few stocks myself, but there just ain't anything left over to buy 'em with."

\* \* \*

James got off the jollywhacker and went himself straight to his time clock, which he punched. Then he got busy. But he kept thinking.

"Now you take me, I ain't missed a day," he ruminated. "I don't wanna miss a day. But if anybody thinks it's a picnic to keep on this grind every goldarned day in the year except maybe Sunday, he's nuts.

"Some smart guys tell us the cost of living ain't gone up more than so and so many cents, but I can

tell 'em one thing for sure, which is, to wit, that when you tote it up in figures made up from reports, it's one thing; and by the great horn spoon when you go to the store with your money try to get a few things it's doggoned well something else again.

"I wish some of the boys that make up the government reports would go out with a market basket before they tell us what's happened to the cost of living. Yea, but we ain't supposed to know anything about figures."

\* \* \*

A foreman came along and James I. P. Sofacto forgot his train of thought for a while. But he got back to it. It kinda had bored into him.

"They got something they call the Little Steel formula," he thought. "Why the hell don't they lay it away and get a bigger one. I don't know rightly what a formula is, but maybe it's something like a yard stick. Well, a yard stick is all right for measuring something that don't change none. But when you got something that's changing all the time, like maybe a growing boy, you gotta figger things in more inches than you used to.

"Course maybe I'm just nuts, or just cranky today, but I got a buck or two to bet on the proposition that when the soldiers come home they will darned well raise hell if wages don't let 'em live decently. They'll wanna know what for did we let things go to pieces.

"They tell us—and they sure do rub it in—that soldiers don't earn much, but what they forget so easy is that the Army is one thing and a factory run privately is something else again. You gotta remember that, chums."

—o—

## FIRST AID

A learned professor came back chuckling from a convention of learned professors held in Virginia at one of the best-known resort hotels. He and several others were discussing an extremely abstruse subject one afternoon in the hotel lobby and were completely wound up in philosophic abstractions when a highly technical point of fact came up. There was disagreement about it, and it was decided to settle the matter. They all looked around, rather vaguely, for an encyclopedia, but didn't see one. Then a professor more alert to the outside world than his brothers saw an immaculate clerk standing behind the hotel desk studying his nails, and went up to him.

"Is there an Encyclopedia Brittanica in the hotel?" he inquired.

The clerk was immediately all polite attention and regret.

"There is not, sir," he said. "But what is it you wish to know?"



# WIT and HUMOR

Chappel (visiting a new dentist for the first time)  
"Have you been a dentist very long, Doc?"

Dentist: "No, I was a riveter until I got too nervous to work up high."

—a—

"So you complain of finding sand in your soup?"

"Yes, sir."

"Did you join the Army to serve your country, or complain about the soup?"

"To serve my country, sir—not to eat it."

—o—

The tax assessor's office had to decide on which side of the Maryland-Pennsylvania border an elderly woman's newly-purchased farm lay. Surveyors finally announced that it was just inside the Maryland border.

The old lady sighed in relief. "I'm so glad," she said. "I've heard that winters in Pennsylvania are terribly severe."

—o—

The portly man was trying to get his seat at the circus. "Pardon me," he said to a woman, "did I step on your foot?"

"Possibly so," she said, after glancing at the ring. "All the elephants are still out there."

—o—

There were special guests that night, and the hostess was a little dubious about the new maid.

"Mary, when you are in the dining room tonight I want you to be careful that you don't spill anything."

Mary looked at her mistress knowingly and smiled. "You can rely on me, ma'am. I don't talk much."

—o—

"Is this the pugilist who was run into by a motorist?" asked the house surgeon.

"No, he's the motorist who ran into the pugilist."

—o—

"Do you like my new hat? I earned it myself."

"How was that?"

"I cut down on my husband's lunch and tobacco money."

—o—

Kitty—Whenever I'm down in the dumps, I buy myself a new hat.

Cat—Oh, so that's where you get them!

—o—

"That man is so honest he wouldn't steal a pin."

"I never thought much of the pin test. Try him with an umbrella!"

"I'm sorry," she said, "but I can only be a sister to you, George."

"A sister!" sighed the crestfallen wooer. "Ah, well; it's better to have loved and lost than never to have loved at all! Good-bye, Mabel!"

Just as he got to the door, he heard her calling him back.

"What is it?" he asked.

"Aren't you going to kiss your sister good-night, George?" she asked, softly.

—o—

An Englishman and an Irishman met one day, and the former, wishing to have some fun with Pat, asked him if he was good at measurement. "I am that," said Pat.

"Then, could you tell me how many shirts I could get out of a yard," asked the Englishman.

"Well," said Pat, "it depends on whose yard you get into."

—o—

Strategy—"What are you going to give your husband for a birthday present?"

"Oh, a hundred cigars."

"What did you pay for them?"

"Nothing! For the last few months I have taken one or two from his box daily. He hasn't noticed it and will be delighted with my tact in getting the kind he always smokes."

—o—

A member of the Nebraska legislature was making a speech, and in conclusion said, "In the words of Daniel Webster, who wrote the dictionary—'Give me liberty, or give me death!'"

One of his colleagues pulled at his coat and whispered, "Daniel Webster didn't write the dictionary—it was Noah."

"Noah nothing," replied the speaker, "I guess I know a little Scripture. Noah built the ark!"

—o—

Entering a public bar, an elderly man ordered a whisky and was about to drink it when he looked up and noticed a painter at work upon the walls.

Immediately the customer went out without touching his drink. The painter climbed down his ladder and lifted the customer's glass.

"Hi!" said the barman, "you can't do that. That chap will be back in a minute I expect."

"Oh, no, 'e wont," said the painter. "You see, he's the president of our local temperance society . . . and I'm the secretary."

# WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION

ORGANIZED DECEMBER 15, 1899

Affiliated with the American Federation of Labor and the Building and Construction Trades Department.

## STATE AND DISTRICT COUNCILS OF LATHERS

- Badger State Council**, composed of Locals 10, 111, 117, 225, 239 and 388. Meets 10 a. m., 1st Sat. each mo., Milwaukee, Wis. Wm. VanKammen, 7735 40th Ave., Kenosha, Wis.
- Buckeye State Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 30, 47, 1, 126, 171, 272, 275, 350 and 395. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio
- California State Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42a, 65, 81, 83, 88, 98, 109, 122, 144, 172, 243, 252, 260, 268, 278, 300, 302, 341, 346, 379, 434, 440 and 460. J. O. Dahl, Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.
- Capitol District Council**, composed of Locals 170, 168, 386 and 499. Meets 3d Sunday of month alternately in affiliated cities. A. Dinmore, 365 Lathrop Ave., Sehectady, N. Y.
- Central New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 66, 106 and 250. H. Swarts, Sec., 442 Somerset St., N. Plainfield, N. J. Tel. Plainfield 6-0419-R.
- Central New York District Council**, composed of Locals 14, 32, 57, 151 and 392. Meets 2d Saturday of each quarter. Labor Temple, Syracuse, N. Y. H. Warren, P. T., 211 Scottwood Ave., Elmira Heights, N. Y.
- District of Columbia District Council**, composed of Locals 9 and 496. Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m. to 10 p. m., 721-6th St. N. W. W. B. Buechling, 3408 37th Ave., Colmar Manor, Md.
- Florida East Coast District Council**, composed of Locals 345 and 435. Meets 2d Sunday, 10 a. m., Elks Bldg., So. Andrews Ave., at 5th St., Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. Carl M. Haefner, 1126 W. 18th Ave. No., R. 1, Box 252, Lake Worth, Fla.
- Georgia State Council**, composed of Local 45, 234 and 486. Meets 2d Saturday of month, 1 p. m., in alternate cities. W. P. Smartt, 385 Pasadena Place, N. E., Atlanta, Ga.
- Golden Gate District Council**, composed of Locals 65, 88, 98, 109, 122, 144, 243, 268, 278, 302 and 341. Meets first Sunday of month 12:00 M. at 224 Guerrero St., San Francisco, Calif., during odd months and 2111 Webster St., Oakland, Calif., during even months. J. O. Dahl, Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.
- Greater Boston District Council**, composed of Locals 72, 99, 142 and 246. Meets 2d Sunday of each mo., Wells Memorial Hall, 885 Washington St., Boston, Mass. Jos. L. Coullahan, 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass.
- Greater Detroit District Council**, composed of Locals 5 and 505. Meets 1st Mon., 8:30 p. m., 2314 Park Ave., Detroit 1, Mich. Phone, Randolph 1596. C. L. Perry, 9585 Ohio St., Detroit 4, Mich.
- Greater New York Long Island District Council**, composed of Locals 6, 46, 244 and 308. Meets 2d Tuesday at 1322 Third Ave., New York, N. Y. Michael A. Rizzo, 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olinville 2-3533.
- Greater St. Louis and Vicinity District Council**, composed of Locals 73, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Saturday, 10 a. m., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor. H. L. Beermann, 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
- Hoosier State Council**, composed of Locals 34, 39, 40, 44, 70, 82, 107, 165, 344 and 470. No meetings for duration. J. E. Carroll, Secy. and B. A., 614 E. Minnesota St., Indianapolis 3, Ind.
- Hudson Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 386 and 499. Meets 1st Friday of month, 9:00 p. m., 111 Liberty St., Newburgh, N. Y. B. E. Sayre, Box 73, Montgomery, N. Y.
- Illinois State Council**, composed of Locals 19, 20, 36, 64, 74, 103, 110, 114, 121, 192, 197, 202, 209, 222, 378 and 446. Geo. T. Moore, 6807 Cornelia Ave., Chicago, Ill.
- Interstate District Council**, composed of Locals 12 and 84. Meets quarterly in alternate cities.
- Lake Erie District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 71, 126, 171 and 395. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.
- Lone Star State Council**, composed of Locals 127, 140, 224, 230, 301, 364, 424 and 489. Meets Jan. and July, at designated meeting place, Houston, Tex. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave., Houston 7, Texas.
- Massachusetts State Council**, composed of Locals 25, 31, 72, 79, 99, 139, 142, 176, 246 and 254. Meets quarterly, alternating between Waltham and Holyoke. Frank C. Burke, 645 Main St., Waltham, Mass.
- Michigan State Council**, composed of Locals 5, 105, 131, 134, 180, 319, 422 and 505. Next meeting: Sun., Dec. 10, 1944, 1 p. m. Jackson, Mich. C. Checkley, B. A., Box 344, Bay City, Mich. Phone 7754. W. L. Hall, Sec., 310 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich.
- Midwest District Council**, composed of Locals 113, 132, 136 and 161. Meets 1st Sun., Jan., Apr., July and Oct. in Omaha, Neb. B. Sprecher, 2703 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb.
- Mississippi Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 64 and 73. Meets 3d Sunday of month, Fifth St. and St. Louis Ave., East St. Louis, Ill. H. J. Hagen, 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Missouri.
- Missouri State Council**, composed of Locals 27, 73, 203, 279, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Sat. of each quarter, 2:30 p. m. E. Bahr, 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo.
- Montana State Council**, composed of Locals 69, 212, 256 and 305. James McCord, Box 513, Browning, Mont.
- New Jersey State Council**, composed of Locals 29, 66, 67, 85, 102, 106, 143, 173, 250 and 346. Meets 3d Sunday, 195 Broadway, Paterson, N. J. J. F. Singleton, Asst. Sec., P. T., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J.
- New York State Council**, composed of Locals 6, 14, 32, 46, 51, 52, 57, 120, 151, 152, 166, 226, 244, 308, 309, 386 and 392. Meets 3d Sat. of Mar. and Aug. in city designated by Council members. J. M. Kloes, 733 Main St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
- North Carolina State Council**, composed of Locals 41, 419, 451, and 503. Meets monthly on date agreed at previous meeting. H. L. Mateer, 424 Hawthorne Lane, Charlotte, N. C.
- Northern New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 67, 85, 102 and 143. Meets 1st and 3d Sat. each month, United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson, N. J. J. J. Desposito, United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson 4, N. J.
- Nutmeg State Council**, composed of Locals 23, 78, 125, 215, 266 and 413. Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Council Hall, 59 Goffe St., New Haven, Conn. Chas. Rivers, 19 Jordan St., New Britain, Conn. Phone 2587-M.
- Ozarks District Council**, composed of Locals 203 and 279. Meets monthly in alternate cities. Orle Miller, R. R. No. 8, Box 443, Springfield, Mo. Phone, 9233-J-1.
- Pelican State Council**, composed of Locals 62 and 435. Meets 1st Sun., even month, 10 a. m. at designated places. M. Walkup, 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La.
- Philadelphia District Council**, composed of Locals 53 and 492. Meets every 3 months, Balis Hall, 16th and Ridge Ave. Lionel Brodeur, 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Boulevard 1622.
- Pittsburgh District Council**, composed of Locals 33 and 33-a. Meets 1st Tues. of month, 8 p. m., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. W. F. Hinchey, Jr., 1544 Montier St., Wilkinsburg, Pa.
- Rocky Mountain District Council**, composed of Local 48, 49 and 68. Meets 3d Sun., May and Oct., in alternate cities. D. A. Richter, 185 Cedar Ave., Littleton, Colo. Phone, Littleton 216-W.
- San Joaquin Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 83, 200 and 434. Meets last Sat. of month, alternating between different locals. Preston Price, 2121 Eye St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1707, Bakersfield, Calif.
- Southern California District Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42-a, 81, 172, 252, 260, 353, 366, 379, 440, 460. Meets 1st Saturday of month, 2:30 p. m., Labor Temple, Los Angeles. L. A. Mashburn, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif.
- Southern Ohio District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 30, 47, 272, 277 and 350. Meets quarterly. H. Goebel, 3616 Van Vey Ave., Price Hill, Cincinnati, Ohio.
- Tidewater District Council**, composed of Locals 11, 63 and 403. H. J. Miller, Sec., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va.
- Tri-state District Council**, composed of locals 4, 53, 75, 87, 108, 168, 401, 429 and 492. Meets quarterly, 3d Sun. of month. Next meeting, Jan. 21, 1945, 12 m. Orioleas Bldg., 37 So. 8th St., Reading, Pa. H. D. Bruhaker, 235 So. Sterley St., Shillington, Pa.
- Twin City District Council**, composed of Locals 190 and 498. Meets 1st Sat. each month, 1:00 p. m., alternately in each city; the odd month at 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn., and the even month at Labor Temple, 418 No. Auditorium St., St. Paul, Minn. Walter Frank, 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.
- Volunteer State Council of Tennessee**, composed of Locals 55, 255, 257, 262 and 265. Meets 1st Sun. each month, Labor Temple, Nashville. W. B. Pate, 4303 Colorado Ave., Nashville, Tenn.
- Washington and Oregon State Council**, composed of Locals 54, 77, 93, 104, 141, 155, 282, 333, 380, 414 and 415. Meets quarterly, 1st Sat. in January, April, July and October. Time and place to be set at previous meeting. Next meeting: Jan. 6, 1945, Portland, Ore. W. Turner, 14028 Third Ave., N. W., Seattle 77, Wash.
- Westchester District Council**, composed of Locals 46, 152 and 226. Meets 1st Tuesday at 8 p. m., Oddfellows Hall, 72 No. Broadway, Yonkers, N. Y. David Christie, 11 William St., Yonkers 2, N. Y.
- Western Massachusetts District Council**, composed of Locals 25, 31 and 176. Meets 3d Sun. of each quarter. Clifford B. Allen, P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield, Mass.
- Western New York District Council**, composed of Locals 82, 51 and 309. Peter Mackie, 230 Chester St., Buffalo 11, N. Y. Telephone, Garfield 2732.
- West Penn District Council**, composed of Locals 33, 74, 80, 263, 295 and 358. Meets 4th Sunday, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. J. H. Duty, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa.

## PRICE LIST OF SUPPLIES

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# Local Meeting Places and Secretaries' Addresses

ALWAYS CONSULT THE LATEST ISSUE OF THE LATHER IN CORRESPONDING WITH LOCAL SECRETARIES

- 1 **Columbus, Ohio**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 581 So. High St. J. W. Limes, B. A., 1901 Aberdeen Ave., Columbus 3, Ohio. Phone LA. 0541. Chas. Keeler, Sec., 1443 E. 19th Ave., Columbus 3, Ohio. Phone UN. 5971.
- 2 **Cleveland, Ohio**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Bldg. Trades Council Hall, First Floor, 1280 W. Third St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., same place. J. Earle Ferguson, B. A., 1280 W. Third St., Cleveland 13, Ohio. Phone, CHerry 1952. J. M. Farrar, Sec., 15004 Elm Ave., E. Cleveland 12, Ohio. Phone, POTomac 2038.
- 3 **Scranton, Pa.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Clark and Snover Bldg., 116 Adams Ave. Wm. Horan, Sec. and Bus. Agt., 2625 No. Main Ave., Scranton 8, Pa. Tel. 2-5767.
- 4 **Detroit, Mich.**—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave. E. A. Godfrey, B. A. 14675 Troester Ave., Detroit 9, Mich. Phone, AR. 3937. L. Knighton, Sec., 20115 Southfield Rd., Detroit 19, Mich.
- 5 **Queens County, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 110-18 Jamaica Ave., Richmond Hill, N. Y. N. Wasserman, 316 E. 91st St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Phone, Virginia 9-5230.
- 6 **Birmingham, Ala.**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m. 4th floor, Masonic Temple, 4th Ave. and 17th St., No. J. R. Davis, 701 No. 12th St., Birmingham 4, Ala. Phone 3-6748.
- 7 **Des Moines, Ia.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., Trades and Labor Assembly Hall, 216 Locust St. O. E. Simpson, 621 E. 16th St., Des Moines 16, Iowa.
- 8 **Washington, D. C.**—Meets every Mon., 721 6th St., N. W., Washington 1, D. C. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 7 p. m. H. E. Murray, B. A. 5001 Forestville Rd., Washington 19, D. C. Phone, Hillside 0975. E. J. Cale, Sec., 4814 Frohlich Lane, Hyattsville, Md. Phone, Union 5597.
- 9 **Milwaukee, Wis.**—Meets every 3d Fri., 225 W. Burleigh St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., 1626 N. 12th St. Pete Moran, B. A. and Fin. Sec. Office: 1626 N. 12th St., Milwaukee 5, Wis. Phone, Locust 4008. Res.: 3875 No. 19th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 7574. Address all communications to Chas. Duerr, Cor. Sec., 3343 No. 20th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 1903M. Office phone, Locust 4008.
- 10 **Norfolk, Va.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Eagles Hall, 680 Boutetourt St. H. J. Miller, Sec. and B. A., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va. Phone, 84418.
- 11 **Duluth, Minn.**—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., Rm. 4, 320 W. 1st St. C. T. Peterson, Sec. and B. A., 5725 W. 8th St., Duluth 7, Minn. Phone, Calumet 3862. Office, Lab. Tem., 320 W. First St. Phone, Melrose 444.
- 12 **Rochester, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Tues., 8 p. m., 50 N. Water St., corner Mortimer St. A. Darling, B. A., 103 Litchfield St., Rochester 11, N. Y. C. H. Carey, Sec., 215 Depew St., Rochester 11, N. Y. Phone Genesee 1836.
- 13 **Savannah, Ga.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Royall Undertaker's Hall, Cor. Gaston and W. Broad St. H. Dunbar, Sec. and B. A., 904-a W. 38th St. Phone, 3-7925.
- 14 **Louisville, Ky.**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 648 So. Shelby St. Ex. Bd. meets Wed. Geo. Rudolph, Sec. and B. A., 513 E. Maple St., Jeffersonville 13, Ind. Phone, 690-W.
- 15 **Joliet, Ill.**—Meets 1st Fri., 101 W. Jefferson St., Schoette's Hall. E. H. Johnston, Sec. and B. A., 107 Faust Ave. Phone 22178.
- 16 **Springfield, Ill.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 216½ E. Monroe St. L. Rodier, B. A., 2645 So. 11th St. Phone, 2-6124. Leonard Carter, Sec., 78 Ruth Ct.
- 17 **Bridgeport, Conn.**—Meets 2d Wed., Moose Hall, Main St. J. R. Piccirillo, Sec. and B. A., Residence: Beech St. Mail address Box 161, R. F. D. 4.
- 18 **Toledo, Ohio**—Meets 1st Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 912 Adams St. Ed. Vanderhoff, B. A., 533 Norwood Ave., Toledo 2, Ohio. Phone, Adams 2931. L. A. Moffit, Sec., 1787 Ottawa Dr., Toledo 6, Ohio.
- 19 **Springfield, Mass.**—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m. C. L. U. Hall, 21 Sanford St. L. H. Stone, B. A., 117 Dawes St., Springfield 6, Mass. Phone 3-2028. Chas. H. Simpson, Sec., 33 Pembroke St., Springfield 4, Mass. Phone 3-9068.
- 20 **Oklahoma City, Okla.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. Labor Temple, 519 W. California. E. R. Nelson, Sec., 1173 No. Meta, Oklahoma City, Okla. Phone 9-4204. O. J. Jones Sr., B. A., 1205 N. W. 47th St.
- 21 **Kansas City, Mo.**—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 101 E. Armour. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 5 to 6 p. m. at Lab. Tem. Elwood Eshe, Bus. Agt. and Sec., 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo. Tel., Linwood 3085.
- 22 **Youngstown, Ohio**—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., 1742 Market St. H. Durrell, B. A., R. F. D. Diamond, Ohio. Phone Palmyra 049. A. W. Butts, Sec., 8720 Mahoning Ave., Youngstown 9, Ohio.
- 23 **Atlantic City, N. J.**—Meets last Sunday of month. 11 a. m., 205 N. Chelsea Ave. C. A. Dickerson, Sec., 205 N. Chelsea Ave. R. Robinson, Jr., B. A., 217 N. Arizona Ave.
- 24 **Dayton, Ohio**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Hamiel Bldg., 202 So. Ludlow St., at E. 5th St. Phone, Ad. 3255. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 11 a. m., 4th Floor Hall. W. Evans, Hamiel Bldg., 202 So. Ludlow St. at E. 5th St.
- 25 **Holyoke, Mass.**—Meets 1st Thurs., Caledonia Bldg., 180 High St. R. J. Beaudry, B. A., 272 Maple St., Holyoke, Mass. Phone, 20664. Alfred Paille, Sec., 720 Chicopee St., Williamsett, Mass. Dial 2-4632 Holyoke.
- 26 **Buffalo, N. Y.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Hoerner's Hall, 246 Sycamore St. Peter Mackie, Sec., 230 Chester St., Buffalo 8, N. Y. Tel., Garfield 2732. G. E. Schaefer, B. A., 56 Avery Place, Station E, Buffalo 11, N. Y.
- 27 **Pittsburgh, Pa.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Plumbers Bldg., 1901 5th Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Mon. after regular meetings, 8:30 p. m. Jos. H. Duty, B. A., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. H. F. Thompson, Sec., Plumbers' Bldg., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. Phone, Atlantic 8487.
- 28 **Pittsburgh, Pa.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., 1120 Biltmore St. A. Milletary, 5910 Elgin Ave., Pittsburgh 6, Pa.
- 29 **Ft. Wayne, Ind.**—Meets 2d Fri., Carpenters' Hall, 209 W. Berry St. H. H. Garrison, 3707 Clinton Ct. Phone, H-28844.
- 30 **Peoria, Ill.**—Meets 2d Sun., 10 a. m., 513 Lincoln Ave. Geo. C. Gaylord, Residence: W. Nebraska Rd. Mail address: C. M. R. 105, Box 59, Peoria 5, Ill. Phone, 32059.
- 31 **Indianapolis, Ind.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Machinists Hall, 49½ So. Delaware St., Room D. Geo. H. Stevenson, Sec. and B. A., 5128 E. North St., Indianapolis 1, Ind. Phone, Irvington 6855.
- 32 **Muncie, Ind.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Bartender's Hall, 202½ So. Walnut St. Chas. Morehead, 2415 Central Ave., Anderson, Ind. Phone, 24370.
- 33 **Asheville, N. C.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., Paragon Bldg., Patton Ave. at Haywood St. J. F. Liner, P. T., 369 Reed St., Biltmore, N. C.
- 34 **Los Angeles, Calif.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8:00 p. m., Room 702, Lab. Tem., 538 Maple Ave. George M. Donnelly, Fin. Sec. and Bus. Agt. Office, 110 Labor Temple, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif. Office Hrs.: 8:00 to 9:00 a. m., 4:00 to 5:00 p. m. Phone, Michigan 9471.



- 62a Los Angeles, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Rm. 708, Labor Temple. Ex. Bd. meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Rm. 110, Labor Temple. A. E. Kidwell, B. A. Office, 110 Labor Temple. Phone, Michigan 9471. Residence: 1208 Oak St., Compton, Calif. Phone Nevada 61025. R. A. Jones, Sec., 1735 W. 39th St., Los Angeles 37, Calif.
- 63 Salt Lake City, Utah—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem. C. H. Worden, Sec. and B. A., 1332 So. 18th St., E., Salt Lake City 5, Utah. Phone, 6-1897.
- 64 Evansville, Ind.—Meets 2nd Tues., 8 p. m. Central Labor Union Hall, Rm. 206, Fulton Ave. and Franklin. Jos. Kercher, Sec. and B. A., 3016 Wimberg Ave., Evansville 12, Ind. Phone, 25011.
- 65 Augusta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Elk's Hall, 12th and Guimet St. M. Colbert, Sec., 409 Gilbert Manor. Phone 2-2896.
- 66 New York, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 1822 Third Ave. Ex. Bd., 1st and 3d Fri. Sec. at hall daily, 8 to 4:30 except Sat. Walter Matthews, 1322 Third Ave., New York 21, N. Y. Phone, Regent 7-0500.
- 67 Cincinnati, Ohio—Meets 3rd Sat., 10 a. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1228 Walnut St. H. Huber, Sec. and B. A., 5247 Warren Ave., Norwood 12, Ohio. Phone, Melrose 5200.
- 68 Colorado Springs, Colo.—Meets 1st Mon., Bldg. Trades Hdqtrs., Wasatch and E. Pikes Peak Ave. T. M. Hawks, 1442 No. Chestnut St.
- 69 Pueblo, Colo.—Meets 1st Sun., Room 5, Lab. Tem., Victoria and Union Ave. T. A. Dunlap, 1138 Orman Ave.
- 70 Niagara Falls, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Hall, 1103 Main St. Jos. P. Spinuzzi, Sec., 639 36th St. Phone, 2-3337. C. M. Bongiovanni, B. A., 549½ 16th St.
- 71 Utica, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri. R. Hollenbeck, Sec. and B. A., 1406 Taylor Ave. Phone, 4-2475.
- 72 Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon., Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave., Ex. Bd. meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon. after local meetings, Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave. Hiram Wilson, Sec., 7073 Greenwood Ave., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone, Madison 8987. Lionel Brodeur, B. A., 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Boulevard 1622.
- 73 Portland, Ore.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., 7 p. m., Hall A, Lab. Tem., 4th and Jefferson. J. J. Mathis, Sec. and B. A., Rm. 2, Labor Temple, Portland 4, Ore. Phone, SU 5089. Residence: 4718 S. E. 61st Ave., Portland 6, Ore.
- 74 Memphis, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Memphis Lab. Tem., 565 Beale St. Chas. McKinney, Sec. and B. A., 1009 Manassas St., Memphis 7, Tenn. Phone, 8-7289.
- 75 Binghamton, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple Hall, 221 Washington St. H. A. Sternberg, Sec. and B. A., R. D. No. 1. Phone, Binghamton 4-2392.
- 76 Jacksonville, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Carpenters' Hall, 920 Main St. A. H. Cosgrove, Bus. Agt., 4455 Melrose Street. Phone 29935. S. E. Small, Sec., 1015 W. Union St., Jacksonville 4, Fla.
- 77 New Orleans, La.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 836 Carondelet St. C. R. Nicholas, B. A., 1318 Canal St., New Orleans 13, La. C. Nungesser, Sec., 4918 La Salle St., New Orleans 15, La.
- 78 Richmond, Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 8 p. m., Trade and Labor Assembly Hall, 11th and Marshall Sts. J. G. Duggan, Sec. and B. A., R. F. D. No. 1, Box 74. Ellerson, Va. Phone, Mechanicsville 2200.
- 79 East St. Louis, Ill.—Meets 1st Tues., 1st and A Sts., Belleville, Ill. E. A. Harszy, B. A., 10 No. 44th St., Belleville, Ill. F. J. Wilbert, Sec., One Shirley Place, Collinsville, Ill. Phone, Main 258-R.
- 80 San Francisco, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Temple, 200 Guerrero St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., same hall. Office phone. Market 8368. H. L. Cody, Sec. and B. A., 15 Inverness Drive, San Francisco 16, Calif. Phone, Overland 8270.
- 81 Trenton, N. J.—Meets every Mon., Labor Lyceum, 159 Mercer St. Ex. Bd. meets after each local meeting. R. H. Meloney, Sec. Residence: Mt. Lucas Rd., Princeton, N. J. Phone, 1959-J-1. Mail address: R. 2, Box 296, Princeton, N. J. — H. Kelly, B. A., 903 So. Olden Ave., Trenton, N. J.
- 82 Hudson County, N. J.—Meets 1st Tues., Central Hall, 572 Newark Ave., Jersey City, N. J. Ex. Bd. same nights. P. W. Mullane, Sec. and B. A., 199 Wilkin-son Ave., Jersey City 5, N. J.
- 83 Denver, Colo.—Meets 2d Wed., 7:30 p. m., Fraternal Bldg., 1405 Glenarm St. G. E. Lindquist, Sec. and B. A., 3315 Columbine St., Denver 5, Colo. Phone, East 1558.
- 84 Butte, Mont.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 2 p. m., 3547 Harrison Ave. R. E. Smith, 3547 Harrison Ave.
- 85 Terre Haute, Ind.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 201 So. 5th St. C. C. Truitt, Sec. and B. A., 3117 No. 14th St. Phone, C-5633.
- 86 Akron, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 230 W. Center St. Ex. Bd. meets same nights, 7:30 p. m. R. F. Hudson, Sec., 2759 No. Third St., Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. R. Brobst, B. A., 370 E. Park Blvd., Akron, Ohio. Phone, S. T. 4677.
- 87 Boston, Mass.—Meets 4th Wed., Wells Memorial Bldg., 985 Washington St. Ex. Bd., 2d Wed. Joseph L. Coullahan, Sec. and B. A., 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass. Phone, Arnold 1428.
- 88 St. Louis, Mo.—Meets 1st Fri., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Aves. H. L. Beermann, Fin. Sec., 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo. H. J. Hagen, B. A. 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Mo. Tel., Forest 9357.
- 89 Chicago, Ill.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lathers' Hall, 781 So. Western Ave. Examining Board meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m. Edward Menard, Fin. Sec., 731 So. Western Ave., Chicago 12, Ill. Tel., Seeley 1667. Wm. Haun, Cor. Sec., 2349 W. 63rd St., Chicago 36, Ill.
- 90 Baltimore, Md.—Meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Bechell Bldg., 8 E. Preston St. J. P. Boyd, Sec. and B. A., 8 E. Preston St., Baltimore 2, Md. Phone, Vernon 5994.
- 91 Sharon, Pa.—Meets 2d Sat. of ea. mo., 10 a. m., Eagles Hall, State St. B. J. Goodall, Jr., Fin. Sec., 825 Sterling Ave., Sharon, Pa. G. W. Grace, B. A., 317 Garfield St., W. Middlesex, Pa. Phone, 277. Mail address: P. O. Box 80, W. Middlesex, Pa.
- 92 Everett, Wash.—Meets Sat., 2 p. m., Lab. Tem., Lombard Ave. W. E. Farris, 4121 Terrace Drive. Phone Black 209.
- 93 Hartford, Conn.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 97 Park St. A. E. Boudreau, Sec. and B. A., 28 Edgewood St., Hartford 5, Conn.
- 94 Worcester, Mass.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Tues. H. F. Cronin, Sec. and B. A. 9 Stanley Rd., Shrewsbury, Mass.
- 95 Charleroi, Pa.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 and McKean Ave. C. Warner, Sec., Upper Middletown, Pa. W. Sargent, B. A., 228 Louella Ave., Charleroi, Pa.
- 96 Pasadena, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 42 E. Walnut St. Hugh Sosbee, B. A., Labor Temple, 42 E. Walnut St. Tel., Sycamore 31429. A. L. Chatterton, Sec., 801 El Centro St., So. Pasadena, Calif.
- 97 South Bend, Ind.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple, 103 W. LaSalle Ave. B. F. Mitchell, B. A., 919 E. Madison. G. H. Heltzel, Sec., 1030 No. Brookfield St., South Bend 16, Ind. Phone, 4-1578.
- 98 Fresno, Calif.—Meets 1st Fri., 3434 Nevada. A. H. Laufer, 3434 Nevada, Fresno 2, Calif. Phone 28592.
- 99 Superior, Wis.—Meets 2d Wed., Union Labor Hall, 1007 Tower Ave. Ed. Lund, 1908 Lamborn Ave.
- 100 Elizabeth, N. J.—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Wm. T. Ebbe, B. A., 47 Elm St., Elizabeth 3, N. J. Phone, Elizabeth 2-0745. James Temple, Sec., 1035 Schneider Ave., Union, N. J. Phone, Unionville 2-0059-W.



- 87 Reading, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 87 Orioles Bldg., South 8th St. H. D. Brubaker, Sec. and B. A., 236 So. Sterly St., Shillington, Pa. Bell phone, 2-1284.
- 88 Oakland, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 2111 Webster St. Ex. Bd., Mon. 6 to 8 p. m. Rm. 3, Lab. Tem. R. B. Pritchard, B. A. Office: 2111 Webster St., Oakland, Calif. Residence: 378 Grand Ave., Apt. 306, Oakland, Calif. R. T. Otto, Sec., 3824 Rhoda Ave., Oakland 2, Calif.
- 93 Spokane, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Laborers' Hall, 3d Ave. and Brown St. R. H. Woody, E. 1111 Longfellow Ave., Spokane 14, Wash.
- 97 Toronto, Ont., Can.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 167 Church St. Ex. Bd. meets before the local meeting, Lab. Tem. H. R. Weller, Sec. and B. A., 195 Coleman Ave. Phone, G. R. 5972.
- 98 Stockton, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Labor Temple, E. Weber Ave. A. J. Lopez, Acting B. A., 822 So. Shasta Ave. Phone, 99113. J. E. Lopez, Sec., 2728 Louis Ct.
- 99 Lynn, Mass.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Scandia Bldg., 496 Washington St. E. M. Conrad, B. A., 17 Winthrop St., Beverly, Mass. Phone Beverly 2960. A. Levesque, Sec., 6 High Rock St. Phone. Dial LY 2-4668.
- 102 Newark, N. J.—Meets 2d Wed., 8:30 p. m., 56 Nineteenth Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Wed., 7:00 p. m., Lathers' Office, 57 Nineteenth Ave. Office Phone, Essex 3-5447. J. J. Vohden, Jr., B. A., 1875 Berkshire Drive, Union, N. J. Phone, UN. 2-0979. T. A. Ready, Sec., 292 So. 11th St., Newark 3, N. J. Phone, Mi. 2-6298.
- 103 Chicago Heights, Ill.—Meets 2d Thurs., Trades and Labor Hall, 1617 Vincennes Ave. B. W. Franzman, B. A., 3027 Commercial Ave., So. Chicago Heights, Ill. Phone, 2013. G. F. Michael, Sec., 315 W. 14th Place Phone, C. H. 2512.
- 104 Seattle, Wash.—Meets every Fri., Lab. Tem., Room 9, 6th and University Sts. Walter Turner, B. A., Labor Temple. Roy T. Mitchell, Sec., 621 Nob Hill Ave., Seattle 9, Wash.
- 105 Grand Rapids, Mich. — Meets 3d Mon., Grand Rapids Labor Temple Assoc., 415 Ottawa Ave., N.W. M. DenBoer, B. A., 34 Diamond Ave., N.E. Phone, 82607. Harry L. Briggs, Sec., R. R. 3, Lowell, Mich.
- 106 Plainfield, N. J.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 233 W. Front St., 3d Floor. Ex. Bd. meets every Thurs., 8 p. m. H. Swartz, Sec. and B. A., 442 Somerset St. Phone, Plainfield 6-0419-R.
- 107 Hammond, Ind.—Meets 2d Thurs., Hammond Labor Temple, Oakley and Sibley Sts., Hammond, Ind. Meets 4th Thurs., Gary Labor Temple, 6th and Massachusetts St., Gary, Ind. M. W. Fetal, Sec. and B. A., 4751 Melville Ave., E. Chicago, Ind. Phone, E. Chicago 1214-J.
- 108 Wilmington, Del.—Meets 1st Wed., 1409 Oak St. Jas. Breslin, B. A., 13 So. Clayton St. Phone, 2-2435. N. Breslin, Sec., 1409 Oak St., Wilmington 62, Del. Phone, 2-5637.
- 109 Sacramento, Calif.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Hall 7, 4th Floor, Labor Temple, 8th and Eye Sts., Ex. Bd. meets on call. C. C. Allen, 501 42d St., Sacramento 16, Calif.
- 110 Kankakee, Ill.—Meets last Fri., 8 p. m., 220 W. Court St. 7:45 p. m. Fred Erzinger, Sec. and B. A., 175½ W. Water St.
- 111 Madison, Wis.—Meets 1st Wed., Labor Tem., 309 W. Johnson St. G. A. Buerger, B. A., 1014 Emerald St., Madison 5, Wis. J. A. Backlund, Sec., 206 So. First St., Madison 4, Wis.
- 112 Sioux City, Iowa—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Trades and Labor Tem. Exam. Bd. meets at 7:00 p. m. Earl E. Brown, Sec. and B. A., 4309 Morningside Ave., Sioux City 20, Iowa.
- 114 Rockford, Ill.—Meets 1st Thurs., Carpenters' Hall, 212 So. First St. Ole Olson, B. A., 1115 1st Ave., Rochelle, Ill. Phone, 160-Y. Geo. Borst, Sec., 344 King St.
- 115 Cedar Rapids, Ia.—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Temple, 90 1st Ave. M. E. Hansen, 1639 D Ave.
- 117 Oshkosh, Wis.—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Hall, Court St. C. B. Reno, B. A., R. R. 2, Ripon, Wis. Phone, Y-9205. K. Reno, Sec., R. 2, Ripon, Wis.
- 120 Schenectady, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3rd Tues., Labor Temple. Edw. Hunt Sec. and B. A., 314 Veeder Ave., Schenectady 7, N. Y. Phone, 4-2177.
- 121 Aurora, Ill.—Meets 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Lab. Tem., Main St. R. Hickey, P. T., 1047 Fifth St.
- 122 Watsonville, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. R. R. French, P. T., 412 E. Lake Ave.
- 125 Waterbury, Conn.—Meets 1st Tues., B. T. C. Hall, 44 Scovill St. Fred Duphiney, 637 Watertown Ave., Waterbury 37, Conn. Phone, 37042.
- 126 Canton, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:00 p. m., Bus Drivers Hall, 122 Market Ave., No. D. C. Kamper, 1113 Roslyn Ave., N. W., Canton 3, Ohio, Phone. 8920.
- 127 El Paso, Tex.—Meets 1st Fri., 8:00 p. m. Ex. Bd. 7:00 p. m. same evenings, Lab. Tem., 223 So. Oregon St. Carl Knight, Sec. and B. A., 611 W. Missouri St.
- 131 Saginaw, Mich.—Meets 1st Mon., Falcon's Hall, 838 So. 14th St. A. F. Moskal, 2302 Annesly St., Saginaw 3, Mich. Phone, 31733.
- 132 Topeka, Kan.—Meets 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 621 Jackson St. R. Florence, Sec. and B. A., 1853 Mulvane Ave. Phone, 5191.
- 134 Jackson, Mich.—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., Labor Temple, Washington and Francis St. Burr R. Warner, 596 Quarry St. Phone, 3-1219.
- 136 Omaha, Neb.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. Ex. Bd. meets 9 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. B. Sprecher, Sec., 2703 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb. Phone, Webster 6347.
- 137 Portland, Me.—Meets 1st Fri., 95 Park St. E. A. Beaulieu, B. A., 6 Talman Place. Ralph Bruce, 110 High St., Portland 3, Me.
- 139 Fall River, Mass.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Frontenac Hall, Cor. E. Main and Peckham Sts. E. A. Shiffer, 144 Grove St. Phone, 2-3189.
- 140 Dallas, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 1727 Young St. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat. 11 a. m. same place. F. C. Bray, 3112 Carlisle St., Dallas 4, Tex. Phone, J-8-4140.
- 141 Bellingham, Wash.—Meets last Tues., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, State and Fraser Sts. Roy Brown, 2318 Queen St. Phone, 2968-R.
- 142 Waltham, Mass.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., McGlinchey Bldg., 645 Main St. F. C. Burke, Sec. and B. A., 645 Main St. Phone, Waltham 3552.
- 143 Paterson, N. J.—Meets 1st Thurs., United Labor Bldg., 45 E 21st St., corner Ellison Place. Anthony Brad-dell, Sec. Sal. Maso, B. A., United Labor Bldg., 45 E 21st St., corner Ellison Place, Paterson 4, N. J. Phone, Lambert 3-4673.
- 144 San Jose, Calif.—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Tem., 72 No. Second St. Ex. Bd. meets on call. Geo. W. May, Sec. and B. A., 181 Gifford Ave., San Jose 10, Calif. Phone, Columbia 6958.
- 145 Hamilton, Ont., Can.—Meets 3d Wed., I. O. F. Hall, 194 Main St. E. C. R. Cline, 25 Nightingale St.
- 147 Winnipeg, Man., Can.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Lab. Tem., James St. J. A. Allen, 134 Evanston St.
- 151 Syracuse, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Bartenders' Hall, 215 No. Salina St. E. J. Roberts, 215½ Grace St., Syracuse 4, N. Y. Phone, 5-4712.
- 152 White Plains, N. Y.—Meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m., 43 Moss St., White Plains, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m. A. A. Pelletier, Sec. and B. A., 1081 Mamaroneck Ave., Mamaroneck, N. Y. Phone. Mamaroneck 2911.



- 155 Tacoma, Wash.**—Meets each Thurs., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1012½ So. Tacoma Ave. G. G. Wilson, B. A., Rt. 13, Box 509. Phone, Granite 8301. L. N. Faulkner, Sec., P. O. Box 184, Milton, Wash.
- 156 Dubuque, Ia.**—Meets 1st Mon., ea. mo., Metal Trades Bldg., 4th and Locust St. Harvey L. Dean, 1029 W 5th St. Phone, 7013.
- 161 Lincoln, Neb.**—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple. H. Snyder, 2828 No. 60th St., Lincoln 5, Neb. Phone, 6-2519.
- 165 La Porte, Ind.**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., 507 Michigan Ave. J. A. Milzarek, Sec., 507 Michigan Ave. Phone, 3252.
- 166 Albany, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 87 Beaver St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 87 Beaver St. J. Morrow, Sec., 86 Myrtle St., Albany 2, N. Y. Phone, 4-0352. G. McGrail, B. A., 254 Elk St., Albany 1, N. Y. Phone, 31618 or 4-0352.
- 168 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Carpenters' Hall, 41 E. Market St. Stephen Finney, B. A., 9 Holly, Trucksville, Pa. Phone, Dallas 309R-11. John Conway, Sec., 11 Pearl St. Phone, 3-5651.
- 171 Lorain, Ohio** — Meets 1st and 3d Fri., German Club House, Apple Ave. and 29th, Lorain, Ohio. W. S. Limes, Sec. and B. A., 27 Samuel St., Elyria, Ohio. Phone, 43602.
- 172 Long Beach, Calif.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem., 1231 Locust Ave. W. R. Moore, B. A., 1151 Hellman St., Long Beach 2, Calif. K. A. Swift, Sec., 12912 Mona Blvd., Willowbrook, Calif. Phone, Newmark 19041.
- 173 Perth Amboy, N. J.**—Meets 2d Tues., Washington Hall, 179 Fayette St. John Beck, B. A., P. O. Box 296 Cooper Ave., Iselin, N. J. Phone, Metuchen 6-0305-J. Harry Farnsworth, Sec., 279 Main St., So. River, N. J.
- 176 Pittsfield, Mass.**—Meets 1st Mon., 12 Erwin St., Pontoosuc Lake. C. F. Allen, sec. and B. A., mail address: P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield. Residence: 12 Erwin St., Pontoosuc Lake. Phone, Lanesboro 6178.
- 179 Ogden, Utah**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Temple, 263 25th St. E. Graham, Sec. and B. A., 1240 Oak St.
- 180 Lansing, Mich.**—Meets 1st Friday, Labor Hall, 135½ No. Cedar St. W. L. Hall, 310 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich.
- 184 Wheeling, W. Va.**—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., Building Trades Hall, 1503 Market St. G. Brandon, B. A., Reed Hotel. J. L. Bonene, Sec., 720 Market St.
- 185 Wichita, Kan.**—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple. G. W. Prothero, Sec. and B. A., 2142 So. Water St. Phone, 3-6107.
- 190 Minneapolis, Minn.**—Meets 1st Thurs., 310 East Hennepin Ave., 7:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Thurs., 6:30 p. m., 310 East Hennepin Ave. Walter Frank, Sec. and B. A., 310 East Hennepin.
- 192 Galesburg, Ill.** — Meets 1st Sat., Lab. Tem., 52 No. Prairie St. O. F. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1082 E. Brooks St.
- 197 Rock Island, Ill.**—Meets 2nd Thurs., 7:30 p. m., 119 17th Avenue, E. Moline, Ill. Oscar Lundeen, Sec. and B. A., 119 17th Ave., E. Moline, Ill.
- 200 Champaign, Ill.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Hall E. L. Walkington, Sec. and B. A., 1507 N. Willis.
- 203 Springfield, Mo.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 323½ Beenville Ave. Orie Miller, Sec. and B. A., R. R. No. 8. Box 442. Phone, 9233-J-1.
- 207 Vancouver, B. C., Can.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 529 Beatty St. T. R. Crane, 222 W. 6th Ave.
- 208 Reno, Nevada**—Meets 1st Wed., 442 W 5th St. G. B. Neve, 442 W 5th St.
- 209 La Salle, Ill.**—Meets 2d Sun., 2 p. m., at 1704 Pike St. Peru, Ill. LeRoy B. Liesse, 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. Phone, 1704.
- 212 Missoula, Mont.**—Meets 2d Tues., Labor Temple, 296 E. Main St. O. E. Crouse, 703 Plymouth St.
- 214 Tampa, Fla.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Central Trades Assembly Bldg., 1801 Franklin St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m. on regular meeting nights. J. Hiscoe, Sec. and B. A., 605 W. N. Bay St., Tampa 3, Fla.
- 215 New Haven, Conn.**—Meets 1st Fri., B. T. C. Hall, 189 Goffe St. L. Alogna, B. A., Malcolm Rd., West Haven, Conn. Edwin Balliet, Sec., 526 George St., New Haven 11, Conn.
- 216 Mobile, Ala.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Good Samaritan Hall, 11 Dearborn St. F. E. Burch, R. 1, Box 710, Crichton, Ala. Phone, 69094.
- 222 Danville, Ill.**—Meets 4th Wed., 1115 Harmon Ave. M. W. Baughman, Sec., 1115 Harmon Ave. W. E. Payton, B. A., 426 N. Jackson St.
- 224 Houston, Texas**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Temple, 7:30 p. m., 618 Prairie Ave. Ex. Bd., Sat., 9 a. m. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave., Houston 7, Texas. Phone, Taylor 5876.
- 225 Kenosha, Wis.**—Meets 1st Mon., 7735 40th Ave. Wm Van Kammen, B. A., 7735 40th Ave. Phone, 8664 G. H. Ludwig, Sec., 5621 24th Ave.
- 226 Yonkers, N. Y.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 306 Walnut St. J. J. Langan, B. A., 145 Ridge Ave., Yonkers 3, N. Y. David Christie, Sec., 11 Williams St., Yonkers 2, N. Y.
- 228 Tulsa, Okla.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 416½ So. Detroit Ave. J. L. Lester, residence: 5640 E. 35th St., mail address: R. 1, Box 54. Tulsa 15, Okla. Phone, 6-8190.
- 230 Fort Worth, Texas**—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., Labor Temple, 211½ W. 13th St., Ft. Worth 2, Tex. B. B. Lindsay, Sec. and B. A., 1711 So. Henderson St., Ft. Worth 4, Tex. Phone, 4-1792.
- 232 Racine, Wis.**—Meets 2d Tues., Union Hall, Wisconsin St., bet. 4th and 5th Sts. C. Riekkoff, B. A., R. 1. Box 170. H. M. Olson, Sec., 2603 Olive St.
- 234 Atlanta, Ga.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 10:30 a. m., cor. Piedmont and Auburn Aves. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Sun., 9:30 a. m. W. F. Davis, B. A., 615 W. Columbia Ave., College Park, Ga. Phone, CA. 9955 Jack Bailey, Sec., 1089 Harwell St., N. W. Phone, RAYmond 5990.
- 235 Daytona Beach, Fla.**—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., Community Hall, 604 So. Campbell St. J. J. Wilson, 602 So. Campbell St.
- 238 Albuquerque, N. M.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 7:30 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 415 No. 2d St. L. M. Lopez, Sec., 112 No. Rio Grande Blvd., Old Albuquerque New Mexico.
- 240 Montgomery, Ala.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., So. Grove and Jackson Sts. J. E. Steele, B. A., 408 So. Union St. Phone, 22685. S. Gamble, Sec., R. 1, Box 84½. Montgomery 6, Ala.
- 243 Santa Rosa, Calif.**—Meets 2d Mon., Carpenters' Hall A. L. Fautley, 305 12th St., Petaluma, Calif. Phone 110-J.
- 244 Brooklyn** — Kings County, N. Y. — Meets 1st Fri., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Samson Stone, Sec., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn 12, N. Y. Phone, Dicken 2-3442.
- 246 Lowell, Mass.**—Meets 1st Mon., Oddfellows Hall, 84 Middlesex St. Charles L. Chase, Sec., 14 Robeson St. Phone, Dial 2-7962.
- 250 Morristown, N. J.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 5 South St. Walter T. Hutton, B. A., 67 Malapardis Rd., Morristown, N. J. Tel., Morristown 4-2938-R. J. F. Singleton, Sec., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J. Phone, Summit 6-4472-M.
- 252 San Bernardino, Calif.**—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Lab Tem., 937 Third St. Herbert Heater, 879 G St. Phone 80254.



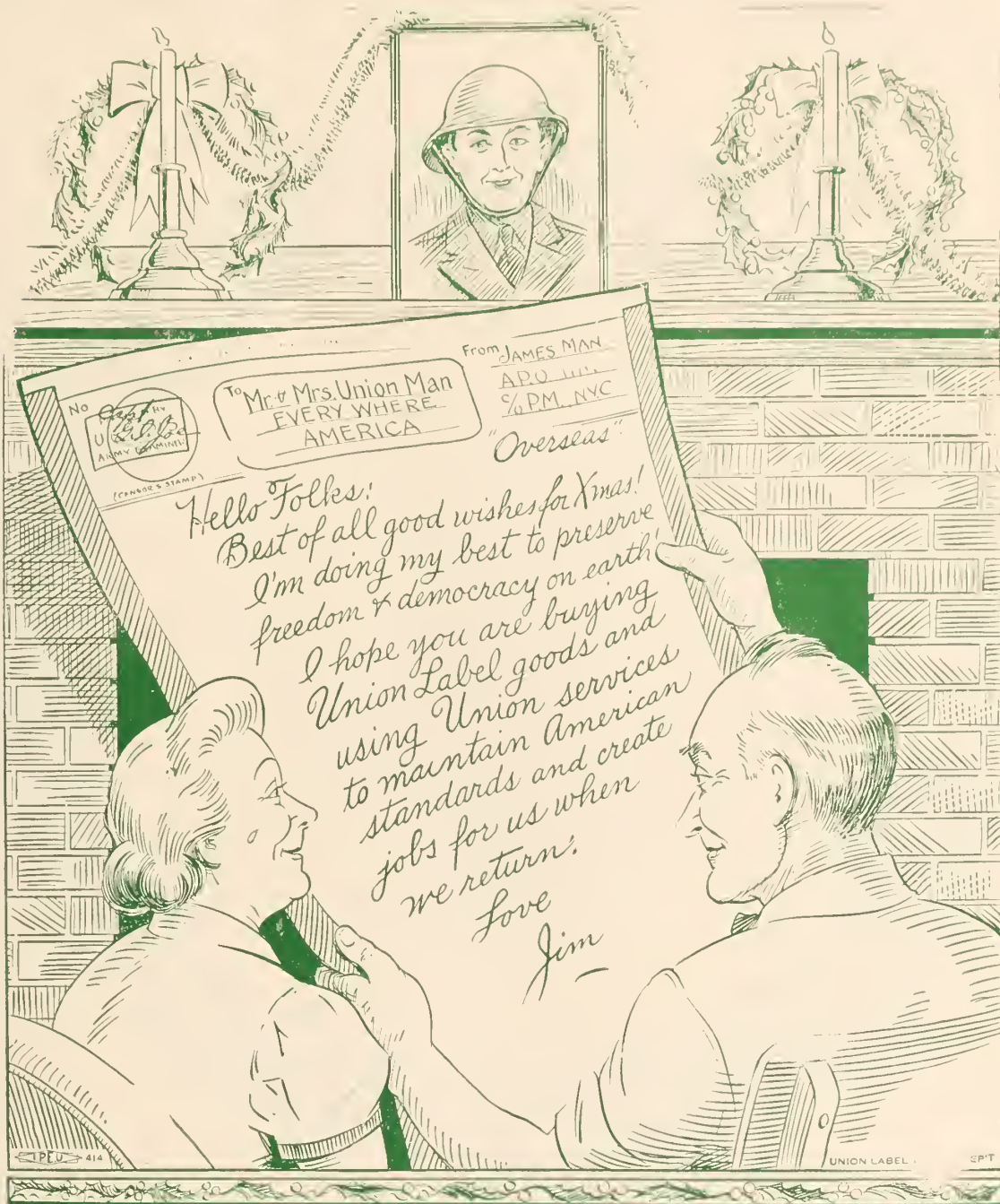
- 254 New Bedford, Mass.**—Meets 3d Thurs., Carpenters' Hall, 55 No. 6th St. James Lord, 328 Ashley Blvd.
- 255 Knoxville, Tenn.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Cent. Labor Temple, 311 Morgan St. G. D. McNish, Sec. and B. A., 1010 Irwin St., Knoxville 17, Tenn. Phone, 4-4574.
- 257 Jackson, Tenn.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 149 Pine St. Alfred Scott, Sec. and B. A., 317 Beasley St.
- 258 Billings, Mont.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Union Hall, Minnesota Ave. at 29th St. O. L. Aanes, 10501 N. Mapleleaf Dr., Portland 3, Ore.
- 260 San Diego, Calif.**—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 533 F St. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 8 p. m. H. Overstreet, Sec. and B. A., Office: 533 F St. Phone, Talbot 9379. Residence: 4388 46th St., San Diego, Calif. Phone, RAndolph 6578.
- 262 Nashville, Tenn.**—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., 1403 10th Ave., No. W. C. Tomlinson, Sec. and B. A., 1403 10th Ave., No. Nashville 8, Tenn. Phone, 6-8317.
- 263 New Brighton, Pa.**—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Painters' Hall, W. Bridgewater. H. C. Eiler, Sec., 1411 7th Ave.
- 265 Chattanooga, Tenn.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 540 Vine St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Mon., 6 p. m. Pruda Morgan, Sec., 1108 Cedar St. Phone, 7-3172.
- 266 San Rafael, Calif.**—Meets 1st Thurs., Plumbers' Hall, 813 B St. J. O. Dahl, Sec. and B. A., R. R. 1. Box 97-J.
- 272 Zanesville, Ohio**—Meets 1st Sat., 2 p. m., at home of Secy., 3 miles E. of Zanesville, on U. S. Rte. 40. G. F. Gombert, R. 4. Phone, 5205-W-4.
- 275 Hamilton, Ohio**—Meets 1st Wed., Lab. Tem. S. T. Clear, 844 Millikin St.
- 276 Waterloo, Iowa**—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 613½ Jefferson St. G. F. Manley, Residence: 189 Rainbow Dr. Mail address: R. 4.
- 277 Huntington, W. Va.**—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., 416 3d Ave. P. A. Brock, No. Kenova, Ohio. Phone, Chesapeake Ohio-208-R.
- 278 San Mateo, Calif.**—Meets last Tues. of every month. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Hall, 711 B St. L. S. Blanchard, Sec. and B. A., 1110 Tilton Ave.
- 279 Joplin, Mo.**—Meets 1st Sun., 2:30 p. m., Labor Hall, 6 Joplin St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sun., 1 p. m. E. Downer, 901½ Main St. Phone, 9314.
- 281 Boise, Idaho**—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. M. C. Garrett, P. T., R. 5.
- 282 Yakima, Wash.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 9 So. 6th St. F. J. Carvo, 806 So. 10th St.
- 286 Stamford, Conn.**—Meets 1st Mon., Carpenters' Hall, Gay St. J. W. Roberts, Sec., 83 Main St. Phone, Stamford 3-4894.
- 292 Charleston, W. Va.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 606 Tennessee Ave. A. L. Haas, Sec., 211 19th St., Dunbar, W. Va. Phone, 430-30.
- 293 Erie, Pa.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 17th and State Sts. J. Linse, Sec. and B. A., 329 Newman. Phone, 79359.
- 299 Sheboygan, Wis.**—Meets 1st Fri., Lab. Union Hall, 632 N. 8th St. Herbert E. Haack, Sec. and B. A., 1227 Georgia Ave.
- 300 Bakersfield, Calif.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 21st and I St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., same place. P. W. Price, Sec. and B. A. Residence: 2121 Eye St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1707.
- 301 San Antonio, Texas**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., Lab. Tem., 126 North St. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 9 a. m., Lab. Temple. C. A. Bendele, 149 Jeffery Ave., San Antonio 1, Tex. Phone, Pershing 5510.
- 302 Vallejo, Calif.**—Meets 1st Thurs., in Vallejo Labor Temple, 316 Virginia St. G. Carlquist, Sec. and B. A., 1518 Marin St.
- 305 Great Falls, Mont.**—Meets 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 220 6th Ave., So. B. N. Sims, Sec. and B. A., 611 6th Ave., So.
- 306 Hibbing, Minn.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Sun Room, Memorial Bldg. Bill Schaar, Inger Route, Deer River, Minn.
- 308 New York, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Sat., 8:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets last Sat., 8:30 p. m., 210 E. 104th St. M. A. Rizzo, B. A., 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olinville 2-3533. A. Rizzotto, Sec., 1861 Muliner Ave., New York 60, N. Y. Phone TA 9-5863.
- 309 Jamestown, N. Y.**—Meets 4th Sat., 10 a. m., Central Labor Hall. B. N. Johnson, B. A., 217 Barrett Ave., Jamestown, N. Y. L. J. LeChien, Sec., 57 W. Duquesne St. Mail address: Box 207, Celoron, N. Y. Phone, Jamestown 78341.
- 313 Columbia, Mo.**—H. L. Beermann, Sec. Grtr. St. Louis D. C., 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
- 319 Muskegon, Mich.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 1240 Leonard Ave. W. A. Willett, 1240 Leonard Ave.
- 328 Cheyenne, Wyo.**—Meets 2d Mon., United Mine Workers' Bldg. H. N. Monninger, Sec., 323 E. 1st Ave.
- 333 Kelso, Wash.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 704 Vine St. H. W. Reynolds, Star Route. Castle Rock, Wash.
- 340 Lexington, Ky.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Labor Hall, No. Broadway. W. M. Sparks, B. A., 917 Dayton Ave., Lexington 42, Ky. Phone, 8589-R. — G. Irvin, Corr. Sec., 913 8th Ave. Mail address: P. O. Box 1913.
- 341 Modesto, Calif.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs. F. W. Seybold, R. 1, Box 196, Hughson, Calif. Phone, Hughson 58-F-22.
- 344 Lafayette, Ind.**—Meets 1st Sat., 2:30 p. m., 1820 Union St. H. E. Harrington, Sec. and B. A., 1820 Union St. Phone, 35151.
- 345 Miami, Fla.**—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 925 N. E. 1st Ave. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 10 a. m., same place. J. E. Costello, B. A., 229 N. E. 70th St., Miami, Fla. A. W. Dukes, Sec., 1430 N. W. 37th, Miami 37, Fla.
- 346 Asbury Park, N. J.**—Meets 3d Mon., 7 p. m., 710 Cookman Ave., Asbury Park, N. J. Wm. Johntry, Sec. and B. A., 513 Neptune Highway, Neptune, N. J. Phone, Asbury Park 2143.
- 350 Portsmouth, Ohio**—Meets 2d Fri., Central Labor Council Hall, Sixth St., near Chillicothe. F. A. Kline, Sec. and B. A., 315 Campbell Ave. Phone, 3568-L.
- 358 Johnstown, Pa.**—Meets 2d Fri., 7:30 p. m., Moose Temple, Bedford St. R. T. Criswell, Bus. Agt., 709 Howard St., Altoona, Pa. G. B. Thomas, Sec., R. D. 3. Box 713, Johnstown, Pa. Phone, F-55722.
- 359 Providence, R. I.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Bldg. Trades Hall, 37 Clarence St. Ex. Bd. meets every Monday, 8 p. m. H. L. Barber, Sec. and B. A., 716 Cranston St., Providence 7, R. I. Phone, Hopkins 1993.
- 364 Waco, Tex.**—Meets 1st Sun. 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 6th and Columbus Sts. E. W. Currie, Gen. Del., Waco Tex.
- 366 San Pedro, Calif.**—Meets every other Fri., 7:30 p. m., 164 No. Bandini St. E. O. Dunkin, Sec., Residence 1160 W. 220th St., Torrance, Calif. Mail Address: R. 1, Box 490, Torrance, Calif. E. C. Mosler, Dispatcher, 1227 S. Grand, San Pedro, Calif., Phone, Harbor 0954M.



- 871** Pocatello, Idaho.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 633 No. Grant St. Dewitt Moffitt, 633 No. Grant.
- 874** Phoenix, Ariz.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 17th Ave. and Jefferson St. C. H. Burros, 1113 E. Polk.
- 878** Marion, Ill.—Meets 1st Sun., 9 a. m., Lab. Tem., Murphysboro, Ill. Floyd Borden, Box 117, Cobden, Ill. Phone, 7.
- 379** Santa Barbara, Calif.—Meets 1st Sun., 10 a. m., 1724 Calle Poniente. J. D. Hessinger, Sec. and B. A., 1724 Calle Poniente.
- 880** Salem, Ore.—Meets 1st Fri., Salem Tr. and Lab. Hall, 259 Court St. G. E. Wikoff, 1129 N. Cottage. Phone, 3612.
- 886** Newburgh, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 111 Liberty St. W. Hignight, B. A., 389 Church St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Phone, 2453. B. A. Barranger, Sec., Billings, N. Y. Phone, Hopewell Junction 69-F-5.
- 888** Green Bay, Wis.—Meets 2d Fri., Lab. Tem., 508 Main St. O. Brosz, Sec. and B. A., 1205 Vanderbrock St.
- 892** Elmira, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., at Painters' Hall, 143½ W. Water St. E. Collins, Sec. and B. A., 663 Columbia St.
- 894** Tucson, Ariz.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m., Los Altos and Mojave Sts. Sanford G. Smith, R. 4, Box 359.
- 896** Warren, Ohio—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 168 So. Main St. G. W. Clark, B. A., R. F. D. 1, Leavittsburg, Ohio. Tel. W-2520. Geo. Miller, Sec., R. D. 5. Phone T-2267.
- 898** Allentown, Pa.—Meets 3d Wed., Lab. Tem., 126 N. 6th St. Harry Sassaman, B. A., 1886 So. Front St. Phone, 23096. Harry Frey, Sec., 220 So. Franklin St. Phone, 33015.
- 899** Norfolk, Va.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., 826 Princess Anne Rd., G. H. Harris, B. A., 840 Goff St. A. N. Robinson, Sec., 2613 Ludlow St., Norfolk 8, Va.
- 413** Norwalk, Conn.—Meets 1st Wed., Community Hall, Van Zant St., E. Norwalk, Conn. Chas. A. Brown, 11 Cottage St., E. Norwalk, Conn.
- 414** Klamath Falls, Ore.—Meets 1st Mon., Labor Temple, J. Quibell, R. 3, Box 1032.
- 415** Vancouver, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 5th and Main Sts. C. V. Gates, 1812 E. 33d St. Phone 1624W.
- 419** Greensboro, N. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Sun., 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 312½ East Sycamore St. R. F. Gleason, Sec. and B. A., 300 So. Green St.
- 422** Battle Creek, Mich.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 521 Glen Drive. M. A. Garfield, R. 1, Box 831. Residence: 521 Glen Drive. Phone, 28683.
- 424** Lubbock, Tex.—Meets 1st Sun., 2 p. m., Painters' Hall. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m., 1218 Texas Ave. Jack Goodgion, Sec. Residence: 4001 21st St., Lubbock, Tex. Phone, 9700. Mail address: R. 2, Post, Tex.
- 428** Harrisburg, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 1219 No. 3d St. L. B. Leedy, B. A., 414 Muench St., Harrisburg, Pa. Phone 45803. W. E. Albright, Sec., 33 Banks St., Penbrook, Pa.
- 434** Merced, Calif.—Meets 1st Mon., 36 Garard, ½ mi. East of Highway 99. R. E. Gordon, Box 116, Planada, Calif.
- 435** Shreveport, La.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 714½ Milam St. Monte Walkun, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La. Business address: 516½ Market St., Shreveport, La.
- 439** Windsor, Ont., Can.—Meets Sat., 585 Church St. T. W. Mercer, 693 Gladstone Ave. Phone, 34598.
- 440** Santa Ana, Calif.—Meets 2d Tues., 206 W. Third St., Rm. 2. O. A. Sands, Sec. and B. A., R. D. 2, Box 190. Orange, Calif. Day phone, Santa Ana 894.
- 446** Elgin, Ill.—Meets 2d Mon., 314 So. Weston Ave. Albert Sederstram, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: R. F. D. 2, Box 129. Residence: 314 So. Weston Ave.
- 451** Charlotte, N. C.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., 239½ E. Trade St. B. L. Henry, Sec., and B. A., Rt. 3, Box 85. Phone, 3-6815.
- 455** West Palm Beach, Fla.—Meets 2d Mon., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., Gardenia and Rosemary Sts. G. E. Harbold, Sec., Box 324, Lake Worth, Fla. W. P. Rountree, B. A., 3409 Pinewood Ave., West Palm Beach, Fla.
- 460** Ventura, Calif.—Meets 2nd and 4th Mon., 7:30 p. m., 119 E. Simpson St. A. Parkin, 325 Prospect St.
- 466** Tallahassee, Fla.—Meets 7 p. m., 1st and 3d Mon., Mary Benefit Lodge, 435 W. Pensacola St. F. D. Mills, 652 W. Dover St.
- 470** Bloomington, Ind.—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., Bloomington Labor Temple. John S. Griffin, 817 N. Jackson St. Tel., 3459.
- 483** St. Paul, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., Lab. Tem., 418 No. Auditorium St. S. E. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1627 Eleanor St., St. Paul 5, Minn.
- 485** Jackson, Miss.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., 317 No. Farish St. R. Griffin, Sec. and B. A., 1422 Short Grayson St., Jackson 17, Miss.
- 486** Columbus, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., Columbus Labor Hall, 11th St. G. W. Newton, Sec. and B. A., East Side Acres, R. F. D. 1.
- 489** Corpus Christi, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 1824 Mesquite St. L. Cottell. Residence: 701 Blucher St. Mail address: Box 2102.
- 491** Honolulu, T. H.—No mtgs. a/c blackout. A. L. Austin, Fin. Sec. Residence: 1524 Martin St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1918, Honolulu 5. T. H. R. E. Emmert, Corr. Sec., 913 8th Ave. Mail address: P. O. Box 1918, Honolulu 5, T. H. Phone, 76538.
- 492** Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 1528 Girard Ave. E. G. Mars, B. A., 6127 Market St., Philadelphia 39, Pa. Phone, Sherwood 5420. Frank South, Sec., 2626 W. Somerset St., Philadelphia 32, Pa.
- 494** St. Louis, Mo.—Meets Wed., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Ave. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m. to 12 noon. M. C. Tuttle, P. T., 740 Fairview Rd.
- 496** Washington, D. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 1012 9th St., N. W. E. T. Stephens, Sec. and B. A., 512 2nd St., N. W., Apt. 31. Phone, Executive 6597.
- 503** Wilmington, N. C.—Meets 2d Sun., 7 p. m., Labor Temple, 111 3rd St. A. B. Smith, Sec. and B. A., Residence: 111 Lake Forest Parkway. Mail address: P. O. Box 1391. Phone, 21713.
- 505** Detroit, Mich.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:30 p. m., 3436 Fenkell Ave. Ex. Bd. meets every Thurs., 8 p. m., 3436 Fenkell. A. Snell, Sec. and B. A., 5286 Trumbull, Detroit 2, Mich. Phone, TY 5-8996.
- 507** San Luis Obispo, Calif.—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., Moose Hall, Pismo Beach, Calif. G. V. Fuller. Residence: 11 Temple St., Halcyon, Calif. Mail address: Box 9, Halcyon, Calif.



# A Christmas Message



## VICTORY VETERANS AND AMERICAN STANDARDS

I. M. ORNBURN, Secretary-Treasurer Union Label Trades Department, American Federation of Labor

At Christmas time, during the war, our thoughts immediately go out to our fighting men overseas. Our first idea is to think of a gift that we can send which will give them a little cheer or comfort during their task of winning the final victory.

After we mail our Christmas V-mail letter and send a package to our loved ones in the battle areas, our thoughts turn to what we can do for them when they return.

One of the best gifts for our returning victory veteran is a good job with the American standard of living. It must be steady work which will give assurance of a substantial annual income.

In order to assure a job to every member of our armed forces and discharged war workers, hours of labor will have to be greatly decreased in order to give every wage-earner sufficient purchasing power to live according to our

American standards. The only way yet discovered to obtain decent wages and shorter working hours is for workers to join labor unions. Many members of our armed forces are already members of labor unions. Others, when they return to work, will discover that the only method of obtaining decent wages and better working conditions is to become members of the unions of their respective trades. Only through united action can they win at the home front.

The best postwar plan to maintain American labor standards is purchasing only Union Label goods and using only Union services. We must continue our all-out drive against unfair products. More goods are purchased during the Christmas shopping season than at any other time during the year. It is urgent that all who are fighting for justice and humanity at home join the campaign to buy only Union Label Christmas gifts.



# Greetings

**A**NOTHER year of friendly association has passed. Together we have swung once more "around the great circle" to find ourselves at a new starting point.

To you whose loyalty and active influence has made possible the continued growth and usefulness of this organization, the International Officers, General President McSorley and myself extend the season's greetings with best wishes for the coming year.

Fraternally yours,

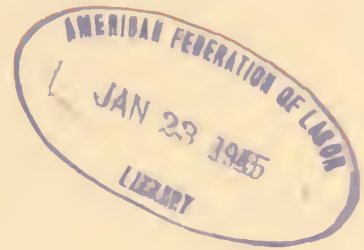
**TERRY FORD,**

General Secretary Treasurer





Wm. Green  
Pres. A F of L  
A F of L Bldg  
Zone 1



# The LATHER

UNITED STATES & CANADA



"The Injury To One Is the Concern of All"

*Official Organ of the*  
WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS'  
INTERNATIONAL UNION

Vol. XLV

January, 1945

No. 5

# Talks to Trade Unionists on the Uses of Life Insurance

*To Provide—An Immediate Estate and an Income for  
Your Family*

The first need of a man with family responsibilities is for a death benefit to become immediately available, either in one sum or in installments, to his dependents. Fundamentally, the purpose of life insurance is the creation of an estate upon the death of the insured. The individual can thus go about his life's work secure in the thought that, should he not live to see his plans carried to fruition, there would be promptly available a fund out of which at least part of his obligations to his family would be met. Life insurance has thus been aptly described as the vehicle by which the grave is robbed of the completeness of its victory.

The proceeds of the life insurance policy may be used to meet the expenses of last illness and burial, to pay off the mortgage on the homestead, and to provide a monthly allowance for the preservation of the family circle.

ULLICO has a complete line of policies to fit every purse in amounts of \$500 and up for applicants between the ages of three months and 60 years, standard and sub-standard classes, with and without disability benefits, and general and travel accidental death benefits.

---

**The Union Labor Life Insurance Company provides a policy form to fit every purse and purpose for Juveniles and Adults. Experienced life insurance agents will recognize the many opportunities for the sale of our attractive insurance contracts. We also welcome applications from persons interested in entering the life insurance field.**

*Write for Information to*

**The  
UNION LABOR  
Life Insurance Company  
MATTHEW WOLL, President  
570 LEXINGTON AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY**



# The LATHER

OFFICIAL ORGAN, PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY THE  
WOOD, WIRE AND METAL LATHERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION

Lathers' Building, Detroit Avenue at West 26th Street, Cleveland 13, Ohio

Entered as second-class matter at the Cleveland, Ohio, Postoffice.

"Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1108, Act of October 3, 1917,  
authorized September 6, 1921."

VOL. XLV.

JANUARY, 1945

No. 5

## Minutes of the International Executive Council Meeting Held at Cleveland, Ohio, December 11th to 14th, 1944, Incl.

Monday session, December 11, 1944:

Meeting called to order at 10 a. m. by First Vice President Harry J. Hagen. Members of the Council present were:

First Vice President.....Harry J. Hagen  
Second Vice President.....C. J. Haggerty  
Third Vice President.....Joseph H. Duty  
Fourth Vice President.....John P. Cook  
Fifth Vice President.....Sal Maso  
Sixth Vice President.....John J. Langan  
Seventh Vice President.....Thomas Priestly  
Eighth Vice President.....Frank R. Smith  
Ninth Vice President.....J. P. Boyd  
Tenth Vice President.....H. H. Fairbanks  
Eleventh Vice President.....C. R. Nicholas  
Twelfth Vice President .....Walter Turner  
The first action of the Council was to choose Second

Vice President Haggerty as Secretary.

The Board gave consideration to the following subject matters which were referred to it by General President McSorley:

Case No. 1—Recent Determination of Secretary of Labor Relating to Overtime, Sunday and Holiday Pay Premium Compensation in Building and Construction Trades, Amending Determination of September 30, 1942.

The Council had received from the General President a copy of this new Order issued by the Secretary of Labor, which is herewith printed for the information of our membership. This new amended order exempts the building and construction industry from the President's Executive Order 9240 and permits the normal overtime provisions contained in collective bargaining agreements or in the by-laws of our local unions in excess of the time and one-half specified by No. 9240 to be collected by the workers engaged on all construction work other than contract work done for or through any federal agency for defense purposes within the continental limits of the United States and Canada and the Panama Canal Zone, as set forth in the Wage Stabilization Agreement of July 22, 1941.

Your Executive Council is very pleased to learn of this new amended order and compliments the general officers for their success in obtaining this clarification of policy, which will simplify the functions of our affiliated local unions, and permit the operation of collective bargaining agreements not in conflict therewith,

"Title 29—Labor.

Substitute A—Office of the Secretary of Labor.

Part 4—Determination Relating to Overtime, Sunday and Holiday Pay.

Premium Compensation in Building and Construction Trades.

Amendment of determination of September 30, 1942, as amended, on premium compensation in the building and construction trades which applied the exemption previously granted on September 30, 1942, for work on construction projects which is subject to the Wage Stabilization Agreement of July 22, 1941, to all other work in the building and construction industry performed by employees at the site of construction provided that such work is performed under specified conditions. Upon investigation it appears advisable to amend my order of April 11, 1944, by deleting such conditions.

I find that a wage stabilization agreement approved by a Government department or agency is operating satisfactorily in the building and construction industry and that the nature and exigencies of operations in such industry make it necessary and advisable for the successful prosecution of the war to amend my order of April 11, 1944.

Now, therefore, by virtue of the power vested in me by Executive Order 9248, It is ordered, That the determination of the Secretary of Labor, issued September 30, 1942, which provides that Executive Order 9240 shall now apply to any contract work done for or through any Federal agency for defense purposes within the continental limits of the United States and the Panama Canal Zone is extended to exempt from Executive Order 9240 all other work in the building and construction industry performed at the site of construction.

Nothing contained in this order shall be construed as limiting the operation or effect of the Wage Stabilization Agreement of July 22, 1941, and all work subject to this agreement shall continue to be subject to the amendment of my determination of September 30, 1942, issued May 22, 1943, which limits holidays on such work to New Year's Day, Fourth of July, Labor Day, Thanksgiving Day, Christmas Day and Memorial Day.

All questions of interpretation and application arising hereunder shall be referred for determination to the wage Adjustment Board for the building and construction industry.

This order shall become effective December 1, 1944.  
Dated: November 28, 1944.

Frances Perkins  
Secretary of Labor."

Case No. 2—Consideration for Returning Servicemen, Who Were Suspended before Entering the Service.

Consistent with the traditional policy of the International Union, in affording proper protection and full opportunity for the returning serviceman, to affiliate or reinstate with our International Union, your Executive Council with an earnest desire to assist the returning servicemen in finding employment in our industry, gave careful consideration



to this question, as well as post-war construction and methods, looking towards the increase of the membership of our International Union, so that we may be in a position to properly supply the demand for members of our trade in the post-war period. From present indications, it would appear that the building and construction industry will be the first to restore itself to normalcy immediately upon the cessation of hostilities and it is therefore wise to prepare for this situation so that our organization may be in position to supply the necessary manpower to properly protect our industry and our organization.

Considering this possibility and realizing that such an expansion can only be accomplished through the understanding cooperation and action of local unions who will have full autonomy in any plan suggested by the Council concerning concessions granted returning veterans, and believing that local unions are fully aware of and appreciate the sacrifices being made by members of the armed forces and will give full and serious consideration to our returning servicemen, your Council, therefore recommends—

That all veterans of the second World War be admitted into the International Union upon the payment of the minimum amount allowed by the Local and International Union.

#### Case No. 3—Relaxation of Age Limits for Apprentices.

Your Executive Council gave serious consideration to the problem of apprentices in recognition of the years lost during the war to prospective apprentices who were either members of the military forces or engaged in some essential war activity, thereby losing the opportunity of becoming indentured with our International Union as apprentices, and the Council feels that some special provision should be made at this time by our International and Local Unions and to that end, the following was unanimously adopted as representing the sentiment of the International Union for the guidance of our affiliated local unions:

"We pledge our full cooperation to the Veterans' Administration to the end that special consideration be given to our returning servicemen who desire to become members of our craft through the apprenticeship method, and your Council recommends—

That the age limit for indenturing apprentices be changed from "16 years of age to 21 years" to "16 to 26 years" for returning servicemen, and sons and brothers of members of our International Union. These age limits to be used by local unions in connection with local Apprenticeship Training rules.

We further urge that Local Unions cooperate in every way in their respective districts to the end that apprenticeship training and advance training be resumed in our industry at the earliest possible date, as provided for by the Federal Apprenticeship Training regulations."

Meeting adjourned at 4 p. m.

Tuesday Session, December 12, 1944:

Meeting called to order by Chairman Hagen at 10 a. m.

#### Case No. 4—Appeal of Local 244 Versus Opinion of General President in Case of brother Guy Sims, 11269.

After giving careful consideration to all the evidence presented in this case, it was moved and seconded that the decision of the General President be sustained.

While your Executive Council is in thorough agreement with the General President in the opinion he rendered in the above case, it is their opinion that brother Sims did violate and is still in violation of Section 82 of our International constitution, in that he has failed to send his dues through the Secretary of Local 224 to his home local union.

Your Council therefore instructs the general officers to notify brother Sims of the provisions of Section 82 and obtain compliance therewith.

#### Case No. 5—Conference with Mr. A. J. Tuscany, Commissioner, Metal Lath Manufacturers Association.

Mr. A. J. Tuscany, Commissioner of the Metal Lath Manufacturers' Association, conferred with your Executive Council, and discussed the general problems affecting the industry, and expressed his sincere thanks to the Council for the splendid cooperation received from General President McSorley in all matters pertaining to the industry which affected our International Union.

Mr. Tuscany advised the Council that his association was not in the process of organizing itself on a national

scale to promote the use of metal lath, and advised that through the efforts of his association and efforts of General President McSorley, an order had been issued, relaxing the provisions of Order L59-b, and the manufacturers of metal lath were now permitted to again manufacture this material, and he expected an increase in the manufacture of lath as more steel becomes available. This relaxation order should be of assistance to our industry so that material of this type will be available upon demand in the reconversion period.

Your Council discussed with Mr. Tuscany the importance of collaboration between the members of his association and the members of our organization in obtaining a better class of lathing and plastering for the advancement and preservation of our industry. Mr. Tuscany advised that he will make this one of the chief points of discussion in a conference which he was calling in Cleveland in the very near future of the members of his association, and he would obtain further detailed information from President McSorley to carry out the thoughts expressed by members of the Executive Council.

#### Case No. 6—Industry Promotion.

Your Council again had for consideration the subject of substitutions and eliminations that have occurred within the Lathing and Plastering Industry during the past few years with consequent detrimental effect to the members of our International Union.

High pressure salesmanship and a great national advertising campaign by the manufacturers of drywall materials are to a great degree responsible for the use of drywall construction in thousands of homes, especially since the entrance of our nation into the war.

While those within the industry fully appreciate the fact that there is no good substitute for Lath and Plaster, no great national effort has ever been made to convince the public, especially prospective home owners of this fact. As a result, the average prospective home owner who is unfamiliar with the details of home construction, is more or less of the opinion that drywall construction is as good or better than a lathed and plastered home. The attitude of the public on this matter must be changed if the Lathing and Plastering Industry is to once again assume its proper place in the Building Construction Industry.

On commercial work, where numerous substitutes have replaced the standard metal lath and plaster construction, a concentrated effort should be made to contact the architects, builders, investors, City and School Building Commissioners and Committees, Office Building, Hotel, Department Store and Apartment House managers, owners, engineers, architects and other groups and individuals interested in building construction, in an attempt to promote further use of materials under our jurisdiction and to create greater opportunities for the employment of our members.

If a realistic view of the entire situation is taken and a full appreciation of the many factors involved in the substitutions is taken into consideration, it will be realized that other reasons for this transition are apparent, among them being the lack of interest and initiative on the part of local unions in combatting the efforts of drywall promoters, inability or refusal of some locals to properly and efficiently man jobs on which lathing and plastering were specified and utter dependence on the International Union by most locals, to assume full responsibility in promotional and other activities essential to the continued progress and advancement of our trade.

The Council gave a great deal of consideration and study to this matter, together with a proposed post-war promotional plan to counteract some of the ill effects of the situation and to facilitate the use of Better Lathing and Plastering.

In order to approach this proposition in an intelligent way, the Council concluded that a real enthusiastic effort to overcome the obstacles in the way of progress must be made jointly by our International Union and its affiliated locals. Literature will be printed, containing constructive and informative matter with the photographs necessary to fully illustrate the data contained therein.

The composition, research, printing, and proofreading, distribution, etc., of such literature involves a tremendous amount of work. The International Union will assume the responsibility of compiling and distributing this literature, which is a costly procedure. Local Unions must assume the responsibility of distributing this data, and personally con-



tacting the proper people in their own localities. Local Unions and members will benefit in proportion to the amount of effort and cooperation given in this matter.

The President of our International Union will direct the compilation and distribution of all data and will use his own judgment in the employment of such assistance as he deems necessary.

The Executive Council therefore authorize the General President and General Secretary-Treasurer to take whatever steps they deem necessary to compile, publish and distribute literature properly covering the entire subject matter, and we wish to forcibly impress upon local unions the urgent necessity of their participating in this plan to the fullest extent by properly distributing the data furnished them in places where they will accomplish the purposes they are intended for and using every other means at their command to reinforce the efforts of the International Union in this highly commendable and important plan.

Meeting adjourned at 4 p. m.

Wednesday Session, December 13th, 1944:

Meeting called to order by Chairman Hagen at 10 a. m.

#### Case No. 7—Post-War Planning.

While your Executive Council is aware of its obligation to bend every effort to the winning of the war, it nevertheless is conscious of the post-war planning activities throughout the entire country, and believes that our organization and its affiliates, should take their places in all post-war plans, on the national level, through our International officials and on the local level through our local unions and councils.

This Executive Council is of the firm conviction that our local leaders and members should work in close conjunction with the public bodies and officials of their particular community and area to initiate and carry on post-war plans.

We desire to impress upon the membership the importance of their participation in these matters in their respective communities, and we urge local unions and district councils to form post-war Committees that they may assist in creating Local and State Building and Construction Trades Post-War Committees.

We further urge that they prevail upon such Local and State Committees to include in their program, a demand that the government take every action necessary to guarantee that money will be kept in circulation after the war to protect the population against a depression.

We note with some concern that various sub-divisions of government throughout our nation, such as cities, counties and special districts are not taking advantage of funds allocated by State governments for post-war construction. In many instances, some of these governmental sub-divisions have failed to provide in their budget, moneys for the drafting of plans and specifications for post-war construction, which is very necessary in their various areas, and your Council urges the leaders of our various local unions to see that the governing bodies of these various governmental jurisdictions are visited by Committees, pointing out the necessity of their early preparation for post-war construction, and use all persuasive powers to see that these governmental agencies provide moneys in their local budgets that will enable them to participate in early post-war construction, and take advantage of moneys allocated by the states, which are many times on a matching basis.

Your Council is of the opinion that by creating a program for needed public improvements with these projects blue-printed and funds appropriated now by cities, counties, states and federal government for highways, hospitals, schools, parks, housing projects and homes subsidized by the local, state or federal government if necessary, that this work may proceed without delay at the cessation of hostilities to avoid a repetition of what occurred after the last war.

#### Case No. 8—Appeal of Samuel Meshel, No. 20414 Versus Local No. 2.

After hearing all the evidence in this case, wherein brother Samuel Meshel, 20414 made claim for wages due for time lost while in the jurisdiction of Local No. 2. Your Executive Council deplores and condemns the practice of local unions recruiting men from other jurisdictions and then fails to supply work of sufficient duration to warrant the men

leaving their home jurisdictions to work in other localities.

The claim of brother Meshel was discussed at great length, but due to the conflicting circumstances in this entire case, plus the fact that the International Union has no obligation in matters of this type, as set forth in Section 113 of our International constitution, the Council was therefore obliged to deny the claim of brother Meshel.

In order to avoid a re-occurrence of this kind, your Executive Council recommends to all local unions who apply to headquarters pursuant to Section 113 of the constitution, that they must first obtain a full statement from the employer, requesting these additional men, setting forth the minimum amount of time that our members will be employed on the job for which they are being recruited, and all other conditions pertaining to their employment. This statement must then be submitted to headquarters of our International Union so that they may in turn inform all local unions contacted in this recruiting process, of all the conditions of employment which will be met by the prospective applying employer.

Meeting adjourned at 4 p. m.

Thursday Session, December 14, 1944:

Meeting called to order by Chairman Hagen at 10 a. m.

#### Case No. 9—Appeal of Commercial Telegraphers for Financial Assistance.

Your Executive Council after being informed of all of the facts in connection with the application of the Commercial Telegraphers for financial assistance to assist them in their organizing campaign now under way to organize the employees of the Western Union Telegraph Company in competition with the rival dual movement, which dual organization apparently has unlimited funds to assist them in their campaign in contrast to the A. F. of L. Commercial Telegraphers' Union, whose funds are exhausted at the most critical time of the campaign, it was therefore moved and seconded, That a contribution of \$200.00 be made to this organization. Carried.

#### Case No. 10—Authority to Purchase Sixth War Loan Issue Bonds.

President McSorley advised the Council, that the Treasury Department was now floating Sixth War Loan Issue Bonds, starting November 20th, and suggested that the Council should give consideration to the purchase of bonds under this new issue. It was moved and seconded—That the General Secretary-Treasurer be authorized to expend the sum of Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00) to purchase bonds in this Sixth War Loan Drive.

#### Case No. 11—Meeting with Executive Council, Contracting Plasterers' International Association.

A Committee from the Contracting Plasterers' International Association consisting of President Oscar Reum, Secretary Edward McDonnell, Mr. William Go's of Chicago and Mr. Charles Bonnell of Cleveland, members of the Executive Board of the Contracting Plasterers' International Association conferred with your Executive Council, discussing at some length the general and specific problems which the plastering and lathing industry is facing now and will face in the post-war reconversion period.

Mr. Reum, President of the Association informed the Executive Council that the Contracting Plasterers' International Association was organizing on a national scale, establishing committees in every locality for the purpose of obtaining promotional cooperation with all component parts of the lathing and plastering industry, as they realize that any national campaign of this type to be successful must obtain the full collaboration and cooperation of the local unions affiliated with our International Union and the employers in the industry.

Your Executive Council recommends that all of our Local Unions cooperate with any Committee of this type that may be established in their locality.

#### Case No. 12.

Due to the physical condition of our General President, the Executive Council hereby authorizes him to take a vacation with all expenses paid by the International Union.

Meeting adjourned at 4 p. m.

Respectfully and fraternally,  
Harry J. Hagen, 1st Vice President  
Chairman  
C. J. Haggerty, 2nd Vice President  
Secretary



**Eddie Putfark, another member of Local 62, now in the Pacific.**

### WEBSTER UP TO DATE

A conference is a group of men who individually can do nothing but who as a group can meet and decide that nothing can be done.

A bureaucrat is a man with a passion for regimentation and no talent for doing same.

A statistician is a man who draws a mathematically straight line from an unwarranted assumption to a foregone conclusion.

A professor is a man whose job is to tell students how to solve the problems of life which he himself has tried to avoid by becoming a professor.

A consultant is a man who knows less about your business than you do and gets paid more for telling you how to run it then you could possibly make out of it even if you ran it right instead of the way he told you.

A specialist is a man who concentrates more and more on less and less.

An economist is a man who can make a simple subject complex, a complex subject simple; in other words, an economist is simply simple.

### BE CAREFUL WHAT YOU SAY

In speaking of a person's faults,  
Pray don't forget your own;  
Remember those with homes of glass  
Should never throw a stone;  
If we have nothing else to do  
Than talk of those who sin,  
'Tis better to commence at home,  
And from that point begin.

We have no right to judge a man  
Until he's fairly tried;  
Should we not like his company  
We know the world is wide.  
Some may have faults—and who has not?  
The old as well as young,  
Perhaps we may, for aught we know,  
Have fifty to their one.

I'll tell you of a better plan,  
And find it works full well;  
To try my own defects to cure  
Ere others' faults I tell;  
And though I sometimes hope to be  
No worse than some I know,  
My own shortcomings bid me let  
The faults of others go.

Then let us all, when we begin  
To slander friend or foe,  
Think of the harm one word may do  
To those we little know.  
Remember curses sometimes, like  
Our chickens, "roost at home."  
Don't speak of others' faults until  
We have none of our own.

America has always had troubles—and always will have. Those prone to "view with alarm" were predicting our national doom back in 1837, in 1870, in 1893 and again in 1907. They are still doing it, but they have always been wrong. This nation has actually grown great on its own troubles.

To hear the prophets of doom tell it, you might think there was nothing more to the story than troubles, yes, serious troubles, but they are nothing new. We have had all those evils in far more difficult early periods of our history.

American people will never stop wanting and getting more of the things that make for deeper enjoyment of living. Supplying their insatiable demands means that America still offers great opportunities in infinite variety. In spite of depressions, foreign wars and economic uncertainties, no country in the world has a greater future than America.





**HOME-COMING**—Mrs. Babe Mary Haggerty, Theresa Ann, 6 months, and Lt. (jg) C. J. Haggerty Jr. The Navy pilot,

as a combination dive bomber and fighter pilot, has seen action over Guam, Saipan, Yap, Palau, Leyte, the Bonins, Manila and Formosa. Times Photo

### ANGELENO HOPES TO MAKE TOKYO DESTINATION SOON

In the past eight months as a combination dive bomber and fighter pilot aboard one of Adm. Halsey's new Essex-type carriers Lt. (jg) C. J. Haggerty Jr. has seen considerable salt water and more Japs than you could swing a baseball at.

His carrier group has been in 13 major engagements and the 23-year-old Los Angeles pilot has spattered bullets and bombs on enemy installations at Guam, Saipan, Yap, Palau, Leyte, the Bonins, Manila and Formosa, to name a few. There's one place he hasn't been—yet.

#### Destination Tokyo

"But it won't be long now," he grinned as he bounced his six-month-old baby daughter Theresa Ann on his knee yesterday for the first time. (Theresa, by the way, celebrated her daddy's home-coming by having a coming-out party for her first tooth.)

His group not only sent the first American planes over Manila and Formosa, but also is credited with sinking the most Japanese ships. The exact number has not been announced.

### Had Field Day

"The first time we attacked Manila Bay we had a field day," the youthful flyer said. "The harbor was jammed with ships and we just couldn't miss. It wasn't until the next day when we returned that the Japs sent up fighter planes in force, but the flak was terrific."

On that spree, Lt. Haggerty scored hits on a transport and a tanker to further embellish his record of having participated in the sinking of two destroyers, a light cruiser, a fleet oiler, a transport and a torpedo boat.

### Destroyed 10 Planes

He has destroyed nine Jap planes by ground strafing and in the air knocked off a twin-engined bomber with his Hell-diver bomber.

For all this, and a lot more, he wears the Distinguished Flying Cross and Air Medal.

Lt. Haggerty, son of the executive secretary of the A.F.L. State Federation of Labor, attended Loyola University before entering the service. His wife Babe Mary and daughter are residing at 1355 N. Doheny Drive.



## ORGANIZED LABOR—CHIEF BULWARK AGAINST FASCISM

We shall still not be secure against Fascism even after every Axis partner shall have been defeated. Falangism still prevails in Spain. Franco was able to establish his bloody regime only by means of the military and financial aid he received from Hitler and Mussolini. The other democratic nations in Europe and chiefly so Great Britain displayed a deplorable indifference toward the destruction of Spain's democracy. The same apathy was displayed by France and England toward Germany after Hitler's rise to power. While rigid restrictions were placed upon republican Germany, every concession was made to Hitler in an effort to appease him after he had destroyed the Republic. And he took an ell for every inch that the Allies conceded to him. World War II could not have happened if the Republic had been maintained. Hitler in absolute power meant war. Those who would now chew up Germany talk as if they had never known these facts or had conveniently forgotten them. The tendency toward Fascism is not confined to one or two nations. It is inherent in our economic system. Democracy will still not be secure even after every Axis partner shall have been defeated and Fascism shall have been dug up by the roots in Axis nations so long as Falangism prevails in Spain and Fascism is allowed to grow apace in South America. But in our own country Fascism disguised operates in our very midst. Fascism is rooted in the thinking of Big Business in revolt against restrictions upon its special privileges in the interest of labor and the common people. In the past we were able to conceive of democracy only in a political sense. Our political democracy is secure only if it is propped up by democracy applied to the workshop. Organized labor is the chief bulwark against totalitarian trends in this country.

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## LOANS TO VETERANS COULD REACH \$25,000,000,000 MARK

As much as \$25 billion in loans to veterans for purchase or construction of homes, farms and business property under Title III of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944 (popularly known as the GI Bill of Rights) is predicted by Horace Russell, counsel for United States Savings & Loan League, Chicago. This forecast is premised on only one-third of the returning veterans getting government guaranteed loans, averaging \$5,000, from lending institutions.

Mr. Russell points out that \$25 billion "is more

than two-thirds of the volume of all mortgage loans on the books today."

While much of this mortgage and loan business would be written in any case, it would not materialize as fast as it is likely to with the incentive of 4 per cent money, 100 per cent loans and liberal guarantees. As pointed out for the first time in August a typical veteran might borrow \$3,000 at 4 per cent, the government guaranteeing half; then he needs \$500 equity money, which he borrows at 5 per cent, the government guaranteeing it all. On top of that, Uncle Sam pays the first year's interest—an outright gift of \$85 in this case. The government guarantees half of all loans under Title III, but not to exceed \$2,000 for any veteran. For example, only \$2,000 would be guaranteed on a \$5,000 loan (or combination of loans) or even on a \$10,000 loan (or combination of loans).

### Premium Resale Prices

Mr. Russell further points out: "Property financed with one of these loans will be worth substantially more than without such financing. A small filling station so financed would be worth about \$1,500 more than without such financing, and a \$5,000 home so financed should be worth about \$500 more than without such financing. Therefore there is a considerable inducement to veterans to exercise their privilege, even if they later sell the property. . . . It appears that this greatest lending operation in the world's history should be six or eight times as big as the HOLC operation and three or four times as big as the FHA operation to date."

Regulations for making these Title III veterans' loans are in the making.

The National Housing Agency, through its administrator, John B. Blandford, Jr., is pledged to use its full resources "to the achievement of the goal of a good home, within his means, for the returning war veteran." Speaking before the American Legion, the organization more than any other responsible for the GI Bill of Rights, Mr. Blandford said:

"I have confidence that the housing industry and the government will see to it that the goal of good homes for veterans does not become a vehicle for jerry-building, unreasonable prices or excessive financing that will impose an undue strain on the veterans' income. . . .

"We're working continuously with the War Production Board in the hope that following the collapse of Germany the green light may be turned on for an immediate start toward a fully adequate housing supply for returning veterans, military families and all American families in need of housing."



October 24 is an important date in the history of the United States—Oct. 24, 1861—telegrams were sent across the United States, between San Francisco and New York, for the first time. The first trans-continental telegraph line was completed and service begun. And with the completion of that first cross-country telegraph line, the famous Pony Express went out of existence.

Thus the half million people on the Pacific Coast at that time were able to keep in close touch with their relatives and friends in the East. The electric spark now carried their telegrams back and forth. For more than 30 years, since 1830, when the first covered wagon blazed the trail to the Far West, they had been almost shut off from the world.

They had reached their destination only after months of hard and dangerous travel, either by covered wagon across plains and mountains or by boat around South America. There was also another way of reaching the Far West—by boat to the Isthmus of Panama, thence overland across the isthmus, and again by boat to San Francisco. That trip could be made in about a month if all went well.

That was the safest way to send mail. True, there were two overland stage routes that carried mail a little faster if they succeeded in getting through. The danger was that the stages would be attacked by Indians or held up by bandits and the mail destroyed.

In 1860, the Pony Express was established. Two hundred stations were set up between St. Joseph, Mo., and Sacramento, Calif. There were 500 of the best horses that money could buy and 80 of the most expert and fearless riders that this country has ever had. The stations were from 10 to 15 miles apart and each rider rode three horses in succession, covering not less than 33 miles, before he passed on his mail pouch to the next rider. The regular schedule for the 1,400-mile dash in each direction was 10 days. The fastest trip was made in 7 days, 17 hours, when President Lincoln's First Inaugural Address was carried. After operating for 16 months, the Pony Express went out of existence when the trans-continental telegraph line was completed.

That telegraph line was built by the Western Union Telegraph Company, after Hiram Sibley, its president, had persuaded Congress to help pay for it. The company received from the Government \$40,000 a year for ten years. The line was built in two sections—one eastward from California, the other westward from the Missouri River. Poles had to be set up and wire strung on them over treeless plains and lofty mountains. On the plains the poles had to be hauled for hundreds of miles. Often the builders had to fight off Indians. At times they were threatened with starvation. Rain hampered them in their work.

But they kept on and on until the two sections were linked up at Salt Lake City. In spite of all hardships and difficulties, they completed the line in less than five months!

The cross-country telegraph line was the first big step toward closing the vast gap of unsettled land that separated Eastern and Western United States. The second step was the completion of the first trans-continental railroad in 1869. It was then that the Iron Horse took the place of the covered wagon and migration westward increased by leaps and bounds. The telegraph and the railroad brought quick communication and easy travel between East and West. The "happy hunting ground" of the Indians was settled by the pioneers and formed into States.

Today a person on the Pacific Coast can sit at his radio and hear what is going on in New York. If he wishes to write a letter to a friend in New York and happens to be a Major "Jimmy" Doolittle or a Captain Frank Hawks he can jump into an airplane and make the trip in half a day. All this has come in 80 years! But 80 years ago the opening of the first transcontinental telegraph line was much more wonderful to the people on the Pacific Coast than the marvels of modern science are to all of us today.

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### THEN AND NOW

Can you recall what was going on thirty years ago? Eggs sold three dozen for 25 cents; butter 10 cent a pound; milk 5 cents a quart; beef 10 cents a pound. The butcher gave away liver and treated the kids with bologna. Women did not paint or powder, smoke, vote, play bridge or shake the "Big Apple." Men wore boots, chewed tobacco, spit on the sidewalks and cussed. Beer was 5 cents and the lunch was free. No tips were given, and the hat check grafter was unknown. No one had his tonsils removed. Microbes were unheard of, folks lived to a good old age and every year walked miles to wish their friends a Happy New Year. Today everybody rides in automobiles or flies, play golf, shoots craps, plays slot machines, goes to night clubs, smokes cigarettes, drinks high balls and blames the high cost of living on their neighbors. Never go to bed the same day they get up and think they are having a hell of a time. These are the days of flaming youth painted finger nails, rent gouging, excess taxes and swing music. Still it is a great old world and we are glad we are living in it.

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### HOME STUFF

"It bores me to have to listen to these after-dinner speakers," he growled.

"That isn't any worse than having to listen to an after-dinner grumbler, the way I do when the meals don't suit you," wifey retorted.

# The LATHER

Vol. XLV

JANUARY, 1945

No. 5

Official publication issued monthly and devoted to the interests of The Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers International Union.



## SUBSCRIPTION

A Year .....\$1.20  
Single Copy .....10 Cents

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Lathers Building  
2605 Detroit Ave.  
Cleveland 13, Ohio  
Telephone: CHerry 5403

Published Monthly  
Press of Riehl Printing Company

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The Lather earnestly solicits correspondence, but disclaims responsibility for opinions or views expressed under its heading.

All articles for the correspondence columns of The Lather must be signed by the writers of same to insure publication, but publication of signature will be withheld on request.

Matter for publication must be in not later than the 25th in order to appear in the following month's issue.

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## A LION IN HIS OLD AGE

When a young lion reaches the age of two years he is able to strangle or pull down a horse or an ox; and so he continues to grow or increase in strength till he reaches his eighth year, and his talons, teeth and mind are perfect and he grows no more. For 20 years after he arrives at maturity his fangs and talons show no signs of decay, but after that he gradually becomes feeble, his teeth fail him, and he grows "cubish." He is no longer a match for the tremendous buffalo; he is over-matched even by the peaceful ox, so he prowls around the cattle krawls, and snatches a lamb or a kid just as he did when he set out with his parents, nearly 30 years before. A woman or child at night shares the same fate. His strength and sight now decline more and more, till the mighty lion grows lean and mangy, and crawls about from place to place, eating any offal he can pick up, and despising not even so small an animal as the field mouse; so he starves and dies, or is fallen upon and slaughtered by a few cowardly hyenas; or, discovered unable to move, beneath a tree, and knocked on the head by some wandering hunter.

The number of persons who actually vote in a state has no influence on the number of electoral votes cast by that state. The number of electoral votes of each state is determined by the population of each state, not the number of votes cast.

Each state is entitled to one Congressman for every 300,000 population, population not necessarily voters or citizens determine the number of electoral votes for each state. South Carolina for instance has eight electoral votes determined on population basis. Yet the proportion of persons voting in that state in 1940 was only 12,479 for each electoral vote. California has twenty-five electoral votes and in 1940 one electoral vote was cast by each 148,531 voters. The ratio varies in different states. Illinois in 1940 cast one electoral vote for approximately each 125,000 voters, New York, Indiana and Ohio have about the same ratio.

From some, life is taken. Not until the life of someone dear is taken does the reality of war drive deep into our minds and hearts. Many of us feel that we are truly conscious of the bleak and bloody devastation that is war, but we are mistaken. It is too large for the human mind to grasp. It is no more personal to most than the headlines in the newspapers, and the statistics of how much territory has been won, how many were killed and wounded.

It is only when husbands and sons are killed that the war becomes a living picture of horror that we can see and feel.



Little attention did the early Spanish adventurers reaching the Pacific pay to the tubers natives of the Andes were cultivating. They were seeking gold and silver. How could they visualize that these tubers would prove a greater boon to the world than the two metals?

But that unbelievable thing has happened. Value of the crop of more than 6,000,000,000 bushels of potatoes far exceeds that of the annual production of gold and silver.

The exact rate at which the Spanish first took potato roots home with them is not recorded, but the potato was known in Spain by 1570 and in England before 1590.

For many years it was cultivated in Europe merely as a curiosity. The people thought it a strange product, unlike anything they had ever seen before, and were loathe to accept it as a food. Ireland learned of the plant through Sir Walter Raleigh, who brought potatoes back from Virginia and planted them on his Irish estates. The people of Erin took an immediate liking to the food, hence the term, Irish potatoes, and by 1688, the potato had become the staple food of the Irish peasantry. So vital was the crop to the Irish that its failure in 1845 caused the first wave of Irish immigration to the United States.

Germany was another early champion of the potato. Were it not for this food, thousands would have starved from the dreadful famines following the 30 Years War.

Luckily for the world there were a few important men, influential in the formation of public opinion, who undertook to establish the potato in its rightful place.

Frederick the Great of Prussia fed his troops on them and pointed out the valor and success of his men as a result of eating potatoes. A learned Frenchman, Antoine Pelletier, who made the potato's acquaintance in a German prison camp did much to dispel prejudice against it by writing a series of books and pamphlets in which he urged its cultivation and use in France. He also enlisted the aid of Queen Marie Antoinette, who recommended that her subjects eat potatoes. King Louis XVI was another monarch to help the cause. Louis did everything in his power to bring the staple to the attention of the French people. To popularize it, he wore the flowers of the plant in his buttonhole.

Potatoes were introduced into the United States from Bermuda in 1621 and now form one of our greatest industries.

No meal is complete without potatoes. They are a natural accompaniment to a myriad of foods and can be prepared in 500 different ways. Few people realize that potatoes are an important energy food, necessary to a balanced diet. Their content of vita-

mins and minerals is exceptionally high, and they rank as an essential protective food.

There is one widely circulated belief concerning potatoes which should be contradicted, for it is false. That is, potatoes are not fattening. The caloric value of a medium sized potato is exactly the same as that of an apple or an orange. People on reducing diets need not and should not omit potatoes from their menus.

Most families realize the value of potatoes and serve them at least once a day. These families are wise. They are getting a vital and necessary food for a price so low as to be within the reach of everyone.

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A Frog Story.—About a year and a half ago an army officer arrived at Louisville, and put up at one of the leading hotels. After a few days' stay, he disappeared, leaving his trunk behind him and an unpaid bill. The trunk was stored away among the collections of uncalled for baggage, and remained there undisturbed until a few days since, when the pile was examined.

In this trunk was found a quantity of ammunition, some caps, bullets, a few books and other articles. A singular tin box was also discovered, which was punched full of small holes. This was opened, and revealed to the astonished observers a horned Mexican toad, as lively and cheerful, apparently, as when he was first put into the box.

There he had been in that box, confined in that trunk for a year and a half to the certain knowledge of the proprietors of the house, and how much longer they did not know. His toadship refused all food, and does not seem anxious to feed after his long fast. He has been an economical boarder, for one that has resided a year and a half in one of the best hotels.

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The task of putting the nation's 37,500,000 homes, neglected of necessity, during the war, back in a state of good repair will be the number one job in the housing field in the immediate post-victory period, Abner H. Ferguson, FHA commissioner, told the Morris Plan Bankers Association. He emphasized that home improvement would provide jobs, both for skilled and unskilled workers on the repair job, and in factories and transportation.

The job to be done, he declared, has assumed "tremendous proportions and obviously will at first take precedence over the rest of the housing field, even new construction, as important as that is."

There is almost no reconversion problem in the home repair business, Ferguson said, pointing out that paint, wallpaper, plaster, cement, roofing, lumber and electric wiring have remained the same; they were simply diverted to war uses and can readily go back to the peacetime uses.

## THE WAR

The battle has now been carried to Germany proper, the very thing that Hitler and company said could not happen. The worst is yet to come for the arrogant Germans. Besides the American and British on one side, a tidal wave of men and machines is sweeping in from the East. The most pathetic case is Hungary. They were very cocky when they helped the Germans in their drives into Russia during 1941 and '42. Now their own country is overrun by the Russians, who made mockery of the Carpathian Mountains, beyond which the quisling Hungarians felt safe. There are some Hungarians the writer met in the U. S. and they were all out for Hitler. Now they cannot even be found. Hitler cannot save Hungary any more than he could save Finland, another stooge, and Rumania or any other stooge. The Hungarians tore a piece out of democratic Czechoslovakia when she was being choked by Germany and now Hungary will have to give it all back plus some war indemnity. Serves them right. Let them call on Hitler for help. He was their protector. He cannot even protect Germany with any hope of success. Tighter and tighter he is being pressed from all sides. Of course the Allies will suffer a lot of casualties but victory is theirs, tough as it may be. We cannot and dare not predict when Germany will collapse, but collapse she will. The great prophet, the one and only Drew Pearson, now says "very soon" after having flopped on the Sept. 15, 1944, prediction. Now it is becoming apparent that it may be well in 1945 when the end comes. The words "very soon" will then become meaningless, but Mr. Drew Pearson is out to make democracy live and he will keep on making phophecies but still and all, as said before, being a prophet is not a very honest occupation.

### GROWING INFLUENCE OF LABOR PRESS FRIGHTENS DAILY PAPERS

"Labor Press Snipers Aim Guns at Dailies."

"Pot Shots May Grow Into Damaging Barrage as Union Organs Increase in Influence."

Those are the fearful headlines over a two-page story in ultra-conservative Editor and Publisher, magazine of the newspaper business, which chooses to call itself a "free press".

Jeremiah himself might have issued the warning voiced in E. and P.:

"With newspaper publishers apparently paying very little attention, smart snipers of the nation's labor papers are training their guns at what have come to be the accepted standards of a free press in this country, and their critical pot shots, reaching readers variously estimated between 12,000,000 and 25,000,000

today, may eventually grow into a full-scale assault.

"The 'voice of labor', as represented by the hundreds and even thousands of large publications, has kept pace with the expanding labor movement in the United States and a checkup of what they have been printing during the past several months reveals what has been described as 'a steady drum fire against daily newspapers'."

Following this E. and P. goes into the files of D-M Digest, a semi-monthly publication giving "the gist of the labor, leftwing and group press," and unearths labor editorials which paint the daily press in its true colors.

Considerable space is given to an article condemning the daily press and written by Irving Brandt, former editorial writer of the Chicago Sun, in the Colorado Editor.

It was the Colorado Labor Advocate which first reprinted this sizzling article which states that "Newspapers of the U. S. A. are now moving toward a proud distinction. They promise soon to become the Number 1 problem of the country. Perhaps they are that already because of the way they are hindering instead of helping, an economic transition, which in the next half century, will make the present world unrecognizable.

Since that time Brandt's article has appeared all over the nation and was even read into the Congressional Record by Senator Kilgore (D., W. Va.)

E. and P. quotes D-M Digest Editor Carlton K. Matson as follows:

"Labor papers are doing a job which is more important, I'm convinced, than most dailies rate it. The better ones have great influence." He adds that "certainly the effectiveness of the labor press is greater today than it has ever been before in our history. Unquestionably it represents a factor in politics which is more important than ever before."

Fearful of the safety of the kept daily press, Matson states: "Furthermore, I am firmly convinced that the average publisher today is not adequately aware of the steady organized criticism in these labor publications of what they refer to as the 'capitalistic press.' This criticism does filter down to an important segment of our national population. It should not be dismissed as negligible."—Colorado Labor Advocate.

### IN APPRECIATION

Local 228 would like to thank the following unions for their generosity to Brother Clarence Dotts, during his recent illness: Local 27, \$10.00; Local 68, \$5.00; Local 140, \$2.00; Local 224, \$2.00, and A. J. Stoll, member of Local 68 sent \$2.00 additional. Total \$21.00.



## PROBLEM IN TRANSPORTATION

The problem of supplying the mighty army of Americans, of all branches of the service, who will crush Japan, is stupendous. It is the most complex as well as the greatest problem in transportation ever to be attacked by any nation. Involved in solving this problem are trucks, rails and boats, shipyards, repair facilities, plus the efforts of drivers, helpers, warehousemen and many others.

Vice Admiral Taussig, in a recent statement, has dramatized the vast transportation effort as follows:

"Suppose—and this supposition is made only for the purpose of the illustration—the United States must send 2,000,000 men to the Far East in order to conduct a successful campaign against Japan.

"And suppose we disregard for the present the immense amount of shipping required to get these 2,000,000 men and their equipment, food, ammunition, mechanized parts, oil, etc., to their destination.

"In this original tonnage must be included one mechanized vehicle for each five men, which means 400,000 automobiles varying in size from jeeps to the largest tanks. In order to keep this expeditionary force operating, we must transport across the Pacific not less than two tons of stores per man per month. For this 2 million men this means 4 million tons. If each vessel used can carry 5,000 tons, then every month not less than 800 vessels must leave the United States for the sole purpose of supporting these troops. As the round trip time will be at least three months, and as we expect a certain amount of losses due to enemy action and to other delays, there would be required for this service alone, not less than 3,000 ships, and possibly more."

To load these ships with food and war materials, many thousands of trucks and rail cars are first required, for the freight must first arrive at the docks before it can be shipped. This entails an even more complex transportation system, involving pickups at thousands of factories and processing plants, the assembly of cargoes in central points, dispatching it to reach the coast in time for the ships which must carry it. In all this the trucking industry plays a vitally important role and every driver and helper, every warehouseman, is a necessary part of the war machine.

Before the all-out drive on Japan starts, Union Teamsters will have driven millions of miles and handled hundreds of thousands of tons of freight. They'll keep it moving while the attack is on. They are in this war with a great determination to win—and they will not let down until victory is in the bag!

Two giant housing projects with homes for approximately 30,000 persons are being planned in New York City.

These two projects to be built by Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, represent the first use of private capital for rebuilding blighted districts in New York under the new slum reclamation law.

The larger of the two, Stuyvesant Town, will cover 18 city blocks, with a gross area of about 75 acres, on the lower east side. About 550 old buildings will be torn down and replaced with 35 residential structures, 13 stories high, with living space for 8,842 families.

Riverton, a Harlem post-war counterpart of Stuyvesant Town, will be a parklike residential community occupying 12 acres. It will accommodate about 1,200 families, or approximately 3,400 persons.

Riverton and Stuyvesant Town represent the first use of private capital for the rebuilding of obsolete city areas, under the redevelopment companies law, which has been described by the Court of Appeals as an effort by the legislature to promote cooperation between municipal government and private capital to the end that sub-standard, insanitary areas in our urban communities may be rehabilitated.

The New York law permits municipalities to condemn sites and then turn them over to neighborhood redevelopment corporations for the building of housing projects, under public supervision.

Metropolitan Life's biggest housing development is Parkchester in New York City where 35,000 persons now live. It has large projects in Alexandria, near Washington, D. C., with 1,684 homes; another in Los Angeles with 1,316 homes, and San Francisco, 1,687 homes.

—o—

"Are you engaged to Harold?"

"Yes, I have promised to marry him as soon as he made his fortune."

"That isn't an engagement, that's an option!"

—o—

## NOTICE TO ALL MEMBERS

This office has received numerous requests as to where lath hatchets could be secured. After making several inquiries, I was successful in getting a supply of both oval and flat-head hatchets.

These hatchets may be purchased from headquarters by sending \$3.30 to cover cost plus shipping charges. No C. O. D. orders accepted. Apply early as the supply is limited. Please name the style required.

**TERRY FORD,**  
General Secretary-Treasurer.

# OUR HONOR ROLL

Members of our International Union in the Armed Forces of the United States and Canada

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 L. A. GROOMS 27215  
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 J. H. CARLTON 36774  
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 F. W. CROPPER 39777  
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 B. N. FORSYTH 29525  
 C. O. GIBSON 29291  
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 A. R. GRAY 36792  
 R. H. HALLETT 38760  
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 M. F. MEJIA 29035  
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 R. RICHTER 30344  
 A. D. ROBERTSEN 14611  
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 R. E. PUTFARK 37601

Local No. 63, Richmond, Va.  
 H. G. GIBSON 38163

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M. HEALY 33464  
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H. WARREN 36155  
R. E. WEECE 32598  
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A. R. LAFIURA 39221  
J. LILIENTHAL 31071  
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L. MULLEN 32316

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V. C. INSKEEP, Jr. 33023  
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E. G. BOYD 34476

## \* J. R. BURKE 37852

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R. M. McCABE 34367  
J. H. MULLEN 38791  
J. J. SCHULTZ 38163  
R. J. SCHULTZ 38697  
W. F. SHERIDAN 36167  
J. J. STOKES 30870

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E. EPPERS 39331  
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I. D. FRIEDMAN 38447  
C. FROST 28727  
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R. F. HOOKER 39021  
W. R. HUCK 36662  
S. A. JAYKO 38993

R. W. KURTH 38766

R. P. LANDERS 24921

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E. L. LINDHAY, Jr. 18468

O. A. MILLER 32297

C. V. MILLER 38657

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Local No. 114, Rockford, Ill.

C. E. WESTERLUND

Local No. 121, Aurora, Ill.

THEODORE PLANT, Jr.

Local No. 127, El Paso, Texas

C. GARDEA, Jr.

Local No. 131, Saginaw, Mich.

A. W. RUBLE

Local No. 132, Topeka, Kans.

Jack L. Young

Local No. 136, Omaha, Neb.

R. PIERCE, Jr.  
L. A. PORTER, Jr.

Local No. 144, San Jose, Cal.

M. W. McLEY  
\*Died in service.

Local No. 155, Tacoma, Wash.

T. A. BLAUVELT

Local No. 161, Lincoln, Neb.

F. AYLWARD

Local No. 172, Long Beach, Cal.

G. V. BLAKE  
R. C. CUSHMAN  
R. E. TAYLOR

Local No. 185, Wichita, Kans.

W. E. BLASE  
L. W. KRIESCHER  
C. R. TROY

Local No. 190, Minneapolis, Minn.

E. CRANDALL  
E. W. NYSTROM  
N. SWENSON  
L. E. WHITE  
R. L. WILKIE

Local No. 195, Fargo, N. D.

G. L. HYDE

Local No. 197, Rock Island, Ill.

L. DAILY  
M. F. FERRIS

Local No. 208, Reno, Nev.

A. E. GEORGE

Local No. 212, Missoula, Mont.

L. W. NELSON

Local No. 222, Danville, Ill.

W. T. THORNTON

Local No. 224, Houston, Tex.

W. L. CHERICO  
J. W. FAIRBANKS

Local No. 228, Tulsa, Okla.

W. O. STRADER

Local No. 230, Ft. Worth, Tex.

H. BROOKS

Local No. 234, Atlanta, Ga.

J. W. BURNETT  
S. HARKER  
W. H. SHERMAN

Local No. 258, Billings, Mont.

J. E. SINCLAIR

Local No. 260, San Diego, Cal.

R. W. HATHAWAY  
A. PETERS

Local No. 269, Columbia, S. C.

J. T. HENRY

Local No. 278, San Mateo, Cal.

J. BROGAN  
S. S. COHELAN  
F. M. SHEA

Local No. 305, Great Falls, Mont.

C. O. EKHOLT

Local No. 345, Miami, Fla.

\*G. W. WEEDON

J. S. WEEDON

Local No. 366, San Pedro, Cal.

W. L. DUNKIN

D. SION

Local No. 401, Allentown, Pa.

S. HARRICH

Local No. 422, Battle Creek, Mich.

L. ORMSBEE

Local No. 431, Mansfield, Ohio

W. E. ZARTMAN

Local No. 439, Windsor, Ont.

R. J. CARDINAL

Local No. 483, St. Paul, Minn.

JOHN BURG  
D. CARLSTEN

Local No. 488, Pensacola, Fla.

D. Morris

Local No. 489, Corpus Christi, Texas

R. E. TOWERS, Jr.

Local No. 503, Wilmington, N. C.

P. W. SMITH  
R. L. SMITH

Local No. 505, Detroit, Mich.

N. KAMPFER  
\*Died in service.

# PROJECTS OF \$50,000 OR MORE IN CITIES WHERE WE HAVE NO LOCALS

## CALIFORNIA

LYNWOOD—Hospital: \$568,322. J. K. Thomas, & Theo. Beyer, Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Los Angeles, contr.  
 SANCLEMENTE—Dwellings: )  
 PASO ROBLES—Dwellings: ) \$306,000.  
 EL CENTRO—Dwellings: )  
 Smith Taylor Co., 157 Linden Ave., Long Beach, contr.  
 SEAL BEACH—50 Dwellings: \$250,000. G. Bailey, 710 Ocean Ave., contr.

## INDIANA

ANDERSON—75 Dwellings: \$425,000. J. B. Snyder & Sons Constr. Co., 114 So. Franklin St., Muncie, contr.  
 —75 Residences: \$450,000. Snyder Constr. Co., 114 So. Franklin St., Muncie, contr.

## LOUISIANA

MONROE—Nurses School: \$180,000. Ford-Bacon & Davis Constr. Corp., P. O. Box 1762, contr.

## NEW JERSEY

KEARNEY—(Br. Arlington)—Chapel: \$150,000. E. M. Waldron, Inc., 48 Park Pl., Newark, contr.

## OHIO

PAINESVILLE — Dwellings: \$780,000. A. B. Wolfson, Lawrence Hotel, contr.

## PENNSYLVANIA

ENOLA—Dormitory. \$240,000. Murphy Quigley & Co., 1518 Sansom St., Philadelphia, contr.

## VERMONT

ST. ALBANS—Hospital, Nurses Home and Student School: \$600,000. Turner Constr. Co., 38 Newbury Ave., Boston, Mass., contr.

## CANADA

GASPE, Que. — Building: \$225,000. A. Bedard, 138 St. Patrick St., Quebec, contr.

GRANBY, Que.—School and Residence: \$219,900. J. L. Guay et Frere, Ltd., 427 Guy St., contr.

HULL, Que.—Houses: \$375,000. Hill-Clarke, Francis, Ltd., New Loskeard, Ont., contr.

MAGOG, Que. — College Addn.: \$150,000. Tremblay & Bonin, 70—9th St., Sherbrooke, contr.

QUEBEC CITY, Que.—Department Store: \$150,000. Principal Investments, Ltd., 465 Bay St., Toronto, Ont., contr.

ST. GEORGES WEST, Que. — Buildings: \$150,000. J. Lepage, St. George West., contr.

SOREL, Que.—Hospital: \$600,000. Marine Industries Ltd., St. Joseph De Sorel, contr.

## RESOLUTION OF RESPECT

WHEREAS, it has pleased the Almighty God in his Wisdom to remove from our midst and membership **Brother Harry Mord Courtney, No. 15272**, and

WHEREAS, our brother during his time of membership in our organization was a true and faithful member in our International Union and will be greatly missed by all of our members and his friends, therefore be it

RESOLVED, that we the members of Local 230 extend our deepest sympathy to the relatives of the deceased brother in this their hour of sorrow, and be it further

RESOLVED, that our charter be draped for a period of thirty days and a copy of these resolutions be sent to our International Union, and a copy of same be forwarded to the relatives of our deceased brother in expression of our respect.

B. B. Lindsay, Secy.  
Local 230

Local 345 and Brother Archie L. Pierce, No. 10019, and his wife express their sincere thanks to the following local unions for their generosity to the Brother in response to the appeal circulated on his behalf:

Local	Amount	Local	Amount	Local	Amount
2	\$ 5.00	54	\$2.50	126	\$2.00
5	3.00	59	5.00	140	2.00
9	10.00	58	5.00	172	2.00
11	10.00	71	2.00	202	2.00
12	1.00	74	5.00	224	2.00
19	2.00	77	5.00	214	6.00
27	4.00	81	2.00	244	3.00
30	2.00	93	2.00	234	1.00
32	2.00			295	2.00
39	2.00	104	2.00	366	2.00
42	2.00	114	2.00	466	2.00
42a	2.00				
				Total	\$103.50

## A New One

The new governor of a southern state gave an elaborate reception at the executive mansion following his inauguration. Callers left their hats and wraps in a bedroom in charge of an old colored servant, the check system not yet being in use.

At a late hour a city politician upon leaving was experiencing much difficulty in locating his hat. Finally, much embarrassed he asked Uncle Ned if he had seen anything of his hat.

Uncle Ned inquired, "What kind of a hat is yours?"

The politician replied, "Mine was a brand-new one; it cost me five dollars just yesterday morning."

Uncle Ned chuckled and said, "Why boss, all de new hats has been gone foh ovah a hour."





## Lathers Buying War Bonds

Locals and Councils	War Bonds Bought by Locals	War Bonds Bought by Members	War Bonds Bought by Councils	Locals and Councils	War Bonds Bought by Locals	War Bonds Bought by Members	War Bonds Bought by Councils
1	\$ 400	\$ 2,000		107	\$ 300		
2	500			109	100		
5	1,000			128	1,000		
6		8,000		140	600	\$ 4,500	
8	100	2,500		144	700	5,000	
9	16,000	238,000		155	400	4,400	
10	100	14,018.50		171	50	300	
12	100	2,125		172	3,100		
24	400			185	600		
25	1,500			190	2,000		
28	400			197	100		
30	1,500			212	75		
31		4,700		215	700		
32	400			224	7,975		
33	5,900			228	500		
36	700			253	200		
39	100			260	300		
42a	\$ 8,000			277	1,400		
46		156,000		346	175	1,750	
53	20,000	12,000		350	700	5,200	
55	150			359	100	3,100	
59	350			435	500	1,200	
62	300			492	700		
65	2,000	36,975		Calif. State Council			\$ 300
66	2,100	13,700		Golden Gate, D. C.			\$ 1,075
71	2,700	25,000		Gr. St. Louis, D. C.			\$12,000
72				N. Y. State Council		100,000	400
78	3,200			Tri-State, D. C.			500
99		10,100					
102	4,500	18,900					
103	500	1,000					
104	2,600						

The International Union has bought War Bonds totaling \$100,000.

### YOU ARE THE UNION

A trade union can never remain stationary. It is obliged either to advance to prosper, or to go backward to perish. It shares the fate of every organism here below. The growth of a trade union depends entirely upon the harmonious and devoted activity of its members. The question is to make an active and intelligent whole out of the diversity of temperaments and talents of which an organization is composed. The principles of trade unions being few and simple, easily understood by all, are the spring which is bound to incite to activity every available force among the membership.

You believe to acquit your duty by paying so much per month into your treasury and by electing your officers every six months.—Far from it! You are first of all, to watch for the welfare of your union. This is one of the highest duties of every member.

In the second place you are to participate in the work to be performed, if it is but by your advice, by attending your meetings.

The union is you; you are your union! It will be exactly what you make out of it. You complain that your union has no power, that it cannot protect you. Are you not ashamed to talk in this manner? Go among your fellow craftsmen; conduct them into our ranks. Be on the spot at the election of officers; turn every incapable or dishonest aspirant off. Keep a watch on the funds, so they be not misappropriated.

What with all this prudent watchfulness and your own efforts thrown in at the bargain you may be assured that your union will flourish, that it will repay your pains with the best of interest. At the same time it will be your protection as well in your relations with the employers, as in your public connections.

# REPORT OF THE GENERAL SECRETARY-TREASURER ON FINANCES

## DECEMBER RECEIPTS

Dec.	Local	Amount	Dec.	Local	Amount	Dec.	Local	Amount
1	48	Dec. report .....\$ 6.25	11	62	Dec. report	18	414	Nov. report ..... 6.25
1	68	Nov. report	11	64	(less cr.) ..... 37.80	18	435	Nov. report ..... 7.65
		(less cr.) ..... 7.50	11	65	Dec. report ..... 19.45	18	451	Nov.-Dec. reports. 12.50
1	107	Nov. report ..... 21.25	11	67	(less cr.) ..... 157.00	18	485	Dec. report ..... 7.50
1	147	Dec. report (cr.)	11	69	Dec. report ..... 46.60	19	2	Dec. report
1	232	Nov. report ..... 6.25	11	69	Dec. report ..... 8.55			(less cr.) ..... 153.69
1	257	Nov.-Dec. reports. 13.75	11	77	Nov.-Dec. reports. 19.35	19	26	Dec. report ..... 17.50
1	305	Nov. report ..... 6.25	11	83	Dec. report ..... 8.90	19	51	Dec. report ..... 7.65
1	379	Nov. report ..... 7.80	11	99	Dec. report ..... 16.30	19	66	Dec. report ..... 25.45
1	395	Nov.-Dec. reports. 15.00	11	144	Dec. report	19	214	Dec. report
1	424	Nov. report ..... 6.25			(less cr.) ..... 23.25	19	252	Dec. report ..... 22.25
1	486	Nov. report ..... 11.25	11	165	Dec. report ..... 7.50	19	440	Nov.-Dec. reports. 16.70
1	491	Dec. report (cr)	11	228	Nov.-Dec. reports;	20	20	Dec. report ..... 21.00
4	30	Nov. report ..... 26.10			bond premium .. 23.25	20	88	Dec. report ..... 165.00
4	126	Dec. report ..... 10.00	11	258	Nov.-Dec. reports (cr.)	20	113	Dec. tax (addl.)... 1.25
4	127	Nov. report ..... 7.30	11	255	Dec. report ..... 8.75	20	114	Dec. report ..... 15.50
4	225	Nov. report ..... 7.50	11	278	Dec. report ..... 50.10	21	33a	Dec. report ..... 6.40
4	263	Nov. report ..... 18.10	11	306	Dec. report ..... 2.65	21	235	Nov.-Dec. reports
4	276	Nov.-Dec. reports. 11.80	11	358	Dec. report ..... 12.40			(less cr.) ..... 7.05
4	281	Nov. report ..... 5.00	11	434	Dec. report ..... 11.40	21	250	Dec. report ..... 15.45
4	286	Nov. report ..... 13.75	12	145	Dec. report	21	455	Dec. report ..... 13.65
		(less cr.) ..... 167.00			(less exchge.) .. 7.85	21	120	Dec. report ..... 11.25
4	7	Nov. report ..... 16.25	12	235	Nov. report ..... 31.25	22	9	Nov. report
4	93	Nov. report ..... 22.50	12	272	Dec. report ..... 7.54			(less cr.) ..... 111.55
4	98	Nov. report ..... 22.50	12	292	Dec. report ..... 8.65	22	45	Dec. report ..... 6.25
4	139	Nov. report ..... 10.00	13	143	Supp. .... 1.00	22	78	Dec. report
4	143	Dec. report ..... 53.75	13	62	Supp. .... 1.00			(less cr.) ..... 24.25
4	168	Dec. report ..... 11.95	13	12	Dec. report ..... 18.30	22	108	Dec. report ..... 16.55
4	212	Nov. report ..... 5.40	13	27	Dec. report ..... 56.20	22	140	Dec. report ..... 36.25
4	234	Nov. report ..... 61.65	13	234	Dec. report	22	207	Nov. report
4	254	Nov. report ..... 4.00			(less cr.) ..... 38.45			(less exchge.) .. 7.96
4	366	Dec. report ..... 24.25	13	244	Nov. report (cr.)	22	226	Dec. report ..... 14.70
4	392	Oct. report; B. T. ... 12.90	13	394	Nov. report; B. T. 16.50	22	234	Supp. .... 1.00
4	429	Dec. report ..... 29.20	13	49	Dec. report ..... 7.65	22	262	Dec. report ..... 25.40
5	32	Dec. report ..... 64.25	13	300	Dec. report ..... 11.50	22	279	Dec. report ..... 11.85
5	202	Dec. report ..... 5.00	13	413	Dec. report ..... 250.00	26	46	Dec. report ..... 955.00
5	341	Dec. report;	13	489	Nov.-Dec. reports. 8.90	26	26	Dec. tax (addl.);
		on acct. .... 50.00	14	8	Dec. report ..... 13.00			supp. .... 1.40
5	344	Dec. report ..... 8.50	14	151	Nov.-Dec. reports. 29.90	26	73	B. T. & reinst.;
5	401	Nov. report ..... 21.55	14	240	Dec. report			supp. .... 79.00
5	4	Dec. report ..... 18.25			(less cr.) ..... 6.55	26	81	Dec. report ..... 60.95
5	29	Dec. report ..... 14.20	14	192	Dec. report ..... 6.25	26	115	Dec. report; supp. .... 5.50
6	23	Nov.-Dec. reports. 17.50	15	1	Dec. report ..... 21.75	26	127	Dec. report ..... 5.00
6	24	Dec. report ..... 34.00	15	31	Dec. report ..... 7.50	26	139	Dec. report ..... 6.40
6	73	Dec. report ..... 65.00	15	55	Dec. report	26	141	Dec. report ..... 10.15
6	85	Dec. report ..... 21.00			(less cr.) ..... 16.25	26	171	Dec. report ..... 4.75
6	106	Dec. report ..... 12.80	15	109	Dec. report ..... 38.50	26	197	Dec. report ..... 17.50
6	215	Dec. report ..... 23.05	15	110	Nov. report ..... 8.15	26	224	Dec. report
6	295	Dec. report ..... 6.40	15	121	Dec. report ..... 6.25			(less cr.) ..... 90.75
6	313	Dec. report ..... 5.00	15	131	Dec. report ..... 21.75	26	260	Dec. report ..... 96.50
6	494	Dec. report	15	136	Nov. report	26	300	Nov.-Dec. reports. 105.55
		(less cr.) ..... 32.50			(less cr.) ..... 19.50	26	301	Dec. report ..... 16.55
7	36	Dec. report	15	282	Dec. report ..... 15.60	26	380	Nov.-Dec. reports. 12.65
		(less cr.) ..... 13.25	18	10	Dec. report ..... 110.00	26	422	Dec. report ..... 8.75
7	52	Nov. report ..... 10.00	18	14	Dec. report ..... 13.25	26	505	Dec. report ..... 33.15
7	53	Dec. report ..... 131.50	18	24	Supp. .... 1.04	27	246	Dec. report ..... 13.80
8	54	Nov. report	18	33	Dec. report ..... 76.55	27	470	Dec. report ..... 6.25
		(less cr.) ..... 65.75	18	42	Dec. report (cr.)	27	492	Dec. report
8	87	Dec. report ..... 17.65	18	42a	Dec. report;			(less cr.) ..... 38.75
8	113	Dec. report ..... 12.00			on acct. .... 431.00	28	5	Dec. report ..... 124.45
8	173	Dec. report ..... 11.00	18	81	Dec. report ..... 18.75	28	39	Dec. report ..... 37.75
8	180	Dec. report ..... 11.40	18	102	Dec. report ..... 86.25	28	63	Oct. report ..... 6.25
8	208	Dec. report ..... 13.00	18	104	Dec. report	28	71	Dec. report ..... 40.00
8	346	Dec. report ..... 18.85			(less cr.) ..... 111.50	28	74	Dec. report
8	359	Dec. report ..... 20.30	18	105	Nov. report ..... 9.60			(less cr.) ..... 647.00
8	378	Dec. report ..... 6.40	18	117	Dec. report ..... 8.75	27	111	Dec. report
8	386	Nov.-Dec. reports. 17.50	18	142	Nov.-Dec. reports. 28.50			(less cr.) ..... 5.25
		(less cr.) ..... 5.15	18	158	Dec. report ..... 1.00	28	190	Dec. report
8	483	Nov. report ..... 55.00	18	172	Dec. report			(less cr.) ..... 103.25
8	492	Nov. report ..... 57.95			(less cr.) ..... 245.50	28	496	Nov. report
11	6	Enroll; supp.; bal.	18	203	Dec. report ..... 8.10			(less cr.) ..... 25.00
		Nov. report ..... 14.25	18	222	Dec. report ..... 7.50	29	43	Dec. report ..... 50.00
11	18	Dec. report ..... 25.60	18	268	Nov.-Dec. reports. 23.50	29	93	Dec. report ..... 24.35
11	19	Dec. report	18	328	Nov.-Dec. reports. 17.50	29	179	Dec. report ..... 11.25
		(less cr.) ..... 14.05	18	345	Dec. report ..... 54.80	29	243	Dec. report ..... 10.00
			18	364	Dec. report ..... 15.00	29	286	Dec. report ..... 13.75
			18	388	Nov. ec. reports. 16.50	29	302	Dec. report ..... 17.30
						29	47	Dec. report ..... 68.52



## DECEMBER RECEIPTS—Continued

29	70	Dec. report .....	11.35	29	446	Dec. report .....	7.50	29	The Lather—Ads .....	99.49
29	25	Dec. report .....	13.60	29	486	Dec. report .....	8.90	29	Transfer indebtedness	
29	103	Dec. report .....	8.25	29	97	Nov. report			(less cr.) .....	249.00
29	419	Dec. report .....	8.75	29		(less exchge.) ..	43.63		Total receipts .....	\$8,047.77
				29		Hatchets and nippers ..	23.00			

## DECEMBER DISBURSEMENTS

1	Geo. Meany, Secy.-Treas., A. F. of L., December per capita tax .....	\$ 121.50	20	W. L. Allen, President, Commercial Telegraphers Intl. Union, donation per Case No. 9, Minutes of Meeting of International Executive Board .....	200.00
1	H. Rivers, Secy.-Treas., Bldg. and Construction Trades Dept., December per capita tax .....	60.75	21	Union Paper and Twine Co., local supp. ....	12.51
1	December rent .....	225.00	22	Ohio Bell Telephone Co., local and L. D. service .....	20.82
7	W. E. Liebig, office supp. ....	41.72	29	National Advertising Co., mailing Dec. jrnls. ....	76.82
8	Distallata Co., Nov. water service .....	.62	29	Metal Marker Mfg. Co., local supp. ....	3.96
8	Elliott Addressing Machine Co., repairs .....	16.70	29	Howard Supply Co., office supp. ....	.75
8	Burrows Bros. Co., office supp. ....	10.41	29	Western Union Telegraph Co., service Nov. 15-Dec. 15, 1944 .....	5.99
8	Engineering News-Record, subscription .....	10.00	29	Riehl Printing Co., local and office supp., Dec. jrnls. ....	797.03
8	H. J. Hagen, balance, delegate to A. F. of L. and Bldg. and Construction Trades Dept. conventions, salary less old age ben. and withholding tax .....	\$264.31	29	International Labor Press, annual membership dues .....	6.00
	expenses .....	158.00	29	Office salaries less old age ben. and withholding taxes .....	1,034.30
		422.31	29	Central National Bank, depository for Collector of Internal Revenue, December income tax withheld .....	480.31
8	W. M. Matthews, balance delegate to A. F. of L. and Bldg. and Construction Trades Dept. conventions, Salary less old age ben. and withholding tax .....	\$264.31	29	Postage and express .....	118.14
	expenses .....	242.00	29	Funeral benefits paid:	
		506.31		Local 53, G. A. Rogers 4639 .....	500.00
12	Geo. Meany, Secy.-Treas., A. F. of L., bond premium .....	3.75		Local 308, J. Dioguardia 32719 .....	200.00
12	Independent Towel Supply Co., service November 10 to December 8, 1944 .....	3.10		Local 44, A. D. Henry 33011 .....	100.00
14	Society for Savings, purchase of a \$5,000.00 War Bond per International Executive Board Minutes, Case No. 10. (This amount is included as a disbursement because of the LIU Bond is now listed as read of being included under that heading.)			Local 104, J. T. Kirby 14630 .....	300.00
	in the cash .....	15.00		Local 230, H. M. Courtney 15272 ..	200.00
14	Goldblatt Tool Co., 6 pairs Todd nippers .....	90.00		Local 49, P. C. Dunlap 27120 .....	500.00
15	Edw. J. Maag Co., office supp. ....		29	W. J. McSorley, General Secretary-Treasurer, salary less withholding tax .....	\$692.66
				expenses .....	366.67
					1,059.33
			29	Terry Ford, General Secretary-Treasurer, Salary less withholding tax .....	\$504.00
				expenses .....	160.00
					664.00
			29	Transferred to Executive Board Fund .....	310.60
			29	Transferred to Organizing Fund .....	1,553.00
				Total disbursements .....	\$9,670.73

## RECAPITULATION

Balance on hand, November 30, 1944 .....	\$172,764.04
December receipts .....	8,047.77
Total .....	\$180,811.81
December disbursements .....	9,670.73
Balance on hand, December 29, 1944 .....	\$171,141.08

## ORGANIZING FUND

Balance on hand, November 30, 1944 .....	\$ 40,408.68
December receipts .....	1,553.00
Total .....	\$ 41,961.68

Less December disbursements:

W. Turner,	
salary less old age ben.	
and withholding tax .....	\$ .915
expenses .....	40.99
	\$ 70.14

J. J. Langan,	
salary less old age ben.	
and withholding tax ....	59.27
expenses .....	72.60
	131.87

Central National Bank, depository for Collector of Internal Revenue, Dec. income taxes withheld .....	13.42
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Total disbursements .....	215.43
Balance on hand, December 9, 1944 .....	\$ 41,746.25

## EXECUTIVE BOARD FUND

Balance on hand, November 30, 1944	\$8,442.89
December receipts	310.60
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$8,753.49</b>

## Less December disbursements:

H. J. Hagen,  
salary less old age ben. and  
withholding tax .....\$ 68.00  
expenses ..... 220.00 288.00

C. J. Haggerty,  
salary less old age ben. and  
withholding tax ..... 116.59  
expenses ..... 425.00 541.59

J. H. Duty,  
salary less old age ben. and  
withholding tax ..... 65.60  
expenses ..... 166.50 232.10

J. P. Cook,  
salary less old age ben. and  
withholding tax ..... 68.00  
expenses ..... 218.16 286.16

S. Maso,  
salary less old age ben. and  
withholding tax ..... 69.20  
expenses ..... 205.00 274.20

J. J. Langan,  
salary less old age ben. and  
withholding tax ..... 69.20  
expenses ..... 203.00 272.20

T. Priestly,  
salary less old age ben. and  
withholding tax ..... 68.00  
expenses ..... 188.70 256.70

F. R. Smith,  
salary less old age ben. and  
withholding tax ..... 68.00  
expenses ..... 155.00 223.00

J. P. Boyd,  
salary less old age ben. and  
withholding tax ..... 68.00  
expenses ..... 196.72 264.72

H. H. Fairbanks,  
salary less old age ben. and  
withholding tax ..... 102.29  
expenses ..... 309.20 411.49

C. R. Nicholas,  
salary less old age ben. and  
withholding tax ..... 103.09  
expenses ..... 299.66 402.75

W. Turner,  
salary less old age ben. and  
withholding tax ..... 116.59  
expenses ..... 400.47 517.06

Central National Bank, depository for  
Collector of Internal Revenue,  
December income tax withheld..... 160.23

Total disbursements ..... 4,130.20

Balance on hand, December 29, 1944.....\$4,623.29

## ON MEMBERS

## NEW MEMBERS

Local  
6 Peter V. Romano 39825  
42a Harry Herman Smith 39826

Local  
345 Clarence Leroy Pride 39827  
172 Leo Burns Squires 39828  
88 Louis Dando 39829

Local  
88 Tony Dando 39830  
81 Edward Samuel Lang 39831

## REINSTATEMENTS

Local  
215 E. Labagnara 16032  
83 L. A. Howard 34467  
131 E. Cushman 23950

Local  
172 F. W. Huff 36734  
46 B. T. Clinton 35763

Local  
73 G. E. Miller 23080  
46 J. J. McHale 31002  
496 C. L. Fotheringham 12010

## SUSPENSION FOR NONPAYMENT OF DUES

Local  
494 C. D. Miller 38063  
494 J. L. Neeley 37754  
494 R. W. Kuna 37645  
278 J. H. Testaferrata 39488

Local  
42a L. W. Gallup 35893  
42a W. B. Miller 39798  
42a K. J. Wilson 39791  
172 B. D. Bird Jr. 39758  
26 W. R. Andrews 23010

Local  
26 E. R. Curry 32934  
46 J. F. Donohue 24726  
496 J. Carlisle 26744  
496 J. J. Perkins 14383

## WITHDRAWAL CARD ISSUED

Local  
190 W. G. Nelson 36404  
278 H. E. McCandless 36706 (Ren.)  
302 B. A. Edie 10299  
74 W. Pearson 33587  
47 W. A. Lane 29893 (Ren.)  
6 V. Cohen 12517 (Ren.)  
6 S. Turkewitz 33835 (Ren.)  
6 S. Schwartz 24685  
85 A. Capone 17226 (Ren.)  
85 W. J. Natkiewicz 29796 (Ren.)

Local  
494 E. W. Mitchell 37748  
494 L. J. Ratley 37590  
67 S. Weisman 19082 (Ren.)  
144 J. J. Brown 36805  
358 C. E. Johnston 2596 (Ren.)  
434 A. L. Kelley 31976 (Ren.)  
65 H. T. Bumgardner 6778  
65 H. W. Fraser 3665  
65 J. LoPresti 3663  
65 A. M. Weitz 2892  
65 W. H. Fitzgerald 2631

Local  
38 J. Brifo 26417  
24 H. Bain 26305 (Ren.)  
24 J. Balla 30669 (Ren.)  
244 S. Berman 24475 (Ren.)  
244 N. DeCarlo 38040 (Ren.)  
244 S. Glaiberman 29855 (Ren.)  
244 M. Levy 28973 (Ren.)  
244 A. Lifshitz 29852 (Ren.)  
244 J. Matzernick 27022 (Ren.)  
244 J. Mazzara 23860 (Ren.)  
244 J. Owens 15765 (Ren.)



## WITHDRAWAL CARDS ISSUED—Continued

Local		Local		Local	
244	D. Pedagno 32159 (Ren.)	42a	E. E. Foote 25877	78	C. J. Lynch 19999
244	F. A. Raccuglia 34220 (Ren.)	42a	R. N. Peterson 39200	46	B. J. Meehan 34275
244	C. Rositto 23300 (Ren.)	2	B. Valenti 22035	260	J. D. Greer 33406 (Ren.)
244	H. Rubin 29231 (Ren.)	414	L. T. Bish 39598	492	E. Gransden 37491 (Ren.)
244	J. Ruzitsky 30676 (Ren.)	14	F. Miller 30153 (Ren.)	505	J. O. Bishop 12970
244	M. Schwartzberg 36252 (Ren.)	88	H. A. Terry 36538	505	B. J. Schmidt 16886
244	I. Silverberg 34049 (Ren.)	78	H. D. McConnell 34717 (Ren.)	74	E. E. Wehling 34003 (Ren.)
244	H. Wiener 27706 (Ren.)	78	G. J. Boudreau 24803	74	C. S. Gwinnup 19644 (Ren.)

## WITHDRAWAL CARDS DEPOSITED

Local		Local		Local	
6	A. Comito 33062	65	C. A. Mitchell 27219	42a	L. A. St. Onge 38936
6	J. Sacco 26645	65	W. H. Fitzgerald 27631	42a	M. M. Snow 38712
73	W. V. Moore 26354	10	H. J. Miels 37942	422	A. Jones 33151
		104	W. O. Harris 30743	47	V. Arighi 20558

## RESIGNATION CERTIFICATE DEPOSITED

Local	
190	W. G. Nelson 36404

## FINES

Local		Local	
42a	A. J. Poliquin 39323, \$100.00	5	E. C. Sawyer 21234, \$50.00

## LOCAL UNION SUSPENDED

Local	
403	Norfolk, Va.

## TRANSFERS

From	Nabe	To	From	Nabe	To	From	Nabe	To
4	H. Smith, 19534	9	65	C. A. Paulson, 36629	300	172	W. A. Waters, 35906	42a
7	J. W. Cheshire, 37301	214	65	F. Soncini, 2985	88	172	J. J. White, 39519	42a
7	D. L. Evans, 20926	224	65	E. M. Taylor, 19983	300	172	J. L. Wier, 33572	301
11	R. C. Craemer, 35547	9	65	J. Theiss, 30779	300	179	L. Wathen, 16327	328
11	G. Pfeiffer, 24009	496	68	W. Noble, 10020	252	179	P. M. Stafford, 23462	224
14	H. J. Jeffery, 9711	9	71	L. Edyburn, 20638	172	214	G. A. Brower, 17521	235
18	C. Pickinger, 14745	345	74	H. Lindgren, 19931	42	216	J. G. Lucas, 36417	214
24	R. J. Wickham, 16510	5	88	J. Caton, 31979	300	224	E. W. Baldwin, 18143	26
30	P. Hall, 25583	171	88	Vincenzo Curro, 33704	65	224	P. H. Bynum, 33798	364
39	N. J. Quinn, 25375	255	88	E. O. Everhart, 10791	300	224	D. C. Collawn, 5180	140
42	E. Brittenham, 31441	172	88	M. Earhart, 11004	300	224	W. H. Evans, 28676	172
42	H. Hess, 18647	81	88	R. F. Freiburghouse, 32545	300	224	W. E. Kirschner, 23292	74
42	A. J. Hoffman, 33032	300	88	C. B. Gariss, 36782	300	224	G. W. Moline, 26727	172
42	P. J. Otto, 33033	300	88	H. V. Johnson, 30052	65	224	John Pratt, 37034	55
42a	A. Alexander, 27077	172	88	Geo. Lennon, 8707	300	224	H. D. Showalter, 9235	74
42a	M. P. Arango, 39736	172	88	C. H. McIntier, 29284	300	224	D. R. Sturrock, 29374	172
42a	J. E. Brady, 38980	172	88	C. B. Smith, 5222	278	224	M. C. Tuttle, 27080	172
42a	S. C. Bryant, 38826	252	88	D. J. Daugherty, 36941	109	235	T. H. Blye, 22808	466
42a	L. E. Burson, 22618	172	98	G. A. Daugherty, 38794	109	252	J. Borden, 21398	300
42a	B. L. Beyer, 39749	81	104	A. C. Gauthier, 15906	93	252	W. H. Hahs, 39479	42a
42a	Sidney Dale, 15295	172	109	N. F. Wilson, 14889	208	252	A. P. Hausinger, 10887	224
42a	F. Deeds, 37193	172	126	S. F. Muhlback, 33620	71	252	J. A. Martin, 18313	98
42a	E. Duhaime, 17029	42	127	S. R. Pinela, 37392	424	252	R. H. Woods, 39597	172
42a	B. Farley, 39290	172	140	P. Brooks, 24571	364	260	J. J. Beard, 25417	42a
42a	D. VanGraves, 39772	42	140	V. D. Hinds, 33469	364	260	F. E. Casey, 37785	104
42a	H. R. Hoggan, 22393	81	140	J. W. McDowell, 21489	364	260	A. H. Holder, 30437	42a
42a	W. A. Hoggan, 3446	81	144	C. L. Emery, 21996	300	260	M. Huarte, 4134	42
42a	E. Moyneur, 26641	172	144	Ed. D. Wilkins, 30551	42a	260	P. Peppard, 22468	42
42a	W. C. Patterson, 31602	65	172	C. R. Allen, 24787	224	260	W. G. Frambes, 25657	172
42a	L. J. Servin, 27886	172	172	J. E. Brady, 38980	42a	278	A. E. Crosby, 30603	300
42a	F. E. Skove, 37156	81	172	W. B. Conklin, 18673	42a	278	G. G. Dudley, 18874	300
42a	G. A. Skove, 37157	81	172	F. Cummings, Jr. 39767	42a	278	F. Shoptaugh, 19715	300
42a	A. Smith, 20445	172	172	F. D. Deeds, 37193	42a	282	H. A. Teutsch, 24645	281
42a	R. Springfield, 39793	172	172	B. W. Dickerson, 38954	42a	300	T. C. Jones, 35096	172
42a	C. L. Stav, 39691	172	172	W. B. Dyer, 36143	300	300	C. H. McIntier, 29284	88
42a	O. Tomte, 29671	172	172	M. E. Harding, 23464	42a	300	P. E. George, 30350	88
42a	W. A. Waters, 35906	172	172	C. T. Holloway, 9883	26	300	E. M. Taylor, 19983	65
42a	J. J. White, 39519	172	172	D. Jackson, 36361	300	319	W. R. Lea, 23173	5
43	H. Winters, 39495	49	172	A. H. Kirksey, 39753	42a	319	Geo. Ormsby, 34963	5
43	N. Winters, 39496	49	172	F. Lahl, 8706	42a	328	R. A. Bybee, 37234	68
54	J. P. Nelson, 7456	282	172	C. F. Lahl, 37701	42a	328	H. F. Chapman, 22163	68
55	Chas. T. Dean, 28906	485	172	R. J. Merfeld, 38550	42a	346	J. Housman, 32399	143
65	E. B. Baker, 15270	300	172	J. C. Miller, 17083	172	366	J. Imperatrice, 28972	172
65	G. Baker, 36628	300	172	L. L. Peterson, 35956	42a	415	H. O. Johnson, 13875	54
65	D. Bundy, 24762	300	172	E. W. Pickering, 37299	300	424	S. R. Pinela, 37392	127
65	W. F. Cody, 15293	300	172	L. A. Pollard, 39631	42a	455	M. J. Welch, 23086	235
65	C. E. Edwards, 26739	300	172	L. J. Servin, 27886	42a	466	T. H. Blye, 22808	235
65	C. Gray, 31691	300	172	J. A. Thomas, 14277	300	486	L. Vason, 38441	240
65	R. Hornbuckle, 35600	300				503	R. Johnson, 38750	234

## MONEY REMITTED TO LOCALS ON ACCOUNT OF TRANSFER INDEBTEDNESS

Local	Sent	Local	Account of	Local	Sent	Local	Account of
234	\$ 2.50	45	H. M. Bowen 31293	172	5.00	42a	S. J. Dale 15295
65	5.00	88	H. V. Johnson 33052	172	11.00	42a	B. Farley 39290
42a	2.50	260	A. H. Holder 30347	172	6.00	42a	C. L. Stav 39691
42a	4.50	172	J. E. Brady 38980	172	1.75	42a	W. A. Waters 35906
42a	4.50	172	F. D. Deeds 37193	172	1.75	42a	J. J. White 39519
42a	6.25	172	W. B. Conklin 18673	364	6.00	224	P. H. Bynum 33798
42a	6.25	172	F. L. Cummings 39767	466	1.75	235	T. H. Blye 22808
42a	4.50	172	B. W. Dickerson 38954	9	2.50	11	R. C. Craemer 35547
42a	4.50	172	M. E. Harding 23464	78	6.00	224	G. J. Boudreau 24803
42a	4.50	172	O. H. Kirksey 39753	224	3.00		G. W. Moline 26727
42a	4.50	172	C. F. Lahl 37701	224	10.00	172	C. R. Allen 24787
42a	4.50	172	F. Lahl 8706	301	11.25	172	J. L. Wier 33573
42a	4.50	172	R. J. Merfeld 38550	300	5.00	88	G. A. Lennon 8707
42a	4.50	172	L. L. Petersen 35956	300	4.00	88	C. H. McIntier 29284
42a	9.00	172	L. A. Pollard 39631	300	10.00	252	J. Borden 21398
42a	4.50	172	L. J. Servin 27886	300	.75	278	A. E. Crosby 30603
81	12.00	42a	B. L. Byer 39749	300	.50	278	G. Dudley 18874
81	12.00	42a	F. E. Skove 37156	300	.75	278	F. Shoptaugh 19715
81	6.00	42a	G. A. Skove 37157	300	5.00	42	F. Shoptaugh 19715
252	12.00	42a	S. C. Bryant 38826	300	5.00	42	A. E. Crosby 30603
172	6.50	366	J. Imperatrice 28972	496	2.50	11	G. Pfeiffer 24009
172	5.00	252	R. H. Wood 39597	496	3.00	75	G. Pfeiffer 24009
172	5.25	260	W. G. Frambes 25657	42a	4.50	172	C. L. Keene 23446
172	5.00	42a	A. L. Alexander 27077	42a	4.50	172	H. Means 30974
172	1.25	42a	J. E. Brady 38980	42a	8.00	505	M. M. Snow 38712
172	5.00	42a	L. E. Burson 22618				

## OFFICERS ELECTED BY LOCAL UNIONS

Local	City	President	Fin. Sec.	Rec. Sec.	Bus. Agt.
2	Cleveland, O.	R. Caster	J. M. Farrar	C. Nirmaier	J. E. Ferguson
19	Joliet, Ill.	H. W. O'Neill	E. H. Johnston, Jr.		E. H. Johnston, Jr.
24	Toledo, Ohio	J. Sanders	L. A. Moffitt	M. Royer	E. Vanderhoff
25	Springfield, Mass.	O. Nichols	C. H. Simpson		L. H. Stone
33a	Pittsburgh, Pa.	W. V. Flanagan	A. Milletary		
39	Indianapolis, Ind.	W. Layton	G. H. Stevenson	R. F. Spangler	G. H. Stevenson
42a	Los Angeles, Calif.	A. J. Flanders	R. A. Jones	D. M. Eazell	A. E. Kidwell
45	Augusta, Ga.	P. Colbert	M. Colbert		
54	Portland, Ore.	A. F. Bonner	J. J. Mathis	C. Roy	J. J. Mathis
65	San Francisco, Calif.	E. H. Halverson	H. L. Cody	E. K. Rhodes	H. L. Cody
78	Hartford, Conn.	A. J. Boudreau	A. E. Boudreau	J. Taylor	A. E. Boudreau
85	Elizabeth, N. J.	W. VanBlarcom	J. Temple	J. Temple	W. Ebe
106	Plainfield, N. J.	L. J. Benner	H. S. Swartz	B. D. Howell	H. S. Swartz
111	Madison, Wis.	G. A. Buerger	J. A. Backlund		G. A. Buerger
127	El Paso, Tex.	W. E. Ballard	C. Knight		C. Knight
197	Rock Island, Ill.	R. J. Brundage	O. Lundeen	O. Lundeen	O. Lundeen
214	Tampa, Fla.	J. L. Johnson	J. Hiscoe		J. Hiscoe
224	Houston, Tex.	C. S. Wenzel	L. George	L. R. DeLeon	
243	Santa Rosa, Calif.	D. Burson	A. L. Fautley		
260	San Diego, Calif.	J. Hume	W. Bakeman		H. Overstreet
279	Joplin, Mo.	L. B. Snodgrass	E. Downer		
286	Stamford, Conn.	W. S. Smith	J. W. Roberts		W. S. Smith
301	San Antonio, Tex.	R. M. Hennessy	C. A. Bendele		
394	Tucson, Ariz.	W. S. Smith	S. G. Smith	S. G. Smith	S. G. Smith
422	Battle Creek, Mich.	M. A. Garfield	M. A. Garfield	C. E. Harker	R. Venton
455	West Palm Beach, Fla.	F. Wisecarver	G. E. Harbold	J. L. Rountree	W. P. Rountree
470	Bloomington, Ind.	J. J. Kelley	J. S. Griffin	R. E. Bruner	
485	Jackson, Miss.	J. Campbell	R. Griffin	R. L. Campbell	R. Griffin

## DUES BOOKS LOST

Local	Name	Local	Name
12	E. Wakefield, 7367	136	O. V. Johnson, 8605
42a	L. M. Larson, 37217	172	J. Graham, 39823
136	E. Bertch, 36151	172	J. Wooley, 39755

## IN MEMORIAM

49	Perry Carthmal Dunlap 27120	190	Charles Sumner Hardie 36384
104	John T. Kirby 14630	230	Harry Mord Courtney 15272



## HOW TO INCREASE WAR PRODUCTION

The newspapers are full of appeals from responsible government and military officials for increased output of certain types of war material. These appeals urge war workers to stay on their jobs and stop the dangerous drift back to peacetime employment.

This tendency for war workers to seek jobs that they believe will continue after the war, even if they have to take lower pay now, is understandable. They remember the terrible Hoover depression when private enterprise was free from government regulation and from heavy taxes yet nonetheless gave us the worst depression that the country has ever known. Consequently the workers put no faith in the promises made by the owners of industry or by their publicity agents on their behalf to provide full employment after this war and are desperately hunting jobs that will be as safe as possible when peace returns.

The remedy for this fear of post war unemployment and the resulting drift away from war work is to have the government expressly assume the duty of guaranteeing jobs at full pay for everyone whom private industry fails to provide a job for. Then, to make good on this obligation, the government should set up the necessary planning board, with representatives of the employees, the workers, and agriculture as well as government representatives, to prepare a program that would include service projects for better educational, recreational, and medical services as well as construction projects. Thus the government guarantee of full employment would provide a second line of defense against joblessness, in case private industry fails as it has done before.

This actually was the program of the National Resources Planning Board, created by President Roosevelt. This board was doing a good work in planning jobs for all until Congress, controlled as it was by the anti-New Deal majority of reactionary Northern Republicans and reactionary Democrats from the poll tax states, voted to abolish this valuable government planning agency. It is also the program elaborated by President Roosevelt in his speech calling for a second bill of rights composed of economic rights.

A government guarantee of jobs for all would make planning for full production by private industry much easier. Each industry would know that there was an assured market for its products that would not be materially reduced by unemployment since if any man was not employed by private industry he would have the right, as long as he was willing to work, to demand and get a government job not just at a beggarly W. P. A. wage, but for a full pay and at useful work.

As soon as the government officially accepted such an obligation it would relieve workers from the fear of want in the future, and would go far to stop the rush away from needed war jobs in an effort to find a secured niche in peace time employment.

## WHAT DO YOU KNOW FOR SURE?

By Ruth Taylor

"Do you know it for sure?" Remember that phrase from your childhood—and how important it was? It differentiated between the things we glibly said or repeated and those things which we knew from actual first hand knowledge.

I wish we needn't have let politeness cause us to drop the phrase as we grew up. I wish it were still possible to say, "Do you know it **for sure?**" to those people who are so prompt and definite about every and all situations.

Yes—I admit it—I've been listening to the radio again. But I've also been reading columnists and modern essayists—and I've been listening to people talk on trains, in busses, in restaurants and homes! And it's been all I could do to keep from saying, "Do you know it **for sure?**"

There are the people who know all about when the war will be over, and what Eisenhower's plans are and where the State Department is wrong and what is going to happen a week from next Tuesday. (The Gestapo smiles on them.)

There are the people who know all the motives back of everyone's actions, who tell you glibly just what self-interest prompts each act, who must have X-ray minds, for they see what goes on before it happens. (Goebbel's friends they are.)

There are the people who know all the bad news, who can and do talk of the cost of battles, the mistakes of commanders, the waste in lives, dollars and supplies, who can tell all the details of the chaos to follow. (Goering finds them useful.)

There are the people who sow dissension by setting group against groups, exaggerating Labor's shortcomings, pouncing on Industry's misdeeds accusing the farmer of selfishness, stirring up racial and religious hatreds by rank generalizations, judging the group by the sins of apostate members, preaching anti-Catholicism and anti-Semitism wholesale. (Herr Hitler has a special decoration for these.)

There are the people who talk too freely, who boast of how they "got around" regulations, who try to outwit the censor, who brag of "inside knowledge," who tell of production, troop movements, ship sailings, betraying their own for the chance of appearing smart. (The bells ring in Berlin over the deaths they cause.)

To all of them—to—to myself—I say, "Do you know it **for sure?**"

## Scientists Promising Big Things

**"Vest Pocket" Stove to Heat 10-Room House; Chemical Which Makes Soft Wood as As Hard As Steel**

If even half the improvements promised by scientists are realized, life after the war is going to be more comfortable than most of us ever imagined.

The Associated Press this week told of a "vest pocket" furnace that can heat a 10-room house and is now awaiting its turn on the post-war assembly line. It is development of the petroleum interests.

The furnace is 10 inches in diameter and 15 inches long and weighs 20 pounds. Much smaller stoves, capable of heating one room will be available.

From the du Ponts came an announcement that they had a new chemical treatment which makes almost all softwoods nearly as hard as steel and will produce a thousand kinds of hardwood that never existed in nature.

For example, in a few hours, soft white pine can

be changed into wood as hard as ebony. Transformed wood can be made to resemble mahogany, rose wood or cherry or or any color of the rainbow.

The chemical bath can be used to mold sawdust, shavings, cotton, paper, leather, farm wastes and bamboo into hard woody articles.

Large scale timber conservation is held out as a possibility. The United States lumbers only about 50 species of forest trees but has nearly 1,000 others that have been of little use industrially, mostly because the wood is too soft. These fastgrowing trees can be used as substitutes for others that require a century of growth before they are ready for logging.

The du Ponts even go so far as to claim that wood treated with their process will be substituted for iron, aluminum and other metals. It is impervious to heat or moisture, it is said.

### WHAT'S THE RUSH?

Advocates of permanent compulsory military service for the United States are vociferously pressing for quick passage of legislation establishing such a system. They allege that the people, the press, etc., are for compulsory service after the war and argue that now is the time to act. They fear, and say so in so many words, that when peace comes, support for permanent conscription will wane. In other words, they fear the proposal will be rejected when peace-mindness takes the place of war-mindedness and its hysterias and aberrations.

There are two big things that should be kept to the fore in the consideration of permanent compulsory military service. In the first place, its supporters produce no proof that the American people are for it. All we have is the say-so of the conscription boosters. The people have had no chance to vote on permanent conscription and it has had so little support in Congress that it has never been seriously considered there.

In the second place, such a departure from all American traditions and principles calls for thorough debate and study. Obviously, it will not get thorough debate and study now. The minds of the people are on more important matters.

Before permanent conscription is adopted, the American people will want to know a number of things, including the purpose of its advocates. Do they plan to "play God" and help to regulate the affairs of the entire world, indefinitely? This is one of the vital questions that demands an authoritative answer before any system of forced military service is established.

### "GOT THE SNIFFLES?"

Do you know what "the sniffles" mean to war industry? Ordinary colds and other respiratory diseases are responsible for over half of the sickness absences from war jobs. And the greatest number of colds occur in the first three months of the year—so watch your step in changeable weather.

#### What You Can Do to Prevent a Cold

1. Avoid too heavy or too warm clothing, and superheated homes or workrooms. Wear ordinary clothes—both underwear and outer garments, at home and in the shop. Outdoor temperatures can best be met by overcoats, with auxiliary jackets or vests if you need them.

2. Get out of wet or sweaty clothes as soon as you can.

3. Keep rooms at an even temperature. That shock you feel when you step out of an overheated room into the brick winter day is one of the most common causes of colds.

4. Get fresh air, indoors and out, but keep away from drafts.

5. Stay away from people who cough and sneeze. Don't visit friends who have a "touch of grippe."

#### Popular

Mother: "Where do bad little girls go?"

Girl: "Most everywhere."



# WIT and HUMOR

The minister of the Old Kirk asked a fisherman if he knew the First Commandment.

"Aye, but that's a teaser," said the fisherman.

"Well, do you know the Second Commandment?" asked the minister.

"You've got me again," replied the fisherman; "but can you tell me this—how many hooks are on my fishing line?"

The minister was unable to answer the question.

"Well, minister," said the fisherman, "it's like this: every man tae his trade."

A teacher called for sentences using the word "beans."

"My father grows beans," said the bright boy of the class.

"My mother cooks beans," came from another pupil.

Then a third piped up:

"We are all human beans."

First boarder: "Those cakes are as hard as stone."

Second boarder: "I know it. Didn't you hear the landlady say, 'take your pick' when she handed them around?"

Mose—"Ah sho' is glad Ah wasn't King Solomon."

Rasmus—"Whuffo' you has dat 'pinion?"

Mose—"Huh, huntin' up washin's foh one wife keeps me plenty busy."

Housewife: "Why should a big strong man like you be out, begging?"

Hobo: "Well, lady, it's the only profession I know in which a gentleman can address a beautiful woman like you without an introduction."

A teacher tells about a little boy whose coat was so difficult to fasten that she went to his assistance. As she tugged at the coat, she said:

"Did your mother hook this coat for you?"

"No," was the very astonishing reply, "she bought it."

"Your paper has libeled me. You have called me the lightweight champion."

"But that is true," returned the editor. "You are Mr. Fightwell, aren't you?"

"Yes, yes," cried the other, "but it's my brother who is the boxer. I'm a coal merchant."

A thermometer is unnecessary when giving the baby a bath. If the baby turns red, the water is too hot; if the baby turns blue, the water is too cold, if the baby turns white, you will know that it needed a bath.

An Irishman obtained leave from work to attend a wedding. He returned with two black eyes.

The foreman asked him what had happened.

"When I got there," replied the Irishman, "I saw a fellow all dressed up like a peacock. 'An who are you?' says I."

"I'm the best man," he says, "an begorra he was too!"

"What's the big idea wearing my raincoat?"

"It's raining. You wouldn't want your suit to get all wet, would you?"

Mrs. Johns: "Is Mrs. Amos a well-informed woman?"

Mrs. Walters: "Yes, indeed—her cook has lived with all the other families in the neighborhood!"

Customer—"The sausages you sent to me were meat at one end and bread crumbs at the other."

Butcher—"Quite so, madam. In these hard times it is very difficult to make both ends meat."

He—"Your cousin refused to recognize me at the dance last night. I suppose he thinks I am not his equal."

She—"Ridiculous! Of course you are. Why, he is nothing but a conceited idiot."

A new musical comedy came to town. The billboards read: "50 beautiful girls, 45 gorgeous costumes."

Ten people were killed in the rush for tickets for the opening performance.

With a note of deep regret in his voice, the earnest social reformer was tackling the village reprobate.

"The last time I met you," he said, "you made me happy because you were sober. Today, I am unhappy because you are drunk."

"Yes," replied the bad lad, cheerfully, "today's my turn to be happy."

# WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION

ORGANIZED DECEMBER 15, 1899

Affiliated with the American Federation of Labor and the Building and Construction Trades Department.

## STATE AND DISTRICT COUNCILS OF LATHERS

**Badger State Council**, composed of Locals 10, 111, 117, 225, 232, 299 and 388. Meets 1st Sat. each mo., Milwaukee, Wis. Wm. VanKammen, 7735 40th Ave., Kenosha, Wis.

**Buckeye State Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 30, 47, 71, 126, 171, 272, 275, 350 and 395. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.

**California State Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42a, 65, 81, 83, 88, 98, 109, 122, 144, 172, 213, 252, 260, 268, 278, 300, 302, 341, 366, 379, 434, 440 and 460. J. O. Dahl, Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-1, San Rafael, Calif.

**Capital District Council**, composed of Locals 120, 166 and 386. Meets 3d Sunday of month alternately in affiliated cities. A. Dunsmore, 365 Lathrop Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

**Central New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 66, 106 and 270. H. Swartz, Sec., 142 Somerset St., N. Plainfield, N. J. Tel. Plainfield 6-0419-R.

**Central New York District Council**, composed of Locals 14, 52, 57, 151 and 392. Meets 2d Saturday of each quarter. Labor Temple, Syracuse, N. Y. H. Warren, P. T., 211 Scottwood Ave., Elmira Heights, N. Y.

**District of Columbia District Council**, composed of Locals 9 and 496. Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m. to 10 p. m., 721—6th St. N. W. W. B. Buechling, 3108 37th Ave., Colmar Manor, Md.

**Florida East Coast District Council**, composed of Locals 345 and 455. Meets 2d Sunday, 10 a. m., Bks Bldg., So. Andrews Ave., at 5th St., Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. Carl M. Hafner, 1126 W. 15th Ave. No., R. 1, Box 252, Lake Worth, Fla.

**Georgia State Council**, composed of Local 45, 231 and 486. Meets 2d Saturday of month, 1 p. m., in alternate cities. W. P. Smartt, 385 Pasadena Place, N. E., Atlanta, Ga.

**Golden Gate District Council**, composed of Locals 65, 88, 98, 109, 122, 144, 243, 278, 302 and 311. Meets first Sunday of month 12:00 M. at 224 Guerrero St., San Francisco, Calif., during odd months and 2111 Webster St., Oakland, Calif., during even months. J. O. Dahl, Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.

**Greater Boston District Council**, composed of Locals 72, 99, 142 and 216. Meets 2d Sunday of each mo., Wells Memorial Hall, 985 Washington St., Boston, Mass. Jos. L. Coullahan, 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass.

**Greater Detroit District Council**, composed of Locals 5 and 505. Meets 1st Mon., 8:30 p. m., 2311 Park Ave., Detroit 1, Mich. Phone, Randolph 1596. C. L. Perry, 9585 Ohio St., Detroit 4, Mich.

**Greater New York Long Island District Council**, composed of Locals 6, 46, 244 and 398. Meets 2d Tuesday at 1222 Third Ave., New York, N. Y. Michael A. Rizzo, 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olivville 2-3533.

**Greater St. Louis and Vicinity District Council**, composed of Locals 73, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Saturday, 10 a. m., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor. H. L. Beermann, 3352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.

**Hoosier State Council**, composed of Locals 34, 39, 40, 44, 70, 82, 107, 165, 344 and 170. No meetings for duration. J. E. Carroll, Secy. and B. A., 614 E. Minnesota St., Indianapolis 3, Ind.

**Illinois State Council**, composed of Locals 19, 20, 36, 64, 74, 103, 110, 114, 121, 192, 197, 292, 299, 222, 378 and 446. Geo. T. Moore, 5867 Cornelia Ave., Chicago, Ill.

**Interstate District Council**, composed of Locals 12 and 84. Meets quarterly in alternate cities.

**Lake Erie District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 71, 126, 171 and 395. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.

**Lone Star State Council**, composed of Locals 127, 140, 224, 230, 301, 364, 424 and 489. Meets Jan. and July, at designated meeting place, Houston, Tex. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave. Houston 7, Texas.

**Massachusetts State Council**, composed of Locals 25, 31, 72, 79, 99, 139, 142, 176, 246 and 254. Meets quarterly, alternating between Waltham and Holyoke. Frank C. Burke, 645 Main St., Waltham, Mass.

**Michigan State Council**, composed of Locals 5, 165, 131, 134, 180, 319, 422 and 505. Next meeting: Sun., Feb. 11, 1945, 1 p. m., Grand Rapids, Mich. C. Checkley, B. A., Box 344, Bay City, Mich. Phone 7754. W. L. Hall, Sec., 308 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich.

**Midwest District Council**, composed of Locals 113, 132, 136 and 161. Meets 1st Sun., Jan., Apr., July and Oct. in Omaha, Neb. B. Sprecher, 2703 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb.

**Mississippi Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 64 and 73. Meets 3d Sunday of month, Fifth St. and St. Louis Ave., East St. Louis, Ill. H. J. Hagen, 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Missouri.

**Missouri State Council**, composed of Locals 27, 73, 203, 270, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Sat. of each quarter, 2:30 p. m. E. Eshe, 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo.

**Montana State Council**, composed of Locals 69, 212, 256 and 305. James McCord, Box 513, Browning, Mont.

**New Jersey State Council**, composed of Locals 29, 66, 67, 85, 102, 106, 143, 173, 250 and 346. Meets 3d Sunday, 195 Broadway, Paterson, N. J. J. F. Singleton, Asst. Sec., P. T., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J.

**New York State Council**, composed of Locals 6, 14, 32, 46, 51, 52, 57, 120, 151, 152, 166, 226, 244, 308, 309, 386 and 392. Meets 3d Sat. of Mar. and Aug. in city designated by Council members. J. M. Kiocs, 733 Main St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

**North Carolina State Council**, composed of Locals 11, 419, 451, and 503. Meets monthly on date agreed at previous meeting. H. H. Mateer, 424 Hawthorne Lane, Charlotte, N. C.

**Northern New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 67, 85, 102 and 143. Meets 1st and 3d Sat. each month, United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson, N. J. J. J. Desposito, United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson 4, N. J.

**Nutmeg State Council**, composed of Locals 23, 78, 125, 215, 286 and 413. Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Council Hall, 39 Goffe St., New Haven, Conn. Chas. Rivers, 19 Jordan St. New Britain, Conn. Phone 2587-M.

**Ozarks District Council**, composed of Locals 203 and 270. Meets monthly in alternate cities. Orle Miller, R. R. No. 8, Box 443, Springfield, Mo. Phone, 9233-J-1.

**Pelican State Council**, composed of Locals 62 and 435. Meets 1st Sun., even month, 10 a. m. at designated places. M. Walkup, 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La.

**Philadelphia District Council**, composed of Locals 53 and 492. Meets every 3 months, Balls Hall, 16th and Ridge Ave. Lionel Brodeur, 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Boulevard 1622.

**Pittsburgh District Council**, composed of Locals 33 and 33-a. Meets 1st Tues. of month, 8 p. m., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. W. F. Hinchey, Jr., 1544 Montier St., Wilkinsburg, Pa.

**Rocky Mountain District Council**, composed of Locals 48, 49 and 68. Meets 3d Sun., May and Oct., in alternate cities. D. A. Richter, 185 Cedar Ave., Littleton, Colo. Phone, Littleton 210-W.

**San Joaquin Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 83, 300 and 434. Meets last Sat. of month, alternating between different locals. Preston Price, 2121 Eye St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1507, Bakersfield, Calif.

**Southern California District Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42-a, 81, 172, 252, 260, 353, 366, 379, 440, 460. Meets 1st Saturday of month, 2:30 p. m., Labor Temple, Los Angeles. L. A. Mashburn, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif.

**Southern Ohio District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 50, 47, 272, 277 and 350. Meets quarterly. H. Goebel, 3616 Van Vey Ave., Price Hill, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Tidewater District Council**, composed of Locals 11 and 63. H. J. Miller, Sec., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va.

**Tristate District Council**, composed of Locals 4, 53, 75, 87, 108, 168, 401, 429 and 492. Meets quarterly, 3d Sun. of month. Next meeting, Jan. 21, 1945, 12 m. Orioles Bldg., 37 So. 8th St., Reading, Pa. H. D. Brubaker, 235 So. Sterling St., Shillington, Pa.

**Twin City District Council**, composed of Locals 190 and 483. Meets 1st Sat. each month, 1:00 p. m., alternately in each city; the odd month at 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn., and the even month at Labor Temple, 418 No. Auditorium St., St. Paul, Minn. Walter Frank, 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.

**Volunteer State Council of Tennessee**, composed of Locals 55, 255, 257, 262 and 265. Meets 1st Sun. each month, Labor Temple, Nashville. W. B. Pate, 4303 Colorado Ave., Nashville, Tenn.

**Washington and Oregon State Council**, composed of Locals 54, 77, 93, 104, 141, 155, 282, 333, 380, 414 and 415. Meets quarterly, 1st Sat. in January, April, July and October. Time and place to be set at previous meeting. Next meeting: Jan. 6, 1945, Portland, Ore. W. Turner, 14028 Third Ave., N. W., Seattle 77, Wash.

**Westchester District Council**, composed of Locals 46, 152 and 226. Meets 1st Tuesday at 8 p. m., Oddfellows Hall, 72 No. Broadway, Yonkers, N. Y. David Christie, 11 William St., Yonkers 2, N. Y.

**Western Massachusetts District Council**, composed of Locals 25, 31 and 176. Meets 3d Sun. of each quarter. C. E. Allen, P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield, Mass.

**Western New York District Council**, composed of Locals 32, 51 and 309. Peter Mackie, 230 Chester St., Buffalo 11, N. Y. Telephone, Garfield 2732.

**West Penn District Council**, composed of Locals 33, 76, 80, 263, 295 and 358. Meets 4th Sunday, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. J. H. Duty, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa.

## PRICE LIST OF SUPPLIES

Address Blanks ..... No Charge  
Application Blanks... No Charge  
Apprentice Indentures ..... \$ .20  
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Constitution ..... .15  
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Daters ..... .65  
Dues Stamps, per 100..... .15  
Envelopes, Gen. Sec. Treas.  
Addressed per doz. .... 25

Envelopes, Official, per 100 1.00  
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 100 pages 3.75  
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 150 pages 4.75  
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 200 pages 5.75  
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and Rubber Stamps .... .30  
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Label, per 50 ..... .25  
Lapel Button ..... .50  
Letterheads, Official ..... .70  
Manual "How to Run a  
Union Meeting" ..... .10  
Manual for the President... .30  
Membership Book, Clasp... 1.25  
Membership Book, Small... 1.00  
Reports, Long Form, per doz. 40

Reports, Short Form, per doz. .60  
Seal ..... 4.50  
Secretary Order Book .... .35  
Secretary Receipt Book .... .35  
Solicitor Certificates ..... .50  
Statement of Indebtedness. .35  
Transfers ..... .50  
Treasurer Cash Book ..... 1.00  
Triplicate Receipts ..... .35  
Withdrawal Cards ..... .30  
Working Permits ..... .25



# Local Meeting Places and Secretaries' Addresses

ALWAYS CONSULT THE LATEST ISSUE OF THE LATHER IN CORRESPONDING  
WITH LOCAL SECRETARIES

- 1 **Columbus, Ohio**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 581 So. High St. J. W. Limes, B. A., 1501 Aberdeen Ave., Columbus 3, Ohio. Phone LA. 0541. Chas. Keeler, Sec., 1443 E. 19th Ave., Columbus 3, Ohio. Phone UN. 5971.
- 2 **Cleveland, Ohio**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Bldg. Trades Council Hall, First Floor, 1280 W. Third St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., same place. J. Earl Ferguson, B. A., 1280 W. Third St., Cleveland 13, Ohio. Phone, CHerry 1952. J. M. Farrar, Sec., 15004 Elm Ave., E. Cleveland 12, Ohio. Phone, POTomac 2038.
- 4 **Scranton, Pa.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Clark and Snover Bldg., 116 Adams Ave. Wm. Horan, Sec. and Bus Agt., 2625 No. Main Ave., Scranton 8, Pa. Tel. 2-5767.
- 5 **Detroit, Mich.**—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave., E. A. Godfrey, B. A. 14675 Troester Ave., Detroit 9, Mich. Phone, AR. 3937. L. Knighton, Sec., 20115 Southfield Rd., Detroit 19, Mich.
- 6 **Queens County, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 110-18 Jamaica Ave., Richmond Hill, N. Y. N. Wasserman, 316 E. 91st St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Phone, Virginia 9-5230.
- 7 **Birmingham, Ala.**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m. 4th floor, Masonic Temple, 4th Ave. and 17th St., No. J. R. Davis, 701 No. 12th St., Birmingham 4, Ala. Phone, 3-6748.
- 8 **Des Moines, Ia.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., Trades and Labor Assembly Hall, 216 Locust St. O. E. Simpson, 621 E. 16th St., Des Moines 16, Iowa.
- 9 **Washington, D. C.**—Meets every Mon., 721 6th St., N. W., Washington 1, D. C. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 7 p. m. H. E. Murray, B. A. 5001 Forestville Rd., Washington 19, D. C. Phone, Hillside 0975. E. J. Cale, Sec., 4814 Frohlich Lane, Hyattsville, Md. Phone, Union 5597.
- 10 **Milwaukee, Wis.**—Meets every 3d Fri., 225 W. Burleigh St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., 1626 N. 12th St. Pete Moran, B. A. and Fin. Sec. Office: 1626 N. 12th St., Milwaukee 5, Wis. Phone, Locust 4008. Res.: 3875 No. 19th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 7574. Address all communications to Chas. Duerr, Cor. Sec., 3343 No. 20th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 1903M. Office phone, Locust 4008.
- 11 **Norfolk, Va.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Eagles Hall, 630 Boutetourt St. H. J. Miller, Sec. and B. A., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va. Phone, 84418.
- 12 **Duluth, Minn.**—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., Rm. 4, 320 W. 1st St. C. T. Pettersen, Sec. and B. A., 5725 W. 8th St., Duluth 7, Minn. Phone, Calumet 3862. Office, Lab. Tem., 320 W. First St. Phone, Melrose 444.
- 14 **Rochester, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Tues., 8 p. m., 50 N. Water St., corner Mortimer St. A. Darling, B. A., 103 Litchfield St, Rochester 11, N. Y. C. H. Carey, Sec., 215 Depew St., Rochester 11, N. Y. Phone, Genesee 1836.
- 17 **Savannah, Ga.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Royall Undertaker's Hall, Cor. Gaston and W. Broad St. H. Dunbar, Sec. and B. A., 904-a W. 38th St. Phone, 3-7925.
- 18 **Louisville, Ky.**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 648 So. Shelby St. Ex. Bd. meets Wed. Geo. Rudolph, Sec. and B. A., 513 E. Maple St., Jeffersonville 13, Ind. Phone, 690-W.
- 19 **Joliet, Ill.**—Meets 1st Fri., 101 W. Jefferson St., Schoette's Hall. E. H. Johnston, Sec. and B. A., 107 Faust Ave. Phone, 22178.
- 20 **Springfield, Ill.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 216½ E. Monroe St. L. Rodier, B. A., 2645 So. 11th St. Phone, 2-6124. Leonard Carter, Sec., 78 Ruth Ct.
- 23 **Bridgeport, Conn.**—Meets 2d Wed., Moose Hall, Main St. J. R. Piccirillo, Sec. and B. A. Residence: Beech St. Mail address Box 161, R. F. D. 4.
- 24 **Toledo, Ohio**—Meets 1st Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 912 Adams St. Ed. Vanderhoff, B. A., 533 Norwood Ave., Toledo 2, Ohio. Phone, Adams 2931. L. A. Moffit, Sec., 1737 Ottawa Dr., Toledo 6, Ohio.
- 25 **Springfield, Mass.**—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., C. L. U. Hall, 21 Sanford St. L. H. Stone, B. A., 117 Dawes St., Springfield 6, Mass. Phone 3-2028. Chas. H. Simpson, Sec., 33 Pembroke St., Springfield 4, Mass. Phone, 3-5068.
- 26 **Oklahoma City, Okla.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. Labor Temple, 519 W. California. E. R. Nelson, Sec., 1173 No. Meta, Oklahoma City, Okla. Phone, 9-4204. O. J. Jones Sr., B. A. 1205 N. W. 47th St.
- 27 **Kansas City, Mo.**—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 101 E. Armor. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 5 to 6 p. m. at Lab. Tem. Elwood Eshe, Bus. Agt. and Sec., 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo. Tel., Linwood 3085.
- 28 **Youngstown, Ohio**—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., 1742 Market St. H. Durrell, B. A., R. F. D. Diamond, Ohio. Phone, Palmyra 049. A. W. Butts, Sec., 3720 Mahoning Ave., Youngstown 9, Ohio.
- 29 **Atlantic City, N. J.**—Meets last Sunday of month, 11 a. m., 205 N. Chelsea Ave. C. A. Dickerson, Sec., 205 N. Chelsea Ave. R. Robinson, Jr., B. A., 2917 Sunset Ave.
- 30 **Dayton, Ohio**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Hamiel Bldg., 202 So. Ludlow St., at E. 5th St. Phone, Ad. 3255. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 11 a. m., 4th Floor Hall. W. Evans, Hamiel Bldg., 202 So. Ludlow St. at E. 5th St.
- 31 **Holyoke, Mass.**—Meets 1st Thurs., Caledonia Bldg., 189 High St. R. J. Beaudry, B. A., 272 Maple St., Holyoke, Mass. Phone, 20664. Alfred Paille, Sec., 728 Chicopee St., Williamsett, Mass. Dial 2-4632 Holyoke.
- 32 **Buffalo, N. Y.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Hoerner's Hall, 246 Sycamore St. Peter Mackie, Sec., 230 Chester St., Buffalo 8, N. Y. Tel. Garfield 2732. G. E. Schafer, B. A., 56 Avery Place, Station E, Buffalo 11, N. Y.
- 33 **Pittsburgh, Pa.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Plumbers Bldg., 1901 5th Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Mon. after regular meetings, 8:30 p. m. Jos. H. Duty, B. A., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. H. F. Thompson, Sec., Plumbers' Bldg., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. Phone, Atlantic 8487.
- 33a **Pittsburgh, Pa.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., 5910 Elgin Ave. A. Milletary, 5910 Elgin Ave., Pittsburgh 6, Pa.
- 34 **Ft. Wayne, Ind.**—Meets 2d Fri., Carpenters' Hall, 209 W. Berry St. H. H. Garrison, 3707 Clinton Ct. Phone, H-28844.
- 36 **Peoria, Ill.**—Meets 2d Sun., 10 a. m., 513 Lincoln Ave. Geo. C. Gaylord, Residence: W. Nebraska Rd. Mail address: C. M. R. 105, Box 59, Peoria 5, Ill. Phone., 32059.
- 39 **Indianapolis, Ind.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Machinists Hall, 49½ So. Delaware St., Room D. Geo. H. Stevenson, Sec. and B. A., 5128 E. North St., Indianapolis 1, Ind. Phone, Irvington 6855.
- 40 **Muncie, Ind.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Bartender's Hall, 202½ So. Walnut St. Chas. Morehead, 2415 Central Ave., Anderson, Ind. Phone, 24370.
- 41 **Asheville, N. C.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., Paragon Bldg., Patton Ave., at Haywood St. J. F. Liner, P. T., 369 Reed St., Biltmore, N. C.
- 42 **Los Angeles, Calif.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8:00 p. m. Room 702, Lab. Tem., 538 Maple Ave. George M. Donnelly, Fin. Sec. and Bus Agt. Office, 110 Labor Temple, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif. Office Hrs.: 8:00 to 9:00 a. m., 4:00 to 5:00 p. m. Phone, Michigan 9471



- 42a Los Angeles, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Rm. 703, Labor Temple. Ex. Bd. meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Rm. 110, Labor Temple. A. E. Kidwell, B. A. Office, 110 Labor Temple. Phone, Michigan 9471. Residence: 1208 Oak St., Compton, Calif. Phone Nevada 61025. R. A. Jones, Sec., 1735 W. 39th St., Los Angeles 37, Calif.
- 43 Salt Lake City, Utah—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem. C. H. Worden, Sec. and B. A., 1332 So. 18th St., E., Salt Lake City 5, Utah. Phone, 6-1897.
- 44 Evansville, Ind.—Meets 2nd Tues., 8 p. m. Central Labor Union Hall, Rm. 206, Fulton Ave. and Franklin. Jos. Kercher, Sec. and B. A., 3016 Wimberg Ave., Evansville 12, Ind. Phone, 25011.
- 45 Augusta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Elk's Hall, 12th and Guimet St. M. Colbert, Sec., 409 Gilbert Manor. Phone, 2-2896.
- 46 New York, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 1322 Third Ave. Ex. Bd., 1st and 3d Fri. Sec. at hall daily, 8 to 4:30 except Sat. Walter Matthews, 1322 Third Ave., New York 21, N. Y. Phone, Regent 7-0500.
- 47 Cincinnati, Ohio—Meets 3rd Sat., 10 a. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1228 Walnut St. H. Huber, Sec. and B. A., 5247 Warren Ave., Norwood 12, Ohio. Phone, Melrose 5200.
- 48 Colorado Springs, Colo.—Meets 1st Mon., Bldg. Trades Hdqtrs., Wasatch and E. Pikes Peak Ave. T. M. Hawks, 1442 No. Chestnut St.
- 49 Pueblo, Colo.—Meets 1st Sun., Room 5, Lab. Tem., Victoria and Union Ave. T. A. Dunlap, 1138 Orman Ave.
- 51 Niagara Falls, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Hall, 1103 Main St. Jos. P. Spinuzzi, Sec., 639 36th St. Phone, 2-3337. C. M. Bongiovanni, B. A. 549½ 16th St.
- 52 Utica, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri. R. Hollenbeck, Sec. and B. A., 1406 Taylor Ave. Phone, 4-2475.
- 53 Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon., Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave., Ex. Bd. meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon. after local meetings, Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave. Hiram Wilson, Sec., 7073 Greenwood Ave., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone, Madison 8987. Lionel Brodeur, B. A., 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Boulevard 1622.
- 54 Portland, Ore.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., 7 p. m., Hall A. Lab. Tem., 4th and Jefferson. J. J. Mathis, Sec. and B. A., Rm. 2, Labor Temple, Portland 4, Ore. Phone, SU. 5089. Residence: 4718 S. E. 61st Ave., Portland 6, Ore.
- 55 Memphis, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Memphis Lab. Tem., 565 Beale St. Chas. McKinney, Sec. and B. A., 1009 Manassas St., Memphis 7, Tenn. Phone, 8-7289.
- 57 Binghamton, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple Hall, 221 Washington St. H. A. Sternberg, Sec. and B. A., R. D. No. 1. Phone, Binghamton 4-2392.
- 59 Jacksonville, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Carpenters' Hall, 920 Main St. A. H. Cosgrove, Bus. Agt., 4455 Melrose Street. Phone 29935. S. E. Small, Sec., 1015 W. Union St., Jacksonville 4, Fla.
- 62 New Orleans, La.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 836 Carondelet St. C. R. Nicholas, B. A., 1318 Canal St., New Orleans 13, La. C. Nungesser, Sec., 4918 La Salle St., New Orleans 15, La.
- 63 Richmond, Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 8 p. m., Trade and Labor Assembly Hall, 11th and Marshall Sts. J. G. Duggan, Sec. and B. A., R. F. D. No. 1, Box 74, Ellerson, Va. Phone, Mechanicsville 2200.
- 64 East St. Louis, Ill.—Meets 1st Tues., 1st and A Sts., Belleville, Ill. E. A. Harszy, B. A., 10 No. 44th St., Belleville, Ill. F. J. Wilbert, Sec., One Shirley Place, Collinsville, Ill. Phone, Main 258-R.
- 65 San Francisco, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Temple, 200 Guerrero St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., same hall. Office phone, Market 8368. H. L. Cody, Sec. and B. A., 15 Inverness Drive, San Francisco 16, Calif. Phone, Overland 8270.
- 66 Trenton, N. J.—Meets every Mon., Labor Lyceum, 159 Mercer St. Ex. Bd. meets after each local meeting. R. H. Meloney, Sec. Residence: Mt. Lucas Rd., Princeton, N. J. Phone, 1959-J-1. Mail address: R. 2, Box 296, Princeton, N. J. H. Kelly, B. A., 903 So. Olden Ave., Trenton, N. J.
- 67 Hudson County, N. J.—Meets 1st Tues., Central Hall, 572 Newark Ave., Jersey City, N. J. Ex. Bd. same nights. P. W. Mullane, Sec. and B. A., 199 Wilkinson Ave., Jersey City 5, N. J.
- 68 Denver, Colo.—Meets 2d Wed., 7:30 p. m., Fraternal Bldg., 1405 Glenarm St. G. E. Lindquist, Sec. and B. A., 3315 Columbine St., Denver 5, Colo. Phone, East 1558.
- 69 Butte, Mont.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 2 p. m., 3547 Harrison Ave. R. E. Smith, 3547 Harrison Ave.
- 70 Terre Haute, Ind.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 201 So. 5th St. C. C. Truitt, Sec. and B. A., 3117 No. 14th St. Phone, C-5633.
- 71 Akron, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 230 W. Center St. Ex. Bd. meets same nights, 7:30 p. m. R. F. Hudson, Sec., 2759 No. Third St., Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. R. Brobst, B. A., 370 E. Park Blvd., Akron, Ohio. Phone, S. T. 4677.
- 72 Boston, Mass.—Meets 4th Wed., Wells Memorial Bldg., 985 Washington St. Ex. Bd., 2d Wed. Joseph L. Coullahan, Sec. and B. A., 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass. Phone, Arnold 1428.
- 73 St. Louis, Mo.—Meets 1st Fri., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Aves. H. L. Beermann, Fin. Sec., 5252 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo. H. J. Hagen, B. A., 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Mo. Tel., Forest 9357.
- 74 Chicago, Ill.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lathers' Hall, 731 So. Western Ave. Examining Board meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m. Edward Menard, Fin. Sec., 731 So. Western Ave., Chicago 12, Ill. Tel., Seeley 1667. Wm. Haun, Cor. Sec., 2349 W. 63rd St., Chicago 36, Ill.
- 75 Baltimore, Md.—Meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Bechells Bldg., 8 E. Preston St. J. P. Boyd, Sec. and B. A., 8 E. Preston St., Baltimore 2, Md. Phone, Vernon 5994.
- 76 Sharon, Pa.—Meets 2d Sat. of each month, 10 a. m., Eagles Hall, State St. B. J. Goodall, Jr., Fin. Sec., 325 Sterling Ave., Sharon, Pa. G. W. Grace, B. A., 317 Garfield St., W. Middlesex, Pa. Phone, 277. Mail address: P. O. Box 80, W. Middlesex, Pa.
- 77 Everett, Wash.—Meets Sat., 2 p. m., Lab. Tem., Lombard Ave. W. E. Farris, 4121 Terrace Drive. Phone, Black 209.
- 78 Hartford, Conn.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 97 Park St. A. E. Boudreau, Sec. and B. A., 23 Edgewood St., Hartford 5, Conn.
- 79 Worcester, Mass.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Tues. H. F. Cronin, Sec. and B. A., 9 Stanley Rd., Shrewsbury, Mass.
- 80 Charleroi, Pa.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 and McKean Ave. C. Warner, Sec., Upper Middletown, Pa. W. Sargent, B. A., 228 Louella Ave., Charleroi, Pa.
- 81 Pasadena, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 42 E. Walnut St. Hugh Sosbee, B. A., Labor Temple, 42 E. Walnut St. Tel., Sycamore 31429. A. L. Chatterton, Sec., 801 El Centro St., So. Pasadena, Calif.
- 82 South Bend, Ind.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple, 103 W. LaSalle Ave. P. G. Heltzel, B. A., 1006 E. Broadway, Mishawaka, Ind. G. H. Heltzel, Sec., 1030 No. Brookfield St., South Bend 16, Ind. Phone, 4-1578.
- 83 Fresno, Calif.—Meets 1st Fri., 3434 Nevada. A. B. Laufer, 3434 Nevada, Fresno 2, Calif. Phone 28592.
- 84 Superior, Wis.—Meets 2d Wed., Union Labor Hall, 1007 Tower Ave. Ed. Lund, 1908 Lamborn Ave.
- 85 Elizabeth, N. J.—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Wm. T. Ebbe, B. A., 47 Elm St., Elizabeth 1, N. J. Phone, Elizabeth 2-0745. James Temple, Sec., 1035 Schneider Ave., Union, N. J. Phone, Unionville 2-0059-W.



- 87 Reading, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 87 Orioles Bldg., South 8th St. H. D. Brubaker, Sec. and B. A., 235 So. Sterley St., Shillington, Pa. Bell phone, 2-1284.
- 88 Oakland, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 2111 Webster St. Ex. Bd., Mon., 6 to 8 p. m. Rm. 3, Lab. Tem. R. B. Pritchard, B. A. Office: 2111 Webster St., Oakland, Calif. Residence: 378 Grand Ave., Apt. 306, Oakland, Calif. R. T. Otto, Sec., 3824 Rhoda Ave., Oakland 2, Calif.
- 93 Spokane, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Laborers' Hall, 3d Ave. and Brown St. R. H. Woody, E. 1111 Longfellow Ave., Spokane 14, Wash.
- 97 Toronto, Ont., Can.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 167 Church St. Ex. Bd. meets before the local meeting, Lab. Tem. H. R. Weller, Sec. and B. A., 195 Coleman Ave. Phone, G. R. 5972.
- 98 Stockton, Calif.—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 905 E. Weber Ave. A. J. Lopez, Acting B. A., 822 So. Shasta Ave. Phone, 99113. J. E. Lopez, Sec., 2728 Louis Ct.
- 99 Lynn, Mass.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Scandia Bldg., 496 Washington St. E. M. Conrad, B. A., 17 Winthrop St., Beverly, Mass. Phone Beverly 2960. A. Levesque, Sec., 6 High Rock St. Phone, Dial LY 2-4668.
- 102 Newark, N. J.—Meets 2d Wed., 8:30 p. m., 56 Nineteenth Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Wed., 7:00 p. m., Lathers' Office, 57 Nineteenth Ave. Office Phone, Essex 3-5447. J. J. Vohden, Jr., B. A., 1875 Berkshire Drive, Union, N. J. Phone, UN. 2-0979. T. A. Ready, Sec., 292 So. 11th St., Newark 3, N. J. Phone Mi. 2-6298.
- 103 Chicago Heights, Ill.—Meets 2d Thurs., Trades and Labor Hall, 1617 Vincennes Ave. B. W. Franzman, B. A., 3027 Commercial Ave., So. Chicago Heights, Ill. Phone, 2013. G. F. Michael, Sec., 315 W. 14th Place. Phone, C. H. 2512.
- 104 Seattle, Wash.—Meets every Fri., Lab. Tem., Room 9, 6th and University Sts. Walter Turner, B. A., Labor Temple. Roy T. Mitchell, Sec., 621 Nob Hill Ave., Seattle 9, Wash.
- 105 Grand Rapids, Mich.—Meets 3d Mon., Grand Rapids Labor Temple Assoc., 415 Ottawa Ave., N. W. M. DenBoer, B. A., 34 Diamond Ave., N. E. Phone, 82607. Harry L. Briggs, Sec., R. R. 3, Lowell, Mich.
- 106 Plainfield, N. J.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 233 W. Front St., 3d Floor. Ex. Bd. meets every Thurs., 8 p. m. H. Swartz, Sec. and B. A., 442 Somerset St. Phone, Plainfield 6-0419-R.
- 107 Hammond, Ind.—Meets 2d Thurs., Hammond Labor Temple, Oakley and Shelby Sts., Hammond, Ind. Meets 4th Thurs., Gary Labor Temple, 6th and Massachusetts St., Gary, Ind. M. W. Fertal, Sec. and B. A., 4751 Melville Ave., E. Chicago, Ind. Phone, E. Chicago 1214-J.
- 108 Wilmington, Del.—Meets 1st Wed., 1409 Oak St. Jas. Breslin, B. A., 13 So. Clayton St. Phone, 2-2435. N. Breslin, Sec., 1409 Oak St., Wilmington 62, Del. Phone, 2-5637.
- 109 Sacramento, Calif.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Hall 7, 4th Floor, Labor Temple, 8th and Eye Sts., Ex. Bd. meets on call. C. C. Allen, 501 42d St., Sacramento, 16, Calif.
- 110 Kankakee, Ill.—Meets last Fri., 8 p. m., 220 W. Court St., 7:45 p. m. Fred Erzinger, Sec. and B. A., 175½ W. Water St.
- 111 Madison, Wis.—Meets 1st Wed., Labor Tem., 309 W. Johnson St. G. A. Buergin, B. A., 1014 Emerald St., Madison 5, Wis. J. A. Backlund, Sec., 206 So. First St., Madison 4, Wis.
- 113 Sioux City, Iowa.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Trades and Labor Tem. Exam. Bd. meets at 7:00 p. m. Earl E. Brown, Sec. and B. A., 4309 Morningside Ave., Sioux City 20, Iowa.
- 114 Rockford, Ill.—Meets 1st Thurs., Carpenters' Hall, 212 So. First St. Ole Olson, B. A., 1115 1st Ave., Rochelle, Ill. Phone, 160-Y. Geo. Borst, Sec., 344 King St.
- 115 Cedar Rapids, Ia.—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Temple, 90 1st Ave. M. E. Hansen, 1639 D Ave.
- 117 Oshkosh, Wis.—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Hall, Court St. C. B. Reno, B. A., R. R. 2, Ripon, Wis. Phone, Y-9205. K. Reno, Sec., R. 2, Ripon, Wis.
- 120 Schenectady, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Labor Temple. Edw. Hunt, Sec. and B. A., 314 Veeder Ave., Schenectady 7, N. Y. Phone, 4-2177.
- 121 Aurora, Ill.—Meets 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Lab. Tem., N. Main St. R. Hickey, P. T., 1047 Fifth St.
- 122 Watsonville, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. R. R. French, P. T., 412 E. Lake Ave.
- 125 Waterbury, Conn.—Meets 1st Tues., B. T. C. Hall, 44 Scovill St. Fred Duphiney, 637 Watertown Ave., Waterbury 37, Conn. Phone, 37042.
- 126 Canton, Ohio.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:00 p. m., Bus Drivers' Hall, 122 Market Ave., No. D. C. Kampfer, 1113 Roslyn Ave., N. W., Canton 3, Ohio. Phone, 8920.
- 127 El Paso, Tex.—Meets 1st Fri., 8:00 p. m., Ex. Bd., 7:00 p. m. same evenings, Lab. Tem., 223 So. Oregon St. Carl Knight, Sec. and B. A., 611 W. Missouri St.
- 131 Saginaw, Mich.—Meets 1st Mon., Falcon's Hall, 838 So. 14th St. A. F. Moskal, 2302 Annesly St., Saginaw 3, Mich. Phone, 31733.
- 132 Topeka, Kan.—Meets 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 621 Jackson St. R. Florence, Sec. and B. A., 1353 Mulvane Ave. Phone, 5191.
- 134 Jackson, Mich.—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., Labor Temple, Washington and Francis St. Burr R. Warner, 520 Quarry St. Phone, 3-1219.
- 136 Omaha, Neb.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. Ex. Bd. meets 9 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. B. Sprecher, Sec., 2703 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb. Phone, Webster 6347.
- 137 Portland, Me.—Meets 1st Fri., 95 Park St. E. A. Beau-lieu, B. A., 6 Talman Place. Ralph Bruce, 110 High St., Portland 3, Me.
- 139 Fall River, Mass.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Frontenac Hall, Cor. E. Main and Peckham Sts. E. A. Shiffer, 144 Grove St. Phone, 2-3189.
- 140 Dallas, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 1727 Young St. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 11 a. m. same place. F. C. Bray, 3112 Carlisle St., Dallas 4, Tex. Phone, J-8-4140.
- 141 Bellingham, Wash.—Meets last Tues., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, State and Fraser Sts. Roy Brown, 2315 Queen St. Phone, 2968-R.
- 142 Waltham, Mass.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., McGlinchley Bldg., 645 Main St. F. C. Burke, Sec. and B. A., 645 Main St. Phone, Waltham 3552.
- 143 Paterson, N. J.—Meets 1st Thurs., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., corner Ellison Place. Anthony Brad-dell, Sec., Sal Maso, B. A., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., corner Ellison Place, Paterson 4, N. J. Phone, Lambert 3-4673.
- 144 San Jose, Calif.—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Tem., 72 No. Second St. Ex. Bd. meets on call. Geo. W. May, Sec. and B. A., 181 Gifford Ave., San Jose 10, Calif. Phone, Columbia 6958.
- 145 Hamilton, Ont., Can.—Meets 3d Wed., I. O. F. Hall, 194 Main St. E. C. R. Cline, 25 Nightingale St.
- 147 Winnipeg, Man., Can.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Lab. Tem., James St. J. A. Allen, 134 Evanston St.
- 151 Syracuse, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Bartenders' Hall, 215 No. Salina St. E. J. Roberts, 215½ Grace St., Syracuse 4, N. Y. Phone, 5-4712.
- 152 White Plains, N. Y.—Meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m., 43 Mott St., White Plains, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m. A. A. Pelletier, Sec. and B. A., 1081 Mamaroneck Ave., Mamaroneck, N. Y. Phone, Mamaroneck 273.



- 155 Tacoma, Wash.—Meets each Thurs., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1012½ So. Tacoma Ave. G. G. Wilson, B. A., Rt. 13, Box 509. Phone, Granite 8301. L. N. Faulkner, Sec., P. O. Box 184, Milton, Wash.
- 158 Dubuque, Ia.—Meets 1st Mon., each month, Metal Trades Bldg., 4th and Locust St. Harvey L. Dean, 1029 W. 5th St. Phone, 7018.
- 161 Lincoln, Neb.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple. H. Snyder, 2828 No. 60th St., Lincoln 5, Neb. Phone, 6-2519.
- 165 La Porte, Ind.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., 507 Michigan Ave. J. A. Milzarek, Sec., 507 Michigan Ave. Phone, 3252.
- 166 Albany, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 87 Beaver St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 87 Beaver St. J. Morrow, Sec., 86 Myrtle St., Albany 2, N. Y. Phone, 4-0352. G. McGrail, B. A., 254 Elk St., Albany 1, N. Y. Phone, 31618 or 4-0352.
- 168 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Carpenters' Hall, 41 E. Market St. Stephen Finney, B. A., 9 Holly, Trucksville, Pa. Phone, Dallas 309-R-11. John Conway, Sec., 11 Pearl St. Phone, 3-5651.
- 171 Lorain, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., German Club House, Apple Ave. and 29th, Lorain, Ohio. W. S. Limes, Sec. and B. A., 27 Samuel St., Elyria, Ohio. Phone, 43602.
- 172 Long Beach, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem., 1231 Locust Ave. W. R. Moore, B. A., 1151 Hellman St., Long Beach 2, Calif. K. A. Swift, Sec., 12912 Mona Blvd., Willowbrook, Calif. Phone, Newmark 19041.
- 173 Perth Amboy, N. J.—Meets 2d Tues., Washington Hall, 179 Fayette St. John Beck, B. A., P. O. Box 296 Cooper Ave., Iselin, N. J. Phone, Metuchen 6-0305-J. Harry Farnsworth, Sec., 279 Main St., So. River, N. J.
- 176 Pittsfield, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., 12 Erwin St., Pontoosuc Lake. C. F. Allen, Sec. and B. A., mail address: P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield. Residence: 12 Erwin St., Pontoosuc Lake. Phone, Lanesboro 6178.
- 179 Ogden, Utah—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Temple, 263 25th St. E. Graham, Sec. and B. A., 1240 Oak St.
- 180 Lansing, Mich.—Meets 1st Friday, Labor Hall, 135½ No. Cedar St. B. Street, B. A., 2460 Eifert Rd., Holt, Mich. W. L. Hall, 308 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich. Phone, 9-3659.
- 184 Wheeling, W. Va.—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., Building Trades Hall, 1503 Market St. G. Brandon, B. A., Reed Hotel. J. L. Bonene, Sec., 720 Market St.
- 185 Wichita, Kan.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple. G. W. Prothero, Sec. and B. A., 2142 So. Water St. Phone, 3-6107.
- 190 Minneapolis, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., 310 East Hennepin Ave., 7:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Thurs., 6:30 p. m., 310 East Hennepin Ave. Walter Frank, Sec. and B. A., 310 East Hennepin.
- 192 Galesburg, Ill.—Meets 1st Sat., Lab. Tem., 52 No. Prairie St. O. F. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1082 E. Brooks St.
- 197 Rock Island, Ill.—Meets 2d Thurs., 7:30 p. m., 119 17th Avenue, E. Moline, Ill. Oscar Lundeen, Sec. and B. A., 119 17th Ave., E. Moline, Ill.
- 202 Champaign, Ill.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Hall. E. L. Walkington, Sec. and B. A., 1507 N. Willis.
- 203 Springfield, Mo.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 323½ Boonville Ave. Orie Miller, Sec. and B. A., R. R. No. 8, Box 443. Phone, 9233-J-1.
- 207 Vancouver, B. C., Can.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 529 Beatty St. T. R. Crane, 222 W. 6th Ave.
- 208 Reno, Nev.—Meets 1st Wed., 442 W. 5th St. G. B. Neve, 442 W. 5th St.
- 209 La Salle, Ill.—Meets 2d Sun., 2 p. m., at 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. LeRoy B. Liesse, 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. Phone, 1704.
- 212 Missoula, Mont.—Meets 2d Tues., Labor Temple, 208 E. Main St. O. E. Crouse, 703 Plymouth St.
- 214 Tampa, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Central Trades Assembly Bldg., 1801 Franklin St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m. on regular meeting nights. J. Hiscoe, Sec. and B. A., 605 W. N. Bay St., Tampa 3, Fla.
- 215 New Haven, Conn.—Meets 1st Fri., B. T. C. Hall, 139 Goffe St. L. Alogna, B. A., Malcolm Rd., West Haven, Conn. Edwin Balliet, Sec., 526 George St., New Haven 11, Conn.
- 216 Mobile, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Good Samaritan Hall, 11 Dearborn St. F. E. Burch, R. 1, Box 710, Crichton, Ala. Phone, 69094.
- 222 Danville, Ill.—Meets 4th Wed., 1115 Harmon Ave. M. W. Baughman, Sec., 1115 Harmon Ave. W. E. Payton, B. A., 426 N. Jackson St.
- 224 Houston, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Temple, 7:30 p. m., 618 Prairie Ave. Ex. Bd., Sat., 9 a. m. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave., Houston 7, Texas. Phone, Taylor 5876.
- 225 Kenosha, Wis.—Meets 1st Mon., 7735 40th Ave. Wm. Van Kammen, B. A., 7735 40th Ave. Phone, 8664. G. H. Ludwig, Sec., 6824 24th Ave.
- 226 Yonkers, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 308 Walnut St. J. J. Langan, B. A., 145 Ridge Ave., Yonkers 3, N. Y. David Christie, Sec., 11 Williams St., Yonkers 2, N. Y.
- 228 Tulsa, Okla.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 416½ So. Detroit Ave. J. L. Lester, residence: 5640 E. 35th St., mail address: R. 1, Box 54, Tulsa 15, Okla. Phone, 6-8190.
- 230 Fort Worth, Texas—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., Labor Temple, 211½ W. 13th St., Ft. Worth 2, Tex. B. E. Lindsay, Sec. and B. A., 1711 So. Henderson St., Ft. Worth 4, Texas. Phone, 4-1792.
- 232 Racine, Wis.—Meets 2d Tues., Union Hall, Wisconsin St., between 4th and 5th Sts. C. Riekkoff, B. A., R. 1, Box 170. H. M. Olson, Sec., 2603 Olive St.
- 234 Atlanta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 10:30 a. m., cor. Piedmont and Auburn Aves. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Sun., 9:30 a. m. W. F. Davis, B. A., 615 W. Columbia Ave., College Park, Ga. Phone, CA. 9955. Jack Bailey, Sec., 1089 Harwell St., N. W. Phone, RAymond 5990.
- 235 Daytona Beach, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., Community Hall, 604 So. Campbell St. J. J. Wilson, 602 So. Campbell St.
- 238 Albuquerque, N. M.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 7:30 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 415 No. 2d St. L. M. Lopez, Sec., 112 No. Rio Grande Blvd., Old Albuquerque, New Mexico.
- 240 Montgomery, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., So. Grove and Jackson Sts. J. E. Steele, B. A., 408 So. Union St. Phone 22685. S. Gamble, Sec., R. 1, Box 84½ Montgomery 6, Ala.
- 243 Santa Rosa, Calif.—Meets 2d Mon., Carpenters' Hall. A. L. Fautley, 305 12th St., Petaluma, Calif. Phone, 110-J.
- 244 Brooklyn—Kings County, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Samson Stone, Sec., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn 12, N. Y. Phone, Dickens 2-3442.
- 246 Lowell, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., Oddfellows Hall, 84 Middlesex St. Charles L. Chase, Sec., 14 Robeson St. Phone, Dial 2-7962.
- 250 Morristown, N. J.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 5 South St. Walter T. Hutton, B. A., 67 Malapardis Rd., Morris Plains, N. J. Tel., Morristown 4-2938-R. J. F. Singleton, Sec., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J. Phone, Summit 6-4472-M.
- 252 San Bernardino, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Lab. Tem., 937 Third St. Herbert Heater, 879 G St. Phone, 30254



- 254 **New Bedford, Mass.**—Meets 3d Thurs., Carpenters' Hall, 55 No. 6th St. James Lord, 328 Ashley Blvd.
- 255 **Knoxville, Tenn.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Cent. Labor Temple, 311 Morgan St. G. D. McNish, Sec. and B. A., 1010 Irwin St., Knoxville 17, Tenn. Phone, 4-4574.
- 257 **Jackson, Tenn.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 149 Pine St. Alfred Scott, Sec. and B. A., 317 Beasley St.
- 258 **Billings, Mont.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Union Hall, Minnesota Ave. at 29th St. O. L. Aanes, 10501 No. Mapleleaf Dr., Portland 3, Ore.
- 260 **San Diego, Calif.**—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 533 F St. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 8 p. m. H. Overstreet, B. A. Office: 533 F St. Phone, TALbot 9379. Residence: 4388 46th St., San Diego, Calif. Phone, RANDolph 6578. Wm. Bakeman, Sec., 3653 Mississippi St.
- 262 **Nashville, Tenn.**—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., 1403 10th Ave. No., W. C. Tomlinson, Sec. and B. A., 1403 10th Ave. No., Nashville 8, Tenn. Phone, 6-8317.
- 263 **New Brighton, Pa.**—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Painters' Hall, W. Bridgewater. H. C. Eiler, Sec., 1411 7th Ave.
- 265 **Chattanooga, Tenn.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 540 Vine St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Mon., 6 p. m. Pruda Morgan, Sec., 1108 Cedar St. Phone, 7-3172.
- 268 **San Rafael, Calif.**—Meets 1st Thurs., Plumbers' Hall, 313 B St. J. O. Dahl, Sec. and B. A., R. R. 1, Box 97-J.
- 272 **Zanesville, Ohio**—Meets 1st Sat., 2 p. m., at home of Secy., 3 miles E. of Zanesville, on U. S. Rte. 40. G. F. Gombert, R. 4. Phone, 5205-W-4.
- 275 **Hamilton, Ohio**—Meets 1st Wed., Lab. Tem. S. T. Clear, 844 Millikin St.
- 276 **Waterloo, Iowa**—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 613½ Jefferson St. G. F. Manley, Residence: 189 Rainbow Dr. Mail address: R. 4.
- 277 **Huntington, W. Va.**—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., 416 3rd Ave. P. A. Brock, No. Kenova, Ohio. Phone, Chesapeake Ohio-208-R.
- 278 **San Mateo, Calif.**—Meets last Tues. of every month. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Hall, 711 B St. L. S. Blanchard, Sec. and B. A., 1110 Tilton Ave.
- 279 **Joplin, Mo.**—Meets 1st Sun., 2:30 p. m., Labor Hall, 6 Joplin St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sun., 1 p. m. E. Downer, 901½ Main St. Phone, 9314.
- 281 **Boise, Idaho**—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. M. C. Garrett, P. T., R. 5.
- 282 **Yakima, Wash.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 9 So. 6th St. F. J. Carvo, 806 So. 10th St.
- 286 **Stamford, Conn.**—Meets 1st Mon., Carpenters Hall, Gay St. J. W. Roberts, Sec., 83 Main St. Phone, Stamford 3-4894.
- 292 **Charleston, W. Va.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 606 Tennessee Ave. A. L. Haas, Sec., 211 19th St., Dunbar, W. Va. Phone, 430-30.
- 295 **Erie, Pa.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 17th and State Sts. J. Linse, Sec. and B. A., 329 Newman. Phone, 79359.
- 299 **Sheboygan, Wis.**—Meets 1st Fri., Lab. Union Hall, 632 N. 8th St. Herbert E. Haack, Sec. and B. A., 1227 Georgia Ave.
- 300 **Bakersfield, Calif.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 21st and I St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., same place. P. W. Price, Sec. and B. A. Residence: 2121 Eye St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1707.
- 301 **San Antonio, Texas**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., Lab. Tem., 126 North St. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 9 a. m., Lab. Temple. C. A. Bendele, 149 Jeffery Ave., San Antonio 1, Texas. Phone, Pershing 5510.
- 302 **Vallejo, Calif.**—Meets 1st Thurs., in Vallejo Labor Temple, 316 Virginia St. G. Carlquist, Sec. and B. A., 1518 Marin St.
- 305 **Great Falls, Mont.**—Meets 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 220 6th Ave., So. B. N. Sims, Sec. and B. A., 611 6th Ave., So.
- 306 **Hibbing, Minn.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Sun Room, Memorial Bldg. Bill Schaar, Inger Route, Deer River, Minn.
- 308 **New York, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Sat., 8:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets last Sat., 8:30 p. m., 210 E. 104th St. M. A. Rizzo, B. A., 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olinville 2-3533. A. Rizzotto, Sec., 1861 Muliner Ave., New York 60, N. Y. Phone, TA 9-5868.
- 309 **Jamestown, N. Y.**—Meets 4th Sat., 10 a. m., Central Labor Hall. B. N. Johnson, B. A., 221 Barrett Ave., Jamestown, N. Y. L. J. LeChien, Sec., 57 W. Duquesne St. Mail address: Box 207, Celeron, N. Y. Phone, Jamestown 78341.
- 313 **Columbia, Mo.**—H. L. Beermann, Sec. Grtr. St. Louis D. C., 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
- 319 **Muskegon, Mich.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 1240 Leonard Ave. W. A. Willett, 1240 Leonard Ave.
- 328 **Cheyenne, Wyo.**—Meets 2d Mon., United Mine Workers' Bldg. H. N. Monninger, Sec., 323 E. 1st Ave.
- 333 **Kelso, Wash.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 704 Vine St. H. W. Reynolds, Star Route, Castle Rock, Wash.
- 340 **Lexington, Ky.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Labor Hall, No. Broadway. W. M. Sparks, B. A., 917 Dayton Ave., Lexington 42, Ky. Phone, 8589-R. — G. Irvin, 206 Race St., Lexington 42, Ky.
- 341 **Modesto, Calif.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs. F. W. Seybold, R. 1, Box 196, Hughson, Calif. Phone, Hughson 58-F-22.
- 344 **Lafayette, Ind.**—Meets 1st Sat., 2:30 p. m., 1820 Union St. H. E. Harrington, Sec. and B. A., 1820 Union St. Phone, 35151.
- 345 **Miami, Fla.**—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 925 N. E. 1st Ave. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 10 a. m., same place. J. E. Costello, B. A., 229 N. E. 70th St., Miami, Fla. Phone, 7-9636. A. W. Dukes, Sec., 1430 N. W. 37th, Miami 37, Fla.
- 346 **Asbury Park, N. J.**—Meets 3d Mon., 7 p. m., 710 Cookman Ave., Asbury Park, N. J. Wm. Johntry, Sec. and B. A., 513 Neptune Highway, Neptune, N. J. Phone, Asbury Park 2143.
- 350 **Portsmouth, Ohio**—Meets 2d Fri., Central Labor Council Hall, Sixth St., near Chillicothe. F. A. Kline, Sec. and B. A., 315 Campbell Ave. Phone, 3568-L.
- 358 **Johnstown, Pa.**—Meets 2d Fri., 7:30 p. m., Moose Temple, Bedford St. R. T. Criswell, Bus. Agt., 709 Howard St., Altoona, Pa. G. B. Thomas, Sec., R. D. 3, Box 713, Johnstown, Pa. Phone, F-55722.
- 359 **Providence, R. I.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Bldg. Trades Hall, 37 Clarence St. Ex. Bd. meets every Monday, 8 p. m. H. L. Barber, Sec. and B. A., 716 Cranston St., Providence 7, R. I. Phone, Hopkins 1993.
- 364 **Waco, Tex.**—Meets 1st Sun. 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 6th and Columbus Sts. F. W. Currie, Gen. Del., Waco, Tex.
- 366 **San Pedro, Calif.**—Meets every other Fri., 7:30 p. m. 164 No. Bandini St. E. O. Dunkin, Sec., Residence, 1160 W. 220th St., Torrance, Calif. Mail Address, R. 1, Box 490, Torrance, Calif. E. C. Mosler, Dispatcher, 1227 S. Grand, San Pedro, Calif., Phone, Harbor 0954M.

- 371 Pocatello Idaho—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 633 No. Grant St. Dewitt Moffitt, 633 No. Grant.
- 374 Phoenix, Ariz.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 17th Ave. and Jefferson St. C. H. Burros, 1113 E. Polk.
- 378 Marion, Ill.—Meets 1st Sun., 9 a. m., Lab. Tem., Murphysboro, Ill. Floyd Borden, Box 117, Cobden, Ill. Phone, 7.
- 379 Santa Barbara, Calif.—Meets 1st Sun., 10 a. m. 1724 Calle Poniente. J. D. Hessinger, Sec. and B. A., 1724 Calle Poniente.
- 380 Salem, Ore.—Meets 1st Fri., Salem Tr. and Lab. Hall, 259 Court St. G. E. Wikoff, 1129 N. Cottage. Phone, 3612.
- 386 Newburgh, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 111 Liberty St. W. Hignight, B. A., 389 Church St. Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Phone, 2453. B. A. Barrenger, Sec., Billings, N. Y. Phone, Hopewell Junction 69-F-5.
- 388 Green Bay, Wis.—Meets 2d Fri., Lab. Tem., 508 Main St. O. Brosz, Sec. and B. A., 1205 Vanderbrock St.
- 392 Elmira, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., at Painters' Hall, 143½ W. Water St. E. Collins, Sec. and B. A., 663 Columbia St.
- 394 Tucson, Ariz.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m., Los Altos and Mojave Sts. Sanford G. Smith, Sec. and B. A. R. 4, Box 359.
- 395 Warren, Ohio—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 168 So. Main St. G. W. Clark, B. A., R. F. D. 1, Leavittsburg, Ohio. Tel., W-2520. Geo. Miller, Sec., R. D. 5. Phone, T-2267.
- 401 Allentown, Pa.—Meets 3d Wed., Lab. Tem., 126 N. 6th St. Harry Sassaman, B. A., 1886 So. Front St. Phone, 23096. Harry Frey, Sec., 220 So. Franklin St. Phone, 33015.
- 413 Norwalk, Conn.—Meets 1st Wed., Community Hall, Van Zant St., E. Norwalk, Conn. Chas. A. Brown, 11 Cottage St., E. Norwalk, Conn.
- 414 Klamath Falls, Ore.—Meets 1st Mon., Labor Temple. J. Quibell, R. 3, Box 1032.
- 415 Vancouver, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 5th and Main Sts. C. V. Gates, 1812 E. 33d St. Phone, 1624W.
- 419 Greensboro, N. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Sun., 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 312½ East Sycamore St. R. F. Gleason, Sec. and B. A., 300 So. Green St.
- 422 Battle Creek, Mich.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 521 Glen Drive. M. A. Garfield, R. 1, Box 831. Residence: 521 Glen Drive. Phone, 28683.
- 424 Lubbock, Tex.—Meets 1st Sun., 2 p. m., Painters' Hall. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m., 1218 Texas Ave. Jack Goodgion, Sec., Residence: 4001 21st St., Lubbock, Tex. Phone, 9700. Mail address: R. 2, Post, Tex.
- 429 Harrisburg, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 1219 No. 3d St. L. B. Leedy, B. A., 414 Muench St., Harrisburg, Pa. Phone, 45803. W. E. Albright, Sec., 33 Banks St., Penbrook, Pa.
- 434 Merced, Calif.—Meets 1st Mon., 36 Garard, ½ mi. East of Highway 99. R. E. Gordon, Box 116, Planada, Calif.
- 435 Shreveport, La.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 714½ Milam St. Monte Walkup, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La. Business address: 516½ Market St., Shreveport, La.
- 439 Windsor, Ont., Can.—Meets Sat., 585 Church St. T. W. Mercer, 693 Gladstone Ave. Phone, 34598.
- 440 Santa Ana, Calif.—Meets 2d Tues., 206 W. Third St., Rm. 2. O. A. Sands, Sec. and B. A., R. D. 2, Box 130. Orange, Calif. Day phone, Santa Ana 894.
- 446 Elgin, Ill.—Meets 2d Mon., 314 So. Weston Ave. Albert Sederstram, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: R. F. D. 8. Box 129. Residence: 314 So. Weston Ave.
- 451 Charlotte, N. C.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., 239½ E. Trade St. B. L. Henry, Sec., and B. A., Rt. 3. Box 85. Phone, 3-6815.
- 455 West Palm Beach, Fla.—Meets 2d Mon., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., Gardenia and Rosemary Sts. G. E. Harbold, Sec., Box 324, Lake Worth, Fla. W. P. Rountree, B. A., 3409 Pinewood Ave., West Palm Beach, Fla. Phone, 4725.
- 460 Ventura, Calif.—Meets 2nd and 4th Mon., 7:30 p. m., 119 E. Simpson St. A. Parkin, 325 Prospect St.
- 466 Tallahassee, Fla.—Meets 7 p. m., 1st and 3d Mon., Mary Benefit Lodge, 435 W. Pensacola St. F. D. Mills, 652 W. Dover St.
- 470 Bloomington, Ind.—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., Bloomington Labor Temple. John S. Griffin, 817 N. Jackson St. Tel., 3459.
- 483 St. Paul, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., Lab. Tem., 418 No. Auditorium St. S. E. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1627 Eleanor St., St. Paul 5, Minn.
- 485 Jackson, Miss.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., 317 No. Farish St. R. Griffin, Sec. and B. A., 1422 Short Grayson St., Jackson 17, Miss.
- 486 Columbus, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., Columbus Labor Hall, 11th St. G. W. Newton, Sec. and B. A., East Side Acres, R. F. D. 1.
- 489 Corpus Christi, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 1824 Mesquite St. L. Cottell. Residence: 701 Blucher St. Mail address: Box 2102.
- 491 Honolulu, T. H.—No mtgs. a/c blackout. A. L. Austin, Fin. Sec. Residence: 1524 Martin St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1918, Honolulu 5, T. H. R. E. Emmert, Corr. Sec., 913 8th Ave. Mail address: P. O. Box 1918, Honolulu 5, T. H. Phone, 76538.
- 492 Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 1528 Girard Ave. E. G. Mars, B. A., 6127 Market St., Philadelphia 39, Pa. Phone, Sherwood 5420. Frank South, Sec., 2626 W. Somerset St., Philadelphia 32, Pa.
- 494 St. Louis, Mo.—Meets Wed., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Ave. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m. to 12 noon. M. C. Tuttle, P. T., 740 Fairview Rd.
- 496 Washington, D. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 1012 9th St., N. W. E. T. Stephens, Sec. and B. A., 512 2nd St., N. W., Apt. 31. Phone, Executive 6597.
- 503 Wilmington, N. C.—Meets 2d Sun., 7 p. m., Labor Temple, 111 3rd St. A. B. Smith, Sec. and B. A., Residence: 111 Lake Forest Parkway. Mail address: P. O. Box 1391. Phone, 21713.
- 505 Detroit, Mich.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:30 p. m., 3436 Fenkell Ave. Ex. Bd. meets every Thurs., 8 p. m., 3436 Fenkell. A. Snell, Sec. and B. A., 5284 Trumbull, Detroit 8, Mich. Phone, TY 5-8996.
- 507 San Luis Obispo, Calif.—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., Moose Hall, Pismo Beach, Calif. G. V. Fuller. Residence: 11 Temple St., Halcyon, Calif. Mail address: Box 9, Halcyon, Calif.



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## Union Label Trades Sponsors A Flying Fortress

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"Spirit of Union Label Trades, A. F. of L.", is the name of a Boeing Flying Fortress, the famous high-altitude, daylight precision bomber which is operating in war theatres throughout the world. The Boeing Fortress has four engines and a wing span of approximately 104 feet. It has a top speed in excess of 300 miles an hour, carries a bomb load up to ten tons, has a service ceiling above 40,000 feet, is heavily armed with thirteen 50 calibre machine guns, and is capable of operating over a long range.

The War Department forwarded the above photograph of the flying fortress to Charles E. Sinnigen, Chairman of the War Bond and Stamp Committee of the New York State Federation of Labor and Secretary of the Central Union Label Council of Greater New York. The Committee carried on a successful campaign in which \$600,000 in War Bonds were sold. Mr. Sinnigen and the Committee were congratulated for their outstanding achievement by I. M. Ornburn, Secretary-Treasurer of the Union Label Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor.

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# OUR LOCAL UNIONS LISTED BY STATES

## Alabama

7 Birmingham  
216 Mobile  
240 Montgomery

## Arizona

374 Phoenix  
394 Tucson

## California

42 Los Angeles  
42a Los Angeles  
65 San Francisco  
81 Pasadena  
83 Fresno  
88 Oakland  
98 Stockton  
109 Sacramento  
122 Watsonville  
144 San Jose  
172 Long Beach  
243 Santa Rosa  
252 San Bernardino  
260 San Diego  
268 San Rafael  
278 San Mateo  
300 Bakersfield  
302 Vallejo  
341 Modesto  
366 San Pedro  
379 Santa Barbara  
434 Merced  
440 Santa Ana  
460 Ventura  
507 San Luis Obispo

## Colorado

48 Colorado Springs  
49 Pueblo  
68 Denver

## Connecticut

23 Bridgeport  
78 Hartford  
125 Waterbury  
215 New Haven  
286 Stamford  
413 Norwalk

## Delaware

108 Wilmington

## District of Columbia

9 Washington  
496 Washington

## Florida

59 Jacksonville  
214 Tampa  
235 Daytona Beach  
345 Miami  
455 West Palm Beach  
466 Tallahassee

## Georgia

17 Savannah  
45 Augusta  
234 Atlanta  
486 Columbus

## Idaho

281 Boise  
371 Pocatello

## Illinois

19 Joliet  
20 Springfield  
36 Peoria  
64 East St. Louis  
74 Chicago  
103 Chicago Heights  
110 Kankakee  
114 Rockford

121 Aurora  
192 Galesburg  
197 Rock Island  
202 Champaign  
209 LaSalle  
222 Danville

378 Marion  
446 Elgin

## Indiana

34 Fort Wayne  
39 Indianapolis  
40 Muncie  
44 Evansville  
70 Terre Haute  
82 South Bend  
107 Hammond  
165 La Porte  
344 Lafayette  
470 Bloomington

## Iowa

8 Des Moines  
113 Sioux City  
115 Cedar Rapids  
158 Dubuque  
276 Waterloo

## Kansas

132 Topeka  
185 Wichita

## Kentucky

18 Louisville  
340 Lexington

## Louisiana

62 New Orleans  
435 Shreveport

## Maine

137 Portland

## Maryland

75 Baltimore

## Massachusetts

25 Springfield  
31 Holyoke  
72 Boston  
79 Worcester  
99 Lynn  
123 Brockton  
139 Fall River  
142 Waltham  
176 Pittsfield  
246 Lowell  
254 New Bedford

## Michigan

5 Detroit  
105 Grand Rapids  
131 Saginaw  
134 Jackson  
180 Lansing  
319 Muskegon  
422 Battle Creek  
505 Detroit

## Minnesota

12 Duluth  
190 Minneapolis  
306 Hibbing  
483 St. Paul

## Mississippi

485 Jackson

## Missouri

27 Kansas City  
74 St. Louis

203 Springfield  
279 Joplin  
313 Columbia  
494 St. Louis

## Montana

69 Butte  
212 Missoula  
258 Billings  
305 Great Falls

## Nebraska

136 Omaha  
161 Lincoln

## Nevada

208 Reno

## New Jersey

29 Atlantic  
66 Trenton  
67 Hudson County  
85 Elizabeth  
102 Newark  
106 Plainfield  
143 Paterson  
173 Perth Amboy  
250 Morristown  
346 Asbury Park

## New Mexico

238 Albuquerque

## New York

6 Queens County, N. Y.  
14 Rochester  
32 Buffalo  
46 New York  
51 Niagara Falls  
52 Utica  
57 Binghamton  
120 Schenectady  
151 Syracuse  
152 White Plains  
166 Albany  
226 Yonkers  
244 Brooklyn—Kings County  
308 New York  
309 Jamestown  
386 Newburgh  
392 Elmira

## North Carolina

41 Asheville  
419 Greensboro  
451 Charlotte  
503 Wilmington  
510 Raleigh

## Ohio

1 Columbus  
2 Cleveland  
24 Toledo  
28 Youngstown  
30 Dayton  
47 Cincinnati  
71 Akron  
126 Canton  
171 Lorain  
272 Zanesville  
275 Hamilton  
350 Portsmouth  
395 Warren

## Oklahoma

26 Oklahoma City  
228 Tulsa

## Oregon

54 Portland  
380 Salem  
414 Klamath Falls

## Pennsylvania

4 Scranton  
33 Pittsburgh  
33a Pittsburgh  
53 Philadelphia  
76 Sharon  
80 Charleroi  
87 Reading  
168 Wilkes-Barre  
263 New Brighton  
295 Erie  
358 Johnstown  
401 Allentown  
429 Harrisburg  
492 Philadelphia

## Rhode Island

359 Providence

## Tennessee

55 Memphis  
255 Knoxville  
257 Jackson  
262 Nashville  
265 Chattanooga  
498 Johnson City

## Texas

127 El Paso  
140 Dallas  
224 Houston  
230 Fort Worth  
301 San Antonio  
364 Waco  
424 Lubbock  
489 Corpus Christi

## Utah

43 Salt Lake City  
179 Ogden

## Virginia

11 Norfolk  
63 Richmond  
403 Norfolk

## Washington

77 Everett  
93 Spokane  
104 Seattle  
141 Bellingham  
155 Tacoma  
282 Yakima  
333 Kelso  
415 Vancouver

## West Virginia

184 Wheeling  
277 Huntington  
292 Charleston

## Wisconsin

10 Milwaukee  
84 Superior  
111 Madison  
117 Oshkosh  
225 Kenosha  
232 Racine  
299 Sheboygan  
388 Green Bay

## Wyoming

328 Cheyenne

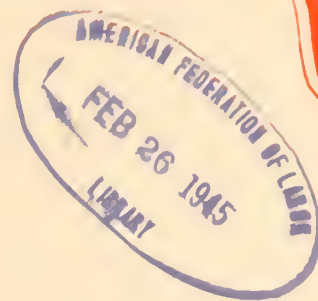
## Hawaii

491 Honolulu

## Canada

97 Toronto, Ontario  
145 Hamilton, Ontario  
147 Winnipeg, Manitoba  
207 Vancouver, B. C.  
439 Windsor, Ontario





Wm. Green  
Pres. A F of L  
Zone 1

# The LATHER

UNITED STATES & CANADA



"The Injury To One Is the Concern of All"

*Official Organ of the*  
WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS'  
INTERNATIONAL UNION

Vol. XLV

February, 1945

No. 6

## ABRAHAM LINCOLN

Born Feb. 12, 1809—Died April 14, 1865



"Labor is prior to Capital, and deserves much the higher consideration.

"Who is, and what is, Labor?

"You are Labor, if you work for a living.

"You till the soil, you mine the coal, you write the books, and you spin the yarn.

"You invent cunning machines, you serve and sell across counters, and you build the dwellings of men all the world over.

"In America you are the great majority. All that serves Labor serves the nation. All that harms Labor is treason to America. No line can be drawn between these two. If any man tells you he loves America, yet hates Labor, he is a liar. If any man tells you he trusts America, yet he fears Labor, he is a fool. There is no America without Labor, and to fleece the one is to rob the other."



## GEORGE WASHINGTON

Born Feb. 22, 1732—Died Dec. 14, 1799

Hundreds of years hence children will revere the memory of George Washington with even finer fervor than it is done today. The immortal Washington's fame and glory are advanced each year, time does not dim the vast greatness of this man. Memory doesn't slack in appreciation of the matchless deeds he accomplished for human liberty, political freedom and justice for mankind. He inspiringly led a race of trail-blazers toward the great light of freedom. His character sustained and fortified those who weakened on the marches. His majestic soul led America forward to its destiny decreed by God. Today Washington belongs to all peoples in all climes. He is a universal hero. February is blessed it is his natal month.





# The LATHER

OFFICIAL ORGAN, PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY THE  
WOOD, WIRE AND METAL LATHERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION

Lathers' Building, Detroit Avenue at West 26th Street, Cleveland 13, Ohio

Entered as second-class matter at the Cleveland, Ohio, Postoffice.

"Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1108, Act of October 3, 1917.  
authorized September 6, 1921."

VOL. XLV.

FEBRUARY, 1945

No. 6

## Report of Delegates to the Sixty-fourth Annual Convention Of the American Federation of Labor, Held in New Orleans, La., November 20th to 30th, 1944

Pursuant to law, the sixty-fourth annual convention of the American Federation of Labor was called to order in the Municipal Auditorium, Mr. James Dempsey chairman of the local Convention Committee presiding as temporary chairman. The invocation was given by the Rev. E. J. Chapman of the Department of Industrial Relations, Loyola University and Chairman of Political Science. Addresses of welcome were delivered by the following: Mr. Steve Quarles, President Central Trades and Labor Council of New Orleans, Mr. E. H. Williams, President Louisiana State Federation of Labor, Mr. Charles H. Logan, representing the Mayor of New Orleans and by the Hon. Jimmie H. Davis, Governor of Louisiana. President Green responded ably and appreciatively to the hearty welcome extended to the 600 assembled delegates, many of whom had attended the convention in New Orleans just four years ago.

Some important points brought out in his address follow: Labor's determined purpose to defeat the totalitarian tyrants and to establish peace, social and economic justice throughout the world and to help accomplish this end, the American workers will toil to produce the munitions and supplies needed by the armed forces; necessity for immediate planning now for economic security after the war, not only for the millions now in the army of production but for the millions who will return from the armed forces as well. He stressed further necessity for the purpose of bringing about speedy reconversion so that the returning servicemen may be absorbed immediately after demobilization. President Green also laid emphasis on the need for establishing high wage scales to bring about full employment and a balanced economy in the post-war period, such scale to be higher than that which now prevails to avert a "disastrous economic tail-spin" citing at the same time that industry can readily pay such increase due to increase in labor efficiency in some instances shown to be as high as 100%. "Furthermore, wages and national income must be far higher than pre-war standards to meet the huge debt incurred during the war. Any other course would mean disaster he warned. He also stressed the need for unity in labor's ranks in the post-war days, especially to meet the onslaughts of labor's foes and he again publicly renewed the appeal of the A. F. of L. to those who left the ranks to again unite, and he concluded his address with these words:

"You come here inspired by a purpose to establish, strengthen and maintain the American Federation of Labor

upon a sound and enduring basis, to meet the post-war problems in a constructive way, to again demonstrate to the world that the American Federation of Labor adheres strictly to the economic philosophy which it espoused in the beginning and which was so ably championed during the entire lifetime of my distinguished predecessor, Samuel Gompers.

We will go out from here united as we came, determined to carry on and to establish firmly and forever in the institutional life of America the great organization that is a religion to us—the American Federation of Labor."

The chairman of the Credentials Committee read his report which disclosed there were 596 delegates entitled seats. They represented 89 National and International Unions, three Departments, 43 State branches, 148 Central bodies, 74 Local Trade and Federal Labor Unions and four fraternal delegates. The committee recommended the delegates be seated which was voted unanimously by the delegates.

There were 14 Committees appointed and your delegates were named to act on one or more of these Committees.

The EXECUTIVE COUNCIL'S REPORT contained 220 pages and surveyed labor's big problems and outstanding issues of war and peace; paramount of all issues at this time, was brought out the need of plans for machinery for guiding the principles of reconversion, which if not effected will lead only to large-scale unemployment. Second in importance is to prevent terms and conditions of peace which create controversies that may lead to another war, and to seek to establish international agencies which will assume responsibility for finding solutions and working out procedures for problems and relationships involving both conflicting and mutual interests. Quoting from the introduction of their report: "If we want to prevent the whole world, including our own nation from again being involved in war, we shall have to dedicate ourselves to sustained efforts to obtain machinery for dealing with problems that result in wars and insist that representatives in those agencies perform their functions."

The Council reported that due to wage freezing through the Little Steel Formula, hourly wage rates in the United States are at a level so low as to cause alarm. Wages have been held down while prices of living necessities have soared. We know that hours will be reduced to 40 per week after the war to create full employment, and that weekly pay envelopes will contain only the straight time hourly wage rate paid for 40 hours. At today's wage rates there is a



shortage of workers' buying power, which if permitted to continue will undermine the very basis of our future prosperity, threatening to plunge the country into a business depression. To correct this shortage, substantial wage increases for all union members must be secured. Millions of low paid unorganized workers must also have their wages raised. The Council recommended the following program:

1. That all unions affiliated with the A. F. of L. make a concerted drive for wage increases for all workers.
2. That the necessary legislative action be taken to raise substantially the wage floor provided in the Fair Labor Standards Act.
3. That a concerted drive under Federation leadership be carried out during the coming year to assist international unions in organizing workers in their jurisdictions in the low paid industries and in raising their pay; and where there are no international unions having jurisdiction that the workers be organized in federal labor unions and the necessary wage increases secured.

The Council reviewed the failure of Congress to act on the Wagner-Murray-Dingell Bill and demanded prompt enactment of legislation to extend coverage of old-age insurance, to broaden and strengthen unemployment compensation on a uniform, national basis as a vital post-war measure and to provide health and disability insurance.

The Council urged Unity, cooperation and solidarity within the ranks of labor. The Council included in its report the full text of the plan drafted by the A. F. of L. Post-War Committee and approved by the special Post-War Conference held by the A. F. of L. last Spring.

**THE REPORT OF SECRETARY-TREASURER** George Meany shows the membership of the A. F. of L. stands at the all-time-high of 6,806,913. The receipts for the current year just completed were \$2,703,183.89 and expenditures —\$2,049,690.97. Reports gathered from national and international unions showed they had paid out a total of \$18,919,301 in death, sickness, unemployment, old age, disability and other benefits to members during the year.

The convention was addressed at length by the Hon. Frances Perkins, Secretary of Labor. In her talk she cited the vast difference in the problems that confronted us in 1933 and at this particular time. "The problems of today," she said, "are connected with surplus, with maintaining permanent prosperity, with maintaining high levels of employment on a permanent basis, with making a lasting peace and with stabilizing sound relations between labor, employers and government. Frankly, I am glad to be worrying about these problems rather than the problems of poverty and deficit and degradation which we were worrying about when first I spoke before your body in 1933. Labor of course in this year of 1944 on Thanksgiving Day, has reason to give thanks for all legislation in the past ten years which so benefited the lives of the working people of this country." She cited at length, just what these various measures and laws were, all of which have gone to make for the great bulwark of defense for the working people against social and economic pressures.

She also brought out the fact that labor and the American people at large, through the cooperation of all elements, should be thankful that we have avoided and escaped the inflation which was so dreaded by all of us two years ago.

She quoted from her 1942 Annual Report excerpts which contained recommendations dealing with the consolidation of various agencies within the Department of Labor, some of which should take place immediately after the European war. "Others to be studied at that time with a view as to what our economic picture is likely to be during the remainder of the war with Japan. The relation of wages to prices will have to be carefully considered. The return to wages established by free collective bargaining may have little effect upon inflation if there is a general agreement and understanding that wage increases could not be made a reason and basis for increasing prices." She further urged a careful study in the next ten years of a well conceived program of Social Security to cover all workers, to provide a better level or a longer period of income under unemployment insurance and old age insurance.

She urged also that thorough study be made by the labor movement to take part in a variety of experiments for improved housing for different types of communities, climates and family groups. "This," she said, "ought to be one of the great post-war projects in which the labor move-

ment can participate with all other elements in the community. She also urged that the labor movement assist to develop a new technique of friendship and help to the fine young men and women who have put in these war years of courageous and intelligent service to their country in the armed forces.

The convention was addressed by Lt. General Brehon Somervell, Chief of the Army Service Forces. General Somervell also brought a message from Genl. Marshall, Army Chief of Staff which read in part: "The record in the greatest production race in history represents a tremendous accomplishment. You have made possible the overwhelming superiority in supplies and equipment that has enabled our Army and those of our allies to wrest the initiative from the enemy in every theatre of War. Marshall stressed that 'the very speed of our advance has created new production problems which demand herculean effort on the part of all our people in the months ahead. A prodigious effort is being made by our Army'; an equally prodigious effort must be made here at home."

General Somervell, like Marshall, paid a glowing tribute to labor's role on the fighting and production fronts: "Members of the A. F. of L. are fighting on every front. We would not be hammering against the Western defenses of Germany right now if we had not had this outpouring of effort in our support by the people at home." Somervell wound up by appealing to the nation's workers to stick to their jobs and toil their utmost to meet the army's expanded needs.

President Green on behalf of the A. F. of L. pledged that no stone will be left unturned by organized labor to produce to the limit of the armed service requirements.

Other speakers at the earlier session were L. Metcalf Walling, Administrator of Fair Labor Standards Act, Major Albert Stowe, personal representative of Major Genl. Bissell of the Military Intelligence Div. of the Army; Archibald McDonald Gordon, Labor Attache British Embassy, Washington, Edward N. Scheiberling, National Commander, American Legion, Joseph D. Keenan, Labor Division, War Production Board, and Joseph A. Padway, General Counsel, A. F. of L. Mr. Seiberling emphasized the broad objectives upon which the American Legion and the A. F. of L. are united. "Both are steadfast in their effort to assure an enduring peace after total victory. Both organizations are determined to preserve the economic system that has made it possible for the United States to be the arsenal of Democracy, both organizations are dedicated to assuring full opportunity—jobs in accord with capabilities, and care for disabled—when our fighting forces again resume their place in civilian life." Scheiberling added "He would like to see among those drafting the formula for world peace, representatives of our fighting forces and representatives of those who are producing the tools of war, working together united at the peace table."

Mr. Keenan brought out the immensity of the industrial production program, and the continued need for this program to advance, so that our fighting forces may be supplied with their requirements. Keenan stated that while labor is going all out for victory, planning for full employment after the war must also be undertaken, if we are to avoid a depression, and resultant widespread misery, and to prove to our workers and soldiers that their toil and sacrifices were not in vain. "To insure this," he said, "We must make sure that after the war, there will be enough jobs to go around, and wages high enough to permit workers to buy the goods and services they must have to live at decent levels. The only way we can do this is to plan for post-war production to be carried on at levels high enough to provide for all who want to work."

Joseph A. Padway analyzed the anti-labor laws of Colorado, Kansas, Florida, South Dakota, Idaho, Alabama, Texas and Arkansas. He brought out the fact that in the state of Florida, "although the Florida Supreme Court declared 'that management is free to hire only union men if it chooses, likewise labor is free to work only with Union men if it chooses,' yet the Attorney General held the Closed Shop and union contract were 'illegal' and against the public policy of the State of Florida. He tried to get the State Legislature to pass a bill outlawing the union shop but failed. He then prevailed upon the legislature to submit to the voters a constitutional amendment having for its purpose exactly what he has written in the bill rejected by the legislature. This constitutional amendment was virtually



the same as the defeated Proposition No. 12 which was on the California ballot last month. The judge called attention to the adoption of the amendment in Florida, and also approval of a companion measure in Arkansas, both by close votes. Padway stated that regardless of these constitutional amendments, "those who want to work only in union shops will not work in "open" shops with non-union men. The States of Florida and Arkansas can not convert millions of union men into non-union scabs. It cannot and will not be done," citing previously that the 13th Amendment of the constitution of the United States says that 'involuntary servitude or human slavery is prohibited in this land forever,' and as long as this amendment is part of the United States constitution, neither Arkansas nor Florida can impose human slavery upon the workers of the nation.

He paid high tribute to organized labor in these two states, as well as in the State of California where proposed legislation known as Proposition No. 12 was recently defeated at the polls, in their strong fight against these vicious anti-labor measures. He assured that the A. F. of L. has pledged the workers of the United States that it will take every anti-labor law into the Courts just as soon as the authorities try to invoke their provisions, and invariably many of their provisions have been declared unconstitutional. Other cases are pending and in all but one or two of the states, the authorities are not trying to enforce the laws pending determination of their legality.

Chairman Paul V. McNutt, War Manpower Commission, lashed out at anti-labor propagandists who seek to blame workers for temporary lags in war production, but at the same time warned against the spirit of overoptimism prevailing in the nation. He spoke of the drain of manpower from low-wage industries, and denounced the state laws and other prohibitions which penalize the patriotic worker who takes a job in a war plant and thereby loses his state unemployment compensation insurance rights. He brought out the need for improving our Social Security structure now and he said we are spending less than one per cent of our national income for all our social security programs. A less prosperous Great Britain is planning to spend ten per cent of its national income for Social Security.

A. J. Altmeyer, Chairman of the Social Security Board addressed the Convention, and advised that forty-four states which hold legislative sessions next year, have been asked by the Social Security Board to establish maximum unemployment benefits of at least \$25.00 a week. The Board has also urged the states to provide benefit payments for at least 26 weeks; to extend the jobless insurance laws to all employees, Action by Congress to bring Federal and Maritime Workers under Unemployment Insurance protection was also advocated by Altmeyer.

Other speakers included Admiral Ben Moreel, Chief of the Navy Department's Bureau of Yards and Docks; Mr. Chester M. Bowles, Office of Price Administration, Mr. Edward J. Phelan, Acting Director, International Labor Office; Philip M. Klutznick, Federal Public Housing Authority, Luigi Antonini, International Ladies Garment Workers Union, reporting on trip to Italy; Miss Rose Schneiderman, National Women Trade Union League; Fraternal Delegate from the Canadian Trade and Labor Congress Mr. O. R. Johnstone, as well as Mr. Arthur Homer and Mr. John Brown, Fraternal Delegates from the British Trades Union Congress. President Green received the address delivered by fraternal delegate Homer and requested that he "carry back to the organized labor movement of Great Britain the fraternal greetings of the membership of the American Federation of Labor. I ask him to assure them of our deep interest in their welfare and of our determination to stand with them and by them in this great world conflict until victory is won, and the representatives of the totalitarian forms of government surrender unconditionally." However, in answer to some of the policies enunciated, he stated further for the A. F. of L. "We feel we are fighting this war to end totalitarian and human slavery throughout the face of the earth. We are fighting a war to make men free, to confer upon the humblest person who ever lived under the most humble circumstances, that freedom which we covet for ourselves and wish to give to others. For that reason, we of the American Federation of Labor are unwilling to support a policy that in effect would continue human slavery when the war is won. We want men to be free wherever they live. There shall be no more forced and involuntary servitude forced upon anyone if we can prevent it. . ."

By action of the Executive Council, the Convention refused to participate in a so-called "World Conference" called by the British Trades Union Congress because "dual" organizations and unions that are neither bona fide nor free were invited to participate.

Other speakers were Fraternal Delegates Anthony Valente, to the Canadian Trades and Labor Congress; Paul Sifton, Industrial Relations Department, National Farmers' Union; Most Reverend Joseph Francis Rummel, Archbishop of New Orleans; D. W. Tracy, Assistant Secretary, U. S. Department of Labor, and John D. Connors, Director of Workers Education Bureau of America. Mr. Tracy said there were four major goals to post-war stabilization economy. These are to return to a shortened work-week; to return to the proven system of free collective bargaining and greater use of voluntary arbitration in disputes; steady increase in production and distribution; and an extended program of social security.

The Convention approved the granting of charters to two new International Unions: the Chemical Workers Union and the Office Employees International Union.

**REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON BUILDING TRADES:** This Committee gave consideration to Resolutions Nos. 107, 108 and 112, dealing with Government Construction all of which brought out the pressing need that exists to secure affirmative assurance that all such construction sponsored, aided, supervised or directly undertaken by the federal, state or local governments be carried out by private contractors under a contract system, and recommended approval to these resolutions, which recommendation was unanimously approved.

Resolution 109 dealt with Highway Construction, and urged that any such construction work be undertaken through the contract system. On recommendation of the Committee, this resolution was unanimously adopted by the Convention.

Resolution 113 dealt with Construction Wage Rates paid on construction work currently being carried forward by various Departments of government, and for the benefit of our readers, this resolution is included herein, as well as the report of the Committee and the Convention action upon it:

WHEREAS, By reason of the war effort a large volume of construction is currently being carried forward by the Department of War, the Department of the Navy, the United States Maritime Commission and other agencies of the government, and

WHEREAS, Upon initiation by the representatives of the several agencies of the government the rates of wages fixed by the Civil Service Commission are frequently made applicable to those of our members who are employed on those construction projects, and

WHEREAS, Those rates of wages are generally substantially lower than those paid our members under the provisions of agreements entered into with employers privately engaged in the construction industry thus causing a definite loss in earnings, discontent and a deep sense of injustice, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, That the American Federation of Labor take active and aggressive steps looking toward the discontinuance of this practice.

Assurance that union rates of pay be maintained on all construction work undertaken by the government or with government aid is essential to safeguard the established wage standards throughout the building and construction industry. We ask that specific action be promptly taken by the American Federation of Labor in cooperation with its Building and Construction Trades Department to insure payment of standard union wages on all government construction work. We also recommend that action be taken to secure the amendment of the National Housing Act which would assure the payment of not less than prevailing wages on all housing on which mortgages are insured by the FHA. With these recommendations, we ask the approval of the resolution.

The recommendation of the committee was unanimously approved.

Believing that the balance of the report of the Committee on Building Trades which deals with Housing is of vital interest to our membership, we are herewith incorporating the same, and the Convention action upon it:

**WAR HOUSING (Executive Council's Report, pages 251-254; Resolution No. 146)**

We report jointly on the portion of the Executive Coun-



cil's Report dealing with war housing and on Resolution No. 146 dealing with the veterans' rights in war housing. It is as follows:

#### **Veteran's Rights in Defense Housing**

**Resolution No. 146**—By the Central Labor Council, Los Angeles, California.

WHEREAS, The housing situation is still acute and occupancy of Defense Housing is now limited to war workers, and

WHEREAS, The families and dependents of the men and women now serving in our armed forces, or the families and dependents of men and women who have died in combat or from sickness or wounds received while defending the home of these same war workers, are not considered on equal terms with war workers insofar as being allowed to rent or buy into Defense Housing, and

WHEREAS, Veterans who are unable to secure a job in war plants, by reason of disability, cannot qualify for a "V" card admitting them to the same status as war workers with regard to renting or buying into Defense Housing, and

WHEREAS, The American Federation of Labor Veterans' Employment and Rehabilitation Service Overall Committee believes that the families and dependents of the men and women who are now risking their lives for us and the disabled veterans should be afforded the same privileges as war workers, and

WHEREAS, These facts should be brought to the attention of the proper authorities, therefore be it

**RESOLVED**, That the American Federation of Labor direct the attention of the proper authorities to the facts surrounding the situation and request that dependents of men and women now serving in the armed forces, and veterans with dependents, even if receiving compensation for disability and/or education at government expense, or any other recompense for his services as is now or will be in the future made into law, be granted equal rights to Defense Housing as war workers.

We note the limitations and inadequacies of the war housing program reported by the Executive Council. Insufficient provision of housing in a great many war production areas, unwillingness of the National Housing Agency to program rental housing and its failure to press for public war housing, have worked extreme hardship on many thousands of war workers, led to forced sales of homes at greatly inflated prices to workers in temporary war jobs, resulted in hidden and unreported increases in the cost of living, impaired health, efficiency and morale of those engaged in war production and war services and created conditions detrimental to the war effort. Stubborn refusal of the National Housing Administrator to accord labor effective representation in the national and local phases of war housing administration and lack of reliance on local housing authorities for determination of local housing requirements, are in a large measure responsible for the failure of the war housing program to meet the workers' critical war need for adequate shelter.

Labor must insist that adequate provision of dwelling accommodations be assured by Congress and the National Housing Administration in every community dominated by the war effort in which critical shortages continue to exist. War housing is a necessary instrumentality for the winning of the war. It must not be laid aside until the war is won nor be allowed to become a tool for promotion of private interests.

Eligibility to occupy war housing must be extended to all war workers and their families as well as to families of all members of the armed forces and families of all veterans who have served their country.

With these recommendations we ask for the approval of this portion of the Executive Council's report and of the purposes of Resolution No. 146.

The recommendation of the community was unanimously adopted.

#### **HOUSING (LEGISLATION) (Executive Council's Report, Pages 175-177).**

We recommend the Legislative Committee of the American Federation of Labor for its comprehensive report on housing legislation and for its vigilant work in cooperation with the A. F. of L. Housing Committee to safeguard and advance the interests of wage-earners in this all-important field.

We recommend the approval of this portion of the Executive Council's Report.

The recommendation of the Committee was unanimously approved.

#### **POST-WAR HOUSING (Executive Council's Report, Pages 162-166; also Resolutions 110, 111 and 114).**

**COMMITTEE SECRETARY McDEVITT:** We report jointly on the portion of the Executive Council's report dealing with Post-War Housing and on Resolutions Nos. 110, 111 and 114. The resolutions are as follows:

#### **HOUSING AND SLUM CLEARANCE**

**Resolution No. 110**—By Delegate Reuben G. Soderstrom, Illinois State Federation of Labor.

WHEREAS, In every large city of the United States and in lesser degree in many smaller towns there are widespread slum areas where poverty, filth, boredom and despair befall the air, breed vermin, deadly germs and epidemics, and are the generators of the greatest percentage of criminals, juvenile delinquents and physical and mental defectives, and

WHEREAS, All of these evils ultimately spread over the rest of the cities and the nation and affect adversely the welfare, security, health and life of all people, destroy property values and increase taxes to meet the continuous and ever increasing costs for building and maintenance of hospitals, reformatories asylums and penal institutions, together with the growing armies of attendants, judges, court clerks, guards, police and charitable assistance for the care of the physically, mentally and morally defective of the slum areas, the combined destructive power of which to life, property and earnings are proven to be greater than that of our wars with foreign enemies, and

WHEREAS, All of these conditions are primarily due to the deliberate failure and gross neglect to maintain the slum properties in decent living and sanitary condition thereby robbing millions of employment and thus pauperizing them, forcing them to live in slums at rentals that have paid many times over the cost of the building to their owners, and compared to cost of maintenance much higher than in moderate and high class neighborhoods, paying dividends which have enabled many a junk dealer and slum property owner to rise to political czarism and social prominence in certain of our great cities, and

WHEREAS, The remedy of these conditions by local and state governments is made impossible by political and money power and the costs for caring of the sick, the destitute and the criminals of the slum areas by government and charitable agencies constitute in fact a bounty to the owners of slum properties adding to their riches and their political power to prevent the elimination of these plague spots which to them is an easy source of income but to the people a deadly peril, therefore, be it

**RESOLVED**, That the perils to health, life, property and welfare of the nations being as great and greater than in war the same rules and regulations should apply for the protection of the people. We favor the enactment of laws setting up minimum standards of decent housing, federal supervision and federal agencies duty bound and authorized to step in wherever local and state governments fail to enforce and maintain the prescribed standards for housing, and, be it further

**RESOLVED**, That in all post-war reconversion and re-employment plans we urge that first place be given to housing needs and slum clearance before any other public works of highways, parks or little or unused field houses and public buildings are projected; projects often used to detract attention from the main cause of unemployment to enrich certain monopolies of basic materials, raise taxes and are insufficient to meet the needs for employment and national security, and, be it further

**RESOLVED**, That the American Federation of Labor approve and present to the elected representatives of our national legislature a request to prepare and introduce a bill embodying these principles in the Congress of the United States.

#### **HOUSING**

**Resolution No. 111**—By Delegate Reuben G. Soderstrom, Illinois State Federation of Labor.

WHEREAS, The shortage of housing throughout the nation, accumulated through the years of depression and recovery and greatly aggravated by the halt of residential construction during the war has created an acute need for dwelling accommodations among all income classes and in all parts of our land, and

WHEREAS, The American Federation of Labor estimates



that to meet this need a broad and comprehensive program reaching within five years a stable level of housing construction of 1,750,000 dwelling units a year is both necessary and possible of attainment, and

WHEREAS, The attainment of this level of construction is necessary to provide full employment to building mechanics and laborers and to workers in related basic industries and to keep this employment stable, and

WHEREAS, It is the solemn purpose of organized labor that the years following victory do not become a period of mass unemployment, distress and poverty but mark the era of reconstruction; therefore, be it

RESOLVED, That the American Federation of Labor in convention assembled utilize all resources and the resources of its affiliated organizations in their command to effectuate the following post-war housing program.

#### **I Private Housing**

1—To assure attainment of home ownership and access to new durable, well designed homes in well-planned neighborhoods to the great mass of wage-earners the laws governing FHA mortgage insurance be amended to (a) limit the rate of interest to not more than one per cent above the going federal rate of interest; (b) protect the equity of the home buyer compelled to move due to loss of work or other causes by means of some form of equity insurance; (c) prescribe more effective minimum standards of sound construction and durability; (d) extend the amortization period to 32 years; and (e) require that not less than prevailing wages be paid on all home construction subject to FHA insurance.

2—To achieve full measure of protection to wage-earners against loss of their savings as a result of home purchases without full knowledge of the nature and quality of housing bought and of the financial burden involved and to relate home ownership to stable incomes and employment every effort should be made to establish, in cooperation with the Housing Committee of the American Federation of Labor, advisory service to our membership sponsored by every central labor union, regarding home financing, location, design, durability and other information essential for sound home ownership.

#### **II Public Housing**

3—Resumption and expansion of the slum clearance and rehousing program of the United States Housing Authority, suspended for the duration of the war, to provide decent homes to families of low income whom private enterprise cannot reach should be pressed with the view of achieving an annual rate of 500,000 dwelling units a year to be built under local programs of properly constituted local housing authorities.

4—To perfect the slum clearance and low rent housing program provision should be made for greater reliance by the local housing authorities on private financing instead of federal borrowing.

5—Full measure of effective labor representation should be achieved on all local housing authorities and state and federal housing agencies.

#### **III Cooperative Housing**

6—Where unemployment stability is assured provision should be made for mutual home-ownership by wage-earners under proper safeguards. Labor organizations should take initiative to make mutual home ownership possible of permanent war housing projects now occupied by war workers and to prevent the transfer of these projects built with public funds, to speculators.

#### **IV—Urban Redevelopment**

7—Virtual stoppage of construction in war-time provides an unprecedented opportunity to wisely plan the rebuilding of our towns and cities for sound and stable growth. To this end provision should be made vesting the responsibility for assembly of land in properly constituted housing and planning agencies of every municipality. Local standards of development should be established, extending controls to outlying suburban areas to prevent unchecked growth of jerry-built unplanned suburban slums at the expense of downtown areas of our cities. Labor should seek representation on city planning commissions and all agencies of local government concerned with urban redevelopment.

#### **V Local Housing Committees**

8—Each Central Labor Union, in cooperation with the local Building and Construction Trades Council, should

establish a standing local Housing Committee of the American Federation of Labor, to further the interests of wage-earners of the community in sound and well planned housing development and to press for the enactment of legislation necessary to that end.

#### **POST-WAR HOUSING**

**Resolution No. 114—By Delegate Carl H. Mullen, Indiana State Federation of Labor.**

WHEREAS, The shortage of housing throughout the nation, accumulated through the years of depression and recovery and greatly aggravated by the halt of residential construction during the war has created an acute need for dwelling accommodations among all income classes and in all parts of our land, and

WHEREAS, The American Federation of Labor estimates that to meet this need a broad and comprehensive program reaching within five years of a stable level of housing construction of 1,750,000 dwelling unit a year is both necessary and possible of attainment, and

WHEREAS, The attainment of this level of construction is necessary to provide full employment to building mechanics and laborers and to workers in related basic industries and to keep this employment stable, and

WHEREAS, It is the solemn purpose of organized labor that the years following victory do not become a period of mass unemployment, distress and poverty but mark the era of reconstruction, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, That the American Federation of Labor in convention assembled utilize all resources and the resources of its affiliated organizations at their command to effectuate the following post-war housing program:

#### **I Private Housing**

1—To assure attainment of home ownership and access to new, durable, well-designed homes in well-planned neighborhoods to the great mass of wage-earners the laws governing FHA mortgage insurance be amended to (a) limit the rate of interest to not more than one per cent above the going federal rate of interest; (b) protect the unity of the home buyer compelled to move due to loss of work or other causes by means of some form of equity insurance; (c) prescribe more effective minimum standards of sound construction and durability; (d) extend the amortization period to 32 years; and (e) require that not less than prevailing wages be paid on all home construction subject to federal FHA insurance.

2—To achieve full measure of protection to wage earners against loss of their savings as the result of home purchases without full knowledge of the nature and quality of housing bought and of the financial burden involved and to relate home-ownership to stable incomes and employment every effort should be made to establish, in cooperation with the Housing Committee of the American Federation of Labor, advisory service to our membership, sponsored by every Central Labor Union, regarding home financing, location, design, durability and other information essential for sound home-ownership.

#### **II Public Housing**

3—Resumption and expansion of the slum clearance and rehousing program of the United States Housing Authority, suspended for the duration of the war, to provide decent homes to families of low income whom private enterprise cannot reach, should be pressed with the view of achieving an annual rate of 500,000 dwelling units a year to be built under local program of properly constituted local housing authorities.

4—To perfect the slum clearance and low rent housing program, provision should be made for greater reliance by the local housing authorities on private financing instead of federal borrowing.

5—Full measure of effective labor representation should be achieved on all local housing authorities and state and federal housing agencies.

#### **III Cooperative Housing**

6—Where employment stability is assured provision should be made for mutual home-ownership by wage earners under proper safeguards. Labor organizations should take initiative to make mutual home ownership possible of permanent war housing projects now occupied by war workers and to prevent the transfer of these projects, built with public funds, to speculators.



#### IV Urban Redevelopment

7.—Virtual stoppage of construction in war-time provides an unprecedented opportunity to wisely plan the rebuilding of our towns and cities for sound and stable growth. To this end provision should be made vesting the responsibility for assembly of land in properly constituted housing and planning agencies of every municipality. Local standards of development should be established, extending controls to outlying suburban areas to prevent unchecked growth of jerry-built unplanned suburban slums at the expense of downtown areas of our cities. Labor should seek representation on city planning commissions and all agencies of local government concerned with urban redevelopment.

#### V Local Housing Committees

8.—Each Central Labor Union, in cooperation with the local Building and Construction Trades Council, should establish a standing local Housing Committee of the American Federation of Labor, to further the interests of wage earners of the community in sound and well-planned housing development and to press for the enactment of legislation necessary to that end.

Your committee is in full accord with the principles and procedures of the nation's post-war housing policy enunciated by the Executive Council and find these to be in full conformity with the objectives of the resolutions dealing with this subject. We recommend that to carry into effect the post-war housing program of the American Federation of Labor, legislative action, federal, state and local be undertaken in order to assure sound and rapid development of housing construction on a large scale throughout the nation. To this end informational services should be provided by the Housing Committee of the American Federation of Labor in order to make possible fullest participation on the part of central labor unions, building and construction trades councils and all of our affiliates in support of the proposals advanced by the American Federation of Labor. We commend this program of affirmative action to all our affiliated unions as a rallying point for labor in its efforts to attain full employment after the war.

Your committee is mindful of the need to mobilize not only organized labor but the public opinion as well, in support of the plans and sound construction principles advocated by the A. F. of L. housing program. We wish to stress the need to maintain and enforce high standards of durable home construction and of sound neighborhood and community planning. The standards of construction embodied in building codes must be maintained to assure safety and promote a high standard of health and welfare in the community. Building codes' standards must not be impaired on the pretext that changes are necessary to achieve low cost construction. Low cost housing must not be cheap housing. Minimum standards of construction should be assured by federal, state and local regulations.

We wish to stress the fact that the provisions of the housing title of the G. I. Bill of Rights fail to protect the veterans. There is need for prompt legislative and administrative action to safeguard the interests of veterans left unprotected and to integrate the veteran housing program into a unified housing program for the entire nation under a unified administration.

With these recommendations, your committee recommends the approval of these resolutions and of this portion of the Executive Council's report.

The recommendations of the committee were unanimously approved.

#### BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION TRADES DEPARTMENT (Executive Council's Report, Pages 280-281)

Your committee takes this opportunity to congratulate the officers and members of the Building and Construction Trades Department on the outstanding record of achievement, not only on behalf of the mechanics and laborers in the building and construction industry but also to the entire nation through their constant and effective furtherance of the war effort. This record of growth and leadership is an assurance to the American people that the skills and resources of the union building tradesmen will perform a real service in enriching America when the peace is won.

We recommend the approval of this portion of the Executive Council's report.

The recommendation of the committee was unanimously approved.

Committee Secretary McDevitt: Mr. President, that completes the report which is signed by the following members:

William J. McSorley, Chairman  
James L. McDevitt, Secretary  
Joseph V. Moreschi  
F. B. Comfort  
Charles B. Gramling  
John H. Lyons  
Martin P. Durkin  
Wm. J. Bowen  
C. W. Sickles  
Pete Yablonski  
G. X. Barker  
J. M. Gavlak  
M. J. McDonough  
John J. Conway  
H. E. Wood  
C. A. Fink  
Earl E. Thomas  
Laurence Foley  
Paul A. Givens  
James J. Ryan

Committee on Building  
Trades.

I move, Mr. President that the report be adopted as a whole.

The motion was seconded, and the report was adopted as a whole by unanimous vote.

President Green: "Thank you very much, Brother McDevitt."

The report of the standing Committee on INTERNATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS pointed out that the Post-War program of the A. F. of L. presented to the Post-War Forum of the Federation held in New York City in April, 1944, pointed the way to the essentials for international peace.

This Committee outlined in detail the proposals of the Dumbarton Oaks Conference recently held in Washington and attended by representatives of the United Nations and briefly the general purpose of this organization is to maintain peace and security, to develop friendly relations among nations, to assure international economic and social collaboration, and to afford an instrumentality for harmonizing the actions in the achievement of these common ends. Membership in the Organization would be open to all peace-loving states. The Organization would operate through a General Assembly, a Security Council, an International Court of Justice, an Economic and Social Council, and a Secretariat.

In its recommendation to the Convention, this Standing Committee likewise pointed out the necessity for unity of action and a program developed by the free trade unions of the world if we are to be effective in solving problems of an international character. Therefore recommended that the A. F. of L., an affiliated member of the International Federation of Trade Unions, call upon the International Federation of Trade Unions to convene a World Trade Union Conference of the free trade unions of the world at the earliest possible time.

This report of the Standing Committee was referred by the Convention to the International Labor Relations Committee which Committee recommended concurrence in the report on the Dumbarton Oaks Conference, and that the Committee energetically take steps to get the necessary changes in the over-all plan. They also recommended concurrence in that part of the report dealing with slave labor and restoration of the free trade union movement in Germany and other parts of Europe. They commended the representatives of the Federation for their insistence upon the restoration of free trade unions as indispensable to the restoration of free representative institutions in lands regained from the Axis. The restoration of free trade unionism in all countries, they stated, should follow relief from war-time regimentation as well as the overthrow of dictatorship.

Conscious of the duties and responsibilities that devolve upon labor following this world conflict in the interdependency of peoples and nations with regard to rallying the forces of free labor in all lands to a fuller and better life, the Committee recommended not only the continuance of the standing Committee on International Labor Relations but also that "it be charged with the authority and duty of inviting and of attaining the cooperation of such groups



whether of labor or otherwise in sympathy with our movement and in accord with the policies and objectives as they may be defined from time to time by the A. F. of L. in this field of human relationships throughout the world." The report and recommendation of the Committee was adopted.

There were 166 Resolutions introduced. Some of the more important actions and declarations of the Convention follow:

**No Strike Policy**—Reaffirmed its no-strike policy for the duration of the war, without qualification. President Green in the name of the seven million members sent cablegrams to General Eisenhower and General McArthur, informing the nation's military chiefs of the A. F. of L. action in this regard.

**War Veterans**—Voted an all-out support program and of legislation designed to give all returning servicemen economic security and full opportunity for post-war jobs.

**National Labor Relations**—Voted to secure amendments to the National Labor Relations Act to grant freedom of choice by workers in collective bargaining elections so that the integrity of craft unions can be maintained and to provide for direct Court review of NLRB decisions in representation case now denied.

**World Peace**—Demanded an international organization armed with power to deal promptly with aggression. Insisted on rights of small nations. Called for full representation of all functional groups at the peace tables so that the people shall have "a voice and a responsibility" in maintaining world peace, not the diplomats and the statesmen alone.

**Post-War Planning**—Decided on strengthening the AFL's post-war planning committee and directed it to launch a drive for post-war re-employment. This committee will work for "advancement and maintenance of employment, maintenance of consumer purchasing power at levels that will permit high levels of employment, and for industrial conditions that assure personal freedom and justice to individual workers and free enterprise to employers."

**Kilgore Bill**—Authorized a drive for enactment of the Kilgore-Murray-Truman Bill to set up a uniform nationwide unemployment compensation system as insurance against post-war dislocations.

**Purchasing Power**—Adopted resolution calling for increases in hourly rates of pay to make up for wage losses due to the shortening of hours and loss of overtime in post-war.

**Labor-Management Teamwork**—Recommended extension of labor-management committees into the post-war period so that workers and industrialists can continue to reap the benefits of such cooperation.

**Racial Intolerance**—Adopted strong declarations condemning racial and religious bigotry and discrimination against minorities.

**Equal Rights Amendment**—Flatly opposed proposals for an equal rights amendment which would deprive women in industry of legislative safe-guards.

**Organization**—Recommended regional and state-wide conferences at least once a month among AFL organizers and field representatives of national and international unions in order to coordinate organizing drives and exchange information on new opportunities for setting up unions.

**Schools**—Condemned intimidation of teachers who wish to join union organizations and the low wages still paid to many teachers in America.

**Military Training**—Opposed "any hasty, ill-considered plan for universal military conscription for youth" and called for a thorough study of the entire problem of youth training and national defense.

**Labor Department**—Requested the President of the United States to consolidate all government bureaus dealing with labor, now scattered all over Washington, within the Department of Labor, so that uniform and consistent policies can be established and maintained.

**Little Steel Formula**—Assailed this formula as a betrayal of the understanding whereby labor suspended its use of the right to strike for the duration of the war on the assurance that wage disputes would be decided on their merits. Instructed President Green to name a representative committee to call on the President and request that he issue an executive order "which will realistically adjust the 'Little Steel' Formula in line with the increased cost of living and permit employers and employees to effectuate the newly established policy by voluntary agreement without submission to the War Labor Board."

**Thirty-Hour Week**—Adopted a resolution calling for in-

auguration of the 30-hour week by legislation immediately after the war so as to spread available jobs and bring about full employment. The report cited the vast army of displaced war workers and returning soldiers for whom jobs will have to be found when victory is won. The convention declared "since full employment is the first necessity in maintaining a well-balanced economy and in insuring stability to our democratic institutions, every attention should be given to shortening the hours of employment."

**Trade Unity**—Adopted a report which deplored the increase of "discord and disunity" during the past year, and of "raiding" by the CIO. However, regardless of the hostile attitude of the CIO, the report stressed the need of "exploring every avenue which would lead to unity."

**Mine Workers**—Instructed President Green to renew an invitation to that organization to reaffiliate.

**Postal Employees**—Adopted resolution favoring the adoption of Bills now pending providing for a permanent increase in salary of \$400.00 for these workers.

**Government Employees**—Pledged its support to the affiliated organizations of Government Employees in securing an equitable upward revision of salaries and wages commensurate with service rendered, and instructed the Executive Council to support legislation for that purpose to the fullest possible extent. Also adopted resolution to support legislation providing for the payment of overtime service for these employees on a basis of actual time and one-half.

**American Merchant Marine**—Adopted a resolution as amended, exhorting American workers, manufacturers and shippers in protecting the future safety of our Republic to build and maintain an American Merchant Marine sufficient in size to meet all of the nation's needs and requirements, and that this Merchant Marine must be owned and maintained so that all ships of the American Merchant Marine shall be built in American shipyards under American standards and be operated by American seamen.

**Smith-Connally Act**—Adopted a resolution which calls upon the A. F. of L. to bring its full weight and influence to bear during the forthcoming session of Congress for the repeal of this act before the termination of hostilities as a measure offensive and oppressive towards labor and the general national interest.

**Poll Tax**—Reaffirmed its former opposition to the Poll Tax and to support federal legislation for its abolition.

**Price Control**—Concurred in the Executive Council's report on this subject and further recommended that Central Labor Unions be asked to form A. F. of L. Consumer Committees in every community and that aid and guidance be extended to Union Consumer Committees by the A. F. of L. and that for this purpose the President of the A. F. of L. appoint a Consumer Committee of the A. F. of L. to coordinate the policy and further activities of our unions in all matters relating to the Cost of Living and consumer production.

**Apprentice Training**—The Executive Council commended the progress made by the Federal Committee of Apprentice Training, but properly called attention to the necessity for management and labor under the proper policies, rules and regulations to work out the further every day and practical operation of a thorough-going apprenticeship system.

It was noted with regret that this Committee has been detached from the Department of Labor with which it has been incorporated and transferred to another agency. The Convention adopted the report and recommendation that the President and Executive Council be requested to present to the President of the United States the reasons why the Committee should be re-transferred to the Department of Labor.

**Overtime on War Work**—The Executive Council in its report called attention to the inequitable operation of Executive Order 9240 and as amended by Executive Order 9248, and recommended that 9240 be rescinded at the earliest possible date, which recommendation was unanimously adopted.

**State Anti-Labor Laws**—The attention of the delegates was drawn to the major objectives of some state anti-labor laws, as reported by the Executive Council, and summarized they are as follows:

"1—Compulsory registration of unions and officers and the



procurement of licenses as a condition precedent to doing business;

2—Prohibition of striking, boycotting and picketing unless the strike has been authorized by a majority vote.

3—Vesting in the state control over the internal affairs of labor organizations by giving to the state the right to fix and regulate fees, dues, assessments of labor unions, and to control the levying of fines; and likewise to regulate elections of officers, compel detailed financial accounting, etc." and which objectives if upheld by the Courts would destroy free trade unionism in this country. The principle of "voluntarism on which the American Trade Union Movement is founded will disappear and inevitably will become the creatures of the state." The Committee warned that our unions must be vigilant and must lay plans to combat this type of legislation in those states where it will be introduced. The report of the Committee was unanimously adopted.

**State Labor Legislation**—The Executive Council in its report presented a factual report on several problems facing the workers in the several states on the following questions:

1—Operation of Workmen's Compensation;

2—Length of time that workers can claim wages due them;

3—Permission granted for children under 16 to work in stores and factories;

4—States not having adequate anti-injunction laws to supplement the Norris-La Guardia Act;

5—States that do not protect women workers with maximum work-week laws; and

6—States that do not prohibit industrial home work.

The Committee on State Organizations concurred in the report, and urges "that in those States whose laws do not provide adequate protection to the workers, the State Federations of Labor, through their State Legislature, marshal all their economic strength to remedy any and all shortcomings that may exist. It appears obvious that unless State Legislatures adopt more protective legislation for the workers, equivalent to that granted by other States on the above subjects, the only remedy left to the workers will be to seek to have such legislation and protection granted them by Federal enactment, to the end that they may receive equitable protection regardless of where they may have to work."

**Social Insurance**—Adopted the report of the Executive Council under this head which recommended that the Committee on Social Security work with the President of the A. F. of L. in preparing and submitting to the Congress, legislation which will provide a comprehensive system of contributory social insurance and social security designed to attain the following specific objectives:

1—A national system of Unemployment Insurance providing compensation in the event workers become unemployed through no fault of their own or from temporary disability on a uniform basis to all workers not otherwise covered who are employed by private employers, with provisions for inclusion on their own election by the self-employed and employees of the states, their instrumentalities and political subdivisions; such compensation to be a proportion of previous earnings with minimum benefits sufficient to prevent destitution and maximum limits with respect to duration and amount of benefit.

2—Extension of the present system of Old Age and Survivors Insurance to provide annuities for old age and total disability and survivors insurance for all persons who are employed by private employers and with provision for inclusion, on their own election, by the self-employed and by the employees of the states, their instrumentalities and political subdivisions not otherwise covered. Such a program should provide improved benefit payments based on the earnings of the insured with minimum and maximum benefits.

3—The social security rights of men and women in military service should be protected without interference with any veterans' benefits to which they may be entitled.

4—A national system of Health insurance providing health services for all covered workers and members of their families.

5—A unified Public Assistance Program which will provide federal grant-in-aid to the states adjusted to the relative financial needs of the states in order to enable them to provide more equal assistance to all needy persons.

**Committee on Education**—It was recommended by the Committee that every member of the A. F. of L. read the

report of the Executive Council in the field of education, which begins on page 218 and deals with three important topics in this field: 1 education; 2 vocational education; 3 workers educational bureau of America.

**International Aspects of Education**—Reaffirmed its action of 1943 in favor of an International Office of Education which would provide for a Department of Adult Education with a division of Workers Education.

**Federal Aid to Education**—The convention approved the general plan recommended by the Executive Council, for a Federal Aid Bill to be submitted to the Congress of the United States, with a few minor changes.

**Trade Union Fellowship Project at Harvard**—Adopted recommendation of Committee that the Harvard Fellowship Plan be studied by other unions with a view to adoption wherever possible and practicable.

**Vocational Education**—The report of the Executive Council presented an impressive picture of the contribution of this phase of American education to the war effort, and showed that the number of citizens who have received vocational training for the war effort in the nation's vocational schools is almost as large as the total number of men in all branches of the armed forces combined.

**Training and Qualifications of Vocational Teachers**—In this connection the Convention reiterated the stand of the A. F. of L. in favor of advisory committees to direct vocational training courses. Only by such committees can labor's interests in vocational education be safeguarded.

**Workers Education of America**—The report of the Executive Council showed that this bureau has been especially active during the past year in promoting cooperative educational programs between State Universities and State Federations of Labor. "Organized labor," it stated, "has long felt that the facilities of the universities should be extended to labor, as well as to industry and agriculture." The bureau has made a significant contribution to the war effort by arranging an exchange of speakers with Great Britain. This practical program of International relations has done much to promote good will and friendship between England and the United States. The Committee recommended that organized labor extend its educational and public relations program in so far as possible, to assist in meeting the attack of the foes of labor, stating "if the enemies of organized labor believe it is good business to spend millions on education and public relations, the labor movement may well find it profitable to spend thousands on a carefully planned educational program." The report of the Committee was adopted.

**Child Labor and Youth Employment in the Reconversion Period; Health Protection for Mothers and Children**—The Committee recommended that all affiliated unions cooperate fully with the program advanced by the Children's Bureau of the Department of Labor in an effort to improve the health and welfare of the nation's children, particularly in these stressing war days, these objectives being in accord with the program of the A. F. of L. over the years. The convention unanimously adopted the report of the Committee.

Chicago was chosen as the next Convention City, and the incumbant officers were re-elected for the following year. These officers are as follows:

President .....	William Green
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Third Vice President .....	Joseph N. Weber
Fourth Vice President .....	G. M. Bugniet
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Thirteenth Vice President.....	William C. Doherty
Secretary-Treasurer .....	George Meany

Respectfully submitted,  
 Walter M. Matthews  
 Harry J. Hagen  
 Wm. J. McSorley  
 Delegates



# To Presidents of International Unions

Washington 1, D. C.  
January 17, 1945

To the Presidents of National  
and International Unions.

Dear Sirs and Brothers:

The indications are that those who supported anti-labor legislation in the States of Florida, Arkansas and California last year are becoming active in other states in support of anti-labor legislation which will be introduced in a number of state legislatures during the coming year.

For this reason the Sixty-fourth Annual Convention of the American Federation of Labor adopted a strong statement urging State Federations of Labor to prepare to oppose the introduction of such legislation and its enactment into law wherever it may be presented. The convention also directed that State Federations of Labor be urged to secure the enactment of amendments to state legislation designed to extend greater protection to working men and women.

Now, in order to realize these objectives it becomes absolutely necessary that we join in making State Federations of Labor as strong and effective as possible. They can be stronger and more influential if every local union eligible to membership is affiliated with State Federations of Labor. Through such affiliation each local union will do its part in the prevention of the enactment of anti-labor legislation, and in securing the adoption of amendments to existing state labor laws which will be helpful and protective.

In order to strengthen the standing and influence of State Federations of Labor, I respectfully call upon you and the officers of all national and international unions to communicate with your local unions in each state, urging those which are not affiliated to become affiliated with State Federations of Labor, and urging all to unite in a supreme effort to prevent the enactment of anti-labor legislation and to secure the improvement of such state labor legislations as is now in effect. I sincerely request that you take action as herein requested at your earliest opportunity.

Faternally yours,  
William Green, President,  
American Federation of Labor.

**All Right**, so Roosevelt has been returned to office. The labor vote played a big part in swinging enough popular and electoral votes in back of him to do the job. Even H. V. Kaltenborn admitted this—although one could plainly see that it hurt him immeasurably—but that at least made it official. But from here on out, if labor or any other group of Americans is to do any sort of a job it is going to have to stay up on its toes and remain alert. Winning the election is no more tantamount to a successful administration than is a good kickoff the mark of a winning football team. Now the real work starts. In the past it was considered enough to get the right man in office. In too many instances they were ignored for two or four years, as the case may be, and were only called to time when they sought re-election. That won't work!

What we must do now is to keep alive our interest in things political, as they affect our conditions and see to it that the men in office are kept fully informed on what we think of their voting records or their stand on important pieces of legislation. This is a continuing responsibility that goes on from one day to the next. It must be watched closely throughout the year. Our politicians must get a shot in the arm from the voting public if they are to remain alert at all times. And let's just remember that a stupid legislator is nothing more nor less than a reflection on the stupidity or laziness of the voting public.—The Cleveland Citizen.

## WASHINGTON, D. C., TO HAVE NEW \$20,000,000 HOTEL

A new \$20,000,000 hotel to be known as the Diplomat will be constructed on a 116-acre tract in Garrett Park, Montgomery County, Maryland, as soon as materials are available, on a site, about fifteen minutes from Washington, it has been announced.

The hotel will be under the direction of Gaston Laurysson, general manager of the St. Regis Hotel here prior to his enlistment in the U. S. Marine Corps. Frank Grad and Sons, of Newark, N. J., and Washington, are the architectural engineers for the project. Unusual features will include an ice-skating rink for all-year use, a motion picture theater, and fifty cottages on the grounds to be rented to guests.

The syndicate is an independent organization, not affiliated with any hotel company. Roy St. Lewis, attorney for the company said.—Architectural News Weekly.

## PROPHECY 500 YEARS AGO

When pictures seem alive with movements free,  
When ships like fishes swim beneath the sea,  
When men, outstripping birds, shall soar the sky,  
Then half the world deep-drenched in blood shall be.

# The LATHER

Vol. XLV

FEBRUARY, 1945

No. 6

Official publication issued monthly and devoted to the interests of The Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers International Union.



## SUBSCRIPTION

A Year .....\$1.20  
Single Copy .....10 Cents

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Lathers Building  
2605 Detroit Ave.  
Cleveland 13, Ohio

Telephone: CHerry 5403

Published Monthly  
Press of Riehl Printing Company

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The Lather earnestly solicits correspondence, but disclaims responsibility for opinions or views expressed under its heading.

All articles for the correspondence columns of The Lather must be signed by the writers of same to insure publication, but publication of signature will be withheld on request.

Matter for publication must be in not later than the 25th in order to appear in the following month's issue.

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There is a growing realization that we must have a public-works program to alleviate the unemployment ahead. A two-year period is about the shortest time in which we may reasonably hope to see industry reconverted to peace-time production. We urgently need to prepare this public-works program now, so that the construction industry can be rushed into action.

There is something which the people of the United States badly need, something which is certain to pay off handsomely for generations after we put it into service. It is something which indirectly might affect unemployment with finality. It is something which inevitably will start us rebuilding our cities, rebuilding the nation. It is something the construction industry can build.

That something is modern automobile expressways. What is an expressway? An expressway is a scientifically designed road intended for the exclusive use of motor traffic in city or country, with all cross traffic eliminated by means of overpasses or underpasses.

The blunt truth is that most of the 3,000,000 miles of streets and highways in this country today are obsolete. We need to plan our public works projects, not merely dream and talk about them. Some states and municipalities are doing that planning effectively, and now.

When the war ends, the Federal Government may be glad to build schools, sewers, hospitals—anything useful—for any local units of government that have plans ready to the point of bid letting. But the nation will be better off for years to come if the spending to alleviate post-war unemployment is done in a way that will add to not subtract from, our national wealth.

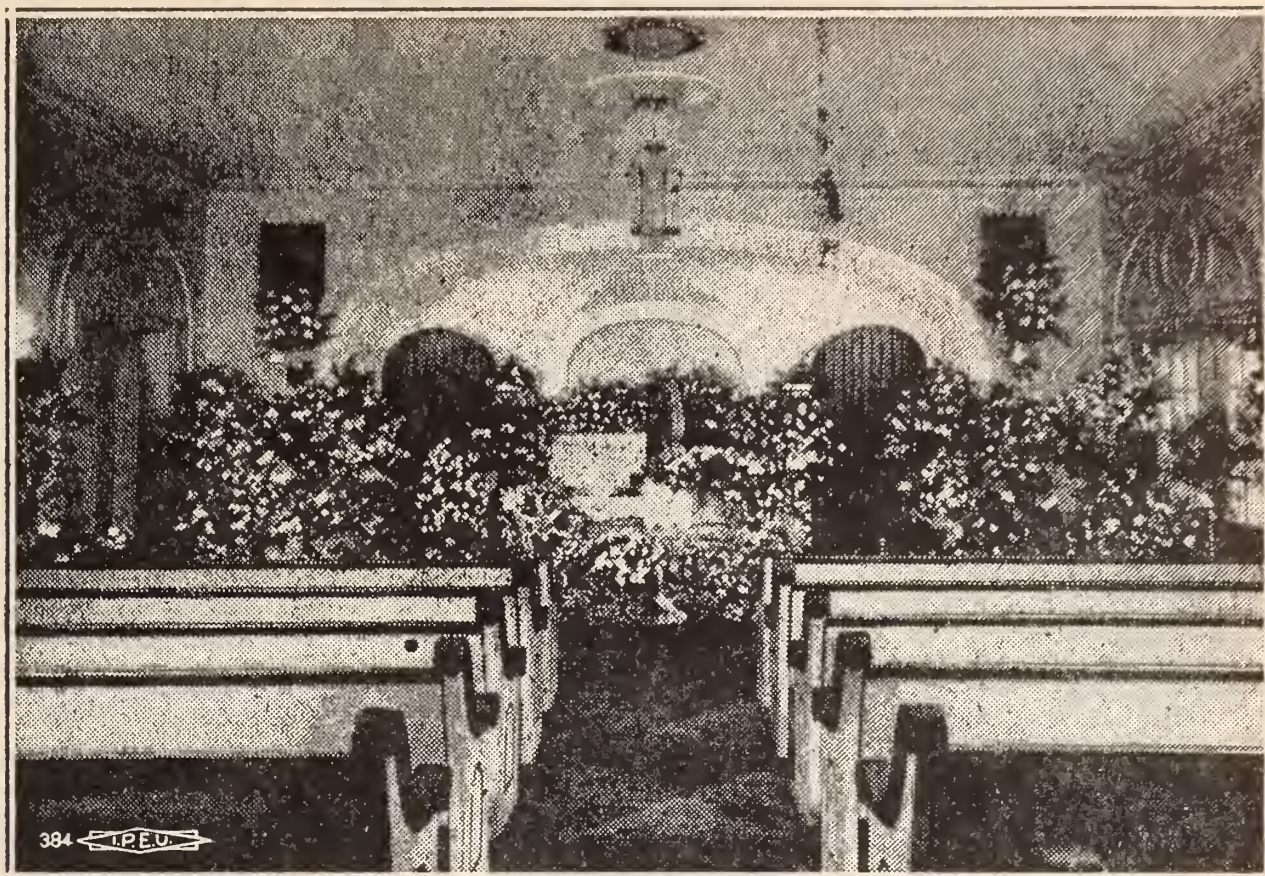
## WAGE ADJUSTMENTS

Case 52-3771 Wage Adjustment Board Decision awards the following rate of wages, increase from \$1.50 per hour to the members of our **Local No. 62 of New Orleans, La., and Vicinity**, to apply on non-federal construction work effective as of September 27, 1944, and such rate to be also recognized as applying to federal work in the next pre-determination after that date—\$1.62½ per hour.

Case 52-4828 Wage Adjustment Board Decision awards the following rate of wages, increase from \$1.37½ to \$1.50 per hour to the members of our **Local No. 4 of Scranton, Pa., and vicinity**, to apply all Federal construction work in next wage pre-determination after Jan. 10, 1945, and to be also recognized as applying to all non-federal work contracted for after January 24, 1945.



## THRONGS PAY SINCERE TRIBUTE TO LIFE AND SERVICES MRS. WALTER FRANK



**Floral Tributes at Funeral Mrs. Walter Frank**

Many more floral tributes were received after this picture was taken.

Last fond tributes were paid Saturday afternoon to Mrs. Walter M. Frank, when funeral services were held from the Enger Mortuary, Park Avenue and Grant Street.

The spacious funeral auditorium was crowded to capacity and overflowed with friends of this remarkable woman who in every activity of the labor movement of Minneapolis had played so important a part and proved so faithful and loyal to the cause of the workers and labored so untiringly in their behalf.

Seldom has the death of any local Leader brought such an outpouring of people as came to pay their last tributes to this remarkable woman who had worked so unceasingly in the cause of Labor and yet so modestly.

Reverend Morris C. Robinson conducted the services with dignity and sympathy, paying sincere tribute to the benefits Mrs. Frank had so devotedly worked to aid in accomplishing for those who toil.

George Murk, president of the Musicians' union, rendered appropriate vocal solos in a manner that was reverent but beautiful.

R. D. Cramer, editor Minneapolis Labor Review, said a eulogy of Mrs. Frank's career. He touched upon the fact that she had been born in the farming country and had seen the farmers organize and struggle through the Nonpartisan League to gain a voice in setting the price of their products, had seen them gamble with the elements, and whether they won or lost compelled to meet the efforts of wealthy controllers of the market to drive down their prices, so that it was difficult to draw a line between a good year and a disastrous one.

Then coming to the city, Mrs. Frank had seen the same powerful interests that attacked the farmers, assail the workers.

"Carry on" was the last message Mrs. Frank sent to the workers of Minneapolis he said as she fought for life and from her experience in this sickness saw more plainly than ever the need for socialized medicine so that those who often needed medical attention most should not be denied it because they might not have the price that made it possible.

"No woman excelled her in her service and devotion to the working people and no woman stood higher in their esteem. Mrs. Frank was unafraid in

(Continued on Page 24)



# OUR HONOR ROLL

Members of our International Union in the Armed Forces of the United States and Canada

## Local No. 2, Cleveland, Ohio

R. E. ASTON 38839  
J. J. BROCKER 37915  
R. T. BURGETT 38578  
S. C. COCITA 37888  
L. R. COFFEY 33514  
F. A. DUNN, Jr. 38842  
D. R. JESIONOWSKI 33404  
H. A. MARINO 39248  
F. A. MARINO 38342  
L. J. NICOLASI 37870  
P. A. PAPENFUS 32273  
L. A. VALENTI 37850  
J. A. VENTO 39549

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CHURCHER 30296  
R. T. DEAN 38616  
A. R. DOLL 36221  
R. P. HINES 36149  
O. HOSKING 33143

\* J. M. NEWBIGGING 39263

D. R. SINDON 39177

## Local No. 6, Queens County, N. Y.

T. F. CHILLEM 34503  
G. CINGARI 34564  
H. COMITO 37982  
D. GELLER 39499  
P. GIALLANZO 39500  
F. GIAMBALOO 27018  
J. GUERCIO 38018  
P. GUERCIO 38043  
S. GUINTA 38050  
B. GUMINA 38044  
A. INGRASSIA 31857  
H. KRITNITSKY 29849  
A. L. LaGUIA 34741  
L. NELSON 39399  
P. PALMERI 38224  
A. PASQUARIELLO 32825  
L. R. PORCELLI 39449  
B. SCHWARTZ 38930  
M. SCHWARTZ 38019  
R. E. WEIR 33330  
M. WERNICK 37348

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O. H. HOLLOWAY 37361  
K. H. MALLOW 39137

## Local No. 9, Washington, D. C.

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G. J. ANDERSON 39439  
R. E. BARBOUR 29333  
H. L. BYRD 38593  
F. E. CRAFTON 24265  
S. W. CURRY 39026  
C. E. DARE 37719

\* P. M. HAMILTON 32954

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J. M. JOHNSTON 30031  
J. LIGHTFOOT 31216  
W. P. LYLE 32067  
H. L. MURRAY 36522  
K. L. NICHOLS, Jr. 37567  
P. D. PAJACK 38395  
H. F. RAMSEY 32316  
C. A. RINEY 37546  
W. SANDERS 25781  
H. G. SCHAFER 39230  
W. E. SELBY 30771  
D. N. STEBBING 39031  
F. D. TAYLOR 38802  
W. H. WEARE 38510

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E. C. HARVEY 38407  
A. H. HOPPE 38336  
M. J. MORAN, Jr. 38583

## Local No. 11, Norfolk, Va.

W. B. FRENCH, Jr. 38636  
S. H. MARLOW 38193  
M. E. WILLIAMS 36777

## Local No. 14, Rochester, N. Y.

E. D. SWANN 31153

## Local No. 17, Savannah, Ga.

W. L. BRIDGES 37192  
C. CUTHPERT 38493  
H. M. TOLBERT 39611  
E. R. HALLANDER 29556

\*Died in service.

## Local No. 18, Louisville, Ky.

R. E. DISHON 38108

## Local No. 20, Springfield, Ill.

G. P. GARDINER 35408

## Local No. 23, Bridgeport, Conn.

G. H. SMITH 37632

\*Died in service.

## Local No. 24, Toledo, Ohio

L. J. DRINKHOUSE 38170  
R. C. STOUGH 35997

## Local No. 25, Springfield, Mass.

H. J. LaVALLEY 34437  
C. M. SIMPSON 39700

## Local No. 26, Oklahoma City, Okla.

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B. G. JONES 36213  
E. J. PESIHEK 34692  
O. JONES, Jr. 37811  
S. E. STORY 27128  
T. T. STORY 33799

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K. L. STEINBAUGH 35972

## Local Union No. 30, Dayton, Ohio

A. L. WHITE 29782

## Local No. 31, Holyoke, Mass.

D. J. CHAPUT 39581  
H. G. CHAPUT 39580

## Local No. 32, Buffalo, N. Y.

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A. F. GRABER 39450  
I. R. HUDSON 38587  
C. J. MONROE 34801  
W. J. O'CONNOR, Jr. 39532

## Local No. 33, Pittsburgh, Pa.

A. LENZE 34851  
J. P. MARSALESE 34019  
H. D. ROESCH 36258

## Local No. 33a, Pittsburgh, Pa.

E. C. DODSON 38940  
E. J. HARBERTH 39222

\* L. A. LEBE 39001

B. J. MADER 39023  
F. M. MILLETARY 38948

## Local No. 34, Ft. Wayne, Ind.

C. W. HUNZIKER 38847

## Local No. 41, Asheville, N. C.

H. L. LINER 37974  
F. T. MORRIS 27321  
E. E. REVIS 34601  
W. M. REVIS 31794

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H. BEMONT 38324  
J. L. BUCK 30419  
A. F. CONNER 31340  
H. C. CRABB 36789  
N. DONNELLY 33439  
T. R. H. DONNELLY 35473  
J. B. FANNIN 39403  
L. A. GROOMS 37213  
R. W. HOYLE 38066  
J. A. MARTIN 33935  
R. B. RAGLAND 39682  
R. O. SCHONEWETTER, 35374

## Local No. 42a, Los Angeles, Cal.

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H. E. BROOKS 39776  
E. P. CARLTON 39492  
J. H. CARLTON 36774  
J. CIPOLLA 39380  
S. J. CIPPOLA 39389  
F. W. CROPPER 39777  
F. J. DELL 38830  
H. A. DUNCAN 30319  
B. FORSYTH 39473  
B. N. FORSYTH 39535  
C. O. GIBSON 39291  
C. GOLDSTEIN 39340  
A. R. GRAY 36798  
R. H. HALLETT 38760  
J. T. JOHNSON 39382  
J. F. LANGR 39304  
M. F. MEHA 39038  
R. E. MOODY 39493  
F. W. MUCKLOW 37290  
R. W. NEBEL 39375  
F. K. NEWCOMB 39704  
H. W. PARKS 39256  
R. P. PION 38732  
R. A. POLIQUIN 39293  
M. G. POMPA 39590  
R. R. RICH 39670  
R. RICHTER 30344  
A. D. ROBERTSEN 34511  
L. O. RIGGS 39684  
E. D. ROSS 39203  
L. A. ST. ONGE 38936  
C. O. TERRY 36797  
A. O. YOWELL 39182

## Local No. 44, Evansville, Ind.

D. J. DAYVOLT 30266

## Local No. 45, Augusta, Ga.

R. COLBERT 32606

## Local No. 46, New York, N. Y.

C. E. ALTMAN 25872  
J. BRULE 26936  
H. A. BRUNLE 34263  
G. L. BYRNES 35762  
T. C. CLOWERY 31573  
J. E. COSTELLO 26947  
R. J. CULLEN 26946  
F. L. DICK 34299  
J. C. DICK 26951  
W. J. DOWNEY 31568  
J. J. DUFFY 9220  
W. V. ENDERS 27869  
J. J. FITZPATRICK 34307  
H. F. FRANZ 30140  
J. J. GALLAGHER 35254  
A. J. GILMARTIN 35211  
J. R. GLYNN 34311  
E. H. GORE 32229  
E. G. JAEGER 35721  
G. B. LANTRY 35989  
G. A. LUCAS 34191  
T. E. LYMAN 34332  
H. MATTHEWS 35994  
J. G. METZ 35042  
C. A. MULGREW 31556  
V. O. MUNN 35106  
M. S. MacNEILL 34490  
J. J. MCCARTHY 26455  
G. M. McDERMOTT 34334  
J. J. McGANN 31907  
J. J. McGOWAN, Jr. 34335  
J. W. McGEE 32240  
F. D. McGUIRE 34336  
J. J. McLOUGHLIN 35783  
W. C. NICOLL 34343  
W. J. O'HARE 32248  
T. PETERSON 31549  
A. S. REITZ 30361  
R. H. RELYEA 31547  
J. T. ROSNER 34350  
T. J. ROWAN 35868  
E. J. RYAN 34351  
T. P. RYAN 30141  
E. J. SALMON 35744  
T. P. SCULLY 26459  
F. J. SHEA 31543  
J. A. SMITH 24126  
T. P. SMITH 31544  
W. E. STAUFFER 35449  
W. E. SUTHERLAND 26619  
M. A. SWEENEY 34359  
G. F. SYMINGTON 32260  
J. F. SYMINGTON 34282  
J. T. TIERNEY 32263  
J. E. TRAINOR 34363

## Local No. 47, Cincinnati, Ohio

W. E. CHATTEN 39664  
J. J. DUGGAN, Jr. 39653  
J. R. HORAN 35118  
V. C. HORAN 36680  
D. J. MCCARTHY 34183  
J. W. NELSON 35541

## Local No. 50, Charleston, S. C.

C. J. HAWKINS 38853  
F. P. WILLIAMS 38734

## Local No. 52, Utica, N. Y.

J. E. DOUCET 38186

## Local No. 53, Philadelphia, Pa.

R. L. H. BENNER, Jr. 32943  
B. E. CRAWFORD 35219  
W. F. HALBGEWACHS 33559  
G. W. HART 39564  
J. A. McSORLEY 36154  
J. J. MORGAN 34004

## Local No. 54, Portland, Ore.

J. T. CASEY 33081  
E. W. DUNCAN 39434  
J. HESSINGER 28763

## Local No. 55, Memphis, Tenn.

C. S. HENRY 39534  
H. R. BROWN 37841

## Local No. 59, Jacksonville, Fla.

J. H. CROFT 32207

## Local No. 62, New Orleans, La.

E. A. PUTFARK 38585

R. E. PUTFARK 37661

## Local No. 63, Richmond, Va.

H. G. GIBSON 38163

## Local No. 64, East St. Louis, Mo.

W. E. RAINEY 39037



**Local No. 65, San Francisco, Cal.**

J. B. BRENNAN 38177  
J. T. BRENNAN 38885  
H. P. CONNELL 36950  
H. R. CUSHMAN 37815  
F. E. DOUGLAS 36712  
R. G. EDDEN 37801  
M. EMERICK 21040  
B. T. GERTON 36536  
M. GRIVET 32593  
R. HEALY 39464  
J. L. HORNBUCKLE 37232  
R. D. HUDSON 36090  
S. E. JAKUES 38127  
F. P. JOHNSON 36179  
T. JORDAN 36550  
J. LoPRESTI 36632  
B. C. MANN 35898  
D. V. McPHERSON 37501  
M. SALA 34622  
W. E. SCHAUER 38598  
L. SIMONTOCCI 38646  
B. E. THOMPSON, Jr. 39599  
H. WARREN 36155  
R. E. WEECE 32596  
J. YOHANON 39523

**Local No. 66, Trenton, N. J.**

L. BERCY 38538  
WM. MacDONOUGH 36594

**Local No. 67, Hudson County, N. J.**

F. A. CAPONE 38925  
W. E. CROPPER 38557  
H. A. HARTNETT 38556  
T. C. JAEGER 37207  
A. R. LaFIURA 39231  
J. LILIENTHAL 31071  
J. L. McGINNIS 39756  
L. MULLEN 32316

**Local No. 68, Denver, Colo.**

D. C. BALL 37979  
G. G. GILCHRIST 37039  
V. C. INSKEEP 25827  
V. C. INSKEEP, Jr. 38613  
E. M. LINDQUIST 39498  
D. J. MATTHEWS 39566  
M. J. SALUM 34791

**Local No. 69, Rutte, Mont.**

R. E. BROSEAU 38684

**Local No. 71, Akron, Ohio**

P. H. MUHLSEACH 38702

**Local No. 72, Boston, Mass.**

R. J. BALDWIN 38164  
A. L. BOYD 39524  
E. G. BOYD 34476  
J. E. BURKE 37853  
R. P. COOK 37711  
G. M. DRADY 39336  
J. E. ENGLISH 23370  
D. D. FOSTER 38410  
R. J. HENRY 34477  
J. M. McCABE 34367  
J. H. MULLEN 38791  
J. J. SCHULTZ 38165  
R. J. SCHULTZ 38697  
W. F. SHERIDAN 36167  
J. J. STOKES 30870

**Local No. 72b, Boston, Mass.**

R. R. ELLIS 38978

**Local No. 73, St. Louis, Mo.**

J. D. AHEARN 38312  
H. H. ANDERSON 36292  
H. L. BEERMAN 37927  
J. H. FAWCETT 37882  
F. W. Klier, Jr. 33114  
H. T. MILLER, Jr. 39432  
W. V. MOORE 26354  
D. E. SAVILE 29159  
O. H. VOGEL 38853

**Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.**

W. T. ANDERSON 22969  
M. E. BENSON 38511  
G. P. BLOCK 34867  
J. W. BOSTON 39461  
E. W. BOSTON 38387  
J. T. BOZOVSKY 34830  
P. W. CAMPBELL 39330  
H. C. DENSMORE 34001  
L. A. FBY 34868  
M. W. EBY 38710  
W. E. EBY 38584  
E. EPPERS 39331  
H. E. FERRIS 39077  
E. J. FILKEY 38409  
E. C. FOSTER 36948  
E. F. FOSTER 38379  
I. D. FRIEDMAN 38487  
C. FROST 28727  
R. L. HARTMAN 39636  
C. W. HASTING 37056  
J. E. HASTINGS 32296  
D. F. HEWITT 39571  
R. F. HOOKER 39021  
W. R. HUCK 36662  
S. A. JAYKO 26993  
R. W. KURTH 38756

R. P. LANDERS 21921  
P. A. LANG 38911  
B. A. LAUZON 39441  
E. R. LAUZON 38496  
O. H. LEWIS 37655  
E. L. LINDSAY, Jr. 18858  
C. A. MILLER 32297  
C. V. MILLER 38657  
G. B. MOORE 38558  
T. R. MOORE 35181  
G. K. OBERG 38551  
F. G. PEARSON 38641  
J. H. QUANSTRUM 39567  
W. A. RASCHKE 37427  
H. RELINSKI 38253  
H. O. REUSE 38192  
J. M. RINEY 39360  
R. E. ROBB 38782  
F. E. SAACK, Jr. 38837  
P. J. SANDSTROM 32021  
P. S. SCHEFFLER 34169  
T. T. STEVENS 38838  
F. TAYLOR 39463  
E. L. WADE 38752  
C. H. WATERS, Jr. 39412  
J. G. WAYMAN 39332  
A. H. WILKE 38591  
B. M. WILLIAMS 29744  
J. WOOLFE 30311

**Local No. 75, Baltimore, Md.**

F. GAPHARDT 36069  
J. L. RAYMAN 33818  
H. G. STERNER 38815  
W. P. UHL 39477  
C. F. YAHRAUS 37818

**Local No. 78, Hartford, Conn.**

M. A. MATIKINUS 31920

**Local No. 81, Pasadena, Cal.**

G. W. MUSSELMAN 29137

**Local No. 82, South Bend, Ind.**

F. JACKSON 28597

**Local No. 85, Elizabeth, N. J.**

M. KIPNESS 36998

C. PICKOVER 34929

**Local No. 87, Reading, Pa.**

W. F. QUINTER 37297

**Local No. 88, Oakland, Cal.**

R. P. AMARO 39562

A. BOCK 36783

\*[R. K. BROWN 38382]

J. CATON 31979

J. E. CONNOLLY 26856

M. C. COX 27575

R. L. DeVILLIERS 39301

J. L. FITHIAN 36568

J. W. E. FRASER 37019

J. N. FREIBURGHOUSE 39369

R. L. FREIBURGHOUSE 39361

J. HESSINGER 28763

F. E. HOFFLER, Jr. 38671

H. F. HORTON 38391

G. P. LANDER 36511

R. L. LEWIS 35016

J. T. LLOYD 39603

H. P. MAIER 39602

C. R. McAULEY 27465

\*[G. E. MILLER, Jr. 39574]

R. E. MEYERS 37875

C. E. SIKES 34988

Q. T. SMART 37783

E. R. VAUGHAN 39585

E. L. WELCH 38498

**Local No. 93, Spokane, Wash.**

H. O. COLEMAN 37318

W. E. JONES 38552

**Local No. 97, Toronto, Ont.**

A. C. HART 16785

R. H. HAINES 38929

G. C. HARRIS, Jr. 15405

W. V. NICOLLE 29110

**Local No. 99, Lynn, Mass.**

A. E. GADBOIS 36610

W. C. MERRITT 36193

**Local No. 102, Newark, N. J.**

N. CHALMERS 39371

J. W. CULLIGAN 39374

H. B. HAPPENY 31885

L. J. MALANGA 33634

E. W. MURPHY 39497

H. W. SHOLL 37977

O. R. SORGE 39627

A. F. VOHDEN 26192

F. W. WALSH 39373

W. L. WILKINSON 33326

**Local No. 103, Chicago Heights, Ill.**

H. W. CUMMINGS 32481

J. R. PATTON 33920

**Local No. 104, Seattle, Wash.**

R. M. ALFARES 37778

F. D. CODER 38991

T. E. DELO 39019

H. HOOVER 15620

F. GRAY 36821

W. O. HARRIS 30743

V. A. KNOTT 39361

E. P. MYERS 33125  
L. F. OLSZEWSKI 38621  
R. C. SMITH 39362  
C. V. SNODGRASS 38381  
R. STONEHOCKER 39321

**Local No. 105, Grand Rapids, Mich.**

J. X. CICHON 37771  
G. T. FLEMING 26168

**Local No. 106, Plainfield, N. J.**

C. W. HARDING 32459

**Local No. 107, Hammond, Ind.**

A. P. KOZNICKI 38890  
WALTER F. SUTKOWSKI 38647

**Local No. 108, Wilmington, Del.**

C. F. GALATHIA 29476

**Local No. 109, Sacramento, Cal.**

C. E. ANDERSON 38437  
E. R. BARNES 39305  
H. A. BROWN 31421  
L. M. CONNER 37855  
C. E. GILMORE 33771  
J. L. HESSINGER 38347  
G. E. SCHOLL 27217  
K. H. WISE 39277

**Local No. 110, Kaukaee, Ill.**

O. A. PAPINEAU 39063

**Local No. 114, Rockford, Ill.**

L. O. AHMER 33423  
L. G. LANDSTROM 33447

**Local No. 115, Cedar Rapids, Ia.**

A. L. HANSEN 38703

**Local No. 117, Oshkosh, Wis.**

C. L. MERHOLTZ 38711

**Local No. 121, Aurora, Ill.**

T. W. PLANT 33192  
W. O. YOUSE 34161

**Local No. 126, Canton, Ohio**

E. V. BESWICK 37415  
E. W. BOWEN 39619  
K. R. KAMPFER 39242

\*[R. W. LITTLE 38872]

E. T. WHITE 36920

**Local No. 127, El Paso, Tex.**

S. MENDIVIL 38468

**Local No. 134, Jackson, Mich.**

H. C. NICHOLSON, Jr. 37137

**Local No. 136, Omaha, Neb.**

R. P. MOORE 39414

**Local No. 140, Dallas, Tex.**

S. B. COLE 35365  
G. A. HAWKINS 33950  
W. E. JACKSON 38229  
R. A. MULLINEAUX 39565  
R. OWENS 38829  
M. C. WILLIAMSON 37808

**Local No. 142, Waltham, Mass.**

J. J. LEAVER 31115

**Local No. 143, Paterson, N. J.**

T. V. BENEDETTO 38708  
P. CULOTTA 38709  
C. HORACK 38008  
J. J. KEARNS 39560  
F. MASO 36647  
I. A. MONFORTE 38026  
M. J. MUSCARELLA 38393  
A. SLUISMAN 39583

**Local No. 144, San Jose, Cal.**

B. G. ALLEN 28333  
C. E. PEASE 36768  
C. J. POE 38464  
M. F. VanFOSSEN 36944

**Local No. 152, White Plains, N. Y.**

M. VALENTINE 38650

**Local No. 155, Tacoma, Wash.**

W. W. BLAUVELT 38788

J. V. DeBOLT 38860

**Local No. 161, Lincoln, Neb.**

E. M. DANZEK 36999

**Local No. 166, Albany, N. Y.**

C. F. CLOTHIER 36102

**Local No. 108, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.**

F. W. HORAN 32658

J. TRANGUCH 36171

**Local No. 171, Lorain, Ohio**

R. BURGETT 37980

W. L. MILLER 34526

**Local No. 172, Long Beach, Cal.**

W. E. BOLDT 36312  
S. A. ELLERGOOT 36617  
W. M. FERREE 38687  
J. C. GRACE 38689  
R. C. JOHNSTON 39530  
C. C. MOOMAW 39022  
J. T. SANDLING 39735  
D. E. STOKESBURY 36644  
J. L. WELCH 27943  
M. B. WILSON 27180

**Local No. 176, Pittsfield, Mass.**

E. C. BOULE 28665

**Local No. 184, Wheeling, W. Va.**

C. L. MAXWELL 27301

\*Died in Service.

- Local No. 185, Wichita, Kans.**  
F. E. GIMPLE, Jr. 38886  
G. W. GIMPLE 38887  
J. C. PROTHERO 33039  
A. R. WHALEY 38931
- Local No. 190, Minneapolis, Minn.**  
K. E. ANDERSON 39586  
C. L. BENTLEY 36376  
D. BENTLEY 36377  
W. E. CONNER 39582  
R. T. MINGO 33178  
H. W. SMITH 29538  
L. P. WHITE 34895
- Local No. 195, Fargo, N. D.**  
F. R. NELSON 38937
- Local No. 197, Rock Island, Ill.**  
J. P. DAILY 39574  
W. H. DAILY 37885  
R. L. DALEY 39575  
J. H. PARROT 39476
- Local No. 202, Champaign, Ill.**  
O. E. ROBERTS 32131
- Local No. 203, Springfield, Mo.**  
A. D. HILL 28449
- Local No. 207, Vancouver, B. C., Can.**  
M. G. PINLAYSON 32451
- Local No. 216, Mobile, Ala.**  
W. C. GARRETT 39420
- Local No. 222, Danville, Ill.**  
F. L. WILL 38027
- Local No. 224, Houston, Tex.**  
C. D. BAECCKER 38863  
J. R. BANCROFT 38472  
C. A. CADDOW, Jr. 38787  
R. M. HEFLEY 39456  
L. E. NORRIS 38771  
R. H. POWELL 37904  
L. A. RAINS 39335  
L. C. WEIDNER 35070  
W. J. WHALEN 38537  
L. E. WILSON 39319  
R. WILSON 38232
- Local No. 225, Kenosha, Wis.**  
W. H. VAN KAMMEN 34532
- Local No. 226, Yonkers, N. Y.**  
E. A. GLYNN 38814  
J. L. LENNOX 37558
- Local No. 230, Fort Worth, Tex.**  
T. E. ANGELL, Jr. 39274  
J. A. BOYNTON 38780  
T. G. BUNDY 38006  
E. C. OWENS 38700  
M. H. TOPE 38479
- Local No. 234, Atlanta, Ga.**  
M. C. BARNWELL 38062  
E. BASKIN 36002  
J. C. DAVIS 36184  
W. H. WASHINGTON, Jr. 38418
- Local No. 235, Daytona Beach, Fla.**  
M. H. BROWER 36556  
L. M. BROWN 39577  
C. PADGETT 38774
- Local No. 238, Albuquerque, N. M.**  
F. DuBOIS 29759  
L. MASON 38107
- Local No. 240, Montgomery, Ala.**  
A. COLLINS 39150
- Local No. 241, Lewiston, Idaho**  
H. D. WALKER 31792  
A. H. WOODHALL 37103
- Local No. 243, Santa Rosa, Cal.**  
R. I. KENNEDY 38251
- Local No. 244, Brooklyn-Kings County, N. Y.**  
F. ALOISI 38096  
A. APLER 32910  
E. ANGLIM 36331  
V. CINTORINO 38326  
H. COHEN 36004  
P. COHEN 38283  
P. CURIALE 38037  
T. I. FEINNE 31050  
J. EHRLICH 39506  
R. KAPLOWITZ 39508  
S. LEAVITT 34925  
J. LIFSHITZ 39510  
J. MAMI 38057  
A. S. MUROFCHICK 39511  
J. ONETA, Jr. 39512  
M. PICKOVER 38022  
P. PICONE 38188  
V. PISCIONE 36355  
A. SACCIO 38021  
H. SCHWARTZ 27517  
L. SCHWARTZ 31162  
F. SCIMONE 38219  
H. SUKONIG 34050  
J. M. SUSSMAN 26301  
M. WALLETT 38160  
J. S. WEINTRAUB 29404  
H. YUZUK 39515  
V. YUZIK 39516
- Local No. 250, Morristown, N. J.**  
W. E. HUTTON 36604  
L. E. STINSON 37890
- Local No. 252, San Bernardino, Cal.**  
R. J. BRUMAGIN 39584  
J. M. BRYANT 38818  
R. J. SHAW 37179
- Local No. 254, New Bedford, Mass.**  
A. G. LAPLANTE 20275  
L. L. LAPLANTE 36068  
R. E. LAPLANTE 38900  
W. H. LAPLANTE 36528
- Local No. 255, Knoxville, Tenn.**  
A. DYKES 38455
- Local No. 260, San Diego, Cal.**  
R. G. BRIGHT 39718  
C. S. CARPENTER 38586  
G. N. DEVORSS 33993  
L. E. ELG 38759  
F. FROEHLICH 38906  
G. G. GLEASON 38763  
O. P. MARTINELLI 38686  
G. R. McMILLAN 36671  
R. ROGERS 39685  
M. R. SCHULTZ 38705  
A. H. THAYER 39518  
V. A. THAYER 37862  
E. J. THOMSON 38955  
C. M. WALLACE 33333
- Local No. 262, Nashville, Tenn.**  
T. J. BINKLEY 33482
- Local No. 263, New Brighton, Pa.**  
W. C. CHAPPELL 27467  
J. W. GORDON 39605  
W. C. SIMMONS 26900
- Local No. 276, Waterloo, Ia.**  
C. H. SLYE 37803
- Local No. 277, Huntington, W. Va.**  
E. PACE 34781
- Local No. 278, San Mateo, Cal.**  
J. E. BROGAN 39596  
T. E. CORDREY 38256  
G. W. HUNTER 27531  
S. A. HUMPHREY 39487  
H. F. TAYLOR 28017  
J. C. WHITTAKER 26374
- Local No. 282, Yakima, Wash.**  
E. J. CARVO 39006
- Local No. 286, Stamford, Conn.**  
R. A. BOLOGNA 32122
- Local No. 292, Charleston, W. Va.**  
K. E. HIGGINBOTHAM 22972
- Local No. 295, Erie, Pa.**  
D. MARX 36148
- Local No. 301, San Antonio, Tex.**  
J. B. COX 29311  
A. L. SALISBURY, Jr. 35592  
N. W. SIMPSON 38480  
M. S. SMITH 33354  
J. L. WALLACE 33427
- Local No. 302, Vallejo, Cal.**  
W. P. CARPENTER 38624  
D. A. DEVORE 38171  
E. E. STODDARD 39261  
R. E. STODDARD 39604
- Local No. 305, Great Falls, Mont.**  
J. J. EISENZIMER 38789
- Local No. 308, New York City, N. Y.**  
C. BILA 35256  
M. BRACCIARENTI 37084  
E. CARLSON 35257  
A. CASTORINO 24848  
V. D. AGOSTINO 33341  
J. De SIMONE 38004  
S. GEBBIA 37087  
I. KRAMER 27789  
A. LEONE 37088  
A. MANGANARA 37090  
R. J. MARZIANO 38404  
V. W. NICOLA 37091  
B. NICOLOSI 37826  
E. M. PAGANA 37092  
V. PRESTIGIACOMO 31373  
D. F. PREVITI 35545  
B. QUANSTROM 37095  
S. A. RIZZO 37097
- Local No. 313, Columbia, Mo.**  
W. C. ROWBOTTOM 33662
- Local No. 321, Hutchinson, Kans.**  
E. V. SWIFT, Jr. 37869
- Local No. 326, Little Rock, Ark.**  
S. L. GREENWALT 23476
- Local No. 327, Eugene, Ore.**  
D. T. KELLY 38513
- Local No. 328, Cheyenne, Wyo.**  
H. R. CARLSON 38456  
F. W. CRESSY 24492  
W. A. LAKE 36790
- Local No. 333, Kelso, Wash.**  
V. R. WHEELER 28854  
M. A. WEBB 36986
- Local No. 336, Quincy, Ill.**  
R. A. KEMMER 39309
- Local No. 337, Macon, Ga.**  
D. RIGGINS, Jr. 36516
- Local No. 340, Lexington, Ky.**  
J. L. HUDSON 35130
- Local No. 344, Lafayette, Ind.**  
H. T. McELHANEY 27573
- Local No. 345, Miami, Fla.**  
A. BEAUCLAIR 35291  
H. DEVENDORF 38801  
E. W. FREDERICK 36310  
S. C. MARSH 36418  
J. H. MARSH 36295  
H. E. REITH 36656
- Local No. 353, Santa Monica, Cal.**  
H. D. WILLIAMS 38755
- Local No. 358, Johnstown, Pa.**  
C. E. HALL 29964
- Local No. 366, San Pedro, Calif.**  
W. R. SLAWSON 36159
- Local No. 374, Phoenix, Ariz.**  
W. C. LAWSON 38753  
L. G. REYNOLDS 32649  
J. W. TOLMACHOFF 38796
- Local No. 378, Marion, Ill.**  
A. D. O'NEILL 38933
- Local No. 380, Salem, Ore.**  
G. M. RHOADES 39402
- Local No. 385, Morgantown, W. Va.**  
L. GRUBB 25764
- Local No. 386, Newburgh, N. Y.**  
J. T. GALLIVAN 36439  
C. C. HIGHTNIGHT 38724  
H. MILLS 38694
- Local No. 388, Greer Bay, Wls.**  
L. E. LONZO 36553
- Local No. 391, Marysville, Cal.**  
C. M. BREWER 36027
- Local No. 392, Elmira, N. Y.**  
E. F. JONES 37685
- Local No. 394, Tucson, Ariz.**  
J. C. SMITH 37924
- Local No. 395, Warren, Ohio**  
G. E. CLARK 37053
- Local No. 401, Allentown, Pa.**  
C. A. CARR 38522
- Local No. 403, Norfolk, Va.**  
P. D. GOINS 38717
- Local No. 413, Norwalk, Conn.**  
E. R. McNEIL 38660
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**Local No. 230, Ft. Worth, Tex.**  
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## Lathers Buying War Bonds

Locals and Councils	War Bonds Bought by Locals	War Bonds Bought by Members	War Bonds Bought by Councils	Locals and Councils	War Bonds Bought by Locals	War Bonds Bought by Members	War Bonds Bought by Councils
1	\$ 400	\$ 2,000		107	\$ 300		
2	500			109	100		
5	1,000			126	1,000		
6		8,000		140	600	\$ 4,500	
8	100	2,500		144	700	5,000	
9	16,000	238,000		155	400	4,400	
10	100	14,018.50		171	50	300	
12	100	2,125		172	3,100		
24	400			185	600		
25	1,500			190	2,000		
28	400			197	100		
30	1,500			212	75		
31		4,700		215	700		
32	400			224	7,975		
33	5,900			228	600		
34	700			252	200		
39	100			230	300		
42a	\$ 8,000			260	1,400		
46		156,000		277	175	1,750	
53	20,000	12,000		278	250	20,000	
55	150			346	700	5,200	
59	350			350	100	3,100	
62	500			359		1,200	
65	2,000	36,975		435	500		
67	2,100	13,700		492	700		
72	2,700	25,000		Calif. State Council			\$ 500
78	3,200			Golden Gate, D. C.			\$ 1,075
99		10,100		Gr. St. Louis, D. C.		100,000	\$12,000
102	4,500	41,300		N. Y. State Council			500
103	500	1,000		Tri-State, D. C.			500
104	2,600						

The International Union has bought War Bonds totaling \$100,000.

## LINCOLN'S GETTYSBURG ADDRESS

Fourscore and seven years ago our fathers brought forth on this continent a new nation, conceived in liberty and dedicated to the proposition that all men are created equal. Now we are engaged in a great civil war, testing whether that nation, or any nation so conceived and so dedicated, can long endure. We are met on a great battlefield of that war. We have come to dedicate a portion of that field as a final resting-place for those who here gave their lives that that nation might live. It is altogether fitting and proper that we should do this. But in a larger sense we cannot dedicate, we cannot consecrate, we cannot hallow this ground. The brave men, living and dead, who struggled here, have

consecrated it far above our poor power to add or detract. The world will little note; nor long remember, what we say here, but it can never forget what they did here. It is for us, the living, rather to be dedicated here to the unfinished work which they who fought here have thus far so nobly advanced. It is rather for us to be here dedicated to the great task remaining before us—that from these honored dead we take increased devotion to that cause for which they gave the last full measure of devotion—that we here highly resolve that these dead shall not have died in vain—that this nation, under God, shall have a new birth of freedom—and that government of the people, by the people, for the people, shall not perish from the earth.

# REPORT OF THE GENERAL SECRETARY-TREASURER ON FINANCES

## JANUARY RECEIPTS

Jan.	Local	Amount	Jan.	Local	Amount	Jan.	Local	Amount
2	War Bond interest.....	\$ 562.50	9	71 Jan. report .....	41.45	15	309 Dec.-Jan. reports.	15.00
2	17 Nov.-Dec. reports (less ch.) .....	17.50	9	115 Jan. report .....	5.15	15	505 Dec.-Jan. reports	45.00
2	28 Dec. report .....	26.10	9	173 Overpayment ....	5.00	16	59 Supp. ....	1.00
2	48 Jan. report .....	6.40	9	222 Jan. report .....	7.65	16	77 Jan. report (less cr.) .....	13.50
2	52 Dec. report .....	10.15	9	230 Jan. report .....	7.50	16	117 Jan. report .....	8.75
2	54 Dec. report .....	74.25	9	278 Jan. report (less cr.) .....	47.60	16	141 Jan. report .....	4.15
2	72 Nov. report .....	162.75	9	308 Dec. report .....	250.00	16	165 Jan. report .....	7.65
2	125 Dec. report .....	7.25	9	346 Jan. report .....	14.75	16	184 Dec. report; B. T.	26.40
2	143 Jan. report .....	55.65	10	6 Dec. report .....	185.00	16	197 Jan. report .....	11.55
2	152 Dec. report .....	18.90	10	11 Dec.-Jan. reports.	55.05	16	255 Dec. report .....	31.25
2	212 Dec. report .....	5.15	10	24 Jan. report .....	35.15	17	51 Jan. report .....	9.25
2	225 Dec. report .....	6.25	10	30 Dec. report .....	25.06	17	84 Dec.-Jan. reports (less cr.) .....	3.90
2	232 Dec. report .....	6.25	10	67 Jan. report .....	37.25	17	105 Dec. report .....	7.50
2	238 Dec. report .....	6.40	10	166 Dec.-Jan. reports.	17.65	17	109 Jan. report (less cr.) .....	43.45
2	254 Des. report .....	3.90	10	215 Jan. report (less cr.) .....	10.50	17	113 Jan. report .....	9.80
2	281 Dec. report .....	5.55	10	234 Jan. report (less cr.) .....	48.50	17	286 Jan. report .....	14.70
2	305 Dec. report .....	7.25	10	263 Dec.-Jan. reports.	32.50	17	122 Dec.-Jan. reports	34.15
2	340 Dec. report .....	10.00	10	292 Jan. report .....	7.50	17	300 Holding on acct; supp. (less cr.) .	35.00
2	374 Dec. report .....	13.75	10	350 Dec.-Jan. reports (less Cr.) .....	8.00	17	359 Jan. report .....	20.00
2	424 Dec. report (cr.)	8.75	10	358 Jan. report .....	12.00	17	378 Jan. report .....	6.25
2	415 Dec. report .....	13.75	11	1 Jan. report (less cr.) .....	23.95	17	485 Jan. report .....	9.30
3	29 Jan. report .....		11	41 Dec. report (less cr.) .....	7.51	17	491 Jan. report; on acct. ....	26.25
3	68 Dec. report .....		11	49 Jan. report .....	6.25	18	33 Jan. report .....	77.15
	(less cr.) .....	29.85	11	64 Jan. report .....	18.75	18	78 Jan. report .....	27.25
3	82 Dec. report .....	7.50	11	85 Jan. report .....	24.00	18	216 Dec.-Jan. reports.	26.05
3	93 Supp. ....	2.00	11	132 Dec.-Jan. reports (less cr.) .....	5.65	18	263 Supp. ....	1.00
3	379 Dec. report .....	8.50	11	171 Jan. report .....	14.95	18	272 Jan. report .....	8.65
3	344 Jan. report .....	7.50	11	265 Jan. report .....	6.55	19	5 Jan. report .....	119.50
3	439 Dec.-Jan. report (less exchge.) ..	4.93	11	268 Jan. report .....	13.95	19	31 Jan. report .....	7.50
4	4 Jan. report .....	15.00	11	414 Dec.-Jan. reports.	5.00	19	54 Supplies .....	30.00
4	107 Dec. report .....	23.45	11	503 Dec. reports .....	8.65	19	104 Jan. report (less cr.) .....	77.50
4	126 Jan. report .....	7.80	11	244 Dec. report (cr.)		19	110 Dec. report .....	7.50
4	134 Dec.-Jan. reports.	12.65	12	12 Jan. report .....	15.00	19	144 Jan. report .....	38.75
4	401 Dec. report .....	23.75	12	27 Jan. report .....	53.50	19	243 Jan. report .....	10.00
4	429 Jan. report .....	30.75	12	32 Supp. ....	2.00	19	460 Dec.-Jan. reports.	18.50
5	36 Jan. report .....	15.00	12	79 Jan. report .....	5.00	22	8 Jan. report .....	13.50
5	45 Jan. report (less cr.) .....	7.50	12	83 Jan. report .....	8.75	22	10 Jan. report .....	102.50
5	53 Jan. report .....	117.50	12	161 Jan. tax (addl.)	1.25	22	32 Jan. report .....	62.00
5	87 Jan. report .....	17.50	12	234 Jan. tax (addl.) B. T. ....	2.50	22	33a Jan. report .....	6.25
5	168 Jan. report .....	10.00	12	371 Dec.-Jan. reports.	12.50	22	42 Jan. report (less cr.) .....	148.75
5	173 Jan. report .....	10.00	12	65 Jan. report (less cr.) .....	157.50	22	52 Jan. report .....	12.00
5	299 Dec. report; B. T.	12.90	15	14 Jan. report .....	13.00	22	55 Jan. report .....	28.55
5	345 Jan. report .....	79.00	15	18 Jan. report .....	26.25	22	62 Jan. report (less cr.) .....	33.75
5	483 Dec. report .....	55.00	15	19 Jan. report .....	17.25	22	80 Dec.-Jan. reports; B. T. (less cr.)	10.00
8	69 Jan. report .....	6.10	15	19 Supp. ....	1.00	22	108 Jan. report .....	19.95
8	73 Jan. report .....	67.50	15	34 Dec. report .....	10.15	22	113 Jan. tax (addl.); supp. ....	2.25
8	76 Dec. report (less cr.) .....	5.00	15	40 Dec.-Jan. reports.	15.00	22	114 Jan. report .....	17.75
8	79 Dec. report .....	5.40	15	42a Jan. report; on acct. ....	480.75	22	172 Jan. report (less cr.) .....	69.70
8	98 Dec. report .....	23.80	15	53 Supp. ....	2.00	22	185 Dec.-Jan. reports.	38.15
8	155 Dec. report .....	24.15	15	59 Dec.-Jan. reports.	30.00	22	190 Jan. report .....	103.50
8	161 Dec.-Jan. reports (less cr.) .....	8.50	15	63 Nov. report .....	6.25	22	224 Jan. report (less cr.) .....	113.00
8	176 Dec.-Jan. reports	12.50	15	81 Jan. report (less cr.) .....	21.05	22	240 Jan. report .....	7.50
8	180 Jan. report .....	13.50	15	106 Jan. report .....	12.50	22	252 Holding on acct...	8.00
8	209 Dec.-Jan. reports; B. T. ....	27.15	15	121 Jan. report .....	7.65	22	255 Jan. report; bond prem. ....	63.95
8	275 Dec.-Jan. reports; B. T. ....	7.70	15	136 Dec. report .....	19.05	22	260 Jan. report .....	90.00
8	277 Dec.-Jan. reports	11.35	15	202 Jan. report .....	5.00	22	366 Jan. report .....	36.25
8	295 Jan. report .....	6.25	15	208 Jan. report .....	12.30	22	392 Dec. report; B. T.	10.40
8	313 Jan. report .....	5.00	15	214 Jan. report) (less cr.) .....	13.75	22	422 Jan. report .....	7.50
8	341 Jan. report (cr.)	8.75	15	246 Jan. report .....	12.50	22	435 Dec. report .....	7.50
8	413 Jan. report .....	11.25	15	252 Jan. report .....	21.50	22	492 Jan. report .....	52.50
8	440 Jan. report .....	8.75	15	257 Jan. report (less cr.) .....	5.00	23	66 Jan. report .....	25.00
8	466 Jan. report .....	8.75	15	276 Jan. report .....	5.50	23	88 Jan. report (less cr.) .....	133.75
8	494 Jan. report .....	47.50	15	282 Jan. report (less cr.) .....	7.50			
8	507 Dec. report; B. T.	12.65						
9	N. Y. State Council Supp. ....	.65						
9	4 Supp. ....	1.25						
9	7 Dec. report (less cr.) .....	12.60						
9	44 Dec.-Jan. reports.	17.65						



## JANUARY RECEIPTS—Continued

Jan.	Local	Amount	Jan.	Local	Amount	Jan.	Local	Amount
23 102	Jan. report .....	91.35	25 137	Dec. report; B. T.	12.65	30 57	Dec.-Jan. reports;	
23 120	Jan. report .....	11.55	25 272	Jan. tax (addl.)..	1.25		B. T. ....	15.65
23 127	Jan. report .....	7.25	26 39	Jan. report .....	36.25	30 70	Jan. report .....	8.75
23 140	Jan. report .....	32.85	26 54	Jan. report		30 71	B. T. ....	2.50
23 250	Jan. report .....	12.50		(less cr.) .....	88.75	30 107	Jan. report .....	21.25
23 301	Jan. report .....	16.25	26 179	Jan. report .....	11.55	30 155	Jan. report .....	24.15
23 492	Supp. ....	9.00	26 232	Jan. report .....	17.90	30 158	Jan. report .....	5.15
23 492	Bond prem. ....	8.00	26 455	Jan. report .....	13.75	30 225	Jan. report .....	6.40
23 510	Dec. reports; B. T.	5.00	26 496	Dec. report .....	29.45	30 300	Jan. report	
24 2	Jan. report .....	151.41	29 26	Jan. report .....	18.75		(less cr.) .....	80.00
24 11	Supp. ....	1.00	29 47	Jan. report .....	67.66	30 305	Jan. report .....	6.40
24 46	Jan. report .....	961.00	29 74	Jan. report		30 470	Jan. report .....	6.25
24 131	Jan. report .....	19.80		(less cr.) .....	614.50	31 20	Jan. report .....	21.00
24 145	Jan. report		29 97	Dec. report; bond		31 25	Jan. report .....	12.50
	(less exchge.) .	3.72		prem. (less		31 68	Jan. report .....	38.75
24 147	Jan. report			exchge.) .....	45.28	31 82	Jan. report .....	79.80
	(less exchge.) .	7.04	29 132	Supp. overpayment	4.50	31 203	Jan. report .....	6.25
24 192	Jan. report .....	6.25	29 340	Jan. report .....	12.00	31 302	Jan. report .....	13.55
24 226	Jan. report .....	13.75	29 374	Jan. report .....	19.50	31 446	Jan. report .....	7.90
24 262	Jan. report .....	9.75	29 415	Jan. report .....	8.75	31 The Lather—ads and		
24 279	Jan. report .....	6.25	29	Hatchet .....	3.30	subscription .....	105.50	
24 364	Jan. report .....	13.40	30 7	Jan. report .....	13.55	31 Transfer indebtedness		
25 99	Jan. report .....	12.65	30 9	Dec. report .....	132.90	(less cr.) .....	360.85	
25 103	Jan. report .....	7.55	30 43	Jan. report .....	44.05	Total receipts .....	\$9,346.21	

## JANUARY DISBURSEMENTS

2 Geo. Meany, Secy.-Treas., A. F. of L.			31 Central National Bank, depositary for		
January per capita tax .....	\$	121.50	Collector of Internal Revenue,		
2 H. Rivers, Secy.-Treas., Bldg. and Construc-			January income tax withheld .....		380.06
tion Trades Dept., January per capita tax..		60.75	31 Treasurer of State of Ohio, sales tax stamps		9.46
2 Workers Education Bureau, 1st qtr.			31 Postage and express .....		105.67
'45 per capita dues .....		20.00	31 Office salaries less old age ben.		
2 J. A. Sullivan, Secy.-Treas., Canadian Trades			and withholding taxes .....		813.71
and Labour Congress,			31 National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis,		
1st qtr. '45 per capita tax .....		4.50	Inc., donation voted by the International		
2 January rent .....		225.00	Executive Board .....		250.00
18 The Distallata Co., Dec. water service .....		.62	31 Funeral benefits paid:		
18 Acme Stamp Co., local supp. ....		1.65	Local 74, L. Sandberg 11273 .....		500.00
18 Photostat Corp., office supp. ....		20.65	Local 308, A. Marino 8149 .....		200.00
18 Treasurer of State of Ohio, premium for			Local 46, J. Ward 26257 .....		500.00
Industrial Commission insurance .....		5.74	Local 46, J. E. Engel 35771 .....		100.00
18 Independent Towel Supply Co., service			Local 152, A. H. Hopson 24751 .....		100.00
December 8, 1944—January 5, 1945 .....		3.10	Local 5, B. Buckingham 9602 .....		150.00
18 Burrows Bros. Co., Inc. office supp. ....		3.46	Local 33, W. Knox 21019 .....		500.00
22 Goldblatt Tool Co., local supp. ....		17.50	Local 5, N. Carter 15968 .....		200.00
22 Davey's Hardware Co., local supp. ....		18.78	Local 190, C. S. Hardie 36384 .....		200.00
25 National Advertising Co., mailing Jan. jrnls.		77.53	Local 2, J. P. Irwin 859 .....		500.00
25 Ohio Bell Telephone Co., local and L. D. service		21.81	Local 46, H. P. Collins 35764 .....		300.00
25 Western Union Telegraph Co.,			Local 46, W. E. Reynolds 6058 .....		200.00
service Dec. 15, 1944—Jan. 15, 1945 .....		5.10	31 W. J. McSorley, General President,		
29 Riehl Printing Co., local and office supp.;			salary less old age ben.		
Jan. jrnls. ....		612.35	and withholding taxes .....	672.61	
29 Geo. Meany, Secy.-Treas., A. F. of L.,			expenses .....	466.66	1,139.27
bond premiums .....		15.00	31 Terry Ford, General Secretary-Treasurer,		
30 Collector of Internal Revenue,			salary less old age ben.		
4th qtr. '44 old age ben. tax,			and withholding taxes .....	511.55	
employer tax .....	\$	34.17	expenses .....	187.95	699.50
employee tax .....		34.17	31 Transferred to Executive Board Fund .....		332.90
30 Ohio Bureau of Unemployment Compensation,			31 Transferred to Organizing Fund .....		1,664.50
4th qtr. '44 contribution .....		19.55	Total disbursements .....		\$ 10,238.54
30 Collector of Internal Revenue, Federal					
unemployment excise tax for 1944 .....		70.54			

## RECAPITULATION

Balance on hand, December 29, 1944 .....	\$171,141.08
January receipts .....	9,346.21
Total .....	\$180,487.29
January disbursements .....	10,238.54
Balance on hand, January 31, 1945 .....	\$170,248.75

## ORGANIZING FUND

Balance on hand, December 29, 1944.....	\$ 41,746.25
January receipts .....	1,664.50
Total .....	\$ 43,410.75
Less January disbursements:	
S. Maso,	Collector of Internal Revenue,
salary less old age ben. and	4th qtr. '44 old age ben. tax,
withholding taxes .....\$ 9.82	employer tax ..... 6.50
expenses ..... 20.60	employee tax ..... 6.50
30.42	13.00
T. Priestly,	Collector of Internal Revenue, Federal
salary less old age ben. and	unemployment excise tax for 1944.. 29.83
withholding taxes ..... 47.58	Central National Bank, depositary for
expenses ..... 84.98	January income taxes withheld..... 10.53
132.56	
Total disbursements .....	216.34
Balance on hand, January 31, 1945 .....	\$ 43,194.41

## EXECUTIVE BOARD FUND

Balance on hand December 29, 1944.....	\$4,623.29
January receipts .....	332.90
Total .....	\$4,956.19
Less January disbursements:	
Collector of Internal Revenue,	Ohio Bureau of Unemployment Compensation,
4th qtr. '44 old age ben. tax,	4th qtr. '44 contribution..... 1.12
employer tax .....\$ 11.53	Collector of Internal Revenue, Federal
employee tax ..... 11.53	unemployment excise tax for 1944.... 30.30
\$ 23.06	
Total disbursements .....	54.48
Balance on hand, January 31, 1945 .....	\$4,901.71

## ON MEMBERS

## NEW MEMBERS

Local	Local	Local
345 George Hulland Parnell 39832	42 Kenneth Rueben Johnson 39833	255 Earl William Baker 39835
	131 Harold Broughton 39834	

## REINSTATEMENTS

Local	Local	Local
54 E. A. Smith 20034	190 H. L. Longenecker 29551	42a L. Kirksey 33657
345 J. W. Palow 38195	255 C. E. Dykes 37710	9 V. W. Layne 39422
	232 A. G. Ehlers 33416	

## SUSPENSIONS FOR NONPAYMENT OF DUES

Local	Local	Local
73 H. W. Tendler 39649	32 G. H. Brehm 28740	302 W. A. Gellinger 23089
263 L. C. Gordon 11438	42 R. S. Graham 39760	46 J. Cowen 14956
234 H. L. Hendrix 39757	88 H. Bowersmith 8305	46 J. A. Hogan 35944
234 W. Smith 39646	54 C. W. Jacobsen 20422	46 V. P. Scully 26981

## WITHDRAWAL CARDS ISSUED

Local	Local	Local
47 W. C. Wenger 32656 (Ren.)	278 G. Van Buskirk 36781 (Ren.)	244 S. Karlin 12146 (Ren.)
125 J. Andreoni 17606	6 N. Barbera 14111 (Ren.)	244 V. La Barbera 28319 (Ren.)
143 W. Dunbar 33383 (Ren.)	6 A. Tarler 12509 (Ren.)	244 V. Lentini 33674 (Ren.)
143 M. Fera 38476 (Ren.)	6 J. Zlotnick 28331 (Ren.)	244 L. Lifshitz 16371 (Ren.)
279 H. A. Chaney 29920	6 C. Brodsky 24878 (Ren.)	244 J. Mondello 19200 (Ren.)
225 W. H. Van Kammen 34532	6 L. Schwartz 17159 (Ren.)	244 J. V. Raccuglia 33739 (Ren.)
308 A. Marrarra 32011 (Ren.)	6 I. Fiorentino 32908	244 S. Shurman 27702 (Ren.)
308 L. Puppo 36134 (Ren.)	166 A. W. Clothier 26035 (Ren.)	244 S. Sufian 24984 (Ren.)
308 N. Costa 24657 (Ren.)	166 H. F. Hay 27494 (Ren.)	244 J. Trombino 28284 (Ren.)
308 M. Russo 24845 (Ren.)	79 J. D. Callahan 13801 (Ren.)	244 H. Turkin 34134 (Ren.)
308 P. Moscato 34674	244 S. Bracco 27012 (Ren.)	65 A. Domreis 20041 (Ren.)
190 G. A. Gilmore 13275 (Ren.)	244 A. Denowitz 17474 (Ren.)	65 O. Johnson 36982
483 S. J. Fitzel 36413	244 J. Frame 34668 (Ren.)	65 L. E. Eckhardt 36664
483 H. C. Thompson 29602	244 E. Hannibal 38051 (Ren.)	65 J. B. Eisenbrandt 26561
483 L. B. Schultz 36601 (Ren.)	244 I. Indig 34570 (Ren.)	184 W. V. Kelly 32272 (Ren.)
230 R. P. Walsh 21128 (Ren.)	244 V. Intravia 31489 (Ren.)	278 C. D. Weaver 3732
173 H. Craemer 33641 (Ren.)	244 S. Jackowski 29227 (Ren.)	505 E. Hatcher 14645



## WITHDRAWAL CARDS ISSUED—Continued

Local	Local	Local
505 J. Geneja 19293	88 F. J. Pilat 38091	7 M. Bridges 39436
42a A. F. Martin 20171	88 E. M. Gleason 32669 (Ren.)	9 L. J. Brunelle 27743 (Ren.)
42a O. H. Moody 30621	88 W. G. Lousigmont 32673 (Ren.)	9 E. R. Grubb 18111 (Ren.)
109 S. B. Crawford 24575 (Ren.)	88 E. A. Ariel 5099 (Ren.)	9 S. C. O'Hoppe 26811 (Ren.)
109 F. Brown 25395 (Ren.)	88 F. E. Ward 27089 (Ren.)	68 W. Malone 34825
286 H. Johnson 31891 (Ren.)	88 C. I. Weidman 37663 (Ren.)	68 E. L. Hill 29596 (Ren.)
286 A. Boldrighini 24864 (Ren.)	102 N. Lomachinsky 19135 (Ren.)	68 A. W. Jones 24399 (Ren.)
104 F. E. Casey 37785	102 T. Saprano 26329 (Ren.)	300 C. C. Huffman 30146 (Ren.)
144 J. E. Pinckney 36812 (Ren.)	2 P. Marino 38603 (Ren.)	46 P. A. Mitsch 26050
10 V. W. Miels 39124 (Ren.)	2 A. Lamonica 23716 (Ren.)	74 N. A. Gerlick 19832 (Ren.)
10 J. Smolarz 28604 (Ren.)	39 H. A. Quinn 38617 (Ren.)	74 H. I. Showalter 34882
42 J. E. Walton 17506 (Ren.)	496 E. L. Barrett 22076	2 F. Bardy 27352
88 C. E. Clark 4071	47 J. T. Donovan 38147	2 H. J. Farrar 27953 (Ren.)
88 F. P. Cooper 18654	47 W. Stevens 10324	122 C. H. Codey 26212 (Ren.)

## WITHDRAWAL CARDS DEPOSITED

Local	Local	Local
483 J. Einberger 31297	65 O. Johnson 36982	102 F. R. Culotto 18144
277 G. W. Wheatley 37702	65 B. W. Howell 33237	9 W. C. Dodds 29622
6 S. Beckman 18188	33 H. F. Langfitt 36068	9 K. L. Nichols 37567
6 I. DeSalvo 23219	492 H. W. Berman 26658	46 J. J. McGowan 34335
6 M. DeSalvo 32919	144 F. T. Bridges 36329	109 G. E. Scholl 27217

## APPRENTICE INDENTURED

Local
255 C. E. McNish, age 19

## REGISTRATION CERTIFICATES ISSUED

Local
144 F. T. Bridges, 36329

## TRANSFERS

From	Name	To	From	Name	To	From	Name	To
6	S. Meshel 20414.....	104	45	John Broome 36751 .....	234	140	R. C. Crossland 31674 ...	224
7	E. Saunders 27862 .....	255	47	B. E. Mumaw 9282 .....	255	140	D. C. Willman 20796 .....	224
8	W. H. Gearhart 23381 ....	224	55	C. Porter 37774 .....	255	140	E. C. Willman 20562 .....	224
11	F. H. Cooligan 29329 .....	9	55	John Pratt 37034 .....	224	144	R. D. Huskey 39817 .....	300
20	C. A. Riney 18378 .....	27	59	J. B. Eisenbrandt 26561..	65	155	C. W. Wyvill 19306 .....	282
36	G. M. Poff 31641 .....	20	65	J. R. Churchill 26700 .....	300	171	Don Bolin 37225 .....	1
42	C. Mobray 23073 .....	172	65	L. Gorman 31273 .....	300	171	L. P. Brodek 17267 .....	1
42	P. Peppard 22468 .....	172	65	A. Holthusen 17290 .....	300	171	P. Hall 25583 .....	1
42a	C. L. Bassett 21314.....	366	65	C. LeTourneau 24719 .....	300	171	H. K. Coe 36062 .....	1
42a	E. L. Bassett 39787.....	366	65	C. Mitchell 27219 .....	300	172	M. P. Aronjo 39736 .....	42a
42a	H. E. Bosserman 39750 ...	366	65	F. A. Nowey 29721 .....	300	172	A. E. Bergendahl 35301 ...	300
42a	J. C. Bryant 39600 .....	252	65	J. Randall 35311 .....	300	172	F. Deeds 37193 .....	366
42a	C. C. Caldwell 21038.....	42	65	L. W. Sion 35538 .....	54	172	F. B. Gridley 30852 .....	42a
42a	G. Carpenter 23338 .....	366	65	F. Smith 35528 .....	300	172	T. C. Jones 35096 .....	224
42a	R. E. Case 39613 .....	366	65	F. Soncini 20428 .....	300	172	E. R. Jones 17171 .....	364
42a	W. B. Conklin 18673 ....	366	65	B. Thompson, Sr. 10428 ...	300	172	G. Manderville 30360 .....	42
42a	B. Y. Dickerson 26004 ....	55	65	W. H. Wallace 35363 .....	300	172	L. R. McGill 39797 .....	42a
42a	B. W. Dickerson 38954 ....	42	68	J. E. Baker 37388 .....	54	172	E. Moyneur 26641 .....	42a
42a	F. E. Domenezquez 39751 ...	172	68	R. Rybee 37234 .....	54	172	C. Oley 30623 .....	42
42a	P. C. Edwards 39526 .....	81	68	A. J. Stoll 20419 .....	54	172	B. R. Wiggins 35755 .....	224
42a	C. P. Edwards 38915 .....	81	68	N. F. Tucker, 29615 .....	54	190	A. S. Hindahl 29532 .....	172
42a	E. T. Gaylor 7609 .....	366	71	E. L. Orr 20661 .....	30	214	W. Acker 29663 .....	496
42a	B. C. Gorrell 37291 .....	81	71	C. C. Garrett 27499 .....	272	214	E. Brokaw 24670 .....	496
42a	H. H. Hill, 24624 .....	45	73	J. Blackwell 18557 .....	279	214	J. Hasler 19896 .....	496
42a	F. S. Hunter 30971 .....	42	73	C. Long 20392 .....	255	214	W. Volk 19854 .....	496
42a	G. W. A. Johnson 15276..	366	74	P. Breslow 25266 .....	107	224	H. J. Karius 24814 .....	401
42a	Virgil Jones 29053 .....	55	74	W. E. Kerschner 23292 ....	224	224	W. J. Thompson 33507 ....	102
42a	O. H. Kirksey 39753 ....	366	74	J. R. Marzs 29074 .....	107	224	N. VonHagen 24601 .....	455
42a	L. M. Larson 37217 .....	366	74	H. D. Showalter 9235 ....	224	228	H. A. Bocker 10960 .....	424
42a	G. L'Heureux 39739 .....	172	74	G. Swaile 26556 .....	224	234	J. H. Bruce 34693 .....	45
42a	W. B. L'Heureux 39719 ...	172	74	V. Winkley 27805 .....	107	234	R. Eley 7348 .....	255
42a	O. F. Long 20591 .....	42	75	H. Holtrop 18010 .....	255	234	E. L. Mateer 23262 .....	62
42a	F. Mathena 20572 .....	81	88	J. B. Elam 36216 .....	300	235	W. E. Trunell 25683 .....	214
42a	E. M. Menton 11349 .....	366	88	A. J. McDonald 36766 .....	42a	255	C. Davis 20209 .....	41
42a	C. L. Myers 27889 .....	252	88	C. I. Olmstead 35966 .....	300	255	Fred Liner 18648 .....	41
42a	H. J. Osborn 23794 .....	300	88	P. Snyder 30767 .....	161	260	H. H. Brower 7498 .....	54
42a	J. S. Pickel 27165 .....	172	88	J. Watson 15622 .....	341	260	L. Seats 18560 .....	172
42a	J. E. Shaw 30689 .....	172	88	W. H. Young 4145 .....	300	260	H. G. Thompson 31034 ...	136
42a	J. Slutsky 19123 .....	172	93	A. C. Gauthier 15906.....	104	265	Thomas Parker 30098 ....	255
42a	K. W. Smith 38783 .....	300	104	H. T. Humphrey 38620 ....	282	278	C. H. McKim 17508 .....	300
42a	R. M. Smith 38693 .....	300	104	J. A. Vann 13262 .....	282	278	C. F. Phelps 26313 .....	300
42a	J. F. Snow 39805 .....	366	104	W. G. Vann 32335 .....	282	282	J. P. Nelson 7456 .....	54
42a	W. H. Summers 32438 ....	42	132	Ted Brower 36554 .....	185	282	F. E. Smith 26273 .....	300
42	E. C. Walters 21488 .....	42	132	A. H. Henderson 7527 ....	73	300	G. Baker 36628 .....	65
42a	W. Ward 37263 .....	366	132	W. P. Henderson 16009 ...	73	300	C. M. Blake 24514 .....	42
42a	E. D. Wilkins 30551 ....	300				30	D. Bundy 24762 .....	65

## TRANSFERS—Continued

From	Name	To	From	Name	To	From	Name	To
300	J. R. Churchill 26700	65	300	C. Paulson 36629	65	364	P. H. Bymun 33792	224
300	M. Earhart 11004	88	300	E. W. Pickering 37299	42a	364	G. G. Culver 28508	224
300	L. Gorman 31273	65	300	F. Shoptaugh 19715	65	364	H. E. Stevens 3191	224
300	H. R. Henderson 20243	42	300	C. E. Smith 34719	278	414	V. J. Wales 31019	54
300	A. Holthusen 17290	65	300	F. Smith 35528	54	485	C. T. Dean 28906	255
300	C. LeTourneau 24719	65	300	K. W. Smith 38783	42a	486	L. M. Hart 7237	7
300	A. G. Livingston 36740	278	300	G. O. Snyder 32681	88	486	J. McCarthy 37432	7
300	C. Mitchell 27219	65	300	H. Wallace 35363	65	494	J. O. Hahn 37641	255
300	F. A. Nowey 29721	42	300	W. H. Young 4145	88	494	E. Long 22875	255
300	C. I. Olmstead 35966	172	302	B. A. Edie 10299	300	494	L. Monk 25274	255
300	J. Osborn 23794	42	345	C. G. Fickinger 14745	18	505	S. Papanbria 16370	374
300	R. S. Parker 26977	42				510	E. S. Cherry 37910	419

## MONEY REMITTED TO LOCALS ON ACCOUNT OF TRANSFER INDEBTEDNESS

Local	Sent	Local	Account of	Local	Sent	Local	Account of
7	\$ 2.25	486	J. McCarthy 37432	366	2.00	172	F. D. Deeds 37193
278	4.00	300	C. E. Smith 34719	255	2.00	498	O. G. Furches 30000
278	4.00	300	A. G. Livingston 36740	255	25.00	265	J. A. Gay 27454
1	5.00	171	D. M. Bolen 37225	255	1.35	47	B. E. Mumaw 9282
65	70.00	46	C. E. Johnston 15184	255	7.00	234	R. W. Eley 7348
65	4.00	300	D. R. Bundy 24762	255	2.00	485	C. T. Dean 28906
65	4.00	300	F. Shoptaugh 19715	42	1.25	42a	B. W. Dickerson 38954
42a	4.50	172	M. P. Araujo 39736	42	5.00	42a	D. VonGraves 39772
42a	10.75	172	L. R. McGill 39797	54	35.00	74	W. J. Lindgren 31846
42a	4.00	300	E. W. Pickering 37299	46	5.00	74	W. E. Petreman 26516
81	5.00	42a	B. C. Gorrell 37291	300	6.00	42a	E. D. Wilkins 30551
81	5.00	42a	P. C. Edwards 39526	300	25.00	88	J. B. Elam 36216
252	5.00	42a	J. C. Bryant 39600	300	25.00	88	C. J. Olmsted 35968
255	7.00	75	H. Holtrop 18010	300	13.00	278	C. McKim 17508
255	2.00	485	C. T. Dean 28906	300	9.75	278	C. Phelps 26313
172	15.75	260	L. Seats 18560	42a	24.00	81	W. H. Coates 37278
172	29.50	42a	G. M. Middleton 39833	42a	.75	308	S. Dottore 20077
224	3.00	364	G. G. Culver 28508	42a	79.75	260	C. P. Hague 5106
224	4.50	172	B. R. Wiggins 35755	42a	42.75	42	D. Lawson 17989
366	1.25	42a	W. B. Conklin 18673	42a	109.00	88	E. Pena 35189
366	6.00	42a	J. F. Snow 39805	126	2.00	71	A. C. Wright 34863

## OFFICERS ELECTED BY LOCAL UNIONS

Local	City	President	Fin. Sec.	Rec. Sec.	Bus. Agt.
1	Columbus, O.	F. A. Wilson	C. F. Keeler	T. Limes	J. W. Limes
4	Scranton, Pa.	D. Gallagher	W. Horan	F. Brust	W. Horan
7	Birmingham, Ala.	H. K. Freeman	J. R. Davis	C. Luke	
14	Rochester, N. Y.	A. Darling	C. Carey	J. Sullivan	A. Darling
12	Duluth, Minn.	H. Olson	C. T. Peterson		C. T. Peterson
29	Atlantic City, N. J.	H. Bender	C. A. Dickerson	H. H. Burk	R. Robinson
31	Holyoke, Mass.	R. Beaudry	A. Paille		R. Beaudry
32	Buffalo, N. Y.	T. S. Roberts	P. Mackie	W. E. O'Connor	W. E. O'Connor
36	Peoria, Ill.	N. Taneyhill	G. C. Gaylor	G. M. Poff	
42	Los Angeles, Calif.	J. Raftery	G. M. Donnelly	W. McPherson	G. M. Donnelly
51	Niagara Falls, N. Y.	C. M. Bongiovanni	J. P. Spinuzzi		C. M. Bongiovanni
55	Memphis, Tenn.	C. Porter	C. McKinney	J. F. Strickland	C. McKinney
68	Denver, Colo.	E. J. Williams	G. E. Lindquist	J. Baker	G. E. Lindquist
71	Akron, Ohio	E. Wolfe	R. F. Hudson	A. Nicholson	R. Brobst
81	Pasadena, Calif.	E. E. Ballinger	A. Chatterton	C. F. Ward	
82	South Bend, Ind.	B. F. Mitchell	A. H. Heltzel	E. C. Heltzel	P. G. Heltzel
83	Fresno, Calif.	F. Wall	G. B. Laufer		
104	Seattle, Wash.	E. Morrow	R. T. Mitchell	A. A. Smith	W. Turner
108	Wilmington, Del.	L. Scullion	N. Breslin	N. Breslin	J. Breslin
120	Schenectady, N. Y.	F. D. Sprague	E. Hunt	J. Quante	E. Hunt
140	Dallas, Tex.	H. R. Reinle	F. C. Bray	F. C. Bray	C. O. Goff
173	Perth Amboy, N. J.	S. Christiansen	H. E. Farnsworth		J. Beck
190	Minneapolis, Minn.	E. C. Reed	O. F. Larson	O. F. Larson	O. F. Larson
192	Galesburg, Ill.	A. Hartfiel	W. Frank	W. H. Gilbertson	W. Frank
208	Reno, Nev.	J. C. George	G. B. Neve	G. B. Neve	J. C. George
230	Ft. Worth, Tex.	C. H. Brooks	B. B. Lindsay	B. B. Lindsay	B. B. Lindsay
246	Lowell, Mass.	A. B. Golden	C. L. Chase		C. L. Chase
265	Chattanooga, Tenn.	J. Morris	P. Morgan	P. Morgan	P. Morgan
276	Waterloo, Ia.	J. D. Sly	G. F. Manley	G. F. Manley	
278	San Mateo, Calif.	C. Campbell	L. S. Blanchard	C. Fox	L. S. Blanchard
282	Yakima, Wash.	R. A. Mitchell	F. J. Carvo		
292	Charleston, W. Va.	C. B. McIntosh	A. L. Haas	B. H. Hall	
295	Erie, Pa.	M. E. Hamilton	J. B. Linse	J. B. Linse	J. B. Linse
344	Lafayette, Ind.	H. D. Harner	H. E. Harrington	H. E. Harrington	H. E. Harrington
358	Johnstown, Pa.	L. H. Noel	G. B. Thomas	O. W. Hall	R. T. Criswell
364	Waco, Tex.	W. A. Haubold	E. W. Currie	F. E. Bundy	F. E. Bundy
378	Marion, Ill.	O. S. Russell	F. Borden		
392	Elmira, N. Y.	H. C. Cilley	E. Collins	H. Warren	E. Collins
401	Allentown, Pa.	H. J. Sassauman	H. Frey	H. Frey	H. J. Sassauman
415	Vancouver, Wash.	S. Lutz	C. V. Gates		E. B. Pederson
446	Elgin, Ill.	H. Bickler	A. Sederstrom		A. Sederstrom



## RESOLUTION OF RESPECT

WHEREAS, It has pleased almighty God to remove from our midst and membership, Brother **Charles S. Hardie, No. 38384, of Local No. 190, and Sister Mrs. Walter (Lillian) Frank**, President of Ladies Auxiliary to Local No. 190 and:

WHEREAS, They were loyal, devoted and faithful members who served the just and needed cause and aspirations of Labor in a most unselfish, unstinting, loyal and devoted manner and although they remain in our hearts and memory, they will be greatly missed by their friends and those they served, therefore

BE IT RESOLVED, That inspired by their example of love; devotion, and service to our just and common cause we pledge to carry on the work in behalf of the best interests of our Trade Union Movement and the working people, and that our Charter be draped for a period of 30 days and a copy of these resolutions be sent to our International Union to be published in our Journal and a copy of them be forwarded to the relatives of our deceased Brother and Sister in expression of our sincere and profound respect, and in tribute to our departed but not forgotten Brother and Sister, Charles Hardie and Mrs. Walter (Lillian) Frank.

Adams Hartfield

President of Local No. 190

Mrs. Harry DeZiel

President (pro tem) Ladies Auxiliary of No. 190

WHEREAS, It has pleased our Almighty God in his infinite Wisdom to remove our beloved brother **James Patrick Irwin, 859.**

It is with regret that we report the demise of Brother Irwin a member of Local No. 2 for several years of good standing who was always first to help a brother lather, and to promote good conditions in our industry, and was a member of the old school.

The International and Local No. 2 have lost a staunch and loyal member in the passing of Brother Irwin, therefore be it,

RESOLVED, That we, the members of Local No. 2, extend our deepest sympathy to the relatives of the Brother in their hour of sorrow, and be it further

RESOLVED, That our Charter be draped for a period of thirty days and a copy of these resolutions be sent to our International office for publication in our Official Journal.

J. M. Farrar, Secy.

Local No. 2.

WHEREAS, It has pleased the Almighty God in his infinite Wisdom to remove from our midst, Brother **Henry Meade, 9736**, therefore be it

RESOLVED, That we, the members of Local 54 extend our deepest sympathy to the relatives of the deceased in their hour of sorrow, and be it further

RESOLVED, That our charter be draped for a period of thirty days and a copy of these resolutions be sent to the International Office for publication in our Official Journal.

J. J. Mathis, Secy.

Local No. 54

## IN MEMORIAM

2 James Patrick Irwin 859  
5 Bert Buckingham 9602  
5 Neil Carter 15968  
33 William Knox 21019  
46 Theodore Clower 6315  
46 Hugh Patrick Collins 35764  
46 Joseph Edwin Engel 35711

46 William Edw. Rewnolds 6058  
46 Joseph Ward 26257  
54 William H. Mead 9736  
62 John Hoffman 1455  
74 Louis Sandberg 11273  
152 Augustine Hall Hopson 24751  
308 Antonio Marino 8149

**FUNERAL SERVICES OF MRS. WALTER FRANK**

(Continued from Page 11)

facing death as she had always been in all the great conflicts in which Labor had been engaged.

She stood beside the door of death unafraid and she continued her work for Labor to the very edge of the grave," the speaker declared.

Mrs. Frank was a member of the Office Workers' union and of the Auxiliary to Lathers' Union 190, of which Walter M. Frank, her husband, is business representative.

Pall bearers were L. G. Nygren, business representative Office Workers' union; William Williams, secretary Building and Construction Laborers; Roy Wier, Organizer Central Labor Union; Harry Deziel, member Lathers' Union 190; John Wilkie, member Lathers Union 190, and Boyd Munday, business representative Building and Construction Laborers.

Honorary Pallbearers were: W. T. Leeper, assistant business representative Electrical Workers' Union 292; William V. Sinnott, vice-president Minnesota State Federation of Labor; William Johnson, business representative Plaster Tenders' Union; Al Hansen, one of CLU Organizers; Ray Abrahamson, business representative Plasterers; George Todd, business representative City and County Laborers; Ture Hendrickson, business representative Cement Finishers; Al Andreason, business representative Sheetmetal Workers; L. Boerebach, business representative Painters' and vice-president State Federation of Labor; Owen Cunningham, member School Board, CLU liaison man with veterans; C. M. Berg, business representative Carpenters; Joe Erickson, business representative Carpenters; Gust Johnson, business representative Millmen and Cabinet Makers.

There was a long funeral procession that proceeded to Crystal Lake cemetery where burial took place.

Floral tributes filled the front of the funeral auditorium in great profusion and so many were the floral pieces that it was necessary to hang some on the side walls. In these flowers brought in such large numbers and such rare beauty was reflected the high esteem in which Mrs. Frank was held.

The sincerity of the sorrow of the great throng present at the funeral was plainly discernible. It was a sad but effective spectacle that so reflected the deep loss the Minneapolis labor movement has suffered in the passing of Mrs. Walter Frank, so thoughtful, so kindly, but so courageous.

Lillian Elizabeth Frank, the deceased, was born in Wolverton, Minnesota, 48 years ago October 19. For five weeks she was at Swedish Hospital, and died last Thursday at the family home, 1115 West Twenty-eighth Street. Surviving are Walter M. Frank, her husband, business representative Lathers'

Union 190, and secretary Minneapolis Building Trades Council; daughter, Violette Frank; father, Edward Nordholm; five brothers: Arthur and Richard of Wolverton, Walter of Oakley, Ill., David of Vancouver, British Columbia; Lawrence of U. S. Navy. Two sisters: Mrs. Elsie Hawley and Mrs. Hazel Kindwall of Wolverton and Minneapolis respectively.

President Matthews of Public Building Service Employees 63 spoke in praise of the services for Mrs. Walter Frank, and the way they were conducted. He extended his sincere sympathy to Brother Frank.

At the suggestion of President Phillips the Delegates stood in silent tribute to Mrs. Frank.

Business Representative Walter Frank expressed the gratitude of himself and daughter for the sympathy extended them in the death of their wife and mother.

**DUE BOOKS LOST**

Local	Name	Local	Name
72	T. F. Keogh, 724	255	U. Brown, 29460
74	R. L. Burke, 12785	255	T. I. Evans, 28696
74	G. F. Eriksen, 16277	255	R. L. McNish, 37437
75	R. S. Boyd, 23948	345	J. W. Palow, 38195
190	J. Mitchell, 13771	494	J. T. Harris, 20429
190	J. Wilke, 29605		

**NOTICE TO ALL MEMBERS**

This office has received numerous requests as to where lath hatchets could be secured. After making several inquiries, I was successful in getting a supply of both oval and flat-head hatchets.

These hatchets may be purchased from headquarters by sending \$3.30 to cover cost plus shipping charges. No C. O. D. orders accepted. Apply early as the supply is limited. Please name the style required.

**TERRY FORD,**  
General Secretary-Treasurer.

**CORRECTIONS**

Issuance of withdrawal card by Local 24 to R. J. Wickham 16510, published in the December '44 issue of The Lather, was reported to headquarters in error. He was issued a transfer by Local 24 which is published in the January '45 issue as having been deposited in Local 15.

Suspension for nonpayment of dues of E. I. Hagan 25781 by Local 46, published in the June '44 issue of The Lather, was reported in error and has therefore been cancelled.

Issuance of withdrawal card by Local 302 to B. A. Edie 10299, published in the January '45 issue of The Lather, was erroneously reported to headquarters. He was issued a transfer by Local 302 which has been deposited in Local 300 and is published in this issue.

Dues of \$3.00 per month published in the August '44 issue of The Lather for Local 301, are in error, the dues for Local 301 are \$2.00 per month, same has been corrected.



# WIT and HUMOR

"Are these chickens freshly killed?"

"Fresh killed, lady? Why, artificial respiration would bring them around again."

—o—

The boss was interviewing a man who was applying for a position.

"Do you know anything at all about electrical apparatus?"

"Yes, sir," was the prompt reply.

"What is an armature?" asked the boss.

"Oh, that's a guy who sings for Major Bowes."

## Childish Reasoning

Three-year-old Janet surprised her mother by saying, "If my husband dies I am going to get married to another right away, and if he does, I'll get married again."

"Why?" asked her mother.

"Well, I don't like to live alone and you know how I always fall out of bed."

—o—

"Give me a chicken salad," said a student in the Co-op.

"Do you want the 40-cent one or the 50-cent one?" asked the waitress.

"What's the difference?"

"The 40-cent ones are made of veal and pork, the 50-cent ones are made of tuna."

—o—

Guard: "Ten prisoners have broken out."

Warden: "Have you given the alarm?"

Guard: "I sent for the doctor. I think it is the measles."

—o—

An elderly farmer drove into town one day and hitched his team to a telegraph pole.

"Here," he was told by a burly policeman, "you can't hitch there!"

"Can't, eh?" the mad old farmer answered, "Well, why have you got a sign up, 'Fine for hitching?'"

—o—

Eddie: "Hello! hello! This you, Bill? Say, did you see the story of my death in this morning's paper?"

Bill: "Sure, Eddie, I saw it. Where are you talkig from?"

—o—

It was the only hotel in town and in a community the like of which the stranger had never before experienced.

The waiter put a glass of water on the table and

asked, "How 'bout roast beef and mashed potatoes?"

"No, I never eat them," replied the traveller.

"Then," said the waiter, "dinner's over."

—o—

## Americana

Three salesmen were eating dinner in a Washington hotel. The bill was \$30 and all reached for the check. The first fellow said his firm was in the 50 per cent bracket, doing war work, and that the bill actually would cost him only \$15.

The second man said, "Let me pay it. We're in the 80 per cent bracket and it will cost me only \$6." The third one, "I'll pay the check. My firm is working on a cost plus basis and we'll make \$3 on the meal."

—o—

## Shoot It

A young English naval officer home on leave was discussing arrangements for his wedding.

Mother, who was anxious to make a good show, exclaimed:

"Tom, don't forget when the cake is cut you must help the bride to cut it with your sword."

"But," said Tom, "I haven't a sword—only a revolver."

"Well," said father, "I can see naught else for it, lad. Tha'll ha' to shoot it!"

—o—

Officer: "What's the big idea—what are you men doing climbing trees and crawling through the bushes?"

Private: "Well, sir, we camouflaged the gun before lunch, and now we can't find it."

—o—

Patient: "Doctor, I must tell you that this is my first operation, and I'm awfully nervous."

Doctor: "I know just how you feel. This is my first operation, too."

—o—

Judge: "What's the charge against this man, officer?"

Officer: "Bigotry, your honor. He's got three wives."

Judge: "I'm surprised at your ignorance, officer. That's trigonometry, not bigotry."

—o—

Doctor: "Your husband must have absolute quiet. Here is a sleeping powder."

Wife: "When do I give it to him?"

Doctor: "You don't give it to him—you take it yourself."

# WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION

ORGANIZED DECEMBER 15, 1899

Affiliated with the American Federation of Labor and the Building and Construction Trades Department.

## STATE AND DISTRICT COUNCILS OF LATHERS

**Budget State Council**, composed of Locals 10, 111, 117, 225, 232, 299 and 388. Meets 10 a. m., 1st Sat. each mo., Milwaukee, Wis. Wm. VanKammen, 7735 40th Ave., Kenosha, Wis.

**Buckeye State Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 30, 47, 71, 126, 171, 272, 275, 350 and 395. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.

**California State Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42a, 65, 81, 83, 88, 98, 109, 122, 144, 172, 243, 252, 260, 268, 278, 300, 302, 341, 366, 379, 434, 440 and 460. J. O. Dahl, Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.

**Capitol District Council**, composed of Locals 120, 166 and 386. Meets 3d Sunday of month alternately in affiliated cities. A. Dinsmore, 365 Lathrop Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

**Central New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 66, 106 and 250. H. Swartz, Sec., 442 Somerset St., N. Plainfield, N. J. Tel. Plainfield 6-0419-R.

**Central New York District Council**, composed of Locals 14, 52, 57, 151 and 392. Meets 2d Saturday of each quarter. Labor Temple, Syracuse, N. Y. H. Warren, P. T., 211 Scottwood Ave., Elmira Heights, N. Y.

**District of Columbia District Council**, composed of Locals 9 and 496. Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m. to 10 p. m., 721—6th St. N. W. W. B. Buechling, 3408 37th Ave., Colmar Manor, Md.

**Florida East Coast District Council**, composed of Locals 345 and 455. Meets 2d Sunday, 10 a. m., Elks Bldg., So. Andrews Ave., at 5th St., Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. Carl M. Haefner, 1126 W. 15th Ave. No. R. 1, Box 252, Lake Worth, Fla.

**Georgia State Council**, composed of Local 45, 234 and 486. Meets 2d Saturday of month, 1 p. m., in alternate cities. W. P. Smartt, 385 Pasadena Place, N. E., Atlanta, Ga.

**Golden Gate District Council**, composed of Locals 65, 88, 98, 109, 122, 144, 243, 268, 278, 302 and 341. Meets first Sunday of month 12:00 M. at 224 Guerrero St., San Francisco, Calif., during odd months and 2111 Webster St., Oakland, Calif., during even months. J. O. Dahl, Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.

**Greater Boston District Council**, composed of Locals 72, 99, 142 and 246. Meets 2d Sunday of each mo., Wells Memorial Hall, 985 Washington St., Boston, Mass. Jos. L. Coullahan, 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass.

**Greater Detroit District Council**, composed of Locals 5 and 505. Meets 1st Mon., 8:30 p. m., 2314 Park Ave., Detroit 1, Mich. Phone, Randolph 1596. C. L. Perry, 9585 Ohio St., Detroit 4, Mich.

**Greater New York Long Island District Council**, composed of Locals 6, 46, 244 and 308. Meets 2d Tuesday at 1322 Third Ave., New York, N. Y. Michael A. Rizzo, 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olinville 2-3533.

**Greater St. Louis and Vicinity District Council**, composed of Locals 73, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Saturday, 10 a. m., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor. H. L. Beermann, 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.

**Hoosier State Council**, composed of Locals 34, 39, 40, 44, 70, 82, 107, 165, 344 and 470. No meetings for duration, J. E. Carroll, Secy. and B. A., 614 E. Minnesota St., Indianapolis 3, Ind.

**Illinois State Council**, composed of Locals 19, 20, 36, 64, 74, 103, 110, 114, 121, 192, 197, 202, 209, 222, 378 and 446. Geo. T. Moore, 5807 Cornelia Ave., Chicago, Ill.

**Interstate District Council**, composed of Locals 12 and 84. Meets quarterly in alternate cities.

**Lake Erie District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 71, 126, 171 and 395. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.

**Lone Star State Council**, composed of Locals 127, 140, 224, 230, 301, 364, 424 and 489. Meets Jan. and July, at designated meeting place, Houston, Tex. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave. Houston 7, Texas.

**Massachusetts State Council**, composed of Locals 25, 31, 72, 79, 99, 139, 142, 176, 246 and 254. Meets quarterly, alternating between Waltham and Holyoke. Frank C. Burke, 645 Main St., Waltham, Mass.

**Michigan State Council**, composed of Locals 5, 105, 131, 134, 180, 319, 422 and 505. Next meeting: Sun., Feb. 11, 1945, 1 p. m., Grand Rapids, Mich. C. Checkley, B. A., Box 344, Bay City, Mich. Phone 7754. W. L. Hall, Sec., 308 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich.

**Midwest District Council**, composed of Locals 113, 132, 136 and 161. Meets 1st Sun., Jan., Apr., July and Oct. in Omaha, Neb. B. Sprecher, 2703 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb.

**Mississippi Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 64 and 73. Meets 3d Sunday of month, Fifth St. and St. Louis Ave., East St. Louis, Ill. H. J. Hagen, 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Missouri.

**Missouri State Council**, composed of Locals 27, 73, 203, 279, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Sat. of each quarter, 2:30 p. m. E. Eshe, 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo.

**Montana State Council**, composed of Locals 60, 212, 256 and 305. James McCord, Box 513, Browning, Mont.

**New Jersey State Council**, composed of Locals 29, 66, 67, 85, 102, 106, 143, 173, 250 and 346. Meets 3d Sunday, 195 Broadway, Paterson, N. J. J. F. Singleton, Asst. Sec., P. T., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J.

**New York State Council**, composed of Locals 6, 14, 32, 46, 51, 52, 57, 120, 151, 152, 166, 226, 244, 308, 309, 386 and 392. Meets 3d Sat. of Mar. and Aug. in city designated by Council members. J. M. Kioes, 184 Hooker Ave., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

**North Carolina State Council**, composed of Locals 41, 419, 451, and 503. Meets monthly on date agreed at previous meeting. H. H. Mateer, 424 Hawthorne Lane, Charlotte, N. C.

**Northern New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 67, 85, 102 and 143. Meets 1st and 3d Sat. each month, United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson, N. J. J. J. Desposito, United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson 4, N. J.

**Nutmeg State Council**, composed of Locals 23, 78, 125, 215, 286 and 413. Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Council Hall, 39 Goffe St., New Haven, Conn. Chas. Rivers, 19 Jordan St. New Britain, Conn. Phone 2587-M.

**Ozarks District Council**, composed of Locals 203 and 279. Meets monthly in alternate cities. Orle Miller, R. R. No. 8, Box 443, Springfield, Mo. Phone, 9233-J-1.

**Pelican State Council**, composed of Locals 62 and 435. Meets 1st Sun., even month, 10 a. m. at designated places. M. Walkup, 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La.

**Philadelphia District Council**, composed of Locals 53 and 492. Meets every 3 months, Balls Hall, 16th and Ridge Ave. Lionel Brodeur, 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Boulevard 1622.

**Pittsburgh District Council**, composed of Locals 33 and 33-a. Meets 1st Tues. of month, 8 p. m., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. W. F. Hinchey, Jr., 1544 Montier St., Wilkinsburg, Pa.

**Rocky Mountain District Council**, composed of Locals 48, 49 and 68. Meets 3d Sun., May and Oct., in alternate cities. D. A. Richter, 185 Cedar Ave., Littleton, Colo., Phone, Littleton 210-W.

**San Joaquin Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 88, 300 and 434. Meets last Sat. of month, alternating between different locals. Preston Price, 2121 Eye St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1707, Bakersfield, Calif.

**Southern California District Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42-a, 81, 172, 252, 260, 353, 366, 379, 440, 460. Meets 1st Saturday of month, 2:30 p. m., Labor Temple, Los Angeles. L. A. Mashburn, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif.

**Southern Ohio District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 30, 47, 272, 277 and 350. Meets quarterly. H. Goebel, 3616 Van Vey Ave., Price Hill, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Tidewater District Council**, composed of Locals 11 and 68. H. J. Miller, Sec., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va.

**Tristate District Council**, composed of Locals 4, 53, 75, 87, 108, 165, 401, 429 and 492. Meets quarterly, 3d Sun. of month. Next meeting March 18, 1945, 12 m., Orioles Hall, 37 So. 8th St., Reading, Pa. H. D. Brubaker, 235 So. Sterley St., Shillington, Pa.

**Twin City District Council**, composed of Locals 190 and 483. Meets 1st Sat. each month, 1:00 p. m., alternately in each city; the odd month at 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn., and the even month at Labor Temple, 418 No. Auditorium St., St. Paul, Minn. Walter Frank, 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.

**Volunteer State Council of Tennessee**, composed of Locals 55, 265, 257, 262 and 265. Meets 1st Sun. each month, Labor Temple, Nashville. W. B. Pate, 4303 Colorado Ave., Nashville, Tenn.

**Washington and Oregon State Council**, composed of Locals 54, 77, 93, 104, 141, 155, 282, 333, 380, 414 and 415. Meets quarterly, 1st Sat. in January, April, July and October. Time and place to be set at previous meeting. W. Turner, 14028 Third Ave., N. W., Seattle 77, Wash.

**Westchester District Council**, composed of Locals 46, 152 and 226. Meets 1st Tuesday at 8 p. m., Oddfellows Hall, 72 No. Broadway, Yonkers, N. Y. David Christie, 11 William St., Yonkers 2, N. Y.

**Western Massachusetts District Council**, composed of Locals 25, 31 and 176. Meets 3d Sun. of each quarter. C. B. Allen, P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield, Mass.

**Western New York District Council**, composed of Locals 82, 51 and 309. Peter Mackie, 230 Chester St., Buffalo 8, N. Y. Telephone, Garfield 2732.

**West Penn District Council**, composed of Locals 33, 76, 80, 263, 295 and 358. Meets 4th Sunday, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. J. H. Duty, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa.

## PRICE LIST OF SUPPLIES

Address Blanks .....No Charge	Envelopes, Official, per 100 1.00	Unked Stamp Pads for Daters and Rubber Stamps ..... .30	Reports, Short Form, per doz. 4.00
Application Blanks...No Charge	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 100 pages 3.75	Jurisdictional Awards ..... .20	Seal ..... 4.50
Apprentice Indentures .....\$ .20	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 150 pages 4.75	Label, per 50 ..... .25	Secretary Order Book .... .35
Arrearage Notices ..... .50	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 200 pages 5.75	Lapel Button ..... .50	Secretary Receipt Book .... .35
Charter ..... 2.00	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 300 pages 7.00	Letterheads, Official ..... .70	Solicitor Certificates ..... .50
Charter and Outfit ..... 15.00	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 400 pages 8.50	Manual "How to Run a Union Meeting" ..... .10	Statement of Indebtedness. .35
Constitution ..... .15	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 500 pages 12.50	Manual for the President.. 1.25	Transfers ..... .50
Contractors Certificates .. .50	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 600 pages 14.25	Membership Book, Clasp.. 1.30	Treasurer Cash Book .... 1.00
Daters ..... .65	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 700 pages 21.50	Membership Book, Small.. 1.00	Triplicate Receipts ..... .35
Dues Stamps, per 100.... .15	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 800 pages 23.00	Reports, Long Form, per doz. .40	Withdrawal Cards ..... .30
Envelopes, Gen. Sec.-Treas. Addressed, per doz ..... 25	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 1000 pages 27.50		Working Permits ..... .25



# Local Meeting Places and Secretaries' Addresses

ALWAYS CONSULT THE LATEST ISSUE OF THE LATHER IN CORRESPONDING WITH LOCAL SECRETARIES

- 1 **Columbus, Ohio**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 581 So. High St. J. W. Limes, B. A., 1901 Aberdeen Ave., Columbus 3, Ohio. Phone LA. 0541. Chas. Keeler, Sec., 1443 E. 19th Ave., Columbus 3, Ohio. Phone UN. 5971.
- 2 **Cleveland, Ohio**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Bldg. Trades Council Hall, First Floor, 1280 W. Third St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., same place. J. Earl Ferguson, B. A., 1280 W. Third St., Cleveland 13, Ohio. Phone, CHerry 1952. J. M. Farrar, Sec., 15004 Elm Ave., E. Cleveland 12, Ohio. Phone, POtomac 2038.
- 4 **Scranton, Pa.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Clark and Snover Bldg., 116 Adams Ave. Wm. Horan, Sec. and Bus Agt., 2625 No. Main Ave., Scranton 8, Pa. Tel. 2-5767.
- 5 **Detroit, Mich.**—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave., E. A. Godfrey, B. A. 14675 Troester Ave., Detroit 9, Mich. Phone, AR. 3937. L. Knighton, Sec., 20115 Southfield Rd., Detroit 19, Mich.
- 6 **Queens County, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 110-18 Jamaica Ave., Richmond Hill, N. Y. N. Wasserman, 316 E. 91st St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Phone, Virginia 9-5230.
- 7 **Birmingham, Ala.**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m. 4th floor, Masonic Temple, 4th Ave. and 17th St., No. J. R. Davis, 701 No. 12th St., Birmingham 4, Ala. Phone, 3-6748.
- 8 **Des Moines, Ia.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., Trades and Labor Assembly Hall, 216 Locust St. O. E. Simpson, 621 E. 16th St., Des Moines 16, Iowa.
- 9 **Washington, D. C.**—Meets every Mon., 721 6th St., N. W., **Washington 1, D. C.** Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 7 p. m. H. E. Murray, B. A. 5001 Forestville Rd., Washington 19, D. C. Phone, Hillside 0975. E. J. Cale, Sec., 4814 Frohlich Lane, Hyattsville, Md. Phone, Union 5597.
- 10 **Milwaukee, Wis.**—Meets every 3d Fri., 225 W. Burleigh St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., 1626 N. 12th St. Pete Moran, B. A. and Fin. Sec. Office: 1626 N. 12th St., Milwaukee 5, Wis. Phone, Locust 4008. Res.: 3875 No. 19th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 7574. Address all communications to Chas. Duerr, Cor. Sec., 3343 No. 20th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 1903M. Office phone, Locust 4008.
- 11 **Norfolk, Va.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Eagles Hall, 630 Boutetourt St. H. J. Miller, Sec. and B. A., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va. Phone, 84418.
- 12 **Duluth, Minn.**—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., Rm. 4, 320 W. 1st St. C. T. Peterson, Sec. and B. A., 5725 W. 8th St., Duluth 7, Minn. Phone, Calumet 3862. Office, Lab. Tem., 320 W. First St. Phone, Melrose 444.
- 14 **Rochester, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Tues., 8 p. m., 50 N. Water St., corner Mortimer St. A. Darling, B. A., 103 Litchfield St., Rochester 11, N. Y. C. H. Carey, Sec., 215 Dewep St., Rochester 11, N. Y. Phone, Genesee 1836.
- 17 **Savannah, Ga.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Royall Undertaker's Hall, Cor. Gaston and W. Broad St. H. Dunbar, Sec. and B. A., 904-a W. 38th St. Phone, 3-7925.
- 18 **Louisville, Ky.**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 648 So. Shelby St. Ex. Bd. meets Wed. G. H. Kettler, P. T., 937 E. Oak St., Louisville 4, Ky.
- 19 **Joliet, Ill.**—Meets 1st Fri., 101 W. Jefferson St., Schoette's Hall. E. H. Johnston, Sec. and B. A., 107 Faust Ave. Phone, 22178.
- 20 **Springfield, Ill.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 216½ E. Monroe St. L. Rodier, B. A., 2645 So. 11th St. Phone, 2-6124. Leonard Carter, Sec., 78 Ruth Ct.
- 23 **Bridgeport, Conn.**—Meets 2d Wed., Moose Hall, Main St. J. R. Piccirillo, Sec. and B. A. Residence: Beech St. Mail address Box 161, R. F. D. 4.
- 24 **Toledo, Ohio**—Meets 1st Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 912 Adams St. Ed. Vanderhoff, B. A., 533 Norwood Ave., Toledo 2, Ohio. Phone, Adams 2931. L. A. Moffit, Sec., 1737 Ottawa Dr., Toledo 6, Ohio.
- 25 **Springfield, Mass.**—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., C. L. U. Hall, 21 Sanford St. L. H. Stone, B. A., 117 Dawes St., Springfield 6, Mass. Phone 3-2028. Chas. H. Simpson, Sec., 33 Pembroke St., Springfield 4, Mass. Phone, 3-9068.
- 26 **Oklahoma City, Okla.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. Labor Temple, 519 W. California. E. R. Nelson, Sec., 1173 No. Meta, Oklahoma City, Okla. Phone, 9-4204. O. J. Jones Sr., B. A. 1205 N. W. 47th St.
- 27 **Kansas City, Mo.**—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 101 E. Armor. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 5 to 6 p. m. at Lab. Tem. Elwood Eshe, Bus. Agt. and Sec., 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo. Tel., Linwood 3085.
- 28 **Youngstown, Ohio**—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., 1742 Market St. H. Durrell, B. A., R. F. D. Diamond, Ohio. Phone, Palmyra 049. A. W. Butts, Sec., 3720 Mahoning Ave., Youngstown 9, Ohio.
- 29 **Atlantic City, N. J.**—Meets last Sunday of month, 11 a. m., 205 N. Chelsea Ave. C. A. Dickerson, Sec., 205 N. Chelsea Ave. R. Robinson, Jr., B. A., 2917 Sunset Ave.
- 30 **Dayton, Ohio**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Hamiel Bldg., 202 So. Ludlow St., at E. 5th St. Phone, Ad. 3255. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 11 a. m., 4th Floor Hall. W. Evans, Hamiel Bldg., 202 So. Ludlow St. at E. 5th St.
- 31 **Holyoke, Mass.**—Meets 1st Thurs., Caledonia Bldg., 189 High St. R. J. Beaudry, B. A., 272 Maple St., Holyoke, Mass. Phone, 20664. Alfred Paille, Sec., 728 Chicopee St., Williamsett, Mass. Dial 2-4632 Holyoke.
- 32 **Buffalo, N. Y.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Hoerner's Hall, 246 Sycamore St. Peter Mackie, Sec., 230 Chester St., Buffalo 8, N. Y. Tel. Garfield 2732. Wm. E. O'Connor, B. A., 362 Johnson St., Buffalo 11, N. Y.
- 33 **Pittsburgh, Pa.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Plumbers Bldg., 1901 5th Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Mon. after regular meetings, 8:30 p. m. Jos. H. Duty, B. A., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. H. F. Thompson, Sec., Plumbers' Bldg., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. Phone, Atlantic 8487.
- 33a **Pittsburgh, Pa.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., 5910 Elgin Ave. A. Milletary, 5910 Elgin Ave., Pittsburgh 6, Pa.
- 34 **Ft. Wayne, Ind.**—Meets 2d Fri., Carpenters' Hall, 209 W. Berry St. H. H. Garrison, 3707 Clinton Ct. Phone, H-28844.
- 36 **Peoria, Ill.**—Meets 2d Sun., 10 a. m., 513 Lincoln Ave. Geo. C. Gaylord, Residence: W. Nebraska Rd. Mail address: C. M. R. 105, Box 59, Peoria 5, Ill. Phone., 32059.
- 39 **Indianapolis, Ind.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Machinists Hall, 49½ So. Delaware St., Room D. Geo. H. Stevenson, Sec. and B. A., 5128 E. North St., Indianapolis 1, Ind. Phone, Irvington 6855.
- 40 **Muncie, Ind.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Bartender's Hall, 202½ So. Walnut St. Chas. Morehead, 2415 Central Ave., Anderson, Ind. Phone, 24370.
- 41 **Asheville, N. C.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., Paragon Bldg., Patton Ave., at Haywood St. J. F. Liner, P. T., 369 Reed St., Biltmore, N. C.
- 42 **Los Angeles, Calif.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8:00 p. m. Room 702, Lab. Tem., 538 Maple Ave. George M. Donnelly, Fin. Sec. and Bus Agt. Office, 110 Labor Temple, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif. Office Hrs.; 8:00 to 9:00 a. m., 4:00 to 5:00 p. m. Phone, Michigan 9471.



- 42a Los Angeles, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Rm. 703, Labor Temple. Ex. Bd. meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Rm. 110, Labor Temple. A. E. Kidwell, B. A. Office, 110 Labor Temple. Phone, Michigan 9471. Residence: 1208 Oak St., Compton, Calif. Phone Nevada 61025. R. A. Jones, Sec., 1735 W. 39th St., Los Angeles 37, Calif.
- 43 Salt Lake City, Utah—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem. 1. N. Faldmo, B. A., 1350 So. 11th St., West. C. H. Worden, Sec., 1332 So. 18th St., E., Salt Lake City 5, Utah. Phone, 6-1897.
- 44 Evansville, Ind.—Meets 2nd Tues., 8 p. m. Central Labor Union Hall, Rm. 206, Fulton Ave. and Franklin. Jos. Kercher, Sec. and B. A., 3016 Wimberg Ave., Evansville 12, Ind. Phone, 25011.
- 45 Augusta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Elk's Hall, 12th and Guimet St. M. Colbert, Sec., 409 Gilbert Manor. Phone, 2-2896.
- 46 New York, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 1322 Third Ave. Ex. Bd., 1st and 3d Fri. Sec. at hall daily, 8 to 4:30 except Sat. Walter Matthews, 1322 Third Ave., New York 21, N. Y. Phone, Regent 7-0500.
- 47 Cincinnati, Ohio—Meets 3rd Sat., 10 a. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1228 Walnut St. H. Huber, Sec. and B. A., 5247 Warren Ave., Norwood 12, Ohio. Phone, Melrose 5200.
- 48 Colorado Springs, Colo.—Meets 1st Mon., Bldg. Trades Hdqtrs., Wasatch and E. Pikes Peak Ave. T. M. Hawks, Sec. and B. A., 1442 No. Chestnut St.
- 49 Pueblo, Colo.—Meets 1st Sun., Room 5, Lab. Tem., Victoria and Union Ave. T. A. Dunlap, 1138 Orman Ave.
- 51 Niagara Falls, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Hall, 1103 Main St. Jos. P. Spinuzzi, Sec., 639 36th St. Phone, 2-3337. C. M. Bongiovanni, B. A. 549½ 16th St.
- 52 Utica, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri. F. Percacciante, Sec. and B. A., 1417 Nye Ave. Phone, 4-7792.
- 53 Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon., Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave., Ex. Bd. meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon. after local meetings, Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave. Hiram Wilson, Sec., 7073 Greenwood Ave., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone, Madison 8987. Lionel Brodeur, B. A., 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Boulevard 1622.
- 54 Portland, Ore.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., 7 p. m., Hall A. Lab. Tem., 4th and Jefferson. J. J. Mathis, Sec. and B. A., Rm. 2, Labor Temple, Portland 4, Ore. Phone, SU. 5089. Residence: 4718 S. E. 61st Ave., Portland 6, Ore.
- 55 Memphis, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Memphis Lab. Tem., 565 Beale St. Chas. McKinney, Sec. and B. A., 1009 N. Manassas St., Memphis 7, Tenn. Phone, 8-7289.
- 57 Binghamton, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple Hall, 221 Washington St. H. A. Sternberg, Sec. and B. A., R. D. No. 1. Phone, Binghamton 4-2392.
- 59 Jacksonville, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Carpenters' Hall, 920 Main St. A. H. Cosgrove, Bus. Agt., 4455 Melrose Street. Phone 29935. S. E. Small, Sec., 1015 W. Union St., Jacksonville 4, Fla.
- 62 New Orleans, La.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 836 Carrondolet St. C. R. Nicholas, B. A., 1318 Canal St., New Orleans 13, La. C. Nungesser, Sec., 4918 La Salle St., New Orleans 15, La.
- 63 Richmond, Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 8 p. m., Trade and Labor Assembly Hall, 11th and Marshall Sts. J. G. Duggan, Sec. and B. A., R. F. D. No. 1, Box 74, Ellerson, Va. Phone, Mechanicsville 2200.
- 64 East St. Louis, Ill.—Meets 1st Tues., 1st and A Sts., Belleville, Ill. E. A. Harszy, B. A., 10 No. 44th St., Belleville, Ill. F. J. Wilbert, Sec., One Shirley Place, Collinsville, Ill. Phone, Main 258-R.
- 65 San Francisco, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Temple, 200 Guerrero St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., same hall. Office phone, Market 8368. H. L. Cody, Sec. and B. A., 15 Inverness Drive, San Francisco 16, Calif. Phone, Overland 8270.
- 66 Trenton, N. J.—Meets every Mon., Labor Lyceum, 159 Mercer St. Ex. Bd. meets after each local meeting. R. H. Meloney, Sec. Residence: Mt. Lucas Rd., Princeton, N. J. Phone, 1959-J-1. Mail address: R. 2, Box 296, Princeton, N. J. H. Kelly, B. A., 903 So. Olden Ave., Trenton, N. J.
- 67 Hudson County, N. J.—Meets 1st Tues., Central Hall, 572 Newark Ave., Jersey City, N. J. Ex. Bd. same nights. P. W. Mullane, Sec. and B. A., 199 Wilkinson Ave., Jersey City 5, N. J.
- 68 Denver, Colo.—Meets 2d Wed., 7:30 p. m., Fraternal Bldg., 1405 Glenarm St. G. E. Lindquist, Sec. and B. A., 3315 Columbine St., Denver 5, Colo. Phone, East 1558.
- 69 Butte, Mont.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 2 p. m., 3547 Harrison Ave. R. E. Smith, 3547 Harrison Ave.
- 70 Terre Haute, Ind.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 201 So. 5th St. C. C. Truitt, Sec. and B. A., 3117 No. 14th St. Phone, C-5633.
- 71 Akron, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 230 W. Center St. Ex. Bd. meets same nights, 7:30 p. m. R. F. Hudson, Sec., 2759 No. Third St., Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. R. Brobst, B. A., 370 E. Park Blvd., Akron 3, Ohio. Phone, S. T. 4677.
- 72 Boston, Mass.—Meets 4th Wed., Wells Memorial Bldg., 985 Washington St. Ex. Bd., 2d Wed. Joseph L. Coullahan, Sec. and B. A., 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass. Phone, Arnold 1428.
- 73 St. Louis, Mo.—Meets 1st Fri., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Aves. H. L. Beermann, Fin. Sec., 5252 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo. H. J. Hagen, B. A., 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Mo. Tel., Forest 9357.
- 74 Chicago, Ill.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lathers' Hall, 731 So. Western Ave. Examining Board meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m. Edward Menard, Fin. Sec., 731 So. Western Ave., Chicago 12, Ill. Tel., Seeley 1667. Wm. Haun, Cor. Sec., 2349 W. 63rd St., Chicago 36, Ill.
- 75 Baltimore, Md.—Meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Bechells Bldg., 8 E. Preston St. J. P. Boyd, Sec. and B. A., 8 E. Preston St., Baltimore 2, Md. Phone, Vernon 5994.
- 76 Sharon, Pa.—Meets 2d Sat. of each month, 10 a. m., Eagles Hall, State St. B. J. Goodall, Jr., Fin. Sec., 325 Sterling Ave., Sharon, Pa. G. W. Grace, B. A., 317 Garfield St., W. Middlesex, Pa. Phone, 277. Mail address: P. O. Box 80, W. Middlesex, Pa.
- 77 Everett, Wash.—Meets Sat., 2 p. m., Lab. Tem., Lombard Ave. W. E. Farris, 4121 Terrace Drive. Phone, Black 209.
- 78 Hartford, Conn.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 97 Park St. A. E. Boudreau, Sec. and B. A., 23 Edgewood St., Hartford 5, Conn.
- 79 Worcester, Mass.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Tues. H. F. Cronin, Sec. and B. A., 9 Stanley Rd., Shrewsbury, Mass.
- 80 Charleroi, Pa.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 and McKean Ave. C. Warner, Sec., Upper Middletown, Pa. W. Sargent, B. A., 228 Louella Ave., Charleroi, Pa.
- 81 Pasadena, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 42 E. Walnut St. Hugh Sosbee, B. A., Labor Temple, 42 E. Walnut St. Tel., Sycamore 31429. A. L. Chatterton, Sec., 801 El Centro St., So. Pasadena, Calif.
- 82 South Bend, Ind.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple, 103 W. LaSalle Ave. P. G. Heltzel, B. A., 1006 E. Broadway, Mishawaka, Ind. G. H. Heltzel, Sec., 1030 No. Brookfield St., South Bend 16, Ind. Phone, 4-1578.
- 83 Fresno, Calif.—Meets 1st Fri., 3434 Nevada. A. B. Laufer, 3434 Nevada, Fresno 2, Calif. Phone 28592.
- 84 Superior, Wis.—Meets 2d Wed., Union Labor Hall, 1007 Tower Ave. Ed. Lund, 1908 Lamborn Ave.
- 85 Elizabeth, N. J.—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Wm. T. Ebbe, B. A., 47 Elm St., Elizabeth 1, N. J. Phone, Elizabeth 2-0745. James Temple, Sec., 1035 Schneider Ave., Union, N. J. Phone, Unionville 2-0059-W.



- 87 **Reading, Pa.**—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 87 Orioles Bldg., South 8th St. H. D. Brubaker, Sec. and B. A., 235 So. Sterley St., Shillington, Pa. Bell phone, 2-1284.
- 88 **Oakland, Calif.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 2111 Webster St. Ex. Bd., Mon., 6 to 8 p. m. Rm. 3, Lab. Tem. R. B. Pritchard, B. A. Office: 2111 Webster St., Oakland, Calif. Residence: 378 Grand Ave., Apt. 306, Oakland, Calif. R. T. Otto, Sec., 3824 Rhoda Ave., Oakland 2, Calif.
- 93 **Spokane, Wash.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Laborers' Hall, 3d Ave. and Brown St. R. H. Woody, E. 1111 Longfellow Ave., Spokane 14, Wash.
- 97 **Toronto, Ont., Can.**—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 167 Church St. Ex. Bd. meets before the local meeting, Lab. Tem. H. R. Weller, Sec. and B. A., 195 Coleman Ave. Phone, G. R. 5972.
- 98 **Stockton, Calif.**—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 905 E. Weber Ave. A. J. Lopez, Acting B. A., 822 So. Shasta Ave. Phone, 99113. J. E. Lopez, Sec., 2728 Louis Ct.
- 99 **Lynn, Mass.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Scandia Bldg., 496 Washington St. E. M. Conrad, B. A., 17 Winthrop St., Beverly, Mass. Phone Beverly 2960. A. Levesque, Sec., 6 High Rock St. Phone, Dial LY 2-4668.
- 102 **Newark, N. J.**—Meets 2d Wed., 8:30 p. m., 56 Nineteenth Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Wed., 7:00 p. m., Lathers' Office, 57 Nineteenth Ave. Office Phone, Essex 3-5447. J. J. Vohden, Jr., B. A., 1875 Berkshire Drive, Union, N. J. Phone, UN. 2-0979. T. A. Ready, Sec., 292 So. 11th St., Newark 3, N. J. Phone Mi. 2-6298.
- 103 **Chicago Heights, Ill.**—Meets 2d Thurs., Trades and Labor Hall, 1617 Vincennes Ave. B. W. Franzman, B. A., 3027 Commercial Ave., So. Chicago Heights, Ill. Phone, 2013. G. F. Michael, Sec., 315 W. 14th Place, Phone, C. H. 2512.
- 104 **Seattle, Wash.**—Meets every Fri., Lab. Tem., Room 9, 6th and University Sts. Walter Turner, B. A., Labor Temple. Roy T. Mitchell, Sec., 621 Nob Hill Ave., Seattle 9, Wash.
- 105 **Grand Rapids, Mich.**—Meets 3d Mon., Grand Rapids Labor Temple Assoc., 415 Ottawa Ave., N. W. M. DenBoer, B. A., 34 Diamond Ave., N. E. Phone, 82607. Harry L. Briggs, Sec., R. R. 3, Lowell, Mich.
- 106 **Plainfield, N. J.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 233 W. Front St., 3d Floor. Ex. Bd. meets every Thurs., 8 p. m. H. Swartz, Sec. and B. A., 442 Somerset St. No. Plainfield, N. J. Phone, Plainfield 6-0419-R.
- 107 **Hammond, Ind.**—Meets 2d Thurs., Hammond Labor Temple, Oakley and Shelby Sts., Hammond, Ind. Meets 4th Thurs., Gary Labor Temple, 6th and Massachusetts St., Gary, Ind. M. W. Fertil, Sec. and B. A., 4751 Melville Ave., E. Chicago, Ind. Phone, E. Chicago 1214-J.
- 108 **Wilmington, Del.**—Meets 1st Wed., 1409 Oak St. Jas. Breslin, B. A., 13 So. Clayton St., Wilmington 163, Del. Phone, 2-2435. N. Breslin, Sec., 1409 Oak St., Wilmington 62, Del. Phone, 2-5637.
- 109 **Sacramento, Calif.**—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Hall 7, 4th Floor, Labor Temple, 8th and Eye Sts., Ex. Bd. meets on call. C. C. Allen, 501 42d St., Sacramento, 16, Calif.
- 110 **Kankakee, Ill.**—Meets last Fri., 8 p. m., 220 W. Court St., 7:45 p. m. Fred Erzinger, Sec. and B. A., 175½ W. Water St.
- 111 **Madison, Wis.**—Meets 1st Wed., Labor Tem., 309 W. Johnson St. G. A. Buerger, B. A., 1014 Emerald St., Madison 5, Wis. J. A. Backlund, Sec., 206 So. First St., Madison 4, Wis.
- 113 **Sioux City, Iowa**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Trades and Labor Tem. Exam. Bd. meets at 7:00 p. m. Earl E. Brown, Sec. and B. A., 4309 Morningside Ave., Sioux City 20, Iowa.
- 114 **Rockford, Ill.**—Meets 1st Thurs., Carpenters' Hall, 212 So. First St. Ole Olson, B. A., 1115 1st Ave., Rochelle, Ill. Phone, 160-Y. Geo. Borst, Sec., 344 King St.
- 115 **Cedar Rapids, Ia.**—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Temple, 90 1st Ave. M. E. Hansen, 1639 D Ave.
- 117 **Oshkosh, Wis.**—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Hall, Court St. C. B. Reno, B. A., R. R. 2, Ripon, Wis. Phone, Y-9205. K. Reno, Sec., R. 2, Ripon, Wis.
- 120 **Schenectady, N. Y.**—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Labor Temple. Edw. Hunt, Sec. and B. A., 314 Veeder Ave., Schenectady 7, N. Y. Phone, 4-2177.
- 121 **Aurora, Ill.**—Meets 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Lab. Tem., N. Main St. R. Hickey, P. T., 1047 Fifth St. Phone, 8087.
- 122 **Watsonville, Calif.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. R. R. French, P. T., 217 E. 5th St.
- 125 **Waterbury, Conn.**—Meets 1st Tues., B. T. C. Hall, 44 Scovill St. Fred Duphiney, 637 Watertown Ave., Waterbury 37, Conn. Phone, 37042.
- 126 **Canton, Ohio**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:00 p. m., Bus Drivers' Hall, 122 Market Ave., No. D. C. Kampher, 1113 Roslyn Ave., N. W., Canton 3, Ohio. Phone, 8920.
- 127 **El Paso, Tex.**—Meets 1st Fri., 8:00 p. m., Ex. Bd., 7:00 p. m. same evenings, Lab. Tem., 223 So. Oregon St. Carl Knight, Sec. and B. A., 611 W. Missouri St.
- 131 **Saginaw, Mich.**—Meets 1st Mon., Falcon's Hall, 838 So. 14th St. A. F. Moskal, 2302 Annesly St., Saginaw 3, Mich. Phone, 31733.
- 132 **Topeka, Kan.**—Meets 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 621 Jackson St. R. Florence, Sec. and B. A., 1353 Mulvane Ave. Phone, 5191.
- 134 **Jackson, Mich.**—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., Labor Temple, Washington and Francis St. Burr R. Warner, 520 Quarry St. Phone, 3-1219.
- 136 **Omaha, Neb.**—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. Ex. Bd. meets 9 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. B. Sprecher, Sec., 2703 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb. Phone, Webster 6347.
- 137 **Portland, Me.**—Meets 1st Fri., 95 Park St. E. A. Beaulieu, B. A., 6 Talman Place. Ralph Bruce, 110 High St., Portland 3, Me.
- 139 **Fall River, Mass.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Frontenac Hall, Cor. E. Main and Peckham Sts. E. A. Shiffer, 144 Grove St. Phone, 2-3189.
- 140 **Dallas, Tex.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 1727 Young St. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 11 a. m. same place. F. C. Bray, 3112 Carlisle St., Dallas 4, Tex. Phone, J-8-4140.
- 141 **Bellingham, Wash.**—Meets last Tues., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, State and Fraser Sts. Roy Brown, 2315 Queen St. Phone, 2968-R.
- 142 **Waltham, Mass.**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., McGlinchey Bldg., 645 Main St. F. C. Burke, Sec. and B. A., 645 Main St. Phone, Waltham 3552.
- 143 **Paterson, N. J.**—Meets 1st Thurs., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., corner Ellison Place. Anthony Bradell, Sec., Sal Maso, B. A., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., corner Ellison Place, Paterson 4, N. J. Phone, Lambert 3-4673.
- 144 **San Jose, Calif.**—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Tem., 72 No. Second St. Ex. Bd. meets on call. Geo. W. May, Sec. and B. A., 181 Gifford Ave., San Jose 10, Calif. Phone, Columbia 6958.
- 145 **Hamilton, Ont., Can.**—Meets 3d Wed., I. O. F. Hall, 194 Main St. E. C. R. Cline, 25 Nightingale St.
- 147 **Winnipeg, Man., Can.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Lab. Tem., James St. J. A. Allen, 134 Evanston St.
- 151 **Syracuse, N. Y.**—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Bartenders' Hall, 215 No. Salina St. E. J. Roberts, 215½ Grace St., Syracuse 4, N. Y. Phone, 5-4712.
- 152 **White Plains, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m., 43 Mott St., White Plains, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m. A. A. Pelletier, Sec. and B. A., 1081 Mamaroneck Ave., Mamaroneck, N. Y. Phone, Mamaroneck 273.



- 155 Tacoma, Wash.—Meets each Thurs., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1012½ So. Tacoma Ave. G. G. Wilson, B. A., Rt. 13, Box 509. Phone, Granite 8301. L. N. Faulkner, Sec., P. O. Box 184, Milton, Wash.
- 158 Dubuque, Ia.—Meets 1st Mon., each month, Metal Trades Bldg., 4th and Locust St. Harvey L. Dean, 1029 W. 5th St. Phone, 7013.
- 161 Lincoln, Neb.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple. H. Snyder, 2828 No. 60th St., Lincoln 5, Neb. Phone, 6-2519.
- 165 La Porte, Ind.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., 507 Michigan Ave. J. A. Milzarek, Sec., 507 Michigan Ave. Phone, 3252.
- 166 Albany, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 87 Beaver St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 87 Beaver St. J. Morrow, Sec., 86 Myrtle St., Albany 2, N. Y. Phone, 4-0352. G. McGrail, B. A., 254 Elk St., Albany 1, N. Y. Phone, 31618 or 4-0352.
- 168 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Carpenters' Hall, 41 E. Market St. Stephen Finney, B. A., 9 Holly, Trucksville, Pa. Phone, Dallas 309-R-11. John Conway, Sec., 11 Pearl St. Phone, 3-5651.
- 171 Lorain, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., German Club House, Apple Ave. and 29th, Lorain, Ohio. W. S. Limes, Sec. and B. A., 27 Samuel St., Elyria, Ohio. Phone, 43602.
- 172 Long Beach, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem., 1231 Locust Ave. W. R. Moore, B. A., 1151 Hellman St., Long Beach 2, Calif. K. A. Swift, Sec., 12912 Mona Blvd., Willowbrook, Calif. Phone, Newmark 19041.
- 173 Perth Amboy, N. J.—Meets 2d Tues., Washington Hall, 179 Fayette St. John Beck, B. A., P. O. Box 296 Cooper Ave., Iselin, N. J. Phone, Metuchen 6-0305-J. Harry Farnsworth, Sec., 279 Main St., So. River, N. J.
- 176 Pittsfield, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., 12 Erwin St., Pontoosuc Lake. C. F. Allen, Sec. and B. A., mail address: P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield. Residence: 12 Erwin St., Pontoosuc Lake. Phone, Lanesboro 6178.
- 179 Ogden, Utah—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Temple, 263 25th St. E. Graham, Sec. and B. A., 1240 Oak St.
- 180 Lansing, Mich.—Meets 1st Friday, Labor Hall, 135½ No. Cedar St. B. Street, B. A., 2460 Eifert Rd., Holt, Mich. W. L. Hall, 308 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich. Phone, 9-3659.
- 184 Wheeling, W. Va.—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., Building Trades Hall, 1503 Market St. G. Brandon, B. A., Reed Hotel. J. L. Bonene, Sec., 720 Market St.
- 185 Wichita, Kan.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple. G. W. Prothero, Sec. and B. A., 2142 So. Water St. Phone, 3-6107.
- 190 Minneapolis, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., 310 East Hennepin Ave., 7:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Thurs., 6:30 p. m., 310 East Hennepin Ave. Walter Frank, Sec. and B. A., 310 East Hennepin.
- 192 Galesburg, Ill.—Meets 1st Sat., Lab. Tem., 52 No. Prairie St. O. F. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1082 E. Brooks St.
- 197 Rock Island, Ill.—Meets 2d Thurs., 7:30 p. m., 119 17th Avenue, E. Moline, Ill. Oscar Lundeen, Sec. and B. A., 119 17th Ave., E. Moline, Ill.
- 202 Champaign, Ill.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Hall. E. L. Walkington, Sec. and B. A., 1507 N. Willis.
- 203 Springfield, Mo.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 323½ Boonville Ave. Orie Miller, Sec. and B. A., R. R. No. 8, Box 443. Phone, 9233-J-1.
- 207 Vancouver, B. C., Can.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 529 Beatty St. T. R. Crane, 222 W. 6th Ave.
- 208 Reno, Nev.—Meets 1st Wed., 442 W. 5th St. G. B. Neve, 442 W. 5th St.
- 209 La Salle, Ill.—Meets 2d Sun., 2 p. m., at 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. LeRoy B. Liesse, 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. Phone, 1704.
- 212 Missoula, Mont.—Meets 2d Tues., Labor Temple, 208 E. Main St. O. E. Crouse, 703 Plymouth St.
- 214 Tampa, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Central Trades Assembly Bldg., 1801 Franklin St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m. on regular meeting nights. J. Hiscoe, Sec. and B. A., 605 W. N. Bay St., Tampa 3, Fla.
- 215 New Haven, Conn.—Meets 1st Fri., B. T. C. Hall, 139 Goffe St. L. Alogna, B. A., Malcolm Rd., West Haven, Conn. Edwin Balliet, Sec., 526 George St., New Haven 11, Conn.
- 216 Mobile, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Good Samaritan Hall, 11 Dearborn St. F. E. Burch, R. 1, Box 710, Crichton, Ala. Phone, 69094.
- 222 Danville, Ill.—Meets 4th Wed., 1115 Harmon Ave. M. W. Baughman, Sec., 1115 Harmon Ave. W. E. Payton, B. A., 426 N. Jackson St.
- 224 Houston, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Temple, 7:30 p. m., 618 Prairie Ave. Ex. Bd., Sat., 9 a. m. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave., Houston 7, Texas. Phone, Taylor 5876.
- 225 Kenosha, Wis.—Meets 1st Mon., 7735 40th Ave. Wm. Van Kammen, B. A., 7735 40th Ave. Phone, 8664. G. H. Ludwig, Sec., 6824 24th Ave.
- 226 Yonkers, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 308 Walnut St. J. J. Langan, B. A., 145 Ridge Ave., Yonkers 3, N. Y. David Christie, Sec., 11 Williams St., Yonkers 2, N. Y.
- 228 Tulsa, Okla.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 416½ So. Detroit Ave. J. L. Lester, residence: 5640 E. 35th St., mail address: R. 1, Box 54, Tulsa 15, Okla. Phone, 6-8190.
- 230 Fort Worth, Texas—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., Labor Temple, 211½ W. 13th St., Ft. Worth 2, Tex. B. E. Lindsay, Sec. and B. A., 1711 So. Henderson St., Ft. Worth 4, Texas. Phone, 4-1792.
- 232 Racine, Wis.—Meets 2d Tues., Union Hall, Wisconsin St., between 4th and 5th Sts. C. Riekkoff, B. A., R. 1, Box 170. H. M. Olson, Sec., 2603 Olive St.
- 234 Atlanta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 10:30 a. m., cor. Piedmont and Auburn Aves. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Sun., 9:30 a. m. W. F. Davis, B. A., 615 W. Columbia Ave., College Park, Ga. Phone, CA. 9955. Jack Bailey, Sec., 1089 Harwell St., N. W. Phone, RAYmond 5990.
- 235 Daytona Beach, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., Community Hall, 604 So. Campbell St. J. J. Wilson, 602 So. Campbell St.
- 238 Albuquerque, N. M.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 7:30 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 415 No. 2d St. L. M. Lopez, Sec., 112 No. Rio Grande Blvd., Old Albuquerque, New Mexico.
- 240 Montgomery, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., So. Grove and Jackson Sts. J. E. Steele, B. A., 408 So. Union St. Phone 22685. S. Gamble, Sec., R. 1, Box 84½ Montgomery 6, Ala.
- 243 Santa Rosa, Calif.—Meets 2d Mon., Carpenters' Hall A. L. Fautley, 305 12th St., Petaluma, Calif. Phone, 110-J.
- 244 Brooklyn—Kings County, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Samson Stone, Sec., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn 12, N. Y. Phone, Dickens 2-3442.
- 246 Lowell, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., Oddfellows Hall, 84 Middlesex St. Charles L. Chase, Sec. and B. A., 14 Robeson St. Phone, Dial 2-7962.
- 250 Morristown, N. J.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 5 South St. Walter T. Hutton, B. A., 67 Malapardis Rd., Morris Plains, N. J. Tel., Morristown 4-2938-R. J. F. Singleton, Sec., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J. Phone, Summit 6-4472-M.
- 252 San Bernardino, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Lab. Tem., 937 Third St. Herbert Heater, 879 G St. Phone, 30254.



- 254 New Bedford, Mass.—Meets 3d Thurs., Carpenters' Hall, 55 No. 6th St. James Lord, 328 Ashley Blvd.
- 255 Knoxville, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Cent. Labor Temple, 311 Morgan St. G. D. McNish, Sec. and B. A., 1010 Irwin St., Knoxville 17, Tenn. Phone, 4-4574.
- 257 Jackson, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 149 Pine St. Alfred Scott, Sec. and B. A., 317 Beasley St.
- 258 Billings, Mont.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Union Hall, Minnesota Ave. at 29th St. O. L. Aanes, 10501 No. Mapleleaf Dr., Portland 3, Ore.
- 260 San Diego, Calif.—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 533 F St. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 8 p. m. H. Overstreet, B. A., Office: 533 F St. Phone, TALbot 9379. Residence: 4388 46th St., San Diego, Calif. Phone, RANDolph 6578. Wm. Bakeman, Sec., 3653 Mississippi St., San Diego 4, Calif.
- 262 Nashville, Tenn.—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., 1403 10th Ave. No., W. C. Tomlinson, Sec. and B. A., 1403 10th Ave. No., Nashville 8, Tenn. Phone, 6-8317.
- 263 New Brighton, Pa.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Painters' Hall, W. Bridgewater. H. C. Eiler, Sec., 1411 7th Ave.
- 265 Chattanooga, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 540 Vine St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Mon., 6 p. m. Pruda Morgan, Sec. and B. A., 1108 Cedar St. Phone, 7-3172.
- 268 San Rafael, Calif.—Meets 1st Thurs., Plumbers' Hall, 313 B St. J. O. Dahl, Sec. and B. A., R. R. 1, Box 97-J.
- 272 Zanesville, Ohio—Meets 1st Sat., 2 p. m., at home of Secy., 3 miles E. of Zanesville, on U. S. Rte. 40. G. F. Gombert, R. 4. Phone, 5205-W-4.
- 275 Hamilton, Ohio—Meets 1st Wed., Lab. Tem. S. T. Clear, 844 Millikin St.
- 276 Waterloo, Iowa—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 613½ Jefferson St. G. F. Manley, Residence: 189 Rainbow Dr. Mail address: R. 4.
- 277 Huntington, W. Va.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., 416 3rd Ave. P. A. Brock, No. Kenova, Ohio. Phone, Chesapeake Ohio-208-R.
- 278 San Mateo, Calif.—Meets last Tues. of every month. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Hall, 711 B St. L. S. Blanchard, Sec. and B. A., 1110 Tilton Ave.
- 279 Joplin, Mo.—Meets 1st Sun., 2:30 p. m., Labor Hall, 6 Joplin St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sun., 1 p. m. E. Downer, 901½ Main St. Phone, 9314.
- 281 Boise, Idaho—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. M. C. Garrett, P. T., R. 5.
- 282 Yakima, Wash.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 9 So. 6th St. F. J. Carvo, 806 So. 10th St.
- 286 Stamford, Conn.—Meets 1st Mon., Carpenters Hall, Gay St. J. W. Roberts, Sec., 83 Main St. Phone, Stamford 3-4894.
- 292 Charleston, W. Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 606 Tennessee Ave. A. L. Haas, Sec., 211 19th St., Dunbar, W. Va. Phone, 430-30.
- 295 Erie, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 17th and State Sts. J. Linse, Sec. and B. A., 329 Newman. Phone, 79359.
- 299 Sheboygan, Wis.—Meets 1st Fri., Lab. Union Hall, 632 N. 8th St. Herbert E. Haack, Sec. and B. A., 1227 Georgia Ave.
- 300 Bakersfield, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 21st and I St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., same place. P. W. Price, Sec. and B. A. Residence: 2121 Eye St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1707.
- 301 San Antonio, Texas—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., Lab. Tem., 126 North St. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 9 a. m., Lab. Temple. C. A. Bendele, 149 Jeffery Ave., San Antonio 1, Texas. Phone, Pershing 5510.
- 302 Vallejo, Calif.—Meets 1st Thurs., in Vallejo Labor Temple, 316 Virginia St. G. Carlquist, Sec. and B. A., 1518 Marin St.
- 305 Great Falls, Mont.—Meets 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 220 6th Ave., So. B. N. Sims, Sec. and B. A., 611 6th Ave., So.
- 306 Hibbing, Minn.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Sun Room, Memorial Bldg. Bill Schaur, Inger Route, Deer River, Minn.
- 308 New York, N. Y.—Meets 1st Sat., 8:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets last Sat., 8:30 p. m., 210 E. 104th St. M. A. Rizzo, B. A., 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olinville 2-3533. A. Rizzotto, Sec., 1861 Muliner Ave., New York 60, N. Y. Phone, TA 9-5868.
- 309 Jamestown, N. Y.—Meets 4th Sat., 10 a. m., Central Labor Hall. B. N. Johnson, B. A., 221 Barrett Ave., Jamestown, N. Y. L. J. LeChien, Sec., 57 W. Duquesne St. Mail address: Box 207, Celeron, N. Y. Phone, Jamestown 78341.
- 313 Columbia, Mo.—H. L. Beermann, Sec. Grtr. St. Louis D. C., 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
- 319 Muskegon, Mich.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 1240 Leonard Ave. W. A. Willett, 1240 Leonard Ave.
- 328 Cheyenne, Wyo.—Meets 2d Mon., United Mine Workers' Bldg. H. N. Monninger, Sec., 323 E. 1st Ave.
- 333 Kelso, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 704 Vine St. H. W. Reynolds, Star Route, Castle Rock, Wash.
- 340 Lexington, Ky.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Labor Hall, No. Broadway. W. M. Sparks, B. A., 917 Dayton Ave., Lexington 42, Ky. Phone, 8589-R.—G. Irvin, 206 Race St., Lexington 42, Ky.
- 341 Modesto, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs. F. W. Seybold, R. 1, Box 196, Hughson, Calif. Phone, Hughson 58-F-22.
- 344 Lafayette, Ind.—Meets 1st Sat., 2:30 p. m., 1820 Union St. H. E. Harrington, Sec. and B. A., 1820 Union St. Phone, 35151.
- 345 Miami, Fla.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 925 N. E. 1st Ave. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 10 a. m., same place. J. E. Costello, B. A., 229 N. E. 70th St., Miami, Fla. Phone, 7-9636. A. W. Dukes, Sec., 1430 N. W. 37th, Miami 37, Fla.
- 346 Asbury Park, N. J.—Meets 3d Mon., 7 p. m., 710 Cookman Ave., Asbury Park, N. J. Wm. Johntry, Sec. and B. A., 513 Neptune Highway, Neptune, N. J. Phone, Asbury Park 2143.
- 350 Portsmouth, Ohio—Meets 2d Fri., Central Labor Council Hall, Sixth St., near Chillicothe. F. A. Kline, Sec. and B. A., 315 Campbell Ave. Phone, 3568-L.
- 358 Johnstown, Pa.—Meets 2d Fri., 7:30 p. m., Moose Temple, Bedford St. R. T. Criswell, Bus. Agt., 709 Howard St., Altoona, Pa. G. B. Thomas, Sec., R. D. 3, Box 713, Johnstown, Pa. Phone, F-55722.
- 359 Providence, R. I.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Bldg. Trades Hall, 37 Clemence St. Ex. Bd. meets every Monday, 8 p. m. H. L. Barber, Sec. and B. A., 716 Cranston St., Providence 7, R. I. Phone, Hopkins 1993.
- 364 Waco, Tex.—Meets 1st Sun. 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 6th and Columbus Sts. E. W. Currie, Gen. Del., Waco, Tex.
- 366 San Pedro, Calif.—Meets every other Fri., 7:30 p. m. 164 No. Bandini St. B. E. Millspaugh, Sec., 438 W. 12th St. E. C. Mosler, Dispatcher, 1227 S. Grand. Phone, Harbor 0954-M.

- 371 Pocatello Idaho—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 633 No. Grant St. Dewitt Moffitt, 633 No. Grant.
- 374 Phoenix, Ariz.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 17th Ave. and Jefferson St. C. H. Burros, 1113 E. Polk.
- 378 Marion, Ill.—Meets 1st Sun., 9 a. m., Lab. Tem., Murphysboro, Ill. Floyd Borden, Box 117, Cobden, Ill. Phone, 7.
- 379 Santa Barbara, Calif.—Meets 1st Sun., 10 a. m. 1724 Calle Poniente. J. D. Hessinger, Sec. and B. A., 1724 Calle Poniente.
- 380 Salem, Ore.—Meets 1st Fri., Salem Tr. and Lab. Hall, 259 Court St. G. E. Wikoff, 1129 N. Cottage. Phone, 3612.
- 386 Newburgh, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 111 Liberty St. W. Hignight, B. A., 389 Church St, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Phone, 2453. B. A. Barrenger, Sec., Billings, N. Y. Phone, Hopewell Junction 69-F-5.
- 388 Green Bay, Wis.—Meets 2d Fri., Lab. Tem., 508 Main St. O. Brosz, Sec. and B. A., 1205 Vanderbrock St.
- 392 Elmira, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., at Painters' Hall, 143½ W. Water St. E. Collins, Sec. and B. A., 663 Columbia St.
- 394 Tucson, Ariz.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m., Los Altos and Mojave Sts. Sanford G. Smith, Sec. and B. A. R. 4, Box 359.
- 395 Warren, Ohio—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 168 So. Main St. G. W. Clark, B. A., R. F. D. 1, Leavittsburg, Ohio. Tel., W-2520. Geo. Miller, Sec., R. D. 5. Phone, T-2267.
- 401 Allentown, Pa.—Meets 3d Wed., Lab. Tem., 126 N. 6th St. Harry Sassaman, B. A., 1886 So. Front St. Phone, 23096. Harry Frey, Sec., 220 So. Franklin St. Phone, 33015.
- 413 Norwalk, Conn.—Meets 1st Wed., Community Hall, Van Zant St., E. Norwalk, Conn. Chas. A. Brown, 11 Cottage St., E. Norwalk, Conn.
- 414 Klamath Falls, Ore.—Meets 1st Mon., Labor Temple. J. Quibell, R. 3, Box 1032.
- 415 Vancouver, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 5th and Main Sts. C. V. Gates, 1812 E. 33d St. Phone, 1624W.
- 419 Greensboro, N. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Sun., 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 312½ East Sycamore St. R. F. Gleason, Sec. and B. A., 300 So. Green St.
- 422 Battle Creek, Mich.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 521 Glen Drive. M. A. Garfield, R. 1, Box 831. Residence: 521 Glen Drive. Phone, 28683.
- 424 Lubbock, Tex.—Meets 1st Sun., 2 p. m., Painters' Hall. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m., 1218 Texas Ave. Jack Coodgion, Sec., 1516 33rd St. Phone, 9700.
- 429 Harrisburg, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 1219 No. 3d St. L. B. Leedy, B. A., 414 Muench St., Harrisburg, Pa. Phone, 45803. W. E. Albright, Sec., 33 Banks St., Penbrook, Pa.
- 434 Merced, Calif.—Meets 1st Mon., 36 Garard, ½ mi. East of Highway 99. R. E. Gordon, Box 116, Planada, Calif.
- 435 Shreveport, La.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 714½ Milam St. Monte Walkup, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La. Business address: 516½ Market St., Shreveport, La.
- 439 Windsor, Ont., Can.—Meets Sat., 585 Church St. T. W. Mercer, 693 Gladstone Ave. Phone, 34598.
- 440 Santa Ana, Calif.—Meets 2d Tues., 206 W. Third St., Rm. 2. O. A. Sands, Sec. and B. A., R. D. 2, Box 130, Orange, Calif. Day phone, Santa Ana 894.
- 446 Elgin, Ill.—Meets 2d Mon., 314 So. Weston Ave. Albert Sederstram, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: R. F. D. 3. Box 129. Residence: 314 So. Weston Ave.
- 451 Charlotte, N. C.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., 239½ E. Trade St. B. L. Henry, Sec., and B. A., Rt. 3. Box 85. Phone, 3-6815.
- 455 West Palm Beach, Fla.—Meets 2d Mon., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., Gardenia and Rosemary Sts. G. E. Harbold, Sec., Box 324, Lake Worth, Fla. W. P. Rountree, B. A., 3409 Pinewood Ave., West Palm Beach, Fla. Phone, 4725.
- 460 Ventura, Calif.—Meets 2nd and 4th Mon., 7:30 p. m., 119 E. Simpson St. A. Parkin, 325 Prospect St.
- 466 Tallahassee, Fla.—Meets 7 p. m., 1st and 3d Mon., Mary Benefit Lodge, 435 W. Pensacola St. F. D. Mills, 652 W. Dover St.
- 470 Bloomington, Ind.—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., Bloomington Labor Temple. John S. Griffin, 817 N. Jackson St. Tel., 3459.
- 483 St. Paul, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., Lab. Tem., 418 No. Auditorium St. S. E. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1627 Eleanor St., St. Paul 5, Minn.
- 485 Jackson, Miss.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., 317 No. Farish St. R. Griffin, Sec. and B. A., 1422 Short Grayson St., Jackson 17, Miss.
- 486 Columbus, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., Columbus Labor Hall, 11th St. G. W. Newton, Sec. and B. A., East Side Acres, R. F. D. 1.
- 489 Corpus Christi, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 1824 Mesquite St. L. Cottell. Residence: 701 Blucher St. Mail address: Box 2102.
- 491 Honolulu, T. H.—No mtgs. a/c blackout. A. L. Austin, Fin. Sec. Residence: 1524 Martin St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1918, Honolulu 5, T. H. R. E. Emmert, Corr. Sec., 913 8th Ave. Mail address: P. O. Box 1918, Honolulu 5, T. H. Phone, 76538.
- 492 Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 1528 Girard Ave. E. G. Mars, B. A., 6127 Market St., Philadelphia 39, Pa. Phone, Sherwood 5420. Frank South, Sec., 2626 W. Somerset St., Philadelphia 32, Pa.
- 494 St. Louis, Mo.—Meets Wed., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Ave. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m. to 12 noon. M. C. Tuttle, P. T., 740 Fairview Rd.
- 496 Washington, D. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 1012 9th St., N. W. E. T. Stephens, Sec. and B. A., 512 2nd St., N. W., Apt. 31. Phone, Executive 6597.
- 503 Wilmington, N. C.—Meets 2d Sun., 7 p. m., Labor Temple, 111 3rd St. A. B. Smith, Sec. and B. A., Residence: 111 Lake Forest Parkway. Mail address: P. O. Box 1391. Phone, 21713.
- 505 Detroit, Mich.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:30 p. m., 3436 Fenkell Ave. Ex. Bd. meets every Thurs., 8 p. m., 3436 Fenkell. A. Snell, Sec. and B. A., 5286 Trumbull, Detroit 8, Mich. Phone, TY 5-8996.
- 507 San Luis Obispo, Calif.—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., Moose Hall, Pismo Beach, Calif. G. V. Fuller. Residence: 11 Temple St., Halcyon, Calif. Mail address: Box 9, Halcyon, Calif.



## American Prosperity and Stability

By

I. M. Ornburn, Secretary-Treasurer  
Union Label Trades Department  
American Federation of Labor



The Union Label is a continual picket line in the front of every business place that refuses to sell Union Label products and to employ Union services. It is a perpetual strike against unfair firms; an effective boycott of sweatshop goods. Loyal Americans should buy only Union Label goods and use only Union services. The Shop Card and Service Button will create more jobs. They will help you to hold the position you have. They will increase purchasing power which in turn will spell more orders for manufacturers and more business for merchandisers. In short, they will bring greater prosperity and stability to America!

During the postwar period, the savings that are now invested in War Bonds will be an important factor. While it is necessary to hold the Bonds until victory is won, when cashed they will form a mighty reservoir of purchasing power to maintain employment. This will create jobs for our fighting men discharged from the armed services and the men and women workers released from war industries.

Over half of the total of "E" Bond quota is subscribed for through payroll savings. Organized labor in six War Bond campaigns has purchased over twelve billion dollars worth of Bonds.

After the war, as now, Union wage-earners will be urged to buy only Union Label goods and to use only Union services. That will be the best method of obtaining American union labor standards of wages, hours and working conditions.

In addition to the above assigned reasons for the necessity of our support of Bond drives, is the protection afforded wage earners from inflation. By lending their money to the government, it is taken out of circulation and helps to stabilize prices now and when peace returns.

We cannot change our war economy to peacetime economy by lowering wages. If we do our nation will go spiralling into another tailspin that will be worse than the one of the last decade. How can we prevent low-wage conditions if we do not buy back goods and services made and performed under Union standards? There is only one answer and that is to demand the Union Label, Shop Card and Service Button.

RED CROSS  
1945 WAR FUND



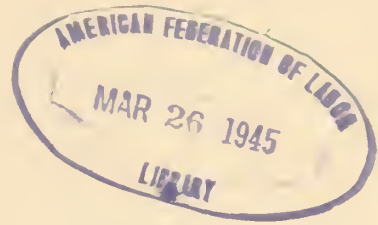
\$200,000,000 Goal Has  
Been Set, Do Your Share  
for This Worthy Cause.



ST. PATRICK'S DAY NUMBER



Wm. Green  
Pres. A. F. of L.  
Zone 1



*The*

# LATHER

UNITED STATES & CANADA



"The Injury To One Is the Concern of All"

*Official Organ of the*  
WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS'  
INTERNATIONAL UNION

Vol. XLV

March, 1945

No. 7

## Fighter - Bombers Terrify Germans

Fighter-bombers, one of the new developments of the Army Air Forces, are terrifying machines to German soldiers, the War Department reports.

Speaking of them, General H. H. Arnold, Commanding General, Army Air Forces, admitted: "If I were in a German soldier's shoes, I would be very discouraged, for the Germans have no fighter-bombers of their own. Their captured soldiers say they fear these fighter-bombers more than any of our planes. They have good reason to fear them too, for their machine gun strafing, their rockets, and their bombs knock out Nazi bridges, trucks, tanks, and kill them by the score."

Two of the most frequently used American fighter-bombers are the P-38 Lightning, built by members of IAM (AFL) in the Lockheed-Vega plant at Burbank, Calif., and the P-51 Mustang made by members of UAW (CIO), at North American Aviation plants in Inglewood, Calif., and Dallas, Texas.

Both American and British fighter-bombers were flown before the invasion but not until recently have they been thrown against the enemy in huge numbers and in many different formations. Now Allied air forces put as many as 2,000 fighter-bombers into the air at the same time.

A top secret enemy journal, captured in France, contains painstakingly recorded telephone conversations of Field Marshal von Kluge, German commander-in-Chief in the West, which tell the dramatic story of fighter-bomber accomplishments. On July 31, 1944, von Kluge telephoned the chief of staff of the German Seventh Army:

"Yesterday's heavy fighting was successful for the

enemy only because he paralyzed all our movements by employing fighter-bombers on an unprecedented scale."

To General Warlimont, Hitler's personal representative in the West, he said:

"The enemy air superiority is terrific and smothers almost every one of our movements. Losses in men and equipment are extraordinary."

Fighter-bombers are also credited with helping to crack the stubborn defense of Brest, the most strongly fortified position encountered by the Allies in France. Here they co-ordinated with heavy artillery in blasting four thick rings of forts which surrounded the city and were manned by 50,000 first class troops living in deep underground emplacements. As the fighter-bombers knocked out the fortifications, the infantry followed into the disabled defenses.

The surrender of Major General Erich Elster and 20,000 crack Nazi troops on September 16, near Orleans, France, was spurred by the fighter-bombers. The German commander indicated his willingness to surrender provided we stopped our air attack on his troops. We suspended our offensive during negotiations, but threatened all-out fighter-bomber action if he did not surrender. He surrendered.

The favorite accomplishment of the fighter-bomber group of the Ninth Air Force, however, is the admission of a German general's aide, when captured, that he last saw his corps commander crawling through the bushes.

Over the mess tent at the air base, the airmen have proudly hung this sign: "Through these portals pass the best damn strafers who ever made a kraut general crawl through hedgerows."

### EXPECTATIONS

Ten years of activity in construction after the war is predicted. Conservative estimates place the total volume at ten billions in the first ten years. This would compare with the nine billions of construction between 1920 and 1929, the busiest period in construction history. Let us hope that such predictions prove to be right. We of the construction industry are ready for it, in fact we are waiting for it. We hope that those who do the planning will be ready with all the details, when the word is given to go. To see thousands of buildings of every description in course of erection and thousands of miles of hard roads under construction, would be a sight to behold. Get these going full blast and all other industries will follow. There will be no depression then

The WPB encourages the building of workers' homes in areas in which such units are needed.

Certain materials now are available for construction, thus making it possible to build homes in increasing numbers.

If local approval is given for construction with labor not needed in the war effort, building of homes may proceed, the maximum cost of single units being \$6,000, except in high cost areas, where the total may be as much as \$7,500. Since no additional public funds are available now for home construction the work must be financed by private funds.

The matter of permitting homes costing up to \$9,000, as requested by private contractors, is now receiving study and a new limit of maximum cost may be fixed in the near future.



## Hagen Condemns Sokolsky

Editor, Labor Tribune:

Columnist George Sokolsky seems to have two pet aversions: Russia and Labor Unions. Also two loves: Fascism and Big Business, which in many cases are synonymous. Of course this can be readily understood if one knows that Mr. Sokolsky was formerly a paid mouthpiece and propagandist of the National Association of Manufacturers and still may be.

Labor unions ignore the billingsgate and distortions of this Pegler-like crustaceous growth with which the public has become afflicted but it seems that his persistent tirades against our great ally Russia is in extremely bad taste. He never loses an opportunity to condemn Stalin, Russia and their system of government, which is none of his business. He repeatedly mentions the agreement Hitler and Stalin had to divide Poland, before Poland was invaded. He fails to qualify his statements with the fact that the agreement was made in order to delay the invasion of Russia as was the occupation of Poland, and the fact that Russia offered to send her armies into Poland, to their western frontiers, to defend Poland against a German invasion but that Poland rejected the offer. He never mentions the fact that over twenty million Russians have died in this war, half of them the youth of their land, or the fact that millions of young American lives were thereby saved from slaughter and that due to the electrifying defense and offense of the Russians, this war will end years earlier. Without Russia, England would have collapsed and the German and Jap hordes would have been headed for our shores. Unprepared as we were, with our armies training with broomsticks for rifles, trucks for tanks, etc., one hates to contemplate what would have happened.

Russia has lost more lives in this war than all the other allies (including China) combined. She has suffered tremendous devastation, pillage, arson, rape and murder on a scale never before equaled in history. Sadistic German soldiers seemed to get a vicious pleasure out of torturing, hanging and otherwise murdering Russians, and when one reads the revolting, nauseating and prejudiced lies in Sokolsky's column about these wonderful people, from whose sacrifices America has benefited so much, they cannot help but wonder just what kind of a corrupt individual he is.

As evidence of the stupidity of Sokolsky, I submit a few lines that he gloatingly wrote, three weeks after the Nazi invasion of Russia in June 1941:

"There need be no excuses and no explanations except that incompetence, despotism, lack of man-

agerial capacity, lack of initiative, government by fear and purge, left the giant helpless and incapacitated. Soviet Russia has bluffed the world for a quarter of a century and the bluff has been called. We must be prepared for the shock of the elimination of Soviet Russia from the war altogether."

Many other Fascist minded writers predicted revolution in Russia as soon as they were invaded because they stated that the Russian people were dissatisfied with their form of government; but the fact is that never in history have the peoples of any nation fought harder or sacrificed more than the Russians, to perpetuate the system of government that satisfies them.

The purge Sokolsky refers to, was the elimination of traitors in the Russian army.

I wonder what Sokolsky and writers of his ilk think of Russia today. Any honest fair-minded, self-respecting reporter would feel ashamed of statements of the Sokolsky type and in view of the past few years, publicly retract them. Of course Sokolsky will do nothing of the kind. He probably will continue his prejudiced writings until aroused public opinion causes him to change. Let us hope that will be soon.

HARRY J. HAGEN,  
4750 Highland Ave.

—o—

History has proven that industry run and owned by private citizens is more productive and more conducive to the national welfare than any government enterprise could ever hope to be. An excellent comparison can be found in the American railroads which were operated by the government in the first world war and are privately managed in the present war. In the words of Nation's Business: "Today the railroads are carrying just about double the daily load of the earlier war—are doing it with one-third fewer locomotives, one-fourth fewer cars and 500,000 fewer men. They are doing it with none of the congestion and delays of that time and are doing it with their own resources. Moreover, instead of costing the taxpayers nearly \$2,000,000 a day, as did government operation of the railroads during the first war, today's operations are paying more than \$5,000,000 a day in taxes."

Private industry has its faults. They should be corrected as rapidly as possible. But private industry has its advantages—advantages that should swing public opinion in its favor in the important decisions to come.

# THE FOLLOWING POEM WAS FOUND IN THE CLENCHED FIST OF A NEW YORK BOY KILLED IN ACTION

Look God, I have never spoken to you.  
But now I want to say "How do You do?"  
You see, God, they told me You didn't exist,  
And like a fool, I believed all this.

Last night, from a shell hole, I saw Your sky;  
I figured right then they had told me a lie;  
Had I taken time to see things You made,  
I'd have known they weren't calling a spade a spade.

I wonder, God, if You'd shake my hand;  
Somehow, I feel that You will understand;  
Funny I had to come to this hellish place,  
Before I had time to see Your Face.

Well, I guess there isn't much more to say,  
But I'm sure glad, God, that I met You today;  
I guess the "Zero Hour" will soon be here,  
But I'm not afraid since I know You're near.

The "signal." Well, God, I'll have to go;  
I like You lots, this I want You to know;  
Look, now, this will be a horrible fight,  
Who knows, I may come to Your house tonight.

Though I wasn't friendly to You before,  
I wonder, God, if You'd wait at Your door;  
Look, I'm crying. Me, shedding tears!  
I wish I had known You all these years.

Well, I have to go now, God. Goodbye.  
Strange, since I've met You, I'm not afraid to die.

The following is a letter received from one of the members of Local No. 9 in the armed forces, expressing his appreciation for the generosity shown by Local No. 9 to their members in the armed forces. Local 9 sends a check for \$10.00 each month to each of their members who are in the service:

Laughlin Field  
Jan. 24, 1945

Dear Mr. Cale and Brother Members:

Again I wish to express my sincere gratitude for the check I received a few days ago, for this month, not to mention the many that have preceded it in periodic order. I'd like to thank Mr. Murray, our very capable business agent, the members of the board and all of the brother members of the local who help make such a very generous gesture possible at all. It isn't really necessary for us, who as former members, and now in the services, to tell you or in some way convey to you the thought that we

are truly appreciative of this fine gesture, because, we think that you know we are.

I didn't tell you, Mr. Cale, and members, that many times the checks have proven sufficient means to get us over the hump and on till payday. In fact I'm enjoying my last day of a three-day pass that my recent check helped make a more fruitful venture. I'd like, here and now, to wish all of you the best of luck in the near and distant future and wish that those of you who have loved ones in the services will get them back with Godspeed or a lot sooner than you may think.

Sincerely,

David N. Stebbing.

## VERY IMPORTANT DECISION

The decision of the arbitrator in a recent Idaho labor dispute is of tremendous importance to all Union people. This case may well become a guidepost denoting the right of working people who have organized to protect and improve their economic condition.

1. It is a well-established union principle for members to refuse to perform services with respect to goods or articles handled by their employers when the performance of such services will result in assistance to some other employer involved in a labor dispute with some other union.

2. The action of the employees constituted an effort on their part to uphold union principles within the meaning of their contract.

3. A labor dispute existed as defined by Federal and State law between Compton and the union even though no members were employed by Compton.

4. The organized carriers are precluded by the terms of their union contract from suspending an employee for refusal to handle freight from an operator, common carrier, or shipper, which the union has declared unfair.

5. The facts in this case brings the controversy squarely within those decisions of the ICC which have held that a carrier is not subject to forfeiture of his certificate because of his employees' refusal to handle unfair freight.

In this case the Union contract with the organized carriers contained the provision that "no workman shall be discharged or discriminated against for upholding Union principles." The arbitrator ruled that this provision means what it says.

## CORRECTION

Referring to **Case No. 4**—Minutes of L. I. U. Executive Council published in the January issue, in the case of brother Guy Sims, 11269, the local that appealed was Local 224 and not 244, as published.



For aeons man knew only the law of the jungle, kill or be killed. During the march of the centuries, men learned the necessity for combining. They made some progress towards learning to avoid battling endlessly against one another. Gradually, the self-preservation urge taught them to cluster together. Stern necessity drove home to them that in unity lay strength.

We behold men drawn together into larger tribes, into separate racial groups, into loose-jointed nations. Man, having subjugated lower forms of animal life, concentrated more and more on subjugating mortals not of their own clan. Eras and areas of peace permitted of progress in the science of living, permitted the advent and advancement of civilization.

Then came an event, then came a Light, then came the birth of a new era in man's struggle upwards. Nineteen-hundred-and-forty-five years ago man was given a higher goal, a supreme goal. The law of the jungle was outlawed. In place of enmity, hate, ruthlessness, revenge, destruction, murder, there was decreed: "Love thy neighbor as thyself."

Roll the curtain back on the unfolding of the twentieth century, A.D. Man had vanquished four-footed animals, had segregated into well-defined national groups, had enthroned—at least theoretically—the sanctity of the home and the inviolability of nations adhering to the accepted code of civilization.

We prided ourselves on the extent of our rise from the mud and muck and murder of savagery, on our rise to civilization and culture and Christian standards.

Then the World War! The rule of the jungle suddenly was unleashed. Nation turned against nation. Kill or be killed! Mankind all over the world is today paying the penalty for that most appalling of modern aberrations. What is the way out? The rule of the jungle must go! The rule of the jungle must be dropped between nations. The rule of the jungle must be dropped inside our own land. Has not the rule of the jungle been overmuch in evidence?

Our whole code of economic legislation was attuned to the rule of the jungle. The assumption was that, unless rigidly curbed, industrial leaders would band together to crush consumers, defraud the public. Is there not dawning, however, recognition of the fundamental truth that finance, industry, commerce, workers, all rise or fall together, that the ruin of one injures all, that one group cannot prosper if the others be prostrate?

Kill or be killed, is no longer tenable in the world of economics. A more basic law than any made by man decrees: "Live and let live"—or perish.

The trials and tribulations of these latter days

have brought home to high and low alike that the law of the jungle leads only to destruction. Not to self-preservation but to suicide. The law of the jungle must go! Power must be wrested, will be wrested from those who, blind, would mercilessly practise it. Only those who see the Light, only those who realize that social as well as economic salvation must come from living-and-letting-live, can survive. The rule of the jungle must be abolished between sellers and buyers, between employers and employed, between the haves and the have-nots.

Happily, a multiplying number have come to recognize that the rule of the jungle leads only to ruin, that to live we must let live.

Self-preservation called into being the law of the jungle when man existed in savage state. Self-preservation now calls for the abrogation of that law if man is to rise to a high state of civilization.

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### THE TRUE REWARD

Life's greatest victory lies in work well done, wherein, with faithful hand, from sun to sun, the worker strives, not for reward of pelf, but that his work be worthy of himself. The use of work is that the worker's soul, finding expression, shall attain its goal; shall daily be more perfect as it grows to immortality in what it does. So, when the Master Workman comes to view the work and render unto each his due, each faithful worker, his reward well won, shall hear the Master Workman say: "Well done!"

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Wealth is not money—it is the things we use: houses, radios, food, clothes. The only good anyone can get out of money is to use it to buy these things. If you had all the money in the world and there were no things to buy, you'd starve and freeze.

True wealth—the things that make life worth living—can't be distributed like so many playing cards—it has to be produced every hour of every day of every year, or there would be none and we'd all soon die of starvation, cold and disease.

Nobody can distribute what isn't made. First it has to be produced and the people who produce it will share in it. Some of the production of course has to go to pay for the factory or farm that makes it possible. Some has to go to the honest government that safeguards the factory and farm and worker. The rest (and it's two-thirds or more of the total wealth produced) goes to the people who did the producing, in the form of wages. The more they produce efficiently, the more there is for them to divide. And that's the way wealth should be distributed—the only way it can be distributed . . . the more you add to the world's goods, the more there is for you to share.

I was brought up in one of those old-fashioned families. I was hand spanked. My mother was well aware that there were two sides to a hair brush, and she used either one on me as the occasion required. She never made me eat spinach, though, because mothers did not know as much about diet those days as they know now.

There was one kind of food, however, that she made me eat. If I did not want to eat it, I was spanked into eating it in generous quantities. It was pie! All my life there had been one kind of pie I hated to eat. My mother felt it was necessary every child learn to eat that kind of pie.

The sort of pie my mother spanked me into eating was Humble Pie! To this day I hate the stuff. For me to go to a man and say, "I was wrong" or "I was mistaken," or perhaps "I am sorry," or "Please forgive me," requires that I summon all that moral courage that my mother spanked into me in my younger days. Outside of parsnips and spinch, Humble Pie is the thing I am not fondest of!

In my maturity, however, I realize that if a man is going to be a real man, from time to time he must eat a generous slice of Humble Pie if he wants to keep his friends, if he wants to live happily with his own wife, and if he wants to keep the respect and the love of his children.

A man can sit and alibi to himself until he works himself up into such a frenzy of indignation and develops in his own mind such a sense of injury that he will go out and hit some man on the nose, divorce a perfectly good wife, or wallop some defenseless child. Nine times out of ten he does those desperate things because he is trying to hide his feeling of inadequacy.

I know of no diet which produces such instant reaction on the human system as Humble Pie. At no time in my life when I have eaten it, have I found that the other fellow was more than willing to reach his hand out to me and share the unpalatable food with me.

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The Union of South Africa with South West Africa is approximately six times larger than Great Britain; has a population of 2¼ million whites and 8 million natives; is engaged in agriculture, gold, diamond and base metal mining and manufacturing; Pretoria is the capital.

South Africa is the world's second largest Merino wool producing country and is a heavy exporter of citrus and deciduous fruits, maize, sugar, dairy products, wattle bark and canned products. It is the world's greatest gold-producing country and is famous also for its diamond mines and possesses great resources of coal, base metals and minerals.

Remarkable industrial progress has been made in the past twenty-five years. Electrical power supply has been highly developed and an iron and steel industry is the backbone of the Union's arms and munitions production in the present world conflict.

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Few people realize that in the "Land of the Setting Sun" so many of the acts and thoughts of its people are exactly the opposite of the American way of life.

We write horizontally across the page, they write vertically down the page. Our footnotes are at the bottom, theirs at the top.

We carry children in our arms, they carry them on their backs.

We take our hats off upon entering a home, they take off their shoes.

Our carpenters push the plane, theirs pull it toward them.

Our screws turn right, theirs left.

Our keys turn outward, theirs inward.

For mourning we use black; they use white.

Our best rooms are in the front, theirs in the back.

We mount a horse from the left; they mount from the right.

We put the horse head first in the stall; they back it in.

In face of calamity, their face wreathes in smiles.

The Japs really have two religions, each the opposite of the other. The newer religion is Buddhism, while the original faith, which is the State religion, is Shintoism. Buddhism has struggled for over 1,200 years to supplant it.

Shintoism means "the way of the Gods." It is the vaguest known religion in the world today. It imposes no moral code, recognizes no heaven or hell, has not even a Bible. Its Gods are the Glorious Sun, the mountains and rivers, rocks, trees and the surrounding seas, or else the deified national heroes.

Buddhism, the more glamorous religion is personified in richly furnished temples and shrines. At one shrine may be seen piles of rope, each rope as long and large as a ship's cable, made of women's hair twisted and spliced with hemp. It is the only gift that thousands of poor women can give. One rope, 250 feet long, was given by 3,500 women. White and gray strands are among the black, showing that women of all ages made the sacrifice.

When one realizes the Japanese women have great pride in their hair and wear no hats to conceal their disfigurement, the sacrifice is remarkable.

A study of the many peculiarities of the Japanese people—whose ideas are so opposed to our—may partly explain their inhuman atrocities in the present war.



## A GOOSE AND A TERMITE

At some time or another, no doubt each of us has been called a SILLY GOOSE or a TERMITE. Did we become offended? It would be well if each of us had the determination of the TERMITE and the intelligence of the GOOSE. Take a look at any building in a city. The termites can destroy it and in some cases it doesn't take them long to do the job. They do it with precision—ORGANIZED PRECISION.

Really, no one can get away with the idea that a GOOSE IS SILLY. They are intelligent birds and nature has endowed each of them with an instinct to not only protect ITSELF but to protect the FLOCK AS WELL. If the flock is small, they travel scattered so as not to be discovered easily. If the flock is large, they travel together and high and form themselves into a "V" or wedge to lessen wind resistance and to avoid the danger of the hunter. They keep calling back and forth to each other so each may know that all is well. IN THIS THEY THINK OF THE OTHERS AS WELL AS THEMSELVES. They have no charts but they hold to their course very accurately until they arrive. They know where they are going and why they are going there.

When night overtakes them, they select an uninhabited place in the woods and quite generally near a creek. BELIEVE IT OR NOT, THEY PLACE SENTRIES ALL ABOUT THEM. The sentry goose stands duty only a short time and is relieved. This goes on all through the night. At any alarm they are off, high into the clouds.

Some of us in the labor movement look with awe upon the assignment of a big task. We feel the job is too much for ONE MAN to accomplish. It would be well for us in such cases to be PERSISTENT AND DETERMINED, because nine times out of ten the opposition to any just program of organized labor will topple if we do not become discouraged, much like the huge building topples, as referred to above.

It would be wonderful, too, if after we organize our people, we could implant plain and ordinary GOOSE SENSE in the flock. If we knew our new and old members were calling to each other to ascertain if all was well, no small opposition could stop the labor movement in its march of progress. Let us carefully, therefore, give a thought in our organizing work to A GOOSE AND TERMITE.

—The Bridgemen's Magazine.

## CORRECTION

Suspension of C. W. Jacobsen 20422, for nonpayment of dues by Local 54, published in the February '45 issue of The Lather, was reported to headquarters in error and has therefore been cancelled.

## JAIL FOR UNION MEN!

So you think they can't throw men in jail for belonging to Unions, or for urging others to join? It's lucky you are not down in Weirton, West Virginia, for that's exactly what the law is trying to do there.

The Weirton Steel Company, one of the bitterest enemies of Organized Labor, runs that part of the country, bosses the courts and the prosecutors, runs the sheriff's office. The company's lawyers have discovered an ancient law which provides that if three or more persons gather on the streets and the sheriff thinks that maybe they might start a disturbance, he can throw them in jail. Acting under that law, the sheriff grabbed 15 Union men, in groups of five, and locked them up.

All the might of the state was thrown into the trial against these men. It was proved that they had been fired by the company for being Union members, that they afterwards urged other men to join. The clinching fact which proved their guilt of high crime against the company, was that they had been distributing circulars favoring the Union. So, the jury found them guilty and they are now liable to \$500 fine and a year in jail.

Yes, it's happening right now. And in the United States of America!

P. S.—The sheriff now has a fat job with the Weirton Company.

To go West is to arrive in the Far East. The Orient—stretching in a vast semicircle from Manchuria and Japan to India and Ceylon—is the home of more than a billion people. In its mountains are the earth's richest stores of tin and mica; its deposits of iron ore, coal, and manganese rival those of France, Russia, and the United States. Its rice paddies are the most productive in the world, its coconut and rubber plantations the largest, and its cotton production is of major volume.

And yet, this fabulous region—with its riches of manpower and raw materials—suffers from living standards at the lowest rung of the world scale. Starvation has been an endemic plague to countless millions of its inhabitants, and will remain so until they graduate to the use of the implements of a modern world in both agriculture and industry.

Customer—"I should like to try that frock on in the window."

Assistant—"Sorry, madam, but the management will not allow that. Would you care to try it on in our private fitting room?"

## THOSE GOOD OLD DAYS!

Next time you hear somebody talk about the good old days, ask him about wages. Ask him about hours of work and conditions of employment. The old days, when this nation was struggling into the light, may have been great for some folks, but they certainly were not happy for people who worked for their living.

For instance: back in 1781 the cordwainers (shoemakers) organized in Philadelphia—just four years after the Constitution of the United States had been drafted in that city. Wages ranged from 50 to 75 cents a day. The working day was from sunrise to sunset. There was no such thing as overtime pay. Workers were locked on the premises and were docked for even a few minutes off. In some places they were not permitted to speak while at work. There are records that some employers required them to bring their own fuel or work in a cold room.

There were strikes, too. They called them "turn-out." There were picket lines, known as "tramping committees." The employers had the strikers arrested. The courts ruled that both Unions and strikes were unlawful.

About this time the first Union leaders were getting into trouble with the employers in England, where the courts sent scores of Union members to prison, at hard labor, for long terms. It was a crime to belong to a Union in Britain; it was a crime for two people to meet together for the purpose of discussing the problem of getting better wages.

In America, however, the Unions found a friend in Thomas Jefferson. Through the efforts of Jefferson's friends, Union members, when arrested for going on strike, were given light sentences. Public sentiment gradually broke down the employers' hold on the courts. It was not until 1842, however, that the supreme court of Massachusetts ruled that both Unions and strikes were lawful.

While this fight was going on in America, the British Unionists also were making gains. They finally gained practically the same rights that the employers had obtained many years before to organize for their own protection and benefit.

Union organization was slow in the early days—those good old days. It was dangerous to join a Union. Employers employed spies to report on Union activities; organizers were tarred and feathered, beaten, and often murdered.

There were times when it seemed the entire Labor movement would collapse; there were times when it was badly led, when it was betrayed. But, though slowed to a snail's pace, it continued to move forward. With Union growth, public sentiment changed. It was discovered that employers could work with Unions, that many Union leaders were interested in

the welfare of industry as well as in the well-being of the working people.

Today, even in the midst of a war for survival, free Union men and women cling tightly to their Union organizations, knowing full well that therein lies their future safety. For there is still a long way to go before all employers are willing to meet with, to negotiate with, and to bargain with Unions of their employes. The good old days are gone—let's hope they're gone forever.

At the Lockheed Aircraft Corporation, Burbank, Calif., 30,000 customers are fed daily in the largest employe-owned in-plant feeding operation in the world, the War Food Administration reports.

To supply the cafeteria and 20 canteens, food, fresh meat, fresh vegetables, canned goods and cooking ingredients have to be bought by the carload—no mean task in these days of rationing and high costs.

Because of the 24-hour operation, the employe association maintains a full commissary staff, receiving union wages. Profits from the food service go into a recreation fund.

## WHY LEGISLATION WAS NEEDED

A few days ago, Congressman "Jack" Cochran of Missouri had the floor in the House. He was endeavoring to put over a resolution increasing the compensation of the under-paid telephone operators in the big Capitol Building.

Rich of Pennsylvania, most pestiferous of the labor-haters, interrupted to ask: "Are these employes compelled to join a union?"

"No," snapped Cochran, "if they belonged to a union it wouldn't be necessary for me to be advocating passage of this resolution, because the union would take care of them."

Members tittered, and the resolution went through.—Labor.

## "VINEGAR JOE'S" NEW PICTURE

Notice the four stars on the shoulders of General Joseph W. Stilwell. That means he is "tops" in the army. Nevertheless, he is "resting" at his home in California. Why? No one seems dead sure about the answer.

All agree that Stilwell is a great fighting man and did a good job in India, Burma and China. Apparently he had a disagreement with Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek.

So "Vinegar Joe" was recalled, had a chat with the President in Washington and then joined his family in California. He's delighted to see newspaper men, but won't talk except to say, "I am waiting for orders from the Commander-in-Chief."



# Hobo vs. Town Clown

By John H. Curtin

The hobo is a migratory worker. Essentially, he is honest. He takes life as he finds it, and he finds living enjoyable. The best way to explain a hobo to a hobo is to point out the difference between him and the local bums (for whose actions he is often blamed), or town clowns . . . the latter term being sometimes applied also to small-town policemen. So, gather around the mulligan, brothers, while I tell you what happened to me one time:

It was in Syracuse, N. Y., in the depression end of the 30s, and times were tough. I found a job a day or two, and didn't need any yard committee (group of friendly brothers) to tell me a train out soon was a good bet, what with one thing and another and the 35 below it sometimes gets in Syracuse. Now, as you see, I am balder than Jack Benny (sometimes even funnier) but when I keep my hat on it changes my appearance somewhat, and I have other appearances beside this one to prove it. Well, I am hatted and coated on the main stem waiting for my night's work to begin and thinking maybe I will have a bit of scoffing (eating) before the toil, when up come a town clown and tells me a tale, as follows:

He had just started to work. He needed a car check to get home on. Would I give him one? No, he did NOT want a dime. He wanted a car check. And, since I had invested in some because I was thin-spacing (making a small amount of money go as far as possible), I figure here is an honest guy just getting back on his feet, so why not spare him a car check?

Well, a few minutes later I was in a restaurant and in comes the same guy. This time I have taken my hat OFF and it hangs on a nail under my eye. He makes the rounds, stops at each customer. When he reaches me, he says: "How about it, Bud? . . . car checks is seven cents each . . . and here the mare, five for a quarter." And he had a fist full of them!

Now that is a town clown for you . . . all that trouble to earn a few bucks. The hobo would have found a regular job in the time and effort it took the town clown to work his graft for eating and sleeping money. But, shucks, I ain't mad at anybody.

Of course, there are lots of guys "on the road" besides the migratory workers. One of the songs roared in the jungle says:

"We will live in the jungles together:  
The Wise Guy, the Hoosier and John,

The Wino, the Die-no, the Dingbat,  
The Hobo, and Punk, the Gazoon!"

Of course, as you know, the Wise Guy is always putting up a false front—he's phoney—and the Hoosier is a farmer but out of luck and looking for a place to light, while the Wino is a heavy drinker of wine, and the Dieno is an old stiff (tramp) who just never seems to be able to die. The Hobo is a migratory worker, like I've said, and the Punk, the Gazoon, is a young kid on his first tour, usually. John? . . . oh, John represents the criminal element in the old days. He was a yegg or safe-blower and hobos walked wide of him, not wanting accessory before or after the fact raps in a jug (jail). The Dingbat was a bum without ambition, even enough to keep clean. He was shunned, too.

Now, one reason life on the road is healthy is the food the boys get up. You all know what the dishes are, but I often wonder why some local hashslinger don't cop them up. Mulligan everyone knows. But take "Caucannion," for instance, where you get a big can, peel some spuds, boil them and mix in some eggs. When done, pour the water off and add salt and pepper to it. The solid is Caucannion and the water is Peoria, and until you have eaten Caucannion and drank Peoria . . . well, brother! It's called "Bos-tick" if you use sausage instead of eggs . . .

Say, do you remember when the Road to Jericho was northwestern Ohio, Fort Wayne to Ohio? When the Hindenburg line was the B. & O. line east from St. Louis? When the Milk & Honey route was through the Utah Mormons' country where scoffing was good?

You do, brother? . . . Well, move over, I'm sitting down beside you.—From American Flint, official magazine of the American Flint Glass Workers Union, of North America.

## KNOWN BY HIS HANDIWORK

In a Scotch village, a cobbler, a strict teetotaler, was passing a local saloon just as the saloonkeeper was assisting a customer off the premises.

"Here, John," called the saloonman, "ye micht gie this chap an airm tae his hoose."

"No, na!" replied the cobbler. "Ye should dae as I dae when I've feenished a guid job—put it in the show window."

# The LATHER

Vol. XLV

MARCH, 1945

No. 7

Official publication issued monthly and devoted to the interests of The Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers International Union.



## SUBSCRIPTION

A Year .....\$1.20  
Single Copy .....10 Cents

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Lathers Building  
2605 Detroit Ave.  
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Telephone: CHerry 5403

Published Monthly  
Press of Riehl Printing Company

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The Lather earnestly solicits correspondence, but disclaims responsibility for opinions or views expressed under its heading.

All articles for the correspondence columns of The Lather must be signed by the writers of same to insure publication, but publication of signature will be withheld on request.

Matter for publication must be in not later than the 25th in order to appear in the following month's issue.

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## WAGE ADJUSTMENTS

Case 52-4932 W. A. Bd. Decision of January 31, 1945, recommends recognition of the rate of \$1.371½ per hour in the **Lexington, Kentucky**, area controlled by Local No. 340, this rate to be recognized with respect to Federal construction work in the next wage determination issued by the Secretary of Labor, and on non-federal construction work in this area contracted for after February 14, 1945. This rate had been paid to our members for some time back, but had not been officially recognized by the government for payment in this area.

Case 52-5477 W. A. Bd. Decision of February 8, 1945, recommended that the following rates be recognized by the Secretary of Labor for Federal building construction work in the **Salt Lake City, Utah**, area (jurisdiction of Local No. 43) in the next wage determination after that date, and the same rates to be recognized on non-federal work contracted for after February 22, 1945:

Metal Lathers—\$1.65 and Wood Lathers—\$1.40 per hour.

## WHAT IS WRONG WITH TEXAS?

Nothing's wrong with Texas, except entirely too many of us get up in the morning at the alarm of a Connecticut clock, button a pair of Ohio suspenders to a pair of Chicago pants, put on a pair of Massachusetts shoes, wash in a Pittsburgh tin basin, using Cincinnati soap and a cotton towel made in New Hampshire; sit down to a Grand Rapids table, eat pancakes made from Minneapolis flour spread with Vermont maple syrup, Kansas bacon fried on a St. Louis stove. Buy fruit put up in California, seasoned with Rhode Island spices and sweetened with Colorado sugar. Put on a hat made in Philadelphia, hitch a Detroit mule fed on Oklahoma gasoline to an Ohio plow and work all day on a Texas farm covered with a New England mortgage; send our money to Ohio for tires, wondering why Texas taxes are \$2.75 per acre while Ohio farmers pay \$1.00 tax and drive on paved roads, and at night we crawl under a New Jersey blanket to be kept awake by a bull dog, the only home product on the place, wondering all the time where the hell all the money went in this wonderful state of ours. If we all would buy more home manufactured products we could keep our money at home and be prosperous!—Regional Business Representative J. A. Murphy, of Houston, Tex.



## LABOR LEADERS!! WHAT IS THE INFLUENCE OF YOUR PRESENCE?

It is said that the good a man does is often interred with his bones. We believe this to be exception rather than the rule. The man of good works, himself, may be forgotten, but his accomplishments, even though meager, leaves their imprint in the sands of time.

One cannot visit Mt. Vernon, the home of George Washington, or the log cabin at Hodginsville, Ky., where Abraham Lincoln was born, without feeling the ever-living good of both. One in the labor movement cannot stand before the bronze statue of Samuel Gompers in Washington, D. C., without being inspired.

If a blind man is helped across the street by a stranger, even this easily performed good deed lives in the mind of the man without eyes. Every man employed by a labor union should conduct himself in a manner so sincerely in behalf of those he represents that even when he makes way for the fellow that takes his place, his good deeds and his accomplishments will live after him.—Mobile Labor Journal, November 10, 1944.

## MORE ORIENTAL IMMIGRATION IS PROPOSED

A bill is now before Congress to encourage immigration of natives of India into the United States with the right to acquire American citizenship.

This bill should not pass. Neither should any other bill in any way relaxing the immigration restrictions. We will have enough trouble providing jobs for Americans after the war without inviting competition from foreigners.

Above all, we do not want Orientals.

The argument in behalf of the Indian bill will be that it will admit "only a few." The same argument was made in behalf of the repeal of the Chinese exclusion laws.

This union opposed that measure because we foresaw it as the opening wedge to permit Oriental immigration. Congress passed that law to admit "a few" Chinese.

Now up pops another law to admit "a few" Indians. This will be followed by laws to admit "a few" of various other Oriental nations until the "few" have become a flood of cheap labor.

Let your congressman know that your union does not approve any relaxation of the immigration laws until all Americans are gainfully employed at good wages.

## BIG FUND FOR POSTWAR WORK ASSURED, FWA ADMINISTRATOR BELIEVES

Maj. Gen. Philip B. Fleming, head of the Federal Works Agency, is confident that financial aid for cities, state and other political subdivisions will be provided by a great public works program throughout the nation, in the period after the war. Gen. Fleming gave his assurance in his first public address since returning from a study of post-war planning programs in Great Britain, France and Russia.

Fleming told the annual conference of the New Jersey State League of Municipalities, held in New York City, that funds would be appropriated for construction that might reach \$5,000,000,000 in the first year of peace.

He cited Title V of the War Mobilization and Reconversion Act of 1944 as the authority for appropriations for public construction and said that no appropriation has yet been approved to implement this program, "but we are assuming it will be provided before the first of the year."

Priority will be given, the Federal Works Administrator said, to those projects "which can be put into operation quickly, and for which the financing is arranged or in sight" and he gave as examples "those projects which will make the largest immediate contribution to community welfare and health, such as sewer systems, waterworks or a hospital, rather than a monumental public auditorium or a football stadium."

## Britain Ahead of U. S.

Telling briefly of his survey in Europe, Gen. Fleming said: "England, for example, seems far more planning-conscious than we are. Not only is there the official White Paper of Lord Woolton, Minister of Reconstruction, setting forth the official government policy, but almost every private organization from those of club women to trade associations, is busy producing plans."

## ALUMINUM TO FOLLOW IRON

Mankind has progressed through the stone and bronze ages and is now at the end of the iron age. There is more aluminum than iron in the earth's crust, and aluminum is lighter and can be made just as strong as steel for most purposes.

Railroads will lighten their equipment by using this metal and speed up trains to 100 miles an hour to compete with the growing air traffic. Transatlantic boats will also be much lighter and operate at higher speeds, while buildings will be constructed almost entirely of this metal. We will be well into the new age in another ten years.

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B. A. LAUZON 39441  
E. R. LAUZON 38196  
O. H. LEWIS 37655  
E. L. LINDSAY, Jr. 18858  
C. V. MILLER 38657  
G. B. MOORE 38558  
T. R. MOORE 35481  
G. K. OBERG 38551  
F. G. PEARSON 38641  
J. H. QUANSTRUM 39567  
W. A. RASCHKE 37427  
R. RELINSKI 38253  
H. O. REUSE 38192  
J. M. RINEY 39360  
R. B. ROBB 38782  
F. D. SAACK, Jr. 38837  
F. J. SANDSTROM 32021  
F. S. SCHEFFLER 34169  
T. T. STEVENS 38838  
F. TAYLOR 39463  
E. L. WADE 38752  
C. H. WATERS, Jr. 39142  
J. G. WAYMAN 39332  
A. H. WILKE 38591  
B. M. WILLIAMS 29744  
J. WOOLFE 30311

**Local No. 75, Baltimore, Md.**

F. GAPHARDT 36069  
J. L. RAYMAN 33818  
H. G. STERNER 38815  
W. P. UHL 39477  
C. F. YAHRAUS 37818

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M. A. MATIKINUS 31920

**Local No. 81, Pasadena, Cal.**

G. W. MUSSELMAN 29137

**Local No. 82, South Bend, Ind.**

F. JACKSON 28597

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M. KIPNESS 36998  
C. PICKOVER 34929

**Local No. 87, Reading, Pa.**

W. F. QUINTER 37297

**Local No. 88, Oakland, Cal.**

R. P. AMARO 39562

A. BOCK 36783

\*R. K. BROWN 38382

J. CATON 31979

J. E. CONNOLLY 26956

M. C. COX 27575

R. L. DeVILLIERS 39301

J. L. FITHIAN 36568

J. W. E. FRASER 37019

J. N. FREIBURGHUSE 39369

R. L. FREIBURGHUSE 39361

J. HESSINGER 28763

F. E. HOFFLER, Jr. 38671

H. F. HORTON 38391

G. P. LANDER 36511

R. L. LEWIS 35016

J. T. LLOYD 39603

H. P. MAIER 39602

C. R. McAULEY 27465

\*G. E. MILLER, Jr. 39574

R. E. MYERS 37875

C. E. SIKES 34988

Q. T. SMART 37783

E. R. VAUGHAN 39585

E. L. WELCH 38498

**Local No. 93, Spokane, Wash.**

H. O. COLEMAN 37318

W. E. JONES 38552

**Local No. 97, Toronto, Ont.**

A. C. HART 16785

R. H. HAINES 38929

G. C. HARRIS, Jr. 15105

W. V. NICOLLE 29110

**Local No. 99, Lynn, Mass.**

A. E. GADBOIS 36610

W. C. MERRITT 36193

**Local No. 102, Newark, N. J.**

N. CHALMERS 39371

J. W. CULLIGAN 39374

H. B. HAPPENY 31885

L. J. MALANGA 33634

E. W. MURPHY 39497

H. W. SHOLL 37977

O. R. SORGE 39627

A. F. VOHDEN 26192

F. W. WALSH 39373

W. L. WILKINSON 33326

**Local No. 103, Chicago Heights, Ill.**

H. W. CUMMINGS 32481

J. R. PATTON 33920

**Local No. 104, Seattle, Wash.**

R. M. ALFARES 37778

F. E. CASEY 37785

F. D. CODER 38991

T. E. DELO 39019

H. HOOVER 15620

F. GRAY 36821

W. O. HARRIS 30743

V. A. KNOTT 39361

E. P. MYERS 33425  
L. P. OLSZEWSKI 38621  
R. C. SMITH 39362  
C. V. SNODGRASS 38381  
R. STONEHOCKER 39324

**Local No. 105, Grand Rapids, Mich.**

J. X. CICHON 37771

G. T. FLEMING 26168

**Local No. 106, Plainfield, N. J.**

C. W. HARDING 32459

**Local No. 107, Hammond, Ind.**

A. P. KOZNICKI 38890

WALTER F. SUTKOWSKI 38647

**Local No. 108, Wilmington, Del.**

C. F. GALATHA 29476

**Local No. 109, Sacramento, Cal.**

C. E. ANDERSON 38437

E. R. BARNES 39305

H. A. BROWN 31424

L. M. CONNER 37855

C. E. GILMORE 33771

J. L. HESSINGER 38347

K. H. WISE 39277

**Local No. 110, Kankakee, Ill.**

O. A. PAPINEAU 39063

**Local No. 114, Rockford, Ill.**

L. O. AHMER 33423

L. G. LANDSTROM 33447

**Local No. 115, Cedar Rapids, Ia.**

A. L. HANSEN 38703

**Local No. 117, Oshkosh, Wis.**

C. L. MERHOLTZ 38711

**Local No. 121, Aurora, Ill.**

T. W. PLANT 33192

W. O. YOUSE 38161

**Local No. 126, Canton, Ohio**

E. V. BESWICK 37415

E. W. BOWEN 39619

K. R. KAMPFER 39242

\*R. W. LITTLE 38872

E. T. WHITE 36920

**Local No. 127, El Paso, Tex.**

S. MENDIVIL 38468

**Local No. 134, Jackson, Mich.**

H. C. NICHOLSON, Jr. 37137

**Local No. 136, Omaha, Neb.**

R. P. MOORE 39414

**Local No. 140, Dallas, Tex.**

S. B. COLE 35365

G. A. HAWKINS 33950

W. E. JACKSON 38229

R. A. MULLINEAUX 39565

R. OWENS 38829

M. C. WILLIAMSON 37808

**Local No. 142, Waltham, Mass.**

J. J. LEAVER 31115

**Local No. 143, Paterson, N. J.**

T. V. BENEDETTO 38708

P. CULOTTA 38709

C. HORACK 38008

J. J. KEARNS 39560

F. MASO 36647

I. A. MONFORTE 38026

M. J. MUSCARELLA 38393

A. SLUISMAN 39583

**Local No. 144, San Jose, Cal.**

B. G. ALLEN 28333

C. E. PEASE 36768

C. J. POE 38464

M. F. VanFOSSEN 36944

**Local No. 152, White Plains, N. Y.**

M. VALENTINE 38650

**Local No. 155, Tacoma, Wash.**

W. W. BLAUVELT 38788

J. V. DeBOLT 38860

**Local No. 161, Lincoln, Neb.**

E. M. DANZEK 36999

**Local No. 166, Albany, N. Y.**

C. F. CLOTHIER 36102

**Local No. 108, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.**

F. W. HORAN 32658

J. TRANGUCH 36171

**Local No. 171, Lorain, Ohio**

R. BURGETT 37980

W. L. MILLER 34526

**Local No. 172, Long Beach, Cal.**

W. E. BOLDT 36312

S. A. ELLERGOET 36617

W. M. FERREE 38687

J. C. GRACE 38689

R. C. JOHNSTON 39530

C. C. MOOMAW 39022

J. T. SANDLING 39735

D. E. STOKESBURY 36644

J. L. WELCH 27943

M. B. WILSON 27180

**Local No. 176, Pittsfield, Mass.**

E. C. BOULE 28665

**Local No. 184, Wheeling, W. Va.**

C. L. MAXWELL 27301

\*Died in Service.

- Local No. 188, Wichita, Kans.  
F. E. GIMPLE, Jr. 88886  
G. W. GIMPLE 33887  
J. C. PROTHERO 33039  
A. R. WHALEY 38931
- Local No. 190, Minneapolis, Minn.  
K. E. ANDERSON 39586  
C. L. BENTLEY 36376  
D. BENTLEY 36377  
W. E. CONNER 39582  
R. T. MINGO 33178  
H. W. SMITH 29538  
L. P. WHITE 34895
- Local No. 195, Fargo, N. D.  
F. R. NELSON 38937
- Local No. 197, Rock Island, Ill.  
J. P. DAILY 39574  
W. H. DAILY 37885  
R. L. DALEY 39575  
J. H. PARROT 39476
- Local No. 202, Champaign, Ill.  
O. E. ROBERTS 32131
- Local No. 203, Springfield, Mo.  
A. D. HILL 28449
- Local No. 207, Vancouver, B. C., Can.  
M. G. FINLAYSON 32451
- Local No. 216, Mobile, Ala.  
W. C. GARRETT 39420
- Local No. 222, Danville, Ill.  
F. L. WILL 38027
- Local No. 224, Houston, Tex.  
C. D. BAEBCKER 38863  
J. R. BANCROFT 38472  
C. A. CADDOW, Jr. 38787  
R. M. HEFLEY 39456  
L. E. NORRIS 38771  
R. H. POWELL 37904  
L. A. RAINS 39335  
L. C. WEIDNER 35070  
L. E. WILSON 39319  
R. WILSON 38232
- Local No. 225, Kenosha, Wis.  
W. H. VanKAMMEN 34582
- Local No. 226, Yonkers, N. Y.  
E. A. GLYNN 38814  
J. L. LENNOX 37553
- Local No. 230, Fort Worth, Tex.  
T. E. ANGELL, Jr. 39274  
J. A. BOYNTON 38780  
T. G. BUNDY 38006  
E. C. OWENS 38700  
M. H. TOPE 38479
- Local No. 234, Atlanta, Ga.  
M. C. BARNWELL 38062  
E. BASKIN 36002  
J. C. DAVIS 36184  
W. H. WASHINGTON, Jr. 38418
- Local No. 235, Daytona Beach, Fla.  
M. H. BROWER 36556  
L. M. BROWN 39577  
C. PADGETT 38774
- Local No. 238, Albuquerque, N. M.  
F. DuBOIS 29759  
L. MASON 38107
- Local No. 240, Montgomery, Ala.  
A. COLLINS 39150
- Local No. 241, Lewiston, Idaho  
H. D. WALKER 31792  
A. H. WOODHALL 37103
- Local No. 243, Santa Rosa, Cal.  
R. I. KENNEDY 38251
- Local No. 244, Brooklyn-Kings County, N. Y.  
F. ALOISI 38096  
A. APLER 32910  
E. ANGLIM 36331  
V. CINTORINO 38326  
H. COHEN 36004  
P. COHEN 38283  
P. CURIALE 38037  
T. I. FEINNE 31050  
J. EHRLICH 39506  
R. KAPLOWITZ 39508  
S. LEAVITT 34925  
J. LIFSHITZ 39510  
J. MAMI 38057  
A. S. MUROFCHICK 39511  
J. ONETA, Jr. 39512  
M. PICKOVER 38022  
P. PICONE 38188  
V. PISCIONE 36355  
A. SACCIO 38021  
H. SCHWARTZ 27517  
L. SCHWARTZ 21162  
F. SCIMONE 38219  
H. SKONIG 34050  
J. M. SUSSMAN 26301  
M. WALLETT 38160  
J. S. WEINTRAUB 29404  
H. YUZUK 39516  
V. YUZIK 39516
- Local No. 250, Morristown, N. J.  
W. E. HUTTON 26604  
L. E. STINSON 37890
- Local No. 252, San Bernardino, Cal.  
R. J. BRUMAGIN 39584  
J. M. BRYANT 38818  
R. J. SHAW 37179
- Local No. 254, New Bedford, Mass.  
A. G. LaPLANTE 20275  
L. L. LaPLANTE 36068  
R. E. LaPLANTE 38900  
W. H. LaPLANTE 36528
- Local No. 255, Knoxville, Tenn.  
A. DYKES 38455
- Local No. 260, San Diego, Cal.  
R. G. BRIGHT 39718  
C. S. CARPENTER 38586  
G. N. DeVORSS 33993  
L. E. ELG 38759  
F. FROELICH 38906  
G. G. GLEASON 38763  
O. F. MARTINELLI 38686  
G. R. McMILLAN 36671  
R. ROGERS 39685  
M. R. SCHULTZ 38705  
A. H. THAYER 39518  
V. A. THAYER 37862  
E. J. THOMSON 38955  
C. M. WALLACE 33333
- Local No. 262, Nashville, Tenn.  
T. J. BINKLEY 33482
- Local No. 263, New Brighton, Pa.  
W. C. CHAPPELL 27467  
J. W. GORDON 39605  
W. C. SIMMONS 26900
- Local No. 276, Waterloo, Ia.  
C. H. SLYE 37803
- Local No. 277, Huntington, W. Va.  
E. PACE 34781
- Local No. 278, San Mateo, Cal.  
J. E. BROGAN 39596  
T. E. CORDREY 38256  
G. W. HUNTER 27531  
S. A. HUMPHREY 39487  
H. F. TAYLOR 28017  
J. C. WHITTAKER 26374
- Local No. 282, Yakima, Wash.  
E. J. CARVO 39006
- Local No. 286, Stamford, Conn.  
R. A. BOLOGNA 32122
- Local No. 292, Charleston, W. Va.  
K. E. HIGGINBOTHAM 22973
- Local No. 295, Erie, Pa.  
D. MARX 36148
- Local No. 301, San Antonio, Tex.  
J. B. COX 29311  
A. L. SALISBURY, Jr. 26592  
N. W. SIMPSON 38480  
M. S. SMITH 33354  
J. L. WALLACE 33427
- Local No. 302, Vallejo, Cal.  
W. P. CARPENTER 38624  
D. A. DEVORE 38171  
E. E. STODDARD 39261  
R. E. STODDARD 39604
- Local No. 305, Great Falls, Mont.  
J. J. EISENZIMER 38789
- Local No. 308, New York City, N. Y.  
C. BILA 35256  
M. BRACCIARENTI 37084  
E. CARLSON 35257  
A. CASTORINO 24848  
V. D. AGOSTINO 33341  
J. De SIMONE 38004  
S. GEBBIA 37087  
I. KRAMER 27789  
A. LEONE 37088  
A. MANGANARA 37090  
R. J. MARZIANO 38404  
V. W. NICOLIA 37091  
B. NICOLosi 37826  
E. M. PAGANA 37092  
V. PRESTIGIACOMO 31373  
D. F. PREVITI 35545  
B. QUANSTROM 37095  
S. A. RIZZO 37097
- Local No. 313, Columbia, Mo.  
W. C. ROWBOTTOM 38662
- Local No. 321, Hutchinson, Kans.  
E. V. SWIFT, Jr. 37849
- Local No. 326, Little Rock, Ark.  
S. L. GREENWALT 28476
- Local No. 327, Eugene, Ore.  
D. T. KELLY 38513
- Local No. 328, Cheyenne, Wyo.  
H. R. CARLSON 38456  
F. W. CRESSY 24492  
W. A. LAKE 26790
- Local No. 333, Kelso, Wash.  
V. R. WHEELER 28864  
M. A. WEBB 36986
- Local No. 336, Quincy, Ill.  
R. A. KEMMER 39309
- Local No. 337, Macon, Ga.  
D. RIGGINS, Jr. 26516
- Local No. 340, Lexington, Ky.  
J. L. HUDSON 35130
- Local No. 344, Lafayette, Ind.  
H. T. McELHANEY 27573
- Local No. 345, Miami, Fla.  
A. BEAUCCLAIR 35291  
H. DEVENDORF 38801  
E. W. FREDERICK 30310  
S. C. MARSH 36418  
J. H. MARSH 36295  
H. E. REITH 36656
- Local No. 353, Santa Monica, Cal.  
H. D. WILLIAMS 38755
- Local No. 358, Johnstown, Pa.  
C. E. HALL 29964
- Local No. 360, San Pedro, Calif.  
W. R. SLAWSON 36159
- Local No. 374, Phoenix, Ariz.  
W. C. LAWSON 38753  
L. G. REYNOLDS 32649  
J. W. TOLMACHOFF 38796
- Local No. 378, Marion, Ill.  
A. D. O'NEILL 38933
- Local No. 380, Salem, Ore.  
G. M. RHOADES 39402
- Local No. 385, Morgantown, W. Va.  
L. GRUBB 25764
- Local No. 386, Newburgh, N. Y.  
J. T. GALLIVAN 36439  
C. C. HIGNIGHT 38726  
H. MILLS 38694
- Local No. 391, Marysville, Cal.  
C. M. BREWER 36027
- Local No. 392, Elmira, N. Y.  
E. F. JONES 37685
- Local No. 394, Tucson, Ariz.  
J. C. SMITH 37924
- Local No. 395, Warren, Ohio  
G. E. CLARK 37053
- Local No. 401, Allentown, Pa.  
C. A. CARR 38522
- Local No. 403, Norfolk, Va.  
P. D. GOINS 38717
- Local No. 413, Norwalk, Conn.  
E. R. McNEIL 38660
- Local No. 419, Greensboro, N. C.  
R. P. MOORE 38523
- Local No. 422, Battle Creek, Mich.  
H. I. WILKINSON 37694
- Local No. 429, Harrisburg, Pa.  
E. J. HAMMAKER 39168  
H. JOHNSON 33776  
R. T. MILLER 27577
- Local No. 435, Shreveport, La.  
R. R. COURTNEY 39252  
J. T. HARRISON 37763  
J. A. PEARCE 39186  
J. L. WALKUP 37957
- Local No. 451, Charlotte, N. C.  
G. W. HENRY 37609  
J. A. HENRY 37551  
A. J. KILPATRICK 37564
- Local No. 480, Las Vegas, Nev.  
L. M. CRANDALL 38601
- Local No. 483, St. Paul, Minn.  
A. CZESZYNSKI 38661  
G. A. DALMANN 38662  
E. DANIELSON 37824  
C. D. ERICKSON 39395  
H. J. LETOURNEAU 39472  
P. A. LINN 34900  
A. N. MICHELIS 26547  
A. NYBERG 8383  
B. G. WALDHAUSER 38663
- Local No. 485, Jackson, Miss.  
J. HANDY 36563  
S. PEYTON, Jr. 36196  
H. TURNER 36197
- Local No. 489, Corpus Christi, Tex.  
H. McKEE 35338  
M. G. MILLER 38828
- Local No. 492, Philadelphia, Pa.  
W. DAUTEL, Jr. 37581  
J. D. DAVIS 37487  
E. GIBBONS 38891  
R. G. HAYWARD 38091  
W. KAPLAN 37945  
A. A. LAFON 37477  
J. J. LANDY 37490  
J. F. MARSHALL 38918  
E. S. RAYNOR 37480  
J. F. RICCIARDI 37497  
P. RUBIN 37501  
A. SCHILLACE 38893  
R. F. STAB 38357  
T. J. STAB 37603  
L. G. WALKER 38094  
W. W. WILLIAMS 29190



## Local No. 494, St. Louis, Mo.

\* W. AMES 34123

R. F. BEAN 38491  
E. R. CASSIN 36286  
G. R. FALLS 37734  
C. H. HALL 37741  
J. T. HARRIS 31396  
F. L. KAISER 37644  
H. J. LAGERMAN 38506  
W. A. KUNA 38547  
J. SETELIA 38504  
C. E. SHOEMAKER 39208  
J. W. SHACKELFORD 39661  
L. E. SMITH 37759  
M. L. TILLOTSON 37533  
S. L. TULLOOK 37914

## Local No. 498, Washington, D. C.

E. H. BARRETT 38950

H. H. BARRETT 39024  
M. T. BARRETT 39009  
C. E. BATT 39025  
P. COMPOFELICE 39114  
J. W. CURRY 39044  
O. M. DIETZ 39011  
E. R. EATON 39060  
H. C. FRANKLIN 14631  
C. M. MYERS 39029  
R. W. SELBY 39030  
C. E. SHOEMAKER 39203

## Local No. 499, Monticello, N. Y.

V. J. VERDI 39236

## Local No. 500, Lafayette, La.

A. A. MOULTON 37878

## Local No. 503, Wilmington, N. C.

F. L. ESCLAVON 38427

## Local No. 505, Detroit, Mich.

M. F. ADAMCZYK 38291  
F. G. CORIMIER 38541

H. D. DUNN 38266  
R. J. DeVOE 38266  
H. A. HALL 38448  
C. L. HOOVER 38461  
H. M. HOOVER 38452  
F. A. HUDSON 38539  
A. JASINSKI 38300  
R. F. KAMPFER 39007  
L. F. KRAUSE 38642  
V. L. LACK 38659  
R. D. LALONE 38241  
F. J. SMITH 38392  
W. E. SMITH 38693  
P. A. WINTER 37407  
G. YAEGER 38309

## Local No. 507, San Luis Obispo, Calif.

C. E. PENLAND 37113

## Local No. 509, Plattsburg, N. Y.

W. O. BROWN 38886  
D. A. PRAY 38615

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A. JESIONOWSKI  
V. NICOLOSI

## Local No. 5, Detroit, Mich.

H. CONNORS  
CLARK MILGIE  
H. R. RUSSELL

## Local No. 7, Birmingham, Ala.

R. C. LUCAS

## Local No. 9, Washington, D. C.

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F. S. HARBOUR  
R. C. VAN OSDALE

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F. KOECKRITZ, Jr.  
J. E. MIELS, Jr.

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T. ROSS

## Local No. 14, Rochester, N. Y.

GEO. MURPHY

## Local No. 20, Springfield, Ill.

LOREN CARTER

## Local No. 21, St. Joseph, Mo.

J. E. GREEN

## Local No. 23, Bridgeport, Conn.

H. J. DECHANE  
A. SANTOS

## Local No. 24, Toledo, Ohio

\* J. HILE

B. R. KEAR  
R. E. VANDERHOFF  
A. W. WRIGHT

## Local No. 25, Springfield, Mass.

G. K. SIMPSON

## Local No. 27, Kansas City, Mo.

W. E. CONNIFF

## Local No. 33, Pittsburgh, Pa.

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C. E. CARNEY  
I. M. HATCH

F. W. KUHN

T. R. PYLE

W. R. PYLE

E. W. SHAW

W. H. SHAW

G. T. THOMPSON

W. C. ZIMMERMAN

## Local No. 36, Peoria, Ill.

D. G. BEENY

## Local No. 39, Indianapolis, Ind.

\* HARRY STROUGH

\* Killed in action.

## Local No. 42, Los Angeles, Calif.

W. S. STEINKE

## Local No. 42a, Los Angeles, Calif.

C. N. HENNEMAN

J. E. LAHL

M. S. MARTINOLINO

R. R. N. MERFELD

T. J. WHITING

## Local No. 53, Philadelphia, Pa.

C. J. DONNELLY

J. J. PATTERSON

F. M. VENZIE

## Local No. 54, Portland, Ore.

J. F. McCLINTOCK

## Local No. 62, New Orleans, La.

ALVIN LOPEZ

## Local No. 65, San Francisco, Calif.

E. BRENNAN

R. D. COPE

W. JACKSON

F. KING

G. LEWIS

C. PAULSON, Jr.

D. RANDALL

H. F. ROCHE

B. TOWNE

L. UPSALL, Jr.

\* F. M. WATTS, Jr.

\* Died in Service

## Local No. 67, Hudson County, N. J.

J. P. O'MALLEY

## Local No. 72, Boston, Mass.

W. BALDWIN

R. BOGLE

P. McIVER

G. SWEENEY

W. ZAISER

## Local No. 73, St. Louis, Mo.

\* J. E. READY

## Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

R. A. ALFORD

J. E. BOSTON

W. F. BOSTON

J. T. CONCIL

R. E. CURD

J. C. DOUGLAS

E. F. EBY

E. J. GRIM

R. E. HASTINS

W. M. HUGHES

F. JORDON

E. KRYNICKI

L. J. LINDSAY

M. H. LISS

H. E. LUCKE

F. J. MITCHELL

L. E. MOLLBERG

R. H. McNAUGHTON

C. J. NELSON

J. W. RINEY

J. C. ROBB

W. SCHARLOW

S. SMITHSON

W. A. SMITHSON

J. E. STEVENS

H. E. STEVENS, Jr.

A. M. WAGNER

R. WALKER

W. F. WATERS

L. B. WILSON

J. J. YEARLY, Jr.

## Local No. 75, Baltimore, Md.

F. R. KOOP, Jr.

## Local No. 84, Superior, Wis.

NORMAN C. JUBENVILLE

## Local No. 88, Oakland, Cal.

J. P. SMART

## Local No. 97, Toronto, Ont.

N. J. JACOBS

## Local No. 103, Chicago Hts., Ill.

C. McHENRY

G. F. MICHAEL

## Local No. 104, Seattle, Wash.

J. M. BLYTH

## Local No. 105, Grand Rapids, Mich.

C. DeBREE

## Local No. 107, Hammond, Ind.

H. L. WINKLEY

## Local No. 108, Wilmington, Del.

JAMES BRESLIN

## Local No. 109, Sacramento, Cal.

G. R. LYON

W. E. TRUAX

## Local No. 111, Madison, Wis.

R. BUERGIN

R. HEIN

J. WHITE

## Local No. 114, Rockford, Ill.

C. E. WESTERLUND

## Local No. 121, Aurora, Ill.

THEODORE PLANT, Jr.

## Local No. 127, El Paso, Texas

C. GARDEA, Jr.

## Local No. 131, Saginaw, Mich.

A. W. RUBLE

## Local No. 132, Topeka, Kans.

JACK L. YOUNG

## Local No. 136, Omaha, Neb.

R. PIERCE, Jr.

L. A. PORTER, Jr.

\* Died in Service

## Local No. 144, San Jose, Cal.

\* M. McCLELLY

## Local No. 155, Tacoma, Wash.

T. A. BLAUVELT

## Local No. 161, Lincoln, Neb.

F. AYLWARD

## Local No. 172, Long Beach, Cal.

G. V. BLAKE

R. C. CUSHMAN

R. E. TAYLOR

## Local No. 185, Wichita, Kans.

W. E. BLASE

L. W. KRIESCHER

C. R. TROY

## Local No. 190, Minneapolis, Minn.

E. CRANDALL

E. W. NYSTROM

N. SWENSON

L. E. WHITE

R. L. WILKIE

## Local No. 195, Fargo, N. D.

G. L. HYDE

## Local No. 197, Rock Island, Ill.

L. DAILY

M. F. FERRIS

## Local No. 208, Reno, Nev.

A. E. GEORGE

## Local No. 212, Missoula, Mont.

L. W. NELSON

## Local No. 222, Danville, Ill.

W. T. THORNTON

## Local No. 224, Houston, Tex.

W. L. CHERICO

J. W. FAIRBANKS

## Local No. 228, Tulsa, Okla.

W. O. STRADER

## Local No. 230, Ft. Worth, Tex.

H. BROOKS

## Local No. 231, Atlanta, Ga.

J. W. BURNETT

S. HARKER

## Local No. 258, Billings, Mont.

W. H. SHERMAN

## Local No. 260, San Diego, Cal.

J. E. SINCLAIR

## Local No. 269, San Diego, Cal.

R. W. HATHAWAY

A. PETERS

## Local No. 269, Columbia, S. C.

J. T. HENRY

## Local No. 278, San Mateo, Cal.

J. BROGAN

S. S. COHELAN

F. M. SHEA

## Local No. 305, Great Falls, Mont.

C. O. EKHOLT

## Local No. 345, Miami, Fla.

\* G. W. WEEDON

## Local No. 360, San Pedro, Cal.

J. S. WEEDON

W. L. DUNKIN

D. SION

## Local No. 401, Allentown, Pa.

S. HARRICH

## Local No. 422, Battle Creek, Mich.

I. ORMSBEE

## Local No. 431, Mansfield, Ohio

W. E. ZARTMAN

## Local No. 439, Windsor, Ont.

R. J. CARDINAL

## Local No. 483, St. Paul, Minn.

JOHN BURG

D. CARLSTEN

## Local No. 488, Pensacola, Fla.

D. MORRIS

## Local No. 489, Corpus Christi, Texas

R. E. TOWERS, Jr.

## Local No. 503, Wilmington, N. C.

P. W. SMITH

R. L. SMITH

## Local No. 505, Detroit, Mich.

N. KAMPFER

\* Died in Service

# PROJECTS OF \$50,000 OR MORE IN CITIES WHERE WE HAVE NO LOCALS

## ALABAMA

TALADEGA—Ordnance Plant Addn.: \$2,500,000. Henderson, Black & Greene Co., Troy, Ala., contr.  
TUSCALOOSA—Synthetic Tire Plant: \$3,200,000. Austin Co., 16112 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, Ohio, contr.

## CALIFORNIA

BENICIA—Arsenal Packing Building: \$83,387. Stolte, Inc., 8451 San Leandro St., Oakland, Calif., contr.  
COMPTON—Dwellings: \$3,000,000. Paul W. Trousdale, 10780 W. Pico Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif., contr.  
—Dwellings: \$600,000. Community Bldg. Co., 6307 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif., contr.  
DALY CITY—Dwellings: \$832,000. Stonesom Bros., 1 Sloat Blvd., San Francisco, Calif., contr.  
EMERYVILLE—Office & Factory Bldg.: \$450,000. Cahill Bros., Inc., 206 Sansome St., San Francisco, Calif., contr.  
LAKEWOOD VILLAGE—Dwellings: \$225,000. J. P. Rumar 112 So. LaBrea Ave., Los Angeles, Calif., contr.

## FLORIDA

BOCA RATON—Restoration Reconstruction of Club Property: \$207,000. John B. Orr, Inc., 25 N. E. 20th St., Miami, Fla., and Alexander Orr, Jr., Inc., 218 N. E. 6th St., Miami, Fla., contrs.

## GEORGIA

BOWDON—Plant Extn.: \$250,000. H. W. Richards, Carrollton, Ga., contr.

## INDIANA

CRANE—Lunch & Locker Bldgs. Expansion: \$225,000. Maxon Constr. Co., Inc., 131 No. Ludlow St., Dayton, Ohio, contr.

## MAINE

BIDDEFORD—Theatre: \$150,000. J. J. Conviser, 333 Washington St., Boston, Mass., contr.

## MARYLAND

WHITE OAKS—Laboratory Bldgs.: \$1,114,000. Harwood-Nebel Constr. Co., Inc., 1520 K St., N. W. Washington, D. C., contr.

## MICHIGAN

MELVINDALE—School: \$150,000. Henry M. Martens Co., 2111 Woodward Ave., Detroit, Mich., contr.

## NEW JERSEY

BLOOMFIELD—Apartments: \$325,000. Essex Housing Corp., 117 Academy St., Newark, N. J., contr.  
CALDWELL—Apartments: \$275,000. D'Allessio Constr. Co., 790 Broad St., Newark, N. J., contr.  
HIGHLAND PARK—Apartments: \$203,565. Rutgers Homes, Inc., 129 E. 124th St., New York, N. Y., contr.

## OKLAHOMA

PRYOR—Blending Towers Addns.: \$66,000. Ditmars-Dickmann Constr. Co., Muskogee Okla., contr.

## PENNSYLVANIA

AMBLER—Residences: \$160,000. Boardman-Smith Corp., 1322 W. Airdrie St., Philadelphia, Pa., contr.  
MECHANICSBURG—Storage Facilities Bldgs.: \$137,499. Earl C. Cump, 251 Park Ave., Chambersburg, Pa., contr.

## TEXAS

ALICE—Cottages: \$175,000. H. L. Cadenhead, 1339 S. Flores St., San Antonio, Tex., contr.

## CANADA

EDMONTON, Alta.—Hospital Addn.: \$350,000. H. G. McDonald, 612 Tegler Bldg., Edmonton, Alta., contr.

Local 27 and Mrs. Bright and daughter wish to thank all the Locals listed below who contributed so generously in response to the appeal circulated on behalf of the late Fred B. Bright, No. 20002.

I personally wish to take this opportunity in thanking all Local Unions and members for their generous contribution for a worthy cause.

Elwood Eshe  
Secy. Local 27

Local	Amount	Local	Amount	Local	Amount
1	.....\$ 3.00	54	..... 5.00	179	..... 10.00
2	..... 5.00	55	..... 2.00	208	..... 2.50
9	..... 5.00	62	..... 2.00	224	..... 2.00
10	..... 5.00	68	..... 5.00	234	..... 7.30
18	..... 2.00	74	..... 5.00	244	..... 5.00
30	..... 2.00	104	..... 2.00	278	..... 3.50
32	..... 2.00	109	..... 2.00	301	..... 2.00
36	..... 2.00	114	..... 2.00	345	..... 2.00
39	..... 2.00	126	..... 2.00	466	..... 2.00
42	..... 2.00	140	..... 2.00	492	..... 2.00
42A	... 28.00	172	..... 30.00	P. Mackie	1.00
Greater St. Louis District Council		.....		5.00	
Total				.....\$161.30	

The wallboard hoopla centers around the moisture and crack idea. "Why put unnecessary moisture into your building," they say, "when you can get a crack-proof dry wall?"

What these gentlemen fail to say, however, is that a home or building is a more or less permanent sort of thing, or at least it should be, and a few days spent in proper construction in the beginning will pay dividends through years of hard usage.

They also fail to say that there is more moisture in framing than the surface moisture in plaster which is the first to leave the building, that plaster cracks (if they occur) can be easily repaired, while wallboard buckles and bulges cannot, and they overlook any mention of concrete, which is also largely moisture in the beginning.

We might just as reasonably advocate the elimination of concrete basements, for they too have moisture. Maybe they can perfect some "dry" material to substitute for this too!



## ATTENTION, RIPLEY (Believe It or Not)

Summer was skipped entirely in 1816—"Eighteen Hundred Froze-to-Death," and shivering Yankees dubbed it. There was frost or snow every month of the year as far south as the Ohio and Potomac Rivers; even in Norfolk, Virginia, ice was reported on the 16th of May.

Farmers wore overcoats, mittens and ear muffs to do their spring planting. A freeze in June, with six inches of snow blanketing New England, killed many lambs, all the vegetables and thousands of birds; there were five inches of snow in Pennsylvania.

Yet on June 23, Massachusetts sweltered in a three-day torrid spell, with temperatures to 101. By July 4 New Englanders again wore overcoats. Cold in August killed the New England corn. Dearth of corn meant a pork shortage, so salt mackerel became standard diet and 1816 acquired another name, "Mackerel Year." A brief spell of good weather in September, and it was winter again—or still. October brought 12 inches of snow in Massachusetts.

It was probably cold everywhere that year. The London "Times" recorded a "baneful year . . . a visitation from Heaven." In Sweden there were prayers all summer for warmth enough to save the crops. Groping for an explanation of such weather, people blamed sunspots, which were visible without telescopes for several days. Scientists have since surmised that dust from the great volcanic explosions of 1815 in the Dutch East Indies had cut off the sun's rays.

But weather may make history. Discouragement and destitution caused by the "Year without a Summer" contributed materially to the great migration from New England in 1817 that established the Middle West.

Strikes occur most often among the newly organized. Many old line unions require approval of all local agreements by the parent International Union before they became effective. This procedure has the advantage of bringing in experienced negotiators with a wide knowledge of the industry, to adjust any grievance that might occur.

An old union has in most cases already secured its major demands, and controversy tends to center about details more easily adjusted. In a newly-organized industry, moreover, some employers have usually signed up under duress, and are not yet reconciled to collective bargaining, but are waiting for the first opportunity for a test of strength. Where the union has been established for thirty or forty

years, however, employers tend to accept it as part of the tradition of the industry.

The members and officers of a new union are often poorly educated in the techniques and responsibilities of collective bargaining. Workers try to take the law into their own hands. Unauthorized strikes are called over minor disputes, which should properly have been settled through the established channels.

Arbitration procedures develop only with the passage of time and the growth of mutual confidence; they are rarely found in newly-organized industries. Employers are usually unwilling to give up any of their sovereignty in industrial relations. Standing arbitration boards function most effectively when employers are organized as well as workers, when bargaining is "collective on both sides." Organization of employers for purposes of collective bargaining does not usually develop until the union has had a strong foothold for some time.

The relatively high ratio of strikes in newly or partially organized industries is proven by the record. Almost all of the major strikes of the past seven years have been in such industries.

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## ALL SECRETARIES: READ THIS BEFORE FILING SOCIAL SECURITY TAX REPORTS FOR FIRST QUARTER OF 1945

Those secretaries who are obliged to file quarterly reports for old age benefit tax and annual federal unemployment insurance reports with the Collector of Internal Revenue in their federal tax districts are reminded that our International Union and its subordinate local unions have been exempted from payment of old age benefit taxes for any employee or paid officer of the local union who earned less than \$45.00 from the local union during the calendar quarter for services performed for the local, under the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Some of the states also grant a similar exemption from the payment of quarterly unemployment insurance premiums to organizations which are exempted from payment of federal income tax under Section 101 (1) of the Internal Revenue Code. For information as to any such exemption in your state, consult the State Unemployment Compensation office in your district before filing your quarterly state unemployment tax report, stating that our International and its subordinate unions have been exempted from payment of federal income tax under Section 101(1) in a ruling made on Dec. 20th, 1940, by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue. You will then be advised whether or not you must file the state unemployment tax report.

## REPORT OF THE GENERAL SECRETARY-TREASURER ON FINANCES

## FEBRUARY RECEIPTS

Feb.	Local	Amount	Feb.	Local	Amount	Feb.	Local	Amount
1	War Bond interest	\$ 312.50	12	255 B. T. & reinst. Supp.		19	262 Feb. report	8.75
1	28 Jan. report	22.50		(less cr.)	42.75	19	279 Feb. report	
1	72 Dec. report	151.00	12	265 Feb. report	6.25		(less cr.)	1.65
1	111 Jan. report	8.75	12	302 Feb. report	14.75	19	282 Feb. report	15.00
1	238 Jan. report	6.85	12	305 Feb. report	6.25	19	345 Feb. report;	
1	395 Jan.-Feb. reports	15.21	12	344 Feb. report	6.50		on acct.	138.75
1	424 Jan. report	6.25	12	346 Feb. report	13.75	19	380 Jan.-Feb. reports	12.50
2	126 Feb. report	13.38	12	388 Jan.-Feb. reports	10.00	19	434 Jan.-Feb. reports	
2	139 Jan. report	10.00	12	413 Feb. report	8.75		(less cr.)	12.50
2	254 Jan. report	3.75	13	53 Feb. report	116.25	19	505 Feb. report	
2	281 Jan. report	5.00	13	258 Jan.-Feb. reports (cr.)			(less cr.)	50.00
2	379 Jan. report	7.50	13	278 Feb. report	52.70	19	364 Feb. report	15.00
2	486 Jan. report		13	451 Jan.-Feb. reports	11.00	19	435 Jan. report	7.50
	(less cr.)	7.25	13	489 Jan.-Feb. reports	15.15	19	42 Feb. report	
2	503 Jan. report	12.40	13	492 Supp.	4.00		(less cr.)	168.75
5	24 Feb. report	34.88	14	8 Feb. report	12.50	19	42a Feb. report;	
5	29 Feb. report	13.75	14	27 Feb. report	58.40		on acct.	401.00
5	30 Jan. report	26.79	14	32 Supp.	1.00	20	105 Jan. report	7.50
5	36 Feb. report	15.00	14	41 Jan. report	9.30	20	127 Feb. report	6.25
5	48 Feb. report		14	106 Feb. report	12.80	20	192 Feb. report	6.40
	(less cr.)	5.05	14	117 Feb. report	8.90	20	17 Jan.-Feb. reports	24.45
5	75 Jan. report	50.75	14	228 Jan.-Feb. reports	16.65	20	73 Supp.	1.00
5	93 Jan. report	22.50	14	257 Feb. report	6.25	20	494 Supp.	1.00
5	98 Jan. report	21.25	14	265 Feb. tax (addl.);		21	49 Feb. report	8.75
5	143 Feb. report	53.75		B. T.; supp.	3.00	21	75 Feb. report	
5	212 Jan. report	5.00	14	272 Feb. report	9.46		(less cr.)	51.25
5	244 Jan. report	100.00	14	292 Feb. report	8.50	21	78 Feb. report	23.75
5	386 Jan. report	9.90	14	392 B. T.	2.50	21	110 Supp. (less cr.)	.15
5	401 Jan. report	22.50	14	485 Feb. report	7.50	21	120 Feb. report	12.90
5	429 Feb. report	29.25	15	62 Jan. tax (addl.);		21	172 Feb. report	
5	483 Jan. report	57.00		B. T.	2.50		(less cr.)	95.50
6	32 Feb. report	58.75	15	73 Feb. tax (addl.);		21	197 Feb. report	11.25
6	34 Jan. report	10.15		B. T.	3.75	21	224 Feb. report	
6	110 Jan.-Feb. reports	16.25	15	494 B. T. & reinst.;			(less cr.)	126.00
6	222 Feb. report	7.50		supp.	16.50	21	275 Feb. report	2.50
6	230 Feb. report	33.35	15	76 Jan. report	6.25	21	309 Feb. report	8.05
6	319 Supp.	1.25	15	83 Feb. report	8.75	21	422 Feb. report	9.45
6	492 Supp.	2.00	15	104 Feb. report		21	31 Feb. report	7.50
7	52 Feb. report	10.00		(less cr.)	98.40	21	45 Feb. report	
7	73 Feb. report	60.00	15	113 Feb. report	8.75		(less cr.)	8.90
7	77 Feb. report		15	125 Jan.-Feb. reports	13.75	21	46 Feb. report	950.00
	(less cr.)	16.15	15	232 Feb. report	6.25	22	33a Feb. report	6.25
7	168 Feb. report	15.00	15	240 Feb. report (cr.)		22	70 Feb. report	8.75
7	173 Feb. report		15	121 Feb. report	6.05	22	84 Feb. report	6.25
	(less cr.)	7.50	15	202 Feb. report	5.00	22	140 Feb. report	34.75
7	190 B. T. & reinst.		15	246 Feb. report	13.50	22	190 Feb. report	116.25
	(less cr.)	29.25	15	328 Jan.-Feb. reports	20.40	22	214 Feb. report	12.50
7	215 Feb. report	12.50	16	14 Feb. report	13.25	22	260 Feb. report; bond	
7	313 Feb. report	5.00	16	33 Feb. report	81.75		prem. (less cr.)	25.80
7	366 Feb. report	32.50	16	54 B. T.; Supp.		22	306 Jan.-Feb. reports	
7	466 Feb. report	10.25		(less cr.)	10.20		(less cr.)	2.65
7	494 Feb. report	48.75	16	55 Feb. report		22	455 Feb. report	
8	4 Feb. report	15.00		(less cr.)	21.25		(less cr.)	12.50
8	263 Supp.	1.00	16	64 Feb. report	20.00	23	20 Feb. report	21.90
8	308 Jan. report	250.00	16	71 Feb. report	37.50	23	39 Feb. report	33.75
8	494 Supp.	1.00	16	81 Feb. report		23	54 Feb. report	90.50
				(less cr.)	9.75	24	69 Feb. report	6.25
9	Montana State Council		16	108 Feb. report	15.85	23	88 Feb. report	
	Supp.	.90	16	144 Feb. report	33.00		(less cr.)	71.00
9	6 Jan. report	187.25	16	165 Feb. report	7.50	23	99 Feb. report	15.80
9	67 Feb. report	37.25	16	252 Feb. report		23	145 Feb. report	
9	87 Feb. report	17.25		(less cr.)	9.05		(less exchge.)	11.42
9	295 Feb. report	6.25	16	359 Feb. report	22.00	23	185 Feb. report	
9	358 Feb. report	11.40	19	10 Feb. report	103.50		(less cr.)	9.75
12	5 Feb. report	115.85	19	51 Feb. report	7.70	23	340 Feb. report	10.55
12	12 Feb. report	15.00	19	63 Jan. report; B. T.	13.75	23	379 Feb. report	7.50
12	18 Feb. report	26.25	19	93 Feb. report	22.50	23	392 Jan. report	6.25
12	19 Feb. report		19	109 Feb. report	40.75	23	226 Feb. report	13.75
	(less cr.)	11.25	19	114 Feb. report	13.75	23	9 Jan. report	
12	65 Feb. report	167.75	19	141 Feb. report	3.75		(less cr.)	116.25
12	136 Jan. report	20.00	19	142 Jan. report	13.75	26	1 Feb. report	26.25
12	180 Feb. report	11.25	19	151 Jan.-Feb. reports;		26	2 Feb. report	151.19
12	207 Jan. report; B. T.			bond prem.	32.00	26	18 Supp.	4.00
	(less exchge.)	15.75	19	152 Jan.-Feb. reports	35.00	26	25 Feb. report	12.50
12	208 Feb. report	11.85	19	171 Feb. report	12.50	26	59 Feb. report	23.75
12	235 Jan.-Feb. reports	7.65						



## FEBRUARY RECEIPTS—Continued

Feb.	Local	Amount	Feb.	Local	Amount	Feb.	Local	Amount
24	74 Feb. report (less cr.)	559.75	27	82 Feb. report (less cr.)	6.50	28	53 Supp.	3.00
26	115 Feb. report	5.00	27	107 Feb. report	25.00	28	97 Jan. rport (less cr. and exchge.)	47.22
26	209 Feb. report	13.25	27	111 Feb. report	8.75	28	238 Feb. report	6.25
26	234 Feb. report (less cr.)	33.95	27	225 Feb. report	6.25	28	299 Jan.-Feb. reports	13.50
26	243 Feb. report	10.00	27	470 Feb. report	6.25	28	378 Feb. report	6.25
26	415 Feb. report	8.75	27	66 Feb. report	25.00	28	446 Feb. report	7.50
27	43 Feb. report	23.05	27	102 Feb. report	92.75	28	Hatchets	14.00
27	62 Feb. report	47.90	27	158 Feb. report	5.00	28	Transfer indebtedness (less cr.)	452.75
			27	496 Jan. report	31.25		Total receipts	\$8,121.40

## FEBRUARY DISBURSEMENTS

1	Geo. Meany, Secy.-Treas., A. F. of L., February per capita tax	\$ 121.50	28	Funeral benefits paid:	
1	H. Rivers, Secy.-Treas., Bldg. and Construction Trades Dept., February per capita tax	60.75		Local 5, H. E. Beaumont 10440	500.00
1	February rent	225.00		Local 46, M. J. McArdle 6034	432.04
16	Standard Co., office supp.	.51		Local 74, C. Grim 25302	500.00
10	Independent Towel Supply Co., service January 5-February 2	3.10		Local 54, W. H. Mead 9736	100.00
10	Burrows Bros. Co., office supp.	1.70		Local 18, G. A. Rush 4114	500.00
20	Union Paper & Twine Co., office supp.	6.11		Local 27, F. B. Bright 20002	500.00
20	The Acme Stamp Co., local supp.	6.80		Local 52, P. Thomann 1782	388.00
23	Geo. Meany, Secy.-Treas., A. F. of L., bond premium	11.25		Local 62, J. Hoffman 1455	500.00
27	Ohio Bell Telephone Co., local and L. D. service	26.95	28	Wm. J. McSorley, General President, salary less old age ben. and withholding taxes	672.60
27	Riehl Printing Co., office supp.; Feb. jrnls.	590.35		expenses	466.67
27	Metal Marker Mfg. Co., local supp.	3.75			1,139.27
27	Western Union Telegraph Co., service January 15-February 15	17.45	28	Terry Ford, General Secretary-Treasurer, salary less old age ben. and withholding taxes	511.55
27	Central National Bank, depository for Collector of Internal Revenue, February income tax withheld	376.26		expenses	160.00
27	National Advertising Co., mailing Feb. jrnls.	77.48			671.55
28	Postage	36.95	28	Transferred to Executive Board Fund	303.65
28	Office salaries less old age ben. and withholding taxes	807.02	28	Transferred to Organizing Fund	1,518.25
				Total disbursements	\$9,425.69

## RECAPITULATION

Balance on hand January 31, 1945	\$170,248.75
February receipts	8,121.40
Total	\$178,370.15
February disbursements	9,425.69
Balance on hand, February 28, 1945	\$168,944.46

## ORGANIZING FUND

Balance on hand, January 31, 1945	\$ 43,194.41
February receipts	1,518.25
Total	\$ 44,712.66
Less February disbursements:	
S. Maso,	
salary less old age ben. and withholding taxes	\$166.87
expenses	110.40
	\$277.27
H. Fairbanks,	
salary less old age ben. and withholding taxes	40.47
expenses	49.68
	90.15
Central National Bank, depository for Collector of Internal Revenue, February income taxes withheld	30.30
Total disbursements	\$ 397.72
Balance on hand, February 28, 1945	\$ 44,314.94

## EXECUTIVE BOARD FUND

Balance on hand, January 31, 1945 .....	\$ 4,901.71
February receipts .....	303.65
Balance on hand, February 28, 1945.....	\$5,205.36

## ON MEMBERS

## NEW MEMBERS

Local	Local
42a Miguel Lopez 39836	27 Byron Burdett Coles 39837

## REINSTATEMENTS

Local	Local	Local
230 W. F. Adams 36341	255 J. A. Gay 27454	75 R. Hayward 39484
190 C. A. Johnson 36401	42a G. M. Middleton 39383	75 T. Hayward 39485
82 J. E. Noble 26363		43 T. J. Biesinger 30959

## SUSPENSION FOR NONPAYMENT OF DUES

Local	Local	Local
5 J. Carkeek 14836	42a L. B. Huff 30702	42a W. B. Whitworth 39800
5 E. C. Sawyer 21234	42a J. L. MacLellan 39824	9 S. DeCoseno 19703
494 W. J. Cooke 37728	42a J. Slaughter 39783	9 H. F. Wisecarver 21920
345 F. J. Burney 32033	42a R. Slaughter 39809	2 A. Liosi 19165
42a W. W. Galbraith 38928		

## WITHDRAWAL CARDS ISSUED

Local	Local	Local
42a J. H. Mulraney 39807	168 P. J. Brown 30632 (Ren.)	505 B. H. Stokes 35288
98 C. W. Murray 15437 (Ren.)	33 H. C. Snyder 33369 (Ren.)	505 E. C. Taylor 6551
244 A. Aruta 38073 (Ren.)	308 A. Conforto 26469 (Ren.)	505 C. A. Larabell 32306
244 S. Bracco 27012 (Ren.)	308 A. Di Martino 8243 (Ren.)	42a L. L. Fisher 7538 (Ren.)
244 L. Brodsky 26786 (Ren.)	5 W. E. Miller Jr. 38090 (Ren.)	308 L. Ammendola 33051 (Ren.)
244 J. H. Hall 21443 (Ren.)	5 A. A. Doll 27092	308 B. Lo Curto 24856 (Ren.)
244 H. Fischbein 19541 (Ren.)	5 J. L. McCann 35695	308 A. Raymondi 31928 (Ren.)
244 J. Goldman 26477 (Ren.)	67 S. Perlman 12489 (Ren.)	308 S. Di Pietro 8257 (Ren.)
244 I. Indig 34570 (Ren.)	67 S. Smulewitz 12439 (Ren.)	78 P. C. Piasecki 38281
244 V. Intravia 31489 (Ren.)	67 H. E. Nolan 31694	88 L. Dando 39829
244 A. Kaplinsky 11149 (Ren.)	6 M. Lutzky 27703 (Ren.)	88 W. F. Graves 38350
244 F. Lifschitz 39593 (Ren.)	6 J. Sacco 26645	88 S. P. Robinson 21577
244 H. MacVeagh 22693 (Ren.)	6 M. Bass 19599 (Ren.)	88 G. O. Snyder 32681
244 V. Marrapodi 38056 (Ren.)	6 I. Geller 27233 (Ren.)	88 J. T. Stanger 39683
244 E. W. Mollet 36039 (Ren.)	6 S. Ingrassia 27909 (Ren.)	88 C. L. Butler 37078 (Ren.)
244 F. Pisciotta 28835 (Ren.)	6 M. Kaplinsky 30673 (Ren.)	88 W. R. McGary 27330 (Ren.)
244 C. Procida 23299 (Ren.)	6 J. Lucchese 24858 (Ren.)	88 A. D. Hoyle 39561 (Ren.)
244 L. Profera 33410 (Ren.)	6 S. D. Muddiman 22694 (Ren.)	226 F. G. Organ 38494 (Ren.)
244 E. Sapienza 34438 (Ren.)	6 P. Cosenza 27896 (Ren.)	106 J. Steccato 26536 (Ren.)
244 F. Sapienza 34221 (Ren.)	65 F. H. Martin 26169 (Ren.)	9 J. W. Mercer 6121 (Ren.)
244 J. E. Scharf 32156 (Ren.)	53 J. Quale 31192	9 R. E. Shafer 34587 (Ren.)
244 D. Simon 19709 (Ren.)	27 O. E. Graham 34228 (Ren.)	9 J. M. Johnston 30031 (Ren.)
244 C. Walleit 27922 (Ren.)	104 A. A. Wattam 34510	2 C. Poliafico 27802
244 L. Yazik 34707 (Ren.)	55 L. Honea 26162 (Ren.)	2 W. Scholl 21378
244 A. Zarin 29639 (Ren.)	252 B. Mears 34789 (Ren.)	74 F. J. Louzon 19627 (Ren.)
483 W. J. Huntington 21200 (Ren.)	10 J. A. Welsh 21431 (Ren.)	102 R. M. Codomo 38346 (Ren.)
341 F. W. Seybold 30440		97 J. F. Burgess 38453 (Ren.)

## WITHDRAWAL CARDS DEPOSITED

Local	Local	Local
244 A. Gagliardo 26502	73 H. T. Miller Jr. 39432	42 L. L. Buck 30419
55 W. J. Whalen 38537	54 V. G. Collins 39671	190 O. E. Anderson 8764
67 H. Broe 27774	109 S. B. Crawford 24575	260 C. W. Van Osdoll 39321
65 W. H. Fitzgerald 27631		39 E. R. Hamilton 37940

## RESIGNATION CERTIFICATE ISSUED

Local
42a A. R. Reza 39351

## RESIGNATION CERTIFICATES REVOKED

Local	Local
65 J. B. Bennion 35544	65 S. B. Chasten 14128
65 M. Schmidt 33273	65 T. M. Seeholzer 28235

## APPRENTICES INDENTURED

Local
260 James Edwin Kelly, age 16



## TRANSFERS

From	Name	To	From	Name	To	From	Name	To
9	A. W. DeBaufre 20939....	75	78	A. Kotrady 32797 .....	42	224	P. E. Simmons 35078.....	62
9	L. A. Hoock 7435.....	6	80	W. S. Sargent 29003 .....	255	224	E. C. Willman 20562 ....	140
9	W. J. Miller 12784.....	345	88	R. J. Pierce 29378 .....	77	234	C. Hawkins 37812 .....	17
20	C. C. Seats 23228.....	224	104	S. Meshel 20414 .....	42a	252	J. C. Bryant 39600 .....	42a
42	H. R. Henderson 20243...	364	113	T. R. Corey 37622 .....	328	252	C. L. Myers 27889 .....	42a
42	W. D. Layton 13390.....	42a	113	J. R. Halde 37608 .....	328	255	C. Porter 37774 .....	55
42	G. Manderville 30360.....	172	172	A. Binns 39388 .....	42a	255	P. P. Nicholas 8389 .....	62
42	G. H. Nye 7135 .....	260	172	J. B. Carll 31443 .....	42a	260	T. S. Payne 37353 .....	64
42	C. Oley 30623 .....	172	172	M. Copney 39766 .....	42a	278	W. Anderson 36945 .....	65
42	J. Schlenker 29025 .....	260	172	H. Denney Jr. 39782 .....	42a	282	C. W. Wyvill 19306 ....	54
42	W. C. Williams 36416....	260	172	F. E. Dominquez 39751 ..	42a	300	J. Borden 21398 .....	252
42a	L. M. Bassett 31645 .....	42	172	B. Farley 39290 .....	42a	300	G. Dudley 18874 .....	364
42a	J. J. Beard 25417 .....	42	172	W. G. Frambes 25657 ....	42	300	G. Espinosa 35959 .....	144
42a	F. R. Bernard 16222.....	42	172	J. Graham 39823 .....	42a	300	A. J. Hoffman 33032 ....	42
42a	F. Campbell 26375 .....	42	172	A. Hoard 39381 .....	42a	300	H. V. Hurley 3374 .....	42
42a	J. W. Dozier 39795.....	172	172	C. C. Mantz 26835 .....	252	300	R. D. Huskey 39817 .....	144
42a	R. O. Frisk 33595 .....	42	172	N. Mitchell 39356 .....	42a	300	J. C. Miller 17083 .....	42
42a	W. W. Hahs 39477 .....	252	172	C. Mobray 23073 .....	42	300	P. J. Otto 33033 .....	42
42a	H. Harding 31021 .....	42	172	C. I. Olinstead 35966 ....	42a	300	J. Randall 35311 .....	65
42a	F. M. Henderson 39471 ..	252	172	P. Peppard 22468 .....	42	300	F. E. Smith 26273 .....	260
42a	A. J. McDonald 36766 ....	88	172	B. J. Pickel 25427 .....	42	300	F. Soncini 24045 .....	65
42a	E. Moyneur 26641 .....	366	172	J. S. Pickel 27165 .....	42	300	J. S. Theiss 30779 .....	65
42a	B. J. Pickel 25427 .....	172	172	J. Slutsky 19123 .....	42	300	J. A. Thomas 14277 .....	42
42a	R. M. Smart 21465 .....	42	172	A. Smith 20445 .....	42	300	B. Thompson 10428 ....	65
42a	R. E. Woodall 39032 ....	42	172	R. Springfield 39793 ....	42a	300	C. R. Thompson 35187....	88
42a	W. J. Tired 26872 .....	42	172	C. L. Stav 39691 .....	42a	300	E. O. Wilkins 30551 ....	42a
43	V. B. Winters 38349 ....	49	172	O. Tomte 29671 .....	42a	301	J. Young 26991 .....	65
45	B. Collins 26163 .....	17	172	W. A. Waters 35906 ....	42a	346	R. M. Hennessy 1971 ....	364
46	F. J. Barclay 22855 ....	54	172	J. S. Wooley 39755 .....	42a	366	S. Kopysticky 28257 ....	173
49	V. B. Winters 38349 ....	54	172	F. Young 39409 .....	42a	366	C. Barrett 21314 .....	42a
59	B. C. Shannon 4066 .....	345	179	C. Van Vliet Jr. 39300....	27	366	G. Carpentier 23338 ....	42a
64	W. A. Rainey 17903 .....	224	179	C. Van Vliet 11146 .....	27	366	W. B. Conklin 18673 ....	81
65	V. Allen 7984 .....	278	208	H. S. Hyberger 21033 ...	109	366	E. T. Gaylor 7609 .....	42a
65	E. Marsh 28425 .....	42	214	C. Byrd 31815 .....	59	414	E. M. Menton 11349 ....	42a
68	H. F. Chapman 22163 ....	54	214	J. W. Cheshire 37301 ....	255	419	P. Smith 36710 .....	54
71	C. Shetterly 32568 .....	255	224	L. Knight 20929 .....	59	440	P. L. Paquet 38431 .....	17
73	A. H. Henderson 7527....	224	224	D. L. Evans 20926 .....	435	451	E. F. Klever 24365 .....	42a
73	W. P. Henderson 16009...	224	224	W. W. Laster 15307 .....	55	494	H. H. Mateer 23849 .....	17
73	J. C. Shearron 18305.....	255	224	J. H. Lyons 39556 .....	494	503	W. R. Wilson 37764 .....	224
74	J. Kerwin 9432 .....	224	224	R. A. Peterson 29990 ....	483	503	R. H. Burnette 29066....	17
74	G. Meyers 29623 .....	224	224	J. A. Simmons 20388 ....	62	510	W. Johnson 38542 .....	17
74	G. R. Sewell 9939 .....	255					D. R. Welch 32757.....	41

## MONEY REMITTED TO LOCALS ON ACCOUNT OF TRANSFER INDEBTEDNESS

Local	Sent	Local	Account of	Local	Sent	Local	Account of
379	\$16.00	278	F. Thatcher 19290	42a	12.00	172	J. W. Graham 39823
30	4.00	71	E. L. Orr 20661	42a	13.50	172	N. Mitchell 39356
483	3.00	224	R. A. Peterson 29990	42a	9.00	172	R. Springfield 39793
230	2.50	54	A. M. Orr 20624	42a	15.00	172	C. L. Stav 39691
366	5.00	42a	E. Moyneur 26641	42a	9.00	172	J. S. Wooley 39755
65	4.00	300	J. L. Randall 35311	42a	9.00	172	F. H. Young 39409
65	4.00	300	J. L. Young 26991	42a	4.00	300	E. D. Wilkins 30551
136	5.25	260	H. G. Thompson 31034	42a	3.25	366	C. L. Bassett 21314
255	37.00	265	J. A. Gay 27454	42a	4.25	366	G. H. Carpentier 23338
255	4.00	71	C. W. Shetterly 32568	42a	3.25	366	E. T. Gaylor 7609
344	12.00	9	G. A. Anderson 19387	42a	3.25	366	E. M. Menton 11349
104	3.50		S. Meshel, Jr. 20414	17	2.50	45	B. Collins 26163
54	25.00	74	W. J. Lindgren 31846	17	3.00	503	W. Johnson 38542
81	1.00	366	W. B. Conklin 18673	75	4.00	9	A. W. DeBaufre 20939
144	5.00	300	G. E. Espinosa 35959	45	1.00	234	J. H. Bruce 34608
144	4.00	300	R. D. Huskey 39817	172	5.00	42	G. Manderville 30360
252	8.00	300	J. Borden 21398	172	5.00	42a	B. J. Pickel 25427
42	5.00	42a	W. Tired 26872	224	1.25	73	A. H. Henderson 7527
42	5.00	42a	F. R. Bernard 16222	224	1.25	73	W. P. Henderson 16009
42	17.00	42a	F. L. Campbell 26375	224	2.50	140	R. C. Crossland 31674
42	6.00	42a	E. C. Walters 21488	260	4.00	300	F. E. Smith 26273
42	4.50	172	W. G. Frambes 25657	54	6.00	68	H. F. Chapman 22163
42	4.50	172	J. S. Pickel 27165	54	7.50	414	P. Smith 36710
42	9.00	172	A. G. Smith 20445	54	20.00	74	W. J. Lindgren 31846
42	4.00	300	H. V. Hurley 3374	234	0.50	503	R. Johnson 38750
42	4.00	300	J. C. Miller 17083	62	5.00	42a	H. Parse 11204
42	4.00	300	J. A. Thomas 14277	82	75.00	74	R. B. Hess 26715
42	4.00	300	H. R. Henderson 20243	42a	5.25	260	S. S. Baird 25417
42a	4.50	172	M. Copney 39766	75	10.00	496	R. Hayward 39484
42a	4.50	172	H. L. Denney 39782	75	10.00	496	T. Hayward 39485
42a	4.50	172	B. Farley 39290	42a	4.50	172	W. Pickens 39385

## DUES BOOKS LOST

Local	Name	Local	Name	Local	Name
5	E. F. McKnight 18445	42	L. A. McGuire 34098	72	M. C. D'Avolio 38790
5	J. Wickham 4207	42a	W. S. Abram 19496	73	H. T. Miller 39432
24	R. V. Dickson 38285	42a	C. E. Brown 39542	74	C. J. Walker 5954
42	E. R. Marsh 28425	65	E. K. Rhodes 460	260	E. E. Wilson 21977

## OFFICERS ELECTED BY LOCAL UNIONS

Local	City	President	Fin. Sec.	Rec. Sec.	Bus. Agt.
18	Louisville, Ky.	J. S. Doll	R. W. Springer	G. Kettler	R. W. Springer
20	Springfield, Ill.	A. Carter	L. Carter	L. Carter	L. Rodier
27	Kansas City, Mo.	P. Seaman	E. Eshe	D. Northington	E. Eshe
30	Dayton, Ohio	J. Ryan	W. Evans	C. White	H. Jones
33	Pittsburgh, Pa.	J. B. Rairigh	H. F. Thompson	N. Welty	J. H. Duty
43	Salt Lake City, Utah	M. Humphreys	C. H. Worden	J. Bostrom	I. N. Faldmo
48	Colorado Springs, Colo.	F. L. Adams	T. M. Hawks	T. M. Hawks	T. M. Hawks
52	Utica, N. Y.	G. Thomann	F. Percacciante		F. Percacciante
59	Jacksonville, Fla.	A. H. Cosgrove	S. E. Small	L. Gould	A. H. Cosgrove
84	Superior, Wis.	C. C. Jubenville	E. Lund	E. Lund	
93	Spokane, Wash.	R. H. Findorff	R. H. Woody	R. H. Woody	
107	Hammond, Ind.	R. D. Gray	M. W. Fertal	H. S. Winkley	M. W. Fertal
110	Kankakee, Ill.	A. F. Papineau	Fred. Erzinger	Fred. Erzinger	Frank Erzinger
117	Oshkosh, Wis.	J. Fitzgerald	K. Reno	K. Reno	C. Reno
126	Canton, Ohio	S. James	D. C. Kampfer	L. A. Wuske	
151	Syracuse, N. Y.	J. English	E. J. Roberts	P. Casey	
172	Long Beach, Calif.	L. W. Miller	K. A. Swift	F. S. Cushman	W. R. Moore
179	Ogden, Utah	H. F. Seeholzer	E. Graham	E. Graham	E. Graham
207	Vancouver, B. C.	G. W. Morris	T. R. Crane	A. Fleming	
225	Kenosha, Wis.	T. Robertson	G. Ludwig	G. Ludwig	G. Ludwig
232	Racine, Wis.	N. Ludwig	H. Olson	H. Olson	C. Riekkoff
299	Sheboygan, Wis.	C. Kerwin	H. Haack		H. Haack
305	Great Falls, Mont.	A. Musselman	B. N. Sims	B. N. Sims	B. N. Sims
309	Jamestown, N. Y.	C. Ross	L. J. LeChien	L. J. LeChien	B. N. Johnson
328	Cheyenne, Wyo.	A. Darling	H. N. Monninger		
366	San Pedro, Calif.	E. C. Mosler	B. Millspaugh	B. Millspaugh	E. C. Mosler (dispatcher)
395	Warren, Ohio	G. W. Clark	G. Miller	G. Miller	G. W. Clark
424	Lubbock, Texas	B. M. Damron	J. Goodgion		
503	Wilmington, N. C.	J. A. Killian	A. B. Smith	N. A. Esclavon	A. B. Smith
505	Detroit, Mich.	H. Pingston	A. Snell		A. Snell

## RESOLUTIONS OF RESPECT

WHEREAS, The Divine Ruler in his infinite wisdom has removed from our midst our beloved Brother **Fred B. Bright, No. 20002**, and

WHEREAS, Brother Bright was a loyal worker, true to the principles of organized labor, therefore, Be it

RESOLVED, That we, the members of Local Union No. 27 as a final tribute extend our heartfelt condolence to his surviving family and that it is the prayer of the members of Local 27 that the Lord watch over his wife and daughter; and be it further

RESOLVED, That the charter of our Local Union be draped for a period of thirty days and a copy of these resolutions be sent to headquarters for publication in our official journal.

Elwood Eshe, Secretary  
Local Union No. 27

## IN MEMORIAM

5 Harry Edward Beaumont 10440  
18 George Adam Rush 4114  
27 Fred Benjamin Bright 20002  
46 Michael Joseph McArdle 6034

46 William Joseph Taylor 22307  
52 Paul Thomann 1782  
74 Charles Grim 25302  
74 Joseph John Weidner 18676



## WHAT DOES LABOR SAY?

A recent issue of that great liberal English newspaper, the **Manchester Guardian**, gives some interesting figures about what will happen to Germany if the proposal to deprive her of all her territories east of the Oder River is carried out.

The suggestion involves the transfer to Poland of East Prussia, Upper and Lower Silesia, Brandenburg and Pomerania. The **Guardian** points out that this will mean a loss to Germany of 23.3 percent of her territory and 13.1 percent of her population, both as of 1919.

This shrunken Germany will have no copper, zinc, tin or bauxite (aluminum ore), and only small reserves of timber. Her coal production will be reduced by 16 per cent, compared with 1937, and her steel production by 13 percent. If the Saar is also taken away, the loss in coal will be 23 percent.

Well, why not? Won't these losses make it impossible for Germany to fight another war, and isn't that what we want?

But wait a minute. The plan goes farther than that. It also proposes to transfer all the Germans living in the detached territories to the new, reduced Reich. Together with the 3.6 million Sudeten Germans who have been living in the territory of Czechoslovakia, this will mean the transfer of more than 12 million people, the **Guardian** calculates.

In other words, the English newspaper points out, this will mean that more than 71 million human beings will be forced to live on a territory of 100,000 square miles—only slightly more than the area of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, with a population of only 47.5 million.

But the people of Great Britain and Ireland would starve to death if it were not for their industries, with which they make manufactured goods to exchange for food grown in other countries.

How, then, can we expect the Germans to manage without industries? If we deprive them of their eastern provinces, they will need even more industries than they had before the war in order to keep alive, and they will need foreign markets for their products.

Are we going to allow them to build those industries and acquire those markets, or are we going to invite them to starve? Will they starve quietly until they are dead, in obedience to our decision, or will they revolt?

These are questions which the advocates of slicing off large parts of Germany to compensate Poland for losses to Russia completely overlook. They are

questions which those who want to reduce Germany to an agricultural country also overlook.

But thinking men and women cannot overlook them. Above all, the labor movement cannot overlook them. For what happens to the common people of Germany may ultimately determine what happens to the common people of other countries, including our own.

Labor must take the long view. It must not yield to the passion of the moment. It must display statesmanship.

What does labor say?

## BE CAREFUL WHAT YOU SAY

In speaking of a person's faults,  
Pray don't forget your own;  
Remember those with homes of glass  
Should never throw a stone;  
If we have nothing else to do  
Than talk of those who sin,  
'Tis better to commence at home,  
And from that point begin.

We have no right to judge a man  
Until he's fairly tried;  
Should we not like his company  
We know the world is wide.  
Some may have faults—and who has not?  
The old as well as young,  
Perhaps we may, for aught we know,  
Have fifty to their one.

I'll tell you of a better plan,  
And find it works full well;  
To try my own defects to cure  
Ere others' faults I tell;  
And though I sometimes hope to be  
No worse than some I know,  
My own shortcomings bid me let  
The faults of others go.

Then let us all, when we begin  
To slander friend or foe,  
Think of the harm one word may do  
To those we little know.  
Remember curses sometimes, like  
Our chickens, "roost at home."  
Don't speak of others' faults until  
We have none of our own.

## UNION LOYALTY

Members of Local Unions who have kept themselves informed of what their International Union has achieved over the years, should realize that they are living in a house built by labor and should be willing to pay rent while they are enjoying the conditions thus established. This is only a matter of common justice, which will be recognized by all honorable men.

That small proportion of men who are among the slackers, the welshers, and the deadbeats of mankind, of course, are willing to ride on the shoulders of others, reap all the benefits, and contribute nothing.

This language may not please some, but the above stated characterization is intended for their own good because coming back to the dictum of old Mother Nature, if enough men fail to do their part in a cooperative effort, the effort will fail and thus adversely effect them all.

Certainly, no member can expect that by dropping out of the union, and thus helping to reduce its prestige, he is going to gain the concessions which he wants nor avert the difficulties which he anticipates and fears. The trifling amount which he pays into the union, in the form of dues, is nothing compared to what he will sacrifice in gains or stand to lose if the cause should fail.

Every loyal member of an International Union should constitute himself into a one-man organizing committee, and make a determined effort not only to secure the reinstatement of dropped members, but to organize others who are eligible for membership, in order that men working at the trade may demonstrate that it is just as impossible to destroy their union morale as it is to destroy their ability as artisans, or induce them to leave their country's war effort in the lurch.

## GEN. MARCH CELEBRATES 80TH BIRTHDAY

In World War I, Pershing commanded the Yanks on the battle front and General Peyton C. March served as chief of staff on the Washington front. March saw to it that Pershing had what he needed, and thus he made a tremendous contribution to the final decision.

For the past 16 or 17 years, March has been in retirement. He occasionally dropped into the Army and Navy Club, but his name ceased to appear in the papers. Suddenly, a few weeks ago, it flared on the first page. The Nazis had broken through on the Western Front. The old warrior was aroused.

"Where was our intelligence service?" he demanded as the newspaper men crowded around him. "How

was it possible for the Germans to assemble an army of 250,000 men without some hint of the movement reaching our commanders?"

The complete answer has not been given, and probably won't be until after the war is over. In the meantime, the old general is not disposed to accept alibis.

## HIS LAST LETTER

I'm writing my last letter  
While lying on the ground,  
With shot and shell ascreaming  
And falling all around.

I know I'm going very fast  
For I can hardly see,  
And when you read this letter  
Sweetheart, kindly think of me.

As you look upon my picture  
Although my form you'll see no more,  
I'll be watching and waiting  
For you on the other shore.

Now goodbye my sweetheart  
I cannot see at all  
I only did my duty  
In answering the call.

When she received that letter  
All you could hear her say,  
"He died like every hero,  
For the good old U. S. A.

WM. HECKMAN.

## Oh, That's Different

A man, visiting a house for the first time, found that his host was the father of three wild children.

One child was busy ripping the upholstery out of a brand-new divan. A second lad was driving nails into an expensive table, and the third was swinging gaily from a chandelier.

The bewildered guest eyed the youngster who was driving nails into the furniture. He turned to his host.

"I say," he said, "don't you find it rather expensive to let your children play like that?"

The host smiled proudly.

"Not at all," he replied, cheerfully, "I get the nails wholesale."

Just imagine what would happen to labor unions if there wasn't someone present to oppose some of the ideas advanced at union meetings.



# WIT and HUMOR

A certain newspaper editor had cause to admonish his son on account of his reluctance to attend school.

"You must go regularly and learn to be a great scholar," said the fond father encouragingly, "otherwise you can never be an editor, you know. What would you do, for instance, if your paper came out full of mistakes?"

"Father," was the reply, "I'd blame 'em on the printer."

And then the father fell on his son's neck and wept for joy. He knew he had a worthy successor for the editorial chair.

They were entertaining the preacher at lunch, and the guest remarked to the small boy of the house:

"Don't you ever say prayers before your meals, my child?"

"Oh, no," said the bright boy. "Dad says our cook's pretty reliable."

Hunter (to old guide)—Have you ever been lost in the woods?

Old Guide—Nope—I was bewildered once for four days.

## HAVE ANOTHER

Dinner was a little late, so the hostess played the piano. She finished but there was still an interval of waiting. In the embarrassing silence, she turned to one of the waiting guests and asked:

"Mr. Mason, would you like a sonata before dinner?"

The gentleman gave a start of surprise and pleasure. "Why, yes, thank you, I had a couple on my way here, but I think I could stand another."

## It Can't Be Done

At a dinner party, the guests were discussing whether women or men were the most trustworthy in business.

"No woman can keep a secret," said one man, scornfully.

"I don't know so much about that," retorted the forbidding-looking woman sitting opposite him. "I've kept my age a secret ever since I was twenty-four."

"Oh," replied the man, "you'll let it out some day, though."

"I doubt it," was the answer, "when a woman has kept a secret for twenty years, she can keep it forever."

The celebrated Greek artist, Zeuxis, painted a picture of a boy carrying a basket of grapes, and so lifelike were the grapes that the birds flew down and pecked them.

The friends of the painter exclaimed over this wonderful manifestation of his genius, but Zeuxis was bitterly disappointed in his work.

"The boy must be very poorly painted," he confessed, sadly, "else his presence would have frightened the birds away from the grapes."

## Couldn't Fool Him

We just heard this one about ex-Governor Lehman of New York, who had decided that war bonds were not selling too well among the farmers up-State, so he went out to help.

After motoring in the wilderness, he encountered a farmer driving a surrey with no fringe on the top. "Hi," called out the Governor, "did you ever hear of Herbert Lehman of Albany?"

"Nope," was the indifferent reply.

"Ever hear of Franklin Roosevelt?"

"Nope," said the farmer.

"Pearl Harbor?" continued Lehman.

"Never heard of her either."

"Ever hear of Churchill?"

"Naw, what of it?"

"Well," said Governor Lehman, "I'm here to see you about bonds."

"Ain't interested," said the farmer as he drove on.

The farmer's wife, who was watching through the window, greeted her husband with: "Who was that? What did he want?"

"Oh," said the farmer, sucking his teeth, "some city slicker from Albany—named Lehman—told me about a feller named Roosevelt—who got in trouble with a girl named Pearl Harbor—from some place near Church Hill—wanted me to go on his bond."

In Scotland a doctor who was conducting an ambulance class asked one of his pupils what he would do if he came upon a man lying unconscious by the roadside. "Give him a glass of whisky," came the reply.

"But if he couldn't swallow a glass of whisky, what then?"

"Well, I wouldna fash wi' him only mair. If he's a Scot and canna swallow a glass o' whisky—he's deid."

# WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION

ORGANIZED DECEMBER 15, 1899

Affiliated with the American Federation of Labor and the Building and Construction Trades Department.

## STATE AND DISTRICT COUNCILS OF LATHERS

**Badger State Council**, composed of Locals 10, 111, 117, 225, 232, 299 and 388. Meets 10 a. m., 1st Sat. each mo., Milwaukee, Wis. Wm. VauKammen, 7735 40th Ave., Kenosha, Wis.

**Buckeye State Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 30, 47, 71, 126, 171, 272, 275, 350 and 395. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.

**California State Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42a, 65, 81, 83, 88, 98, 109, 122, 144, 172, 243, 252, 260, 268, 278, 300, 302, 341, 366, 379, 434, 440 and 460. J. O. Dahl. Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.

**Capitol District Council**, composed of Locals 120, 160 and 386. Meets 3d Sunday of month alternately in affiliated cities. A. Dinsmore, 365 Lathrop Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

**Central New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 66, 106 and 250. H. Swartz, Sec., 442 Somerset St., N. Plainfield, N. J. Tel. Plainfield 6-0419-R.

**Central New York District Council**, composed of Locals 14, 53, 57, 151 and 392. Meets 2d Saturday of each quarter. Labor Temple, Syracuse, N. Y. H. Warren, P. T., 211 Scottwood Ave., Elmira Heights, N. Y.

**District of Columbia District Council**, composed of Locals 9 and 496. Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m. to 10 p. m., 721—6th St. N. W. W. R. Buechling, 3108 37th Ave., Colmar Manor, Md.

**Florida East Coast District Council**, composed of Locals 345 and 455. Meets 2d Sunday, 10 a. m., Elks Bldg., So. Andrews Ave., at 5th St., Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. Carl M. Haefner, 1126 W. 15th Ave. No., R. 1, Box 252, Lake Worth, Fla.

**Georgia State Council**, composed of Local 45, 234 and 486. Meets 2d Saturday of month, 1 p. m., in alternate cities. W. P. Smartt, 385 Pasadena Place, N. E., Atlanta, Ga.

**Golden Gate District Council**, composed of Locals 65, 88, 98, 109, 122, 144, 243, 268, 278, 302 and 341. Meets first Sunday of month 12:00 M. at 24 Guerrero St., San Francisco, Calif., during odd months and 2111 Webster St., Oakland, Calif., during even months. J. O. Dahl. Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.

**Greater Boston District Council**, composed of Locals 72, 99, 142 and 246. Meets 2d Sunday of each mo., Wells Memorial Hall, 985 Washington St., Boston, Mass. Jos. L. Coullahan, 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass.

**Greater Detroit District Council**, composed of Locals 5 and 305. Meets 1st Mon., 8:30 p. m., 2314 Park Ave., Detroit 1, Mich. Phone, Randolph 1596. C. L. Perry, 9385 Ohio St., Detroit 4, Mich.

**Greater New York Long Island District Council**, composed of Locals 6, 46, 244 and 308. Meets 2d Tuesday at 1322 Third Ave., New York, N. Y. Michael A. Rizzo, 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olivville 2-3533.

**Greater St. Louis and Vicinity District Council**, composed of Locals 73, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Saturday, 10 a. m., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor. H. L. Beermann, 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.

**Hoosier State Council**, composed of Locals 34, 39, 40, 44, 70, 82, 107, 165, 344 and 470. No meetings for duration. J. E. Carroll. Secy. and B. A., 614 E. Minnesota St., Indianapolis 3, Ind.

**Illinois State Council**, composed of Locals 19, 20, 36, 64, 74, 103, 110, 114, 121, 192, 197, 202, 269, 222, 378 and 446. Geo. T. Moore, 5807 Cornelia Ave., Chicago, Ill.

**Interstate District Council**, composed of Locals 12 and 84. Meets quarterly in alternate cities.

**Lake Erie District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 71, 126, 171 and 395. Next meeting: Saturday, April 14, 1945, 1 p. m., 912 Adams St., Toledo, O. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.

**Lone Star State Council**, composed of Locals 127, 140, 224, 230, 301, 364, 424 and 489. Meets Jan. and July, at designated meeting place, Houston, Tex. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave. Houston 7, Texas.

**Massachusetts State Council**, composed of Locals 25, 31, 72, 79, 99, 139, 142, 176, 246 and 254. Meets quarterly, alternating between Waltham and Holyoke. Frank C. Burke, 645 Main St., Waltham, Mass.

**Michigan State Council**, composed of Locals 5, 105, 131, 134, 180, 319, 422 and 505. Next meeting: Sun., Feb. 11, 1945, 1 p. m., Grand Rapids, Mich. C. Checkley, B. A., Box 344, Bay City, Mich. Phone 7754. W. L. Hall, Sec., 308 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich.

**Midwest District Council**, composed of Locals 113, 132, 136 and 161. Meets 1st Sun., Jan., Apr., July and Oct. in Omaha, Neb. B. Sprecher, 2703 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb.

**Mississippi Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 64 and 73. Meets 3d Sunday of month, Fifth St. and St. Louis Ave., East St. Louis, Ill. H. J. Hagen, 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Missouri.

**Missouri State Council**, composed of Locals 27, 73, 203, 279, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Sat. of each quarter, 2:30 p. m. E. Eshe, 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo.

**Montana State Council**, composed of Locals 69, 212, 256 and 305. James McCord, Box 513, Browning, Mont.

**New Jersey State Council**, composed of Locals 29, 66, 67, 85, 102, 106, 143, 173, 250 and 346. Meets 3d Sunday, 195 Broadway, Paterson, N. J. J. F. Singleton, Asst. Sec., P. T., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J.

**New York State Council**, composed of Locals 6, 14, 32, 46, 51, 52, 57, 120, 151, 152, 166, 226, 244, 308, 309, 386 and 392. Meets 3d Sat. of Mar. and Aug. in city designated by Council members. J. M. Kloes, 184 Hooker Ave., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

**North Carolina State Council**, composed of Locals 41, 419, 451, and 503. Meets monthly on date agreed at previous meeting. H. H. Mater, 424 Hawthorne Lane, Charlotte, N. C.

**Northern New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 67, 85, 102 and 143. Meets 1st and 3d Sat. each month, United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson, N. J. J. J. Desposito, United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson 4, N. J.

**Nutweg State Council**, composed of Locals 23, 78, 125, 215, 286 and 413. Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Council Hall, 39 Goffe St., New Haven, Conn. Chas. Rivers, 19 Jordan St. New Britain, Conn. Phone 2587-M.

**Ozarks District Council**, composed of Locals 203 and 270. Meets monthly in alternate cities. Orle Miller, R. R. No. 8, Box 443, Springfield, Mo. Phone, 9233-J-1.

**Pelican State Council**, composed of Locals 62 and 435. Meets 1st Sun., even month, 10 a. m. at designated places. M. Walkup, 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La.

**Philadelphia District Council**, composed of Locals 53 and 492. Meets every 3 months, Balls Hall, 16th and Ridge Ave. Lionel Brodeur, 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Boulevard 1622.

**Pittsburgh District Council**, composed of Locals 33 and 33-a. Meets 1st Tues. of month, 8 p. m., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. W. F. Hinchey, Jr., 1544 Montier St., Wilkensburg, Pa.

**Rocky Mountain District Council**, composed of Locals 48, 49 and 68. Meets 3d Sun., May and Oct. in alternate cities. D. A. Richter, 185 Cedar Ave., Littleton, Colo., Phone, Littleton 210-W.

**San Joaquin Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 83, 300 and 434. Meets last Sat. of month, alternating between different locals. Preston Price, 2121 Eye St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1707, Bakersfield, Calif.

**Southern California District Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42-a, 81, 172, 252, 260, 353, 366, 379, 440, 460. Meets 1st Saturday of month, 2:30 p. m., Labor Temple, Los Angeles. L. A. Mashburn, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif.

**Southern California District Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42-a, 81, 172, 252, 260, 366, 379, 440, 460. Meets 1st Saturday of month, 2:30 p. m., Labor Temple, Los Angeles. L. A. Mashburn, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif.

**Tidewater District Council**, composed of Locals 11 and 68. H. J. Miller, Sec., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va.

**Tristate District Council**, composed of Locals 4, 53, 75, 87, 108, 168, 401, 429 and 492. Meets quarterly, 3d Sun. of month. Next meeting March 18, 1945, 12 m., Orioles Hall, 37 So. 8th St., Reading, Pa. H. D. Bruhaker, 235 So. Sterley St., Shillington, Pa.

**Twin City District Council**, composed of Locals 190 and 488. Meets 1st Sat. each month, 1:00 p. m., alternately in each city; the odd month at 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn., and the even month at Labor Temple, 418 No. Auditorium St., St. Paul, Min. Walter Frank, 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.

**Volunteer State Council of Tennessee**, composed of Locals 56, 255, 257, 262 and 265. Meets 1st Sun. each month, Labor Temple, Nashville. W. B. Pate, 4303 Colorado Ave., Nashville, Tenn.

**Washington and Oregon State Council**, composed of Locals 54, 77, 93, 104, 141, 155, 282, 333, 380, 414 and 415. Meets quarterly, 1st Sat. in January, April, July and October. Time and place to be set at previous meeting. W. Turner, 14028 Third Ave., N. W., Seattle 77, Wash.

**Westchester District Council**, composed of Locals 46, 152 and 226. Meets 1st Tuesday at 8 p. m., Oddfellows Hall, 72 No. Broadway, Yonkers, N. Y. David Christie, 11 William St., Yonkers 2, N. Y.

**Western Massachusetts District Council**, composed of Locals 25, 31 and 176. Meets 3d Sun. of each quarter. C. E. Allen, P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield, Mass.

**Western New York District Council**, composed of Locals 82, 51 and 369. Peter Mackie, 230 Chester St., Buffalo 8, N. Y. Telephone, Garfield 2732.

**West Penn District Council**, composed of Locals 33, 76, 60, 263, 295 and 358. Meets 4th Sunday, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. J. H. Duty, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa.

## PRICE LIST OF SUPPLIES

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Application Blanks...No Charge	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 100 pages	3.75	and Rubber Stamps ....	Seal .....	4.50
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addressed, per doz .... 25			Reports, Long Form, per doz		4.50



# Local Meeting Places and Secretaries' Addresses

ALWAYS CONSULT THE LATEST ISSUE OF THE LATHER IN CORRESPONDING WITH LOCAL SECRETARIES

- 1 **Columbus, Ohio**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 581 So. High St. J. W. Limes, B. A., 1901 Aberdeen Ave., Columbus 3, Ohio. Phone LA. 0541. Chas. Keeler, Sec., 41½ E. Rich St., Columbus 15, Ohio. Phone, AD. 6096.
- 2 **Cleveland, Ohio**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Bldg. Trades Council Hall, First Floor, 1280 W. Third St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., same place. J. Earl Ferguson, B. A., 1280 W. Third St., Cleveland 13, Ohio. Phone, CHerry 1952. J. M. Farrar, Sec., 15004 Elm Ave., E. Cleveland 12, Ohio. Phone, POTomac 2038.
- 3 **Scranton, Pa.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Clark and Snover Bldg., 116 Adams Ave. Wm. Horan, Sec. and Bus Agt., 2625 No. Main Ave., Scranton 8, Pa. Tel. 2-5767.
- 4 **Detroit, Mich.**—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave., E. A. Godfrey, B. A., 14675 Troester Ave., Detroit 9, Mich. Phone, AR. 3937. L. Knighton, Sec., 20115 Southfield Rd., Detroit 19, Mich. Phone, Redford 8512.
- 5 **Queens County, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 110-18 Jamaica Ave., Richmond Hill, N. Y. N. Wasserman, 316 E. 91st St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Phone, Virginia 9-5230.
- 6 **Birmingham, Ala.**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m. 4th floor, Masonic Temple, 4th Ave. and 17th St., No. J. R. Davis, 701 No. 12th St., Birmingham 4, Ala. Phone, 3-6748.
- 7 **Des Moines, Ia.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., Trades and Labor Assembly Hall, 216 Locust St. O. E. Simpson, 621 E. 16th St., Des Moines 16, Iowa.
- 8 **Washington, D. C.**—Meets every Mon., 721 6th St., N. W., Washington 1, D. C. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 7 p. m. H. E. Murray, B. A. 5001 Forestville Rd., Washington 19, D. C. Phone, Hillside 0975. E. J. Cale, Sec., 4814 Frohlich Lane, Hyattsville, Md. Phone, Union 5597.
- 9 **Milwaukee, Wis.**—Meets every 3d Fri., 225 W. Burleigh St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., 1626 N. 12th St. Pete Moran, B. A. and Fin. Sec. Office: 1626 N. 12th St., Milwaukee 5, Wis. Phone, Locust 4008. Res.: 3875 No. 19th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 7574. Address all communications to Chas. Duerr, Cor. Sec., 3343 No. 20th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 1903M. Office phone, Locust 4008.
- 10 **Norfolk, Va.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Eagles Hall, 630 Boutetourt St. H. J. Miller, Sec. and Acting B. A., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va. Phone, 84418.
- 11 **Duluth, Minn.**—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., Rm. 4, 320 W. 1st St. C. T. Peterson, Sec. and B. A., 5725 W. 8th St., Duluth 7, Minn. Phone, Calumet 3862. Office, Lab. Tem., 320 W. First St. Phone, Melrose 444.
- 12 **Rochester, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Tues., 8 p. m., 50 N. Water St., corner Mortimer St. A. Darling, B. A., 103 Litchfield St., Rochester 11, N. Y. C. H. Carey, Sec., 215 Depew St., Rochester 11, N. Y. Phone, Genesee 1836.
- 13 **Savannah, Ga.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Royall Undertaker's Hall, Cor. Gaston and W. Broad St. H. Dunbar, Sec. and B. A., 904-a W. 38th St. Phone, 3-7925.
- 14 **Louisville, Ky.**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 648 So. Shelby St. Ex. Bd. meets Wed. R. W. Springer, Sec. and B. A., R. R. 3, Box 359.
- 15 **Joliet, Ill.**—Meets 1st Fri., 101 W. Jefferson St., Schoette's Hall. E. H. Johnston, Sec. and B. A., 107 Faust Ave. Phone, 22178.
- 16 **Springfield, Ill.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 216½ E. Monroe St. L. Rodier, B. A., 2645 So. 11th St. Phone, 2-6124. Leonard Carter, Sec., 78 Ruth Ct.
- 17 **Bridgeport, Conn.**—Meets 2d Wed., Moose Hall, Main St. J. R. Piccirillo, Sec. and B. A. Residence: Beech St. Mail address Box 161, R. F. D. 4.
- 18 **Toledo, Ohio**—Meets 1st Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 912 Adams St. Ed. Vanderhoff, B. A., 533 Norwood Ave., Toledo 2, Ohio. Phone, Adams 2931. L. A. Moffit, Sec., 1737 Ottawa Dr., Toledo 6, Ohio.
- 19 **Springfield, Mass.**—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., C. L. U. Hall, 21 Sanford St. L. H. Stone, B. A., 117 Dawes St., Springfield 6, Mass. Phone 3-2028. Chas. H. Simpson, Sec., 33 Pembroke St., Springfield 4, Mass. Phone, 3-9068.
- 20 **Oklahoma City, Okla.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. Labor Temple, 519 W. California. E. R. Nelson, Sec., 1173 No. Meta, Oklahoma City, Okla. Phone, 9-4204. O. J. Jones Sr., B. A. 1205 N. W. 47th St.
- 21 **Kansas City, Mo.**—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 101 E. Armor. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 5 to 6 p. m. at Lab. Tem. Elwood Eshe, Bus. Agt. and Sec., 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo. Tel., Linwood 3085.
- 22 **Youngstown, Ohio**—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., 1742 Market St. H. Durrell, B. A., R. F. D. Diamond, Ohio. Phone, Palmyra 049. A. W. Butts, Sec., 3720 Mahoning Ave., Youngstown 9, Ohio.
- 23 **Atlantic City, N. J.**—Meets last Sunday of month 11 a. m., 205 N. Chelsea Ave. C. A. Dickerson, Sec. 205 N. Chelsea Ave. R. Robinson, Jr., B. A., 291 Sunset Ave.
- 24 **Dayton, Ohio**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Hamiel Bldg. 202 So. Ludlow St., at E. 5th St. Phone, Ad. 3255. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 11 a. m., 4th Floor Hall. W. Evans, Hamiel Bldg., 202 So. Ludlow St. at E. 5th St.
- 25 **Holyoke, Mass.**—Meets 1st Thurs., Caledonia Bldg., 18½ High St. R. J. Beaudry, B. A., 272 Maple St., Holyoke, Mass. Phone, 20664. Alfred Paille, Sec., 72½ Chicopee St., Williamsett, Mass. Dial 2-4632 Holyoke
- 26 **Buffalo, N. Y.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Hoerner's Hall 246 Sycamore St. Peter Mackie, Sec., 230 Chester St., Buffalo 8, N. Y. Tel. Garfield 2732. Wm. E. O'Connor, B. A., 362 Johnson St., Buffalo 11, N. Y.
- 27 **Pittsburgh, Pa.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Plumbers Bldg. 1901 5th Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Mon. after regular meetings, 8:30 p. m. Jos. H. Duty, B. A., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. H. F. Thompson, Sec., Plumbers' Bldg., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. Phone, Atlantic 8487.
- 28 **Pittsburgh, Pa.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., 5910 Elgin Ave. A. Milletary, 5910 Elgin Ave., Pittsburgh 6, Pa.
- 29 **Ft. Wayne, Ind.**—Meets 2d Fri., Carpenters' Hall, 20½ W. Berry St. H. H. Garrison, 3707 Clinton Ct. Phone H-28844.
- 30 **Peoria, Ill.**—Meets 2d Sun., 10 a. m., 513 Lincoln Ave. Geo. C. Gaylord, Residence: W. Nebraska Rd. Mail address: C. M. P. 105, Box 59, Peoria 5, Ill. Phone, 32059.
- 31 **Indianapolis, Ind.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Machinists Hall, 49½ So. Delaware St., Room D. Geo. H. Stevenson, Sec. and B. A., 5128 E. North St., Indianapolis 1, Ind. Phone, Irvington 6855.
- 32 **Muncie, Ind.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Bartender's Hall 202½ So. Walnut St. Chas. Morehead, 2415 Central Ave., Anderson, Ind. Phone, 24370.
- 33 **Asheville, N. C.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m. Paragon Bldg. Patton Ave., at Haywood St. J. F. Liner, P. T., 369 Reed St., Biltmore, N. C.
- 34 **Los Angeles, Calif.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8:00 p. m. Room 702, Lab. Tem., 538 Maple Ave. George M. Donnelly, Fin. Sec. and Bus Agt. Office, 110 Labor Temple, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif. Office Hrs.: 8:00 to 9:00 a. m., 4:00 to 5:00 p. m. Phone, Michigan 9471



- 42a Los Angeles, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Rm. 703, Labor Temple. Ex. Bd. meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Rm. 110, Labor Temple. A. E. Kidwell, B. A. Office, 110 Labor Temple. Phone, Michigan 9471. Residence: 1208 Oak St., Compton, Calif. Phone Nevada 61025. R. A. Jones, Sec., 1735 W. 39th St., Los Angeles 37, Calif.
- 43 Salt Lake City, Utah—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem. 1. N. Faldmo, B. A., 1350 So. 11th St., West. C. H. Worden, Sec., 1332 So. 18th St., E., Salt Lake City 5, Utah. Phone, 6-1897.
- 44 Evansville, Ind.—Meets 2nd Tues., 8 p. m. Central Labor Union Hall, Rm. 206, Fulton Ave. and Franklin. Jos. Kercher, Sec. and B. A., 3016 Wimberg Ave., Evansville 12, Ind. Phone, 25011.
- 45 Augusta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Elk's Hall, 12th and Guimet St. M. Colbert, Sec., 409 Gilbert Manor. Phone, 2-2896.
- 46 New York, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 1322 Third Ave. Ex. Bd., 1st and 3d Fri. Sec. at hall daily, 8 to 4:30 except Sat. Walter Matthews, 1322 Third Ave., New York 21, N. Y. Phone, Regent 7-0500.
- 47 Cincinnati, Ohio—Meets 3rd Sat., 10 a. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1228 Walnut St. H. Huber, Sec. and B. A., 5247 Warren Ave., Norwood 12, Ohio. Phone, Melrose 5200.
- 48 Colorado Springs, Colo.—Meets 1st Mon., Bldg. Trades Hdqtrs., Wasatch and E. Pikes Peak Ave. T. M. Hawks, Sec. and B. A., 1442 No. Chestnut St.
- 49 Pueblo, Colo.—Meets 1st Sun., Room 5, Lab. Tem., Victoria and Union Ave. T. A. Dunlap, 1138 Orman Ave.
- 51 Niagara Falls, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Hall, 1103 Main St. Jos. P. Spinuzzi, Sec., 639 36th St. Phone, 2-3337. C. M. Bongiovanni, B. A. 549½ 16th St.
- 52 Utica, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri. F. Percacciante, Sec. and B. A., 1417 Nye Ave. Phone, 4-7792.
- 53 Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon., Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave., Ex. Bd. meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon. after local meetings, Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave. Hiram Wilson, Sec., 7073 Greenwood Ave., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone, Madison 8987. Lionel Brodeur, B. A., 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Boulevard 1622.
- 54 Portland, Ore.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., 7 p. m., Hall A. Lab. Tem., 4th and Jefferson. J. J. Mathis, Sec. and B. A., Rm. 2, Labor Temple, Portland 4, Ore. Phone, SU. 5089. Residence: 4718 S. E. 61st Ave., Portland 6, Ore.
- 55 Memphis, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m. Memphis Lab. Tem., 565 Beale St. Chas. McKinney, Sec. and B. A., 1009 N. Manassas St., Memphis 7, Tenn. Phone, 8-7289.
- 57 Binghamton, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple Hall, 221 Washington St. H. A. Sternberg, Sec. and B. A., R. D. No. 1. Phone, Binghamton 4-2392.
- 59 Jacksonville, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Carpenters' Hall, 920 Main St. A. H. Cosgrove, Bus. Agt., 4455 Melrose Street. Phone 29935. S. E. Small, Sec., 1015 W. Union St., Jacksonville 4, Fla.
- 62 New Orleans, La.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 836 Carrondolet St. C. R. Nicholas, B. A., 1318 Canal St., New Orleans 13, La. C. Nungesser, Sec., 4918 La Salle St., New Orleans 15, La.
- 63 Richmond, Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 8 p. m., Trade and Labor Assembly Hall, 11th and Marshall Sts. J. G. Duggan, Sec. and B. A., R. F. D. No. 1, Box 74, Ellerson, Va. Phone, Mechanicsville 2200.
- 64 East St. Louis, Ill.—Meets 1st Tues., 1st and A Sts., Belleville, Ill. E. A. Harszy B. A., 10 No. 44th St., Belleville, Ill. F. J. Wilbert, Sec., One Shirley Place, Collinsville, Ill. Phone, Main 258-R.
- 65 San Francisco, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Temple, 200 Guerriero St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., same hall. Office phone, Market 8868. H. L. Cody, Sec. and B. A., 15 Inverness Drive, San Francisco 16, Calif. Phone, Overland 8270.
- 66 Trenton, N. J.—Meets every Mon., Labor Lyceum, 159 Mercer St. Ex. Bd. meets after each local meeting. R. H. Meloney, Sec. Residence: Mt. Lucas Rd., Princeton, N. J. Phone, 1959-J-1. Mail address: R. 2, Box 296, Princeton, N. J. H. Kelly, B. A., 903 So. Olden Ave., Trenton, N. J.
- 67 Hudson County, N. J.—Meets 1st Tues., Central Hall, 572 Newark Ave., Jersey City, N. J. Ex. Bd. same nights. P. W. Mullane, Sec. and B. A., 199 Wilkinson Ave., Jersey City 5, N. J.
- 68 Denver, Colo.—Meets 2d Wed., 7:30 p. m., Fraternal Bldg., 1405 Glenarm St. G. E. Lindquist, Sec. and B. A., 3315 Columbine St., Denver 5, Colo. Phone, East 1558.
- 69 Butte, Mont.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 2 p. m., 3547 Harrison Ave. R. E. Smith, 3547 Harrison Ave.
- 70 Terre Haute, Ind.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 201 So. 5th St. C. C. Truitt, Sec. and B. A., 3117 No. 14th St. Phone, C-5633.
- 71 Akron, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 230 W. Center St. Ex. Bd. meets same nights, 7:30 p. m. R. F. Hudson, Sec., 2759 No. Third St., Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. R. Brobst, B. A., 370 E. Park Blvd., Akron 3, Ohio. Phone, S. T. 4677.
- 72 Boston, Mass.—Meets 4th Wed., Wells Memorial Bldg., 985 Washington St. Ex. Bd., 2d Wed. Joseph L. Coullahan, Sec. and B. A., 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass. Phone, Arnold 1428.
- 73 St. Louis, Mo.—Meets 1st Fri., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Aves. H. L. Beermann, Fin. Sec., 5252 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo. H. J. Hagen, B. A., 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Mo. Tel., Forest 9357.
- 74 Chicago, Ill.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lathers' Hall, 731 So. Western Ave. Examining Board meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m. Edward Menard, Fin. Sec., 731 So. Western Ave., Chicago 12, Ill. Tel., Seeley 1667. Wm. Haun, Cor. Sec., 2349 W. 63rd St., Chicago 36, Ill.
- 75 Baltimore, Md.—Meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Bechells Bldg., 8 E. Preston St. J. P. Boyd, Sec. and B. A., 8 E. Preston St., Baltimore 2, Md. Phone, Vernon 5994.
- 76 Sharon, Pa.—Meets 2d Sat. of each month, 10 a. m., Eagles Hall, State St. B. J. Goodall, Jr., Fin. Sec., 325 Sterling Ave., Sharon, Pa. G. W. Grace, B. A., 317 Garfield St., W. Middlesex, Pa. Phone, 277. Mail address: P. O. Box 80, W. Middlesex, Pa.
- 77 Everett, Wash.—Meets Sat., 2 p. m., Lab. Tem., Lombard Ave. W. E. Farris, 4121 Terrace Drive. Phone, Black 209.
- 78 Hartford, Conn.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 97 Park St. A. E. Boudreau, Sec. and B. A., 23 Edgewood St., Hartford 5, Conn.
- 79 Worcester, Mass.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Tues. H. F. Cronin, Sec. and B. A., 9 Stanley Rd., Shrewsbury, Mass.
- 80 Charleroi, Pa.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 and McKean Ave. C. Warner, Sec., Upper Middletown, Pa.
- 81 Pasadena, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 42 E. Walnut St. Hugh Sosbee, B. A., Labor Temple, 42 E. Walnut St. Tel., Sycamore 31429. A. L. Chatterton, Sec., 801 El Centro St., So. Pasadena, Calif.
- 82 South Bend, Ind.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple, 103 W. LaSalle Ave. P. G. Heltzel, B. A., 1006 E. Broadway, Mishawaka, Ind. G. H. Heltzel, Sec., 1030 No. Brookfield St., South Bend 16, Ind. Phone, 4-1578.
- 83 Fresno, Calif.—Meets 1st Fri., 3434 Nevada. A. B. Laufer, 3434 Nevada, Fresno 2, Calif. Phone 28592.
- 84 Superior, Wis.—Meets 2d Wed., Union Labor Hall, 1007 Tower Ave. Ed. Lund, 1908 Lamborn Ave.
- 85 Elizabeth, N. J.—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Wm. T. Ebbe, B. A., 47 Elm St., Elizabeth 1, N. J. Phone, Elizabeth 2-0745. James Temple, Sec., 1035 Schneider Ave., Union, N. J. Phone, Unionville 2-0059-W.



- 37 Reading, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 87 Orioles Bldg., South 8th St. H. D. Brubaker, Sec. and B. A., 235 So. Sterley St., Shillington, Pa. Bell phone, 2-1284.
- 38 Oakland, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 2111 Webster St. Ex. Bd., Mon., 6 to 8 p. m. Rm. 3, Lab. Tem. R. B. Pritchard, B. A. Office: 2111 Webster St., Oakland, Calif. Residence: 378 Grand Ave., Apt. 306, Oakland, Calif. R. T. Otto, Sec., 3824 Rhoda Ave., Oakland 2, Calif.
- 93 Spokane, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Laborers' Hall, 3d Ave. and Brown St. R. H. Woody, E. 1111 Longfellow Ave., Spokane 14, Wash.
- 97 Toronto, Ont., Can.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 167 Church St. Ex. Bd. meets before the local meeting, Lab. Tem. H. R. Weller, Sec. and B. A., 195 Coleman Ave. Phone, G. R. 5972.
- 98 Stockton, Calif.—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 905 E. Weber Ave. A. J. Lopez, Acting B. A., 822 So. Shasta Ave. Phone, 99113. J. E. Lopez, Sec., 2728 Louis Ct.
- 99 Lynn, Mass.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Scandia Bldg., 496 Washington St. E. M. Conrad, B. A., 17 Winthrop St., Beverly, Mass. Phone Beverly 2960. A. Levesque, Sec., 6 High Rock St. Phone, Dial LY 2-4668.
- 102 Newark, N. J.—Meets 2d Wed., 8:30 p. m., 56 Nineteenth Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Wed., 7:00 p. m., Lathers' Office, 57 Nineteenth Ave. Office Phone, Essex 3-5447. J. J. Vohden, Jr., B. A., 1875 Berkshire Drive, Union, N. J. Phone, UN. 2-0979. T. A. Ready, Sec., 292 So. 11th St., Newark 3, N. J. Phone Mi. 2-6298.
- 103 Chicago Heights, Ill.—Meets 2d Thurs., Trades and Labor Hall, 1617 Vincennes Ave. B. W. Franzman, B. A., 3027 Commercial Ave., So. Chicago Heights, Ill. Phone, 2013. G. F. Michael, Sec., 315 W. 14th Place, Phone, C. H. 2512.
- 104 Seattle, Wash.—Meets every Fri., Lab. Tem., Room 9, 6th and University Sts. Walter Turner, B. A., Labor Temple. Roy T. Mitchell, Sec., 621 Nob Hill Ave., Seattle 9, Wash.
- 105 Grand Rapids, Mich.—Meets 3d Mon., Grand Rapids Labor Temple Assoc., 415 Ottawa Ave., N. W. M. DenBoer, B. A., 34 Diamond Ave., N. E. Phone, 82607. Harry L. Briggs, Sec., R. R. 3, Lowell, Mich.
- 106 Plainfield, N. J.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 233 W. Front St., 3d Floor. Ex. Bd. meets every Thurs., 8 p. m. H. Swartz, Sec. and B. A., 442 Somerset St. No. Plainfield, N. J. Phone, Plainfield 6-10162.
- 107 Hammond, Ind.—Meets 2d Thurs., Hammond Labor Temple, Oakley and Shelby Sts., Hammond, Ind. Meets 4th Thurs., Gary Labor Temple, 6th and Massachusetts St., Gary, Ind. M. W. Fertil, Sec. and B. A., 4751 Melville Ave., E. Chicago, Ind. Phone, E. Chicago 1214-J.
- 108 Wilmington, Del.—Meets 1st Wed., 1409 Oak St. Jas. Breslin, B. A., 13 So. Clayton St., Wilmington 163, Del. Phone, 2-2435. N. Breslin, Sec., 1409 Oak St., Wilmington 62, Del. Phone, 2-5637.
- 109 Sacramento, Calif.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Hall 7, 4th Floor, Labor Temple, 8th and Eye Sts., Ex. Bd. meets on call. C. C. Allen, 501 42d St., Sacramento, 16, Calif.
- 110 Kankakee, Ill.—Meets last Fri., 8 p. m., 220 W. Court St., 7:45 p. m. Frank Erzinger, B. A., 792 No. 9th Ave. Fred Erzinger, Sec., 175½ W. Water St.
- 111 Madison, Wis.—Meets 1st Wed., Labor Tem., 309 W. Johnson St. G. A. Buerger, B. A., 1014 Emerald St., Madison 5, Wis. J. A. Backlund, Sec., 206 So. First St., Madison 4, Wis.
- 113 Sioux City, Iowa—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Trades and Labor Tem. Exam. Bd. meets at 7:00 p. m. Earl E. Brown, Sec. and B. A., 4309 Morningside Ave., Sioux City 20, Iowa.
- 114 Rockford, Ill.—Meets 1st Thurs., Carpenters' Hall, 212 So. First St. Ole Olson, B. A., 1115 1st Ave., Rochelle, Ill. Phone, 160-Y. Geo. Borst, Sec., 344 King St.
- 115 Cedar Rapids, Ia.—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Temple, 90 1st Ave. M. E. Hansen, 1639 D Ave.
- 117 Oshkosh, Wis.—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Hall, Court St. C. B. Reno, B. A., R. R. 2, Ripon, Wis. Phone, Y-9205. K. Reno, Sec., R. 2, Ripon, Wis.
- 120 Schenectady, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Labor Temple. Edw. Hunt, Sec. and B. A., 314 Veeder Ave., Schenectady 7, N. Y. Phone, 4-2177.
- 121 Aurora, Ill.—Meets 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Lab. Tem., N. Main St. R. Hickey, P. T., 1047 Fifth St. Phone, 8087.
- 122 Watsonville, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. R. R. French, P. T., 217 E. 5th St.
- 125 Waterbury, Conn.—Meets 1st Tues., B. T. C. Hall, 44 Scovill St. Fred Duphiney, 637 Watertown Ave., Waterbury 37, Conn. Phone, 37042.
- 126 Canton, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:00 p. m., Bus Drivers' Hall, 122 Market Ave., No. D. C. Kampfer, 1113 Roslyn Ave., N. W., Canton 3, Ohio. Phone, 8920.
- 127 El Paso, Tex.—Meets 1st Fri., 8:00 p. m., Ex. Bd., 7:00 p. m. same evenings, Lab. Tem., 223 So. Oregon St. Carl Knight, Sec. and B. A., 611 W. Missouri St.
- 131 Saginaw, Mich.—Meets 1st Mon., Falcon's Hall, 838 So. 14th St. A. F. Moskal, 2302 Annesly St., Saginaw 3, Mich. Phone, 31733.
- 132 Topeka, Kan.—Meets 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 621 Jackson St. R. Florence, Sec. and B. A., 1358 Mulvane Ave. Phone, 5191.
- 134 Jackson, Mich.—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., 526 Quarry St. Burr R. Warner, 526 Quarry St. Phone, 3-1219.
- 136 Omaha, Neb.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. Ex. Bd. meets 9 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. B. Sprecher, Sec., 2708 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb. Phone, Webster 6347.
- 137 Portland, Me.—Meets 1st Fri., 95 Park St. E. A. Beaulieu, B. A., 6 Talman Place. Ralph Bruce, 110 High St., Portland 3, Me.
- 139 Fall River, Mass.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Frontenac Hall, Cor. E. Main and Peckham Sts. E. A. Shiffer, 144 Grove St. Phone, 2-3189.
- 140 Dallas, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 1727 Young St. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 11 a. m. same place. F. C. Bray, 3112 Carlisle St., Dallas 4, Tex. Phone, J-8-4140.
- 141 Bellingham, Wash.—Meets last Tues., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, State and Fraser Sts. Roy Brown, 2315 Queen St. Phone, 2968-R.
- 142 Waltham, Mass.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., Melchinchley Bldg., 645 Main St. F. C. Burke, Sec. and B. A., 645 Main St. Phone, Waltham 3552.
- 143 Paterson, N. J.—Meets 1st Thurs., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., corner Ellison Place. Anthony Bradell, Sec., Sal Maso, B. A., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., corner Ellison Place, Paterson 4, N. J. Phone, Lambert 3-4673.
- 144 San Jose, Calif.—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Tem., 72 No. Second St. Ex. Bd. meets on call. Geo. W. May, Sec. and B. A., 181 Gifford Ave., San Jose 10, Calif. Phone, Columbia 6958.
- 145 Hamilton, Ont., Can.—Meets 3d Wed., I. O. F. Hall, 194 Main St. E. C. R. Cline, 25 Nightingale St.
- 147 Winnipeg, Man., Can.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Lab. Tem., James St. J. A. Allen, 134 Evanston St.
- 151 Syracuse, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Bartenders' Hall, 215 No. Salina St. E. J. Roberts, 215½ Grace St., Syracuse 4, N. Y. Phone, 5-4712.
- 152 White Plains, N. Y.—Meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m., 43 Mott St., White Plains, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m. A. A. Pelletier, Sec. and B. A., 1081 Mamaroneck Ave., Mamaroneck, N. Y. Phone, Mamaroneck 273.

- 155 Tacoma, Wash.—Meets each Thurs., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1012½ So. Tacoma Ave. G. G. Wilson, B. A., Rt. 5, Box 509. Phone, Granite 8301. L. N. Faulkner, Sec., P. O. Box 184, Milton, Wash.
- 158 Dubuque, Ia.—Meets 1st Mon., each month, Metal Trades Bldg., 4th and Locust St. Harvey L. Dean, 1029 W. 5th St. Phone, 7013.
- 161 Lincoln, Neb.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple. H. Snyder, 2828 No. 60th St., Lincoln 5, Neb. Phone, 6-2519.
- 165 La Porte, Ind.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., 507 Michigan Ave. J. A. Milzarek, Sec., 507 Michigan Ave. Phone, 3252.
- 166 Albany, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 87 Beaver St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 87 Beaver St. J. Morrow, Sec., 86 Myrtle St., Albany 2, N. Y. Phone, 4-0352. G. McGrail, B. A., 254 Elk St., Albany 1, N. Y. Phone, 31618 or 4-0352.
- 168 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Carpenters' Hall, 41 E. Market St. Stephen Finney, B. A., 9 Holly, Trucksville, Pa. Phone, Dallas 309-R-11. John Conway, Sec., 11 Pearl St. Phone, 3-5651.
- 171 Lorain, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., German Club House, Apple Ave. and 29th, Lorain, Ohio. W. S. Limes, Sec. and B. A., 27 Samuel St., Elyria, Ohio. Phone, 43602.
- 172 Long Beach, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem., 1231 Locust Ave. W. R. Moore, B. A., 1151 Hellman St., Long Beach 2, Calif. K. A. Swift, Sec., 12912 Mona Blvd., Willowbrook, Calif. Phone, Newmark 19041.
- 173 Perth Amboy, N. J.—Meets 2d Tues., Washington Hall, 179 Fayette St. John Beck, B. A., P. O. Box 296 Cooper Ave., Iselin, N. J. Phone, Metuchen 6-0305-J. Harry Farnsworth, Sec., 279 Main St., So. River, N. J.
- 176—Pittsfield, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., 12 Irwin St., Pon-toosuc Lake. C. F. Allen, Sec. and B. A., mail address: P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield. Residence: 12 Irwin St., Lanesboro, Mass. Phone, Lanesboro 6178.
- 179 Ogden, Utah—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Temple, 263 25th St. E. Graham, Sec. and B. A., 1240 Oak St.
- 180 Lansing, Mich.—Meets 1st Friday, Labor Hall, 135½ No. Cedar St. B. Street, B. A., 2460 Eifert Rd., Holt, Mich. W. L. Hall, 308 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich. Phone, 9-3659.
- 184 Wheeling, W. Va.—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., Building Trades Hall, 1503 Market St. G. Brandon, B. A., Reed Hotel. J. L. Bonene, Sec., 720 Market St.
- 185 Wichita, Kan.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple. G. W. Prothero, Sec. and B. A., 2142 So. Water St. Phone, 3-6107.
- 190 Minneapolis, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., 310 East Hennepin Ave., 7:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Thurs., 6:30 p. m., 310 East Hennepin Ave. Walter Frank, Sec. and B. A., 310 East Hennepin.
- 192 Galesburg, Ill.—Meets 1st Sat., Lab. Tem., 52 No. Prairie St. O. F. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1082 E. Brooks St.
- 197 Rock Island, Ill.—Meets 2d Thurs., 7:30 p. m., 119 17th Avenue, E. Moline, Ill. Oscar Lundeen, Sec. and B. A., 119 17th Ave., E. Moline, Ill.
- 202 Champaign, Ill.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Hall. E. L. Walkington, Sec. and B. A., 1507 N. Willis.
- 203 Springfield, Mo.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 323½ Boonville Ave. Orie Miller, Sec. and B. A., R. R. No. 8, Box 443. Phone, 9233-J-1.
- 207 Vancouver, B. C., Can.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 529 Beatty St. T. R. Crane, 222 W. 6th Ave.
- 208 Reno, Nev.—Meets 1st Wed., 442 W. 5th St. G. B. Neve, 442 W. 5th St.
- 209 La Salle, Ill.—Meets 2d Sun., 2 p. m., at 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. LeRoy B. Ljesse, 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. Phone, 1704.
- 212 Missoula, Mont.—Meets 2d Tues., Labor Temple, 208 E. Main St. O. E. Crouse, 703 Plymouth St.
- 214 Tampa, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Central Trades Assembly Bldg., 1801 Franklin St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m. on regular meeting nights. J. Hiscoe, Sec. and B. A., 605 W. N. Bay St., Tampa 3, Fla.
- 215 New Haven, Conn.—Meets 1st Fri., B. T. C. Hall, 139 Goffe St. L. Alogna, B. A., Malcolm Rd., West Haven, Conn. Phone, 5-8568. Edwin Balliet, Sec., 526 George St., New Haven 11, Conn.
- 216 Mobile, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Good Samaritan Hall, 11 Dearborn St. F. E. Burch, R. 1, Box 710, Crichton, Ala. Phone, 69094.
- 222 Danville, Ill.—Meets 4th Wed., 1115 Harmon Ave. M. W. Baughman, Sec., 1115 Harmon Ave. W. E. Payton, B. A., 426 N. Jackson St.
- 224 Houston, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Temple, 7:30 p. m., 618 Prairie Ave. Ex. Bd., Sat., 9 a. m. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave., Houston 7, Texas. Phone, Taylor 5876.
- 225 Kenosha, Wis.—Meets 1st Mon., 7735 40th Ave. G. H. Ludwig, Sec. and Acting B. A., 6824 24th Ave.
- 226 Yonkers, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 308 Walnut St. J. J. Langan, B. A., 145 Ridge Ave., Yonkers 3, N. Y. David Christie, Sec., 11 Williams St., Yonkers 2, N. Y.
- 228 Tulsa, Okla.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 416½ So. Detroit Ave. J. L. Lester, residence: 5640 E. 35th St., mail address: R. 1, Box 54, Tulsa 15, Okla. Phone, 6-8190.
- 230 Fort Worth, Texas—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., Labor Temple, 211½ W. 13th St., Ft. Worth 2, Tex. B. E. Lindsay, Sec. and B. A., 1711 So. Henderson St., Ft. Worth 4, Texas. Phone, 4-1792.
- 232 Racine, Wis.—Meets 2d Tues., Union Hall, Wisconsin St., between 4th and 5th Sts. C. Riekkoff, B. A., R. 1, Box 170. H. M. Olson, Sec., 2603 Olive St.
- 234 Atlanta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 10:30 a. m., cor. Piedmont and Auburn Aves. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Sun., 9:30 a. m. W. F. Davis, B. A., 615 W. Columbia Ave., College Park, Ga. Phone, CA. 9955. Jack Bailey, Sec., 1089 Harwell St., N. W. Phone, RAYmond 5990.
- 235 Daytona Beach, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., Community Hall, 604 So. Campbell St. J. J. Wilson, 602 So. Campbell St.
- 238 Albuquerque, N. M.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 7:30 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 415 No. 2d St. L. M. Lopez, Sec. and B. A., 112 No. Rio Grande Blvd., Old Albuquerque, New Mexico.
- 240 Montgomery, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., So. Grove and Jackson Sts. J. E. Steele, B. A., 408 So. Union St. Phone 22685. S. Gamble, Sec., R. 1, Box 84½ Montgomery 6, Ala.
- 243 Santa Rosa, Calif.—Meets 2d Mon., Carpenters' Hall. A. L. Fautley, 305 12th St., Petaluma, Calif. Phone 110-J.
- 244 Brooklyn—Kings County, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Samson Stone, Sec., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn 12, N. Y. Phone, Dickens 2-3442.
- 246 Lowell, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., Oddfellows Hall, 84 Middlesex St. Charles L. Chase, Sec. and B. A., 14 Robeson St. Phone, Dial 2-7962.
- 250 Morristown, N. J.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 5 South St. Walter T. Hutton, B. A., 67 Malapardis Rd., Morris Plains, N. J. Tel., Morristown 4-2938-R. J. F. Singleton, Sec., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J. Phone Summit 6-4472-M.
- 252 San Bernardino, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Lab Tem., 937 Third St. Herbert Heater, 879 G St. Phone, 30254.



- 254 New Bedford, Mass.—Meets 3d Thurs., Carpenters' Hall, 55 No. 6th St. James Lord, 328 Ashley Blvd.
- 255 Knoxville, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Cent. Labor Temple, 311 Morgan St. G. D. McNish, Sec. and B. A., 1010 Irwin St., Knoxville 17, Tenn. Phone, 4-4574.
- 257 Jackson, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 149 Pine St. Alfred Scott, Sec. and B. A., 317 Beasley St.
- 258 Billings, Mont.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Union Hall, Minnesota Ave. at 29th St. O. L. Aanes, 10501 No. Mapleleaf Dr., Portland 3, Ore.
- 260 San Diego, Calif.—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 533 F St. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 8 p. m. H. Overstreet, B. A., Office: 533 F St. Phone, TALbot 9379. Residence: 4388 46th St., San Diego, Calif. Phone, RANDolph 6578. Wm. Bakeman, Sec., 3653 Mississippi St., San Diego 4, Calif.
- 262 Nashville, Tenn.—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., 1403 10th Ave. No., W. C. Tomlinson, Sec. and B. A., 1403 10th Ave. No., Nashville 8, Tenn. Phone, 6-8317.
- 263 New Brighton, Pa.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Painters' Hall, W. Bridgewater. H. C. Eiler, Sec., 1411 7th Ave.
- 265 Chattanooga, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 540 Vine St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Mon., 6 p. m. Pruda Morgan, Sec. and B. A., 1108 Cedar St. Phone, 7-3172.
- 268 San Rafael, Calif.—Meets 1st Thurs., Plumbers' Hall, 313 B St. J. O. Dahl, Sec. and B. A., R. R. 1, Box 97-J.
- 272 Zanesville, Ohio—Meets 1st Sat., 2 p. m., at home of Secy., 3 miles E. of Zanesville, on U. S. Rte. 40. G. F. Gombert, R. 4. Phone, 5205-W-4.
- 275 Hamilton, Ohio—Meets 1st Wed., Lab. Tem. S. T. Clear, 844 Millikin St.
- 276 Waterloo, Iowa—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 613½ Jefferson St. G. F. Manley, Residence: 189 Rainbow Dr. Mail address: R. 6.
- 277 Huntington, W. Va.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., 416 3rd Ave. P. A. Brock, No. Kenova, Ohio. Phone, Chesapeake Ohio-208-R.
- 278 San Mateo, Calif.—Meets last Tues. of every month. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Hall, 711 B St. L. S. Blanchard, Sec. and B. A., 1110 Tilton Ave.
- 279 Joplin, Mo.—Meets 1st Sun., 2:30 p. m., Labor Hall, 6 Joplin St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sun., 1 p. m. E. Downer, 901½ Main St. Phone, 9314.
- 281 Boise, Idaho—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. M. C. Garrett, P. T., R. 5.
- 282 Yakima, Wash.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 9 So. 6th St. F. J. Carvo, 806 So. 10th St.
- 286 Stamford, Conn.—Meets 1st Mon., Carpenters Hall, Gay St. J. W. Roberts, Sec., 83 Main St. Phone, Stamford 3-4894.
- 292 Charleston, W. Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 606 Tennessee Ave. A. L. Haas, Sec., 211 19th St., Dunbar, W. Va. Phone, 430-30.
- 295 Erie, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 17th and State Sts. J. Linse, Sec. and B. A., 329 Newman. Phone, 79359.
- 299 Sheboygan, Wis.—Meets 1st Fri., Lab. Union Hall, 632 N. 8th St. Herbert E. Haack, Sec. and B. A., 1227 Georgia Ave.
- 300 Bakersfield, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 21st and I St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., same place. P. W. Price, Sec. and B. A. Residence: 2121 Eye St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1707.
- 301 San Antonio, Texas—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., Lab. Tem., 126 North St. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 9 a. m., Lab. Temple. C. A. Bendele, 149 Jeffery Ave., San Antonio 1, Texas. Phone, Pershing 5510.
- 302 Vallejo, Calif.—Meets 1st Thurs., in Vallejo Labor Temple, 316 Virginia St. G. Carlquist, Sec. and B. A., 1518 Marin St.
- 305 Great Falls, Mont.—Meets 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 220 6th Ave., So. B. N. Sims, Sec. and B. A., 611 6th Ave., So.
- 306 Hibbing, Minn.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Sun Room, Memorial Bldg. Bill Schaar, Inger Route, Deer River, Minn.
- 308 New York, N. Y.—Meets 1st Sat., 8:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets last Sat., 8:30 p. m., 210 E. 104th St. M. A. Rizzo, B. A., 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olinville 2-3533. A. Rizzotto, Sec., 1861 Muliner Ave., New York 60, N. Y. Phone, TA 9-5868.
- 309 Jamestown, N. Y.—Meets 4th Sat., 10 a. m., Central Labor Hall. B. N. Johnson, B. A., 221 Barrett Ave., Jamestown, N. Y. L. J. LeChien, Sec., 57 W. Duquesne St. Mail address: Box 207, Celeron, N. Y. Phone, Jamestown 78341.
- 313 Columbia, Mo.—H. L. Beermann, Sec. Grtr. St. Louis D. C., 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
- 319 Muskegon, Mich.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 1240 Leonard Ave. W. A. Willett, 1240 Leonard Ave.
- 328 Cheyenne, Wyo.—Meets 2d Mon., United Mine Workers' Bldg. H. N. Monninger, Sec., 323 E. 1st Ave.
- 333 Kelso, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 704 Vine St. H. W. Reynolds, Star Route, Castle Rock, Wash.
- 340 Lexington, Ky.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Labor Hall, No. Broadway. W. M. Sparks, B. A., 917 Dayton Ave., Lexington 42, Ky. Phone, 8589-R.—G. Irvin, Sec., 206 Race St., Lexington 42, Ky.
- 341 Modesto, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs. J. W. O'Leary, R. 3, Box 1050.
- 344 Lafayette, Ind.—Meets 1st Sat., 2:30 p. m., 1820 Union St. H. E. Harrington, Sec. and B. A., 1820 Union St. Phone, 35151.
- 345 Miami, Fla.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 925 N. E. 1st Ave. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 10 a. m., same place. J. E. Costello, B. A., 229 N. E. 70th St., Miami, Fla. Phone, 7-9636. A. W. Dukes, Sec., 1430 N. W. 37th. Miami 37, Fla.
- 346 Asbury Park, N. J.—Meets 3d Mon., 7 p. m., 710 Cookman Ave., Asbury Park, N. J. Wm. Johntry, Sec. and B. A., 513 Neptune Highway, Neptune, N. J. Phone, Asbury Park 2143.
- 350 Portsmouth, Ohio—Meets 2d Fri., Central Labor Council Hall, Sixth St., near Chillicothe. F. A. Kline, Sec. and B. A., 315 Campbell Ave. Phone, 3568-L.
- 358 Johnstown, Pa.—Meets 2d Fri., 7:30 p. m., Moose Temple, Bedford St. R. T. Criswell, Bus. Agt., 709 Howard St., Altoona, Pa. G. B. Thomas, Sec., R. D. 3. Box 713, Johnstown, Pa. Phone, F-55722.
- 359 Providence, R. I.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Bldg. Trades Hall, 37 Clemence St. Ex. Bd. meets every Monday, 8 p. m. H. L. Barber, Sec. and B. A., 716 Cranston St., Providence 7, R. I. Phone, Hopkins 1993.
- 364 Waco, Tex.—Meets 1st Sun. 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 6th and Columbus Sts. E. W. Currie, Gen. Del., Waco, Tex.
- 366 San Pedro, Calif.—Meets every other Fri., 7:30 p. m. 164 No. Bandini St. B. E. Millspaugh, Sec., 438 W. 12th St. E. C. Mosler, Dispatcher, 1227 S. Grand. Phone, Harbor 0954-M.

- 371 Pocatello Idaho—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 633 No. Grant St. Dewitt Moffitt, 633 No. Grant.
- 374 Phoenix, Ariz.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 17th Ave. and Jefferson St. C. H. Burros, 1113 E. Polk.
- 378 Marion, Ill.—Meets 1st Sun., 9 a. m., Lab. Tem., Murphysboro, Ill. Floyd Borden, Box 117, Cobden, Ill. Phone, 7.
- 379 Santa Barbara, Calif.—Meets 1st Sun., 10 a. m. 1724 Calle Poniente. J. D. Hessinger, Sec. and B. A., 1724 Calle Poniente.
- 380 Salem, Ore.—Meets 1st Fri., Salem Tr. and Lab. Hall, 259 Court St. G. E. Wikoff, 1129 N. Cottage. Phone, 3612.
- 386 Newburgh, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 111 Liberty St. W. Hignight, B. A., 389 Church St. Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Phone, 2453. B. A. Barrenger, Sec., Billings, N. Y. Phone, Hopewell Junction 69-F-5.
- 388 Green Bay, Wis.—Meets 2d Fri., Lab. Tem., 508 Main St. O. Brosz, Sec. and B. A., 1205 Vanderbrock St.
- 392 Elmira, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., at Painters' Hall, 143½ W. Water St. Wm. Warren, Sec., P. T., 372 S. Main St.
- 394 Tucson, Ariz.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m., Los Altos and Mojave Sts. Sanford G. Smith, Sec. and B. A. R. 4, Box 359.
- 395 Warren, Ohio—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 168 So. Main St. G. W. Clark, B. A., R. F. D. 1, Leavittsburg, Ohio. Tel., W-2520. Geo. Miller, Sec., R. D. 5. Phone, T-2267.
- 401 Allentown, Pa.—Meets 3d Wed., Lab. Tem., 126 N. 6th St. Harry Sassaman, B. A., 1886 So. Front St. Phone, 23096. Harry Frey, Sec., 220 So. Franklin St. Phone, 33015.
- 413 Norwalk, Conn.—Meets 1st Wed., Community Hall, Van Zant St., E. Norwalk, Conn. Chas. A. Brown, 11 Cottage St., E. Norwalk, Conn.
- 414 Klamath Falls, Ore.—Meets 1st Mon., Labor Temple. J. Quibell, R. 3, Box 1032.
- 415 Vancouver, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 5th and Main Sts. C. V. Gates, 1812 E. 33d St. Phone, 1624W.
- 419 Greensboro, N. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Sun., 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 312½ East Sycamore St. R. F. Gleason, Sec. and B. A., 300 So. Green St.
- 422 Battle Creek, Mich.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 521 Glen Drive. M. A. Garfield, R. 1, Box 831. Residence: 521 Glen Drive. Phone, 28683.
- 424 Lubbock, Tex.—Meets 1st Sun., 2 p. m., Painters' Hall. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m., 1218 Texas Ave. Jack Goodgion, Sec., 1516 33rd St. Phone, 7835.
- 429 Harrisburg, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 1219 No. 3d St. L. B. Leedy, B. A., 414 Muench St., Harrisburg, Pa. Phone, 45803. W. E. Albright, Sec., 33 Banks St., Penbrook, Pa.
- 434 Merced, Calif.—Meets 1st Mon., 36 Garard, ½ mi. East of Highway 99. R. E. Gordon, Box 116, Planada, Calif.
- 435 Shreveport, La.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 714½ Milam St. Monte Walkup, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La. Business address: 516½ Market St., Shreveport, La.
- 439 Windsor, Ont., Can.—Meets Sat., 585 Church St. T. W. Mercer, 692 Gladstone Ave. Phone, 34598.
- 440 Santa Ana, Calif.—Meets 1st Tues., 206 W. Third St., Rm. 3. O. A. Sands, Sec., R. D. 2, Box 130, Orange, Calif. Day phone, Santa Ana 894. E. Lindig, B. A., 1019 Oak St., Santa Ana, Calif. Phone, 2342-J.
- 446 Elgin, Ill.—Meets 2d Mon., 314 So. Weston Ave. Albert Sederstram, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: R. F. D. 3. Box 129. Residence: 314 Sq. Weston Ave.
- 451 Charlotte, N. C.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., 239½ E. Trade St. B. L. Henry, Sec., and B. A., Rt. 3. Box 85. Phone, 3-6815.
- 455 West Palm Beach, Fla.—Meets 2d Mon., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., Gardenia and Rosemary Sts. G. E. Harbold, Sec., Box 324, Lake Worth, Fla. W. P. Rountree, B. A., 3409 Pinewood Ave., West Palm Beach, Fla. Phone, 4725.
- 460 Ventura, Calif.—Meets 2nd and 4th Mon., 7:30 p. m., 119 E. Simpson St. A. Parkin, 325 Prospect St.
- 466 Tallahassee, Fla.—Meets 7 p. m., 1st and 3d Mon., Mary Benefit Lodge, 435 W. Pensacola St. F. D. Mills, 652 W. Dover St.
- 470 Bloomington, Ind.—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., Bloomington Labor Temple. John S. Griffin, 817 N. Jackson St. Tel., 3459.
- 483 St. Paul, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., Lab. Tem., 418 No. Auditorium St. S. E. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1627 Eleanor St., St. Paul 5, Minn.
- 485 Jackson, Miss.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., 817 No. Farish St. R. Griffin, Sec. and B. A., 1422 Short Grayson St., Jackson 17, Miss.
- 486 Columbus, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., Columbus Labor Hall, 11th St. G. W. Newton, Sec. and B. A., East Side Acres, R. F. D. 1.
- 489 Corpus Christi, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 1824 Mesquite St. L. Cottell. Residence: 701 Blucher St. Mail address: Box 2102.
- 491 Honolulu, T. H.—No mtgs. a/c blackout. A. L. Austin, Fin. Sec. Residence: 1524 Martin St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1918, Honolulu 5, T. H. R. E. Emmert. Corr. Sec., 913 8th Ave. Mail address: P. O. Box 1918, Honolulu 5, T. H. Phone, 76538.
- 492 Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 1528 Girard Ave. E. G. Mars, B. A., 6127 Market St., Philadelphia 39, Pa. Phone, Sherwood 5420. Frank South, Sec., 2626 W. Somerset St., Philadelphia 32, Pa.
- 494 St. Louis, Mo.—Meets Wed., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Ave. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m. to 12 noon. M. C. Tuttle, P. T., 740 Fairview Rd.
- 496 Washington, D. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 1012 9th St., N. W. E. T. Stephens, Sec. and B. A., 512 2nd St., N. W., Apt. 31. Phone, Executive 6597.
- 503 Wilmington, N. C.—Meets 2d Sun., 7 p. m., Labor Temple, 111 3rd St. A. B. Smith, Sec. and B. A. Residence: 111 Lake Forest Parkway. Mail address: P. O. Box 1391. Phone, 21713.
- 505 Detroit, Mich.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:30 p. m., 3436 Fenkell Ave. Ex. Bd. meets every Thurs., 8 p. m., 3436 Fenkell. A. Snell, Sec. and B. A., 5286 Trumbull, Detroit 8, Mich. Phone, TY 5-8996.
- 507 San Luis Obispo, Calif.—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., 11 Temple St., Halcyon, Calif., 3 miles southwest of Pismo Beach, Calif. G. V. Fuller, Residence: 11 Temple St., Halcyon, Calif. Mail address: Box 9, Halcyon, Calif.





## **WILLIAM GREEN, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR SAYS:**

"Victory in this war is bound to be followed by a postwar economic emergency. The people of America will have to tighten their belts. Jobs will be scarce for a while, at least. When these days of pressure come members of the American Federation of Labor and their families can best protect their own interests and the interests of the trade union movement by patronizing only firms that display the Union Label, Shop Card, and Service Button."

## **UNION LABEL — BEST FORMULA FOR FREE AMERICAN LABOR**

*(J. M. Graham, Secretary-Treasurer, Union Label Department,  
American Federation of Labor)*

In the changing conditions of today we cannot turn back the clock. Our modern tempo demands streamlined methods. However, labor unionists do not require any new formula or fantastic pattern through which to obtain their objectives. The simplest and most practical method, now so efficiently performed by millions of members of labor unions, their families and friends, works just as well today as it did in 1875 when the cigar makers of San Francisco used the Union Label to combat coolie wages and sweatshop conditions on the Pacific Coast.

The founders of the American Federation of Labor believed in the fundamental principles of our government. They believed in private initiative in preference to government controls. They continually fought to keep American labor free — free to act independently of federal bureaus — and free to negotiate collective bargaining agreements with private industry. The policy of the Union Label Trades Department is the same as that of Samuel Gompers and other great labor leaders from whom we inherited the democratic institutions of the American Federation of Labor. Let us keep it that way.

The Union Label Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor is the nucleus around which gathers all activities to promote and publicize Union Labels, Shop Cards and Service Buttons. The fifty-two affiliated national and international unions of our Department have sixty-seven insignia which guarantee that goods are union-made and services are performed by members of American Federation of Labor unions. Patronizing union firms is the most strategic technique that can be performed by members of labor unions and their families in wartime. It is one of the best methods of preserving American labor union standards now and during the postwar period.

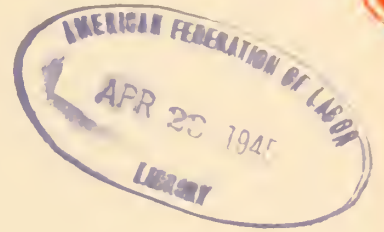
The Union Label stands for fairness to the employer and the employee alike. It is a mark of mutual cooperation and good will. It is the "trade-mark" of the American Federation of Labor and symbolizes the principles for which it stands. No better way has been found to maintain American union standards than by patronizing firms that display the Union Label, Shop Card and Service Button. Every dollar spent for Union Label articles and Union services is a vote for collective bargaining.

'15 A. F. of L. Red Cross Poster



This poster will appear in A. F. of L. plants, shops and union halls throughout America in support of the 1945 Red Cross drive beginning March 1. "Continue the highly essential services of the American Red Cross to our armed forces in an unbroken flow", the A. F. of L. urges through its war relief agency, the Labor League for Human Rights.





Wm. Green  
Pres. A F of L  
Zone 1  
A F of L Bldg

# The LATHER

UNITED STATES & CANADA



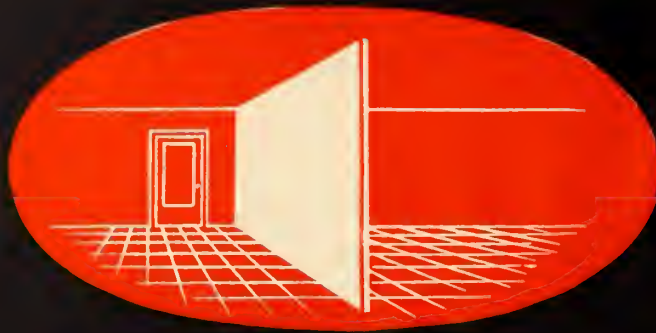
“The Injury To One Is the Concern of All”

*Official Organ of the*  
WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS'  
INTERNATIONAL UNION

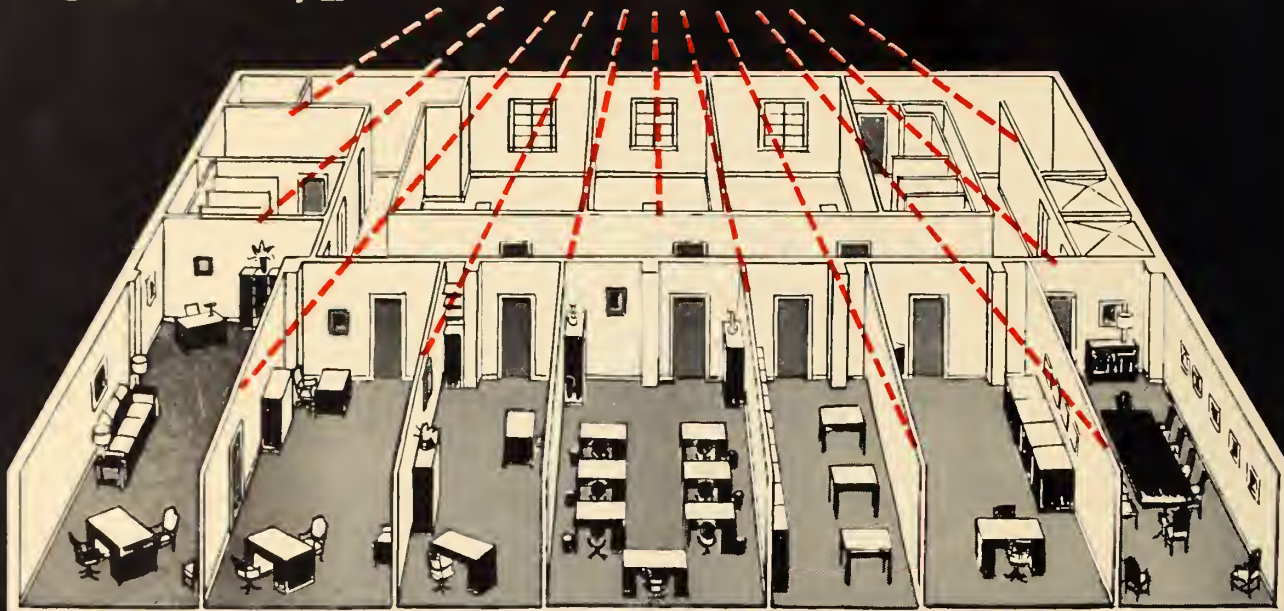
Vol. XLV

April, 1945

No. 8



# SAVE 1/2 ON PARTITION SPACE



## New 2 Inch Solid Partition *Makes News*

Saving 1/2 on partition space is almost like getting something for nothing . . . and that's news in anyone's language.

Then consider a possible saving in weight as high as 40% . . . a saving in construction time . . . with a streamlined partition that requires only light wood or metal runners . . . a few nails . . . plus Rocklath Plaster Base, Red Top Plaster and U.S.G. Lime . . . that's all the materials

needed for these strong, studless partitions.

This is the story that is being told in national magazines to thousands of architects, real estate companies, progressive builders and building managers. This story gives plaster a preference when it comes to partitions. Latest literature shows ease of installation and how to install heating ducts, wiring conduits and attach fixtures. You should have this story too . . . write today.

Rocklath, Red Top, and U.S.G. are trademarks owned by United States Gypsum Company


# United States Gypsum

**For Building • For Industry**

Gypsum • Lime • Steel • Insulation • Roofing • Paint



# The LATHER

OFFICIAL ORGAN, PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY THE  
WOOD, WIRE AND METAL LATHERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION

Lathers' Building, Detroit Avenue at West 26th Street, Cleveland 13, Ohio

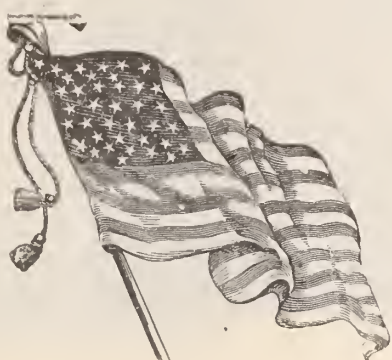
Entered as second-class matter at the Cleveland, Ohio, Postoffice.

"Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized September 6, 1921."

VOL. XLV.

APRIL, 1945

No. 8



## Lathers Buying War Bonds

Locals and Councils	War Bonds Bought by Locals	War Bonds Bought by Members	War Bonds Bought by Councils	Locals and Councils	War Bonds Bought by Locals	War Bonds Bought by Members	War Bonds Bought by Councils
1	\$ 400	\$ 2,000		107	\$ 400		
2	500			109	100		
5	1,000			126	1,000		
6		8,000		140	600	\$ 4,500	
8	100	2,500		144	700	5,000	
9	16,000	238,000		155	400	4,400	
10	100	14,018.50		171	50	300	
12	100	2,125		172	3,100		
24	400			185	600		
25	1,500			190	2,000		
28	400			197	100		
30	1,500			212	75		
31		4,700		215	700		
32	400			224	7,975		
33	5,900			228	600		
36	700			252	200		
39	100			230	300		
42a	8,000			260	1,400		
46		156,000		277	175	1,750	
53	20,000	12,000		278	250	20,000	
55	150			346	700	5,200	
59	350			350	100	3,100	
62	500			359		1,200	
65	2,000	13,700		435	500		
67	2,100	36,975		492	700		
72	2,700	25,000		Calif. State Council			\$ 500
78	3,200			Golden Gate D. C.			\$ 1,075
99		10,100		Gr. St. Louis D. C.		100,000	\$12,000
102	4,500	41,300		N. Y. State Council			400
103	500	1,000		Tri-State D. C.			500
104	2,600						

The International Union has bought War Bonds totaling \$100,000.

# Portland Lathers In War Industry



Reading from left to right, standing: L. Peorce, foreman; L. Verstroten, foreman; M. T. Reeves, foreman; R. C. McKean, shop foreman; Csa. Randall, foreman; Howard E. Rose, Contractor. Front row: Al Bauer, foreman; G. Roy, foreman; Jack J. Mathis, Superintendent; T. Hanlon, foreman. Submitted by Local 54.

During the latter part of 1944, the Maritime Commission was confronted with the unusual problem of adding more insulating comfort on a certain type of vessel-ship that plied the torrid zones of the Pacific and the arctic zones of the north.

Many methods were considered a few were experimented with. Then it was decided that Lath and Plaster would and could be the answer.

It was at this point and through the untiring efforts and pioneering spirit of J. J. Mathis and the leading members of Local 54, Portland, Oregon, that Metal Lathing sprang into a new type of limelight, offering a post-war volume of work that will provide employment for many members on all our Coasts.

The erection of the work is quite simple. Clips are welded to shell, bulk-heads and deckheads, which secure the metal lath. Then plaster is applied.

At first the Maritime Commission and other authorities allotted only a few ships so this new method could be studied; but, as complimentary and gratifying reports came out of the far East, more were added to the list. Today, we are on the



Long pipe running along the ceiling. Showing some of the obstructions encountered. Submitted by Local 54.

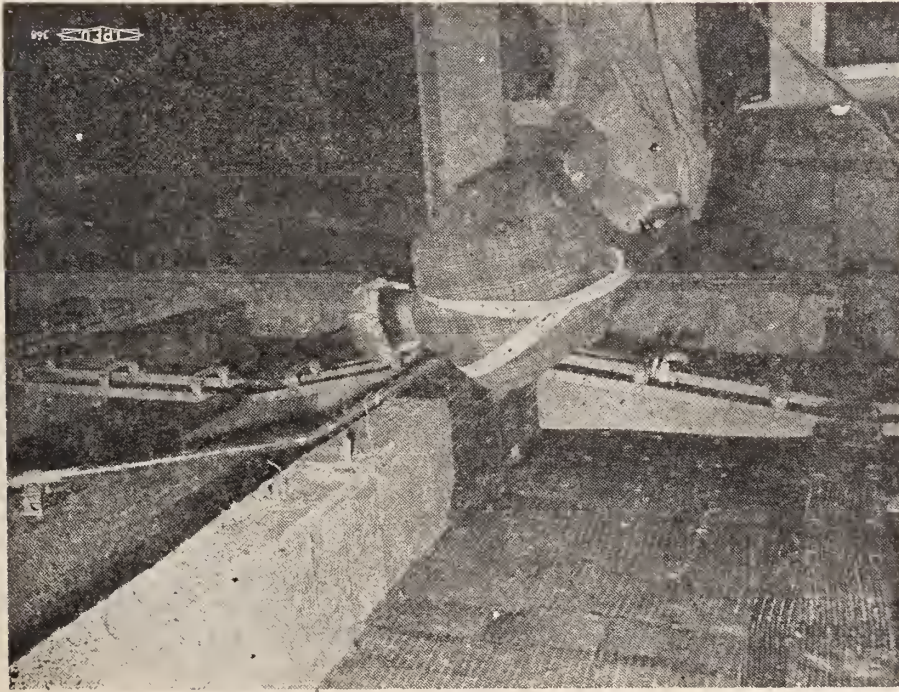
32nd ship, and it is a foregone conclusion that the Metal Lathing and Plastering program will continue throughout the entire 88 ships.

The yardage runs well over 2000 on each vessel. The lath is backed up with rock-wool and fiber glass, which added with Lath and Plaster, offers a maximum of heat-cold resistant, fire retarding, vermin proof cleanliness and beautiful finish. Vibration has no effect on this method of construction, it being monolithic throughout.

At the present time, parts of the ship including engine room and casing, dry stores, pantrys' galleys, dining rooms, butcher shops, magazines, etc., are Lathed and Plastered. On the new troop ships soon to be launched, a greater volume of work is expected.

Howard E. Rose, former member of Local 54, is the Lathing Contractor. To Mr. Rose, who is an aggressive type of man, is due much of the credit. Discouragement at first met him at every turn, but his faith and courageous wisdom of Lathing triumphed, earning him the

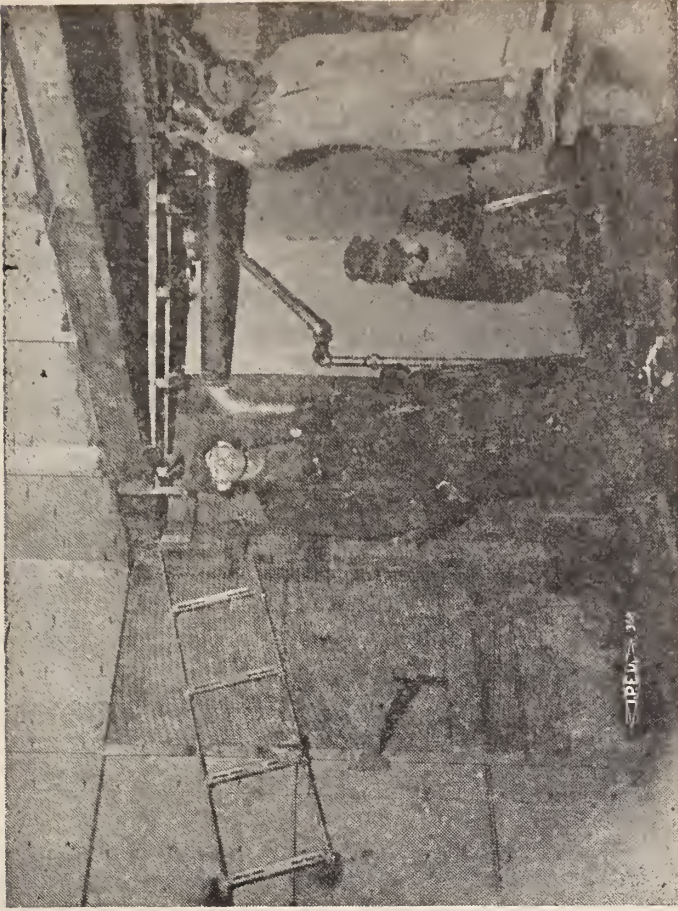




Lather, E. C. Smith, at work.  
Submitted by Local 54.

distinction of being the only Metal Lathing Contractor in America that Laths new ships.

In applying the lath on these ships, Mr. Rose was stepping into a lathing problem that never had its equal in all the experience of the trade. Most of the lath had to be shaped to fit around beams, stiffeners, etc.; so he decided to bend this material in his own Bentrith Mfg. Co.'s shop. Mr. R. C. McKean, who is foreman of this shop, devised a very ingenious type of bender to bend the pieces across the sheets, turning out 13 different sizes for each ship. The total length of these pieces if laid end to end, would reach 36 1/3 miles.



Three men at work. From left to right, G. Rendoll and H. A. Houlding, lathers,  
and Ken Radley, plasterer.  
Submitted by Local 54.

Considerable doubt was expressed by the Supervision Dept. of Oregon Ship Building Company to the assurance of Mr. Mathis (and Mr. Hale, Supt. of insulation and Plastering) that this work would be carried through on an eight hour daylight shift without resorting to a swing and graveyard shift, and not delaying the delivery of these ships. They were not aware of the ability of the Lather and Plasterer to do his job. The pictures that accompany this article, will give a general idea of the difficulties that were encountered in the progress of this work. One of these pictures shows the number of foremen it was necessary to hire to carry on efficiently.

Mr. Kaiser, the Lather and Plasterer have demonstrated their ability. Give us more of this work. When this work started, as high as 65 lathers were on the payroll, but as the work progressed under the supervision of Mr. Mathis, this number was cut down substantially until it has reached a paying point basis.

Vibration of the ship has no effect on this method of construction.

Hoping this message will inspire other locals throughout the International to follow the pioneering spirit of Local 54 in introducing new sources of income to our members all over the country and wishing you good luck, I remain,

Fraternally yours,

(Signed) T. V. Hanlon. 26897



# New York: What It Is and How It Got That Way?

## Huge, Hurried, and Crowded City

"New York is not America." That is the voice, almost unanimous, of all Americans who live outside their country's largest city.

"You're right. It's something different, apart from, and superior to the rest of the United States."

That is the answer of a majority of the inhabitants of New York.

Some New Yorkers, imbued with local patriotism, maintain that New York is what is most American in the United States, its concentrated essence.

New York is the world's biggest urban agglomeration, despite the claims of London. Its slums are just behind its palaces. Exaggeration is used by the partisan New Yorker. He will tell you that the spirit of America has reached its creative heights on Manhattan Island; that only here in all America can be found the stimulating contact of free minds; that New York alone encourages the arts and protects them against the barbarism of "trans-Hudson America."

First, New York is virtually identical with Manhattan Island, one of the five boroughs of Greater New York, and not the most populous one.

Here are the banks whose influence is felt not only over the entire United States, but over the world; here is the world's greatest concentration of business enterprise; here are the bright white lights of commercial gayety which are the outsider's strongest impression of New York. Here also is that concentration of publishing and printing which carries the influence of New York over the country.

Manhattan is really a "city." Its urban landscape—its famous and impressive skyline—is combined with something intangible, an atmosphere and a way of life.

This special entity, vision and spirit together, is the New York which casts its shadow over the entire United States. This is also, maybe unfortunately, identified with the word "American" by all foreigners who use the word outside the United States. They have seen pictures of the Manhattan skyline and have heard of the evening glow of its towers.

Nature and man cooperated to make New York the colossus it is, standing between two worlds—its hinterland of the American continent, its outside market of Europe, South America, and to some extent the whole globe. For New York is, first of all and above all, a port. Its harbor has

few rivals. Without the harbor New York would be just another spot on our Atlantic coast.

By natural destiny New York was bound to become the first port of our Atlantic coast, and during the decade of its growth only that coast counted. It forged ahead slowly till 1825, when the Erie canal, connecting the Hudson and the Great Lakes, opened an easy road to the then expanding west.

New York grew as the middle west grew, for into it poured the raw materials of our frontier, and through it in return came the luxuries and finished products of Europe. It should be remembered that the rise of American manufacturing on a large scale came only after our Civil War.

Because it was a port, and the port of a new rapidly growing country, New York first became a financial market. Not till about 1870, however, did it definitely displace Boston as the banking center. The America of the Westward expansion was a rich country only potentially. Its people did not have the mysterious something called capital which they needed to build steamboats, dockyards, railways, and factories.

Nor was there even in the whole United States enough capital to satisfy the hungry middle west. It had to come from the place which had it, Europe; specifically and for the larger part from London. It was only natural for British capitalists to send their funds to New York, the port they knew and where they already had business connections. New York was really the center, the midway point between the investor and the user of the capital.

After the Civil war still more capital was needed from abroad to keep pace with the expansion of American territory and enterprise. So the banking business of New York built up that network of connections which held it on one side to Europe—mostly to London, somewhat to Paris and Frankfurt-am Main—and on the other side to its hinterland, which was mostly the middle west.

New York's human growth also had to come almost entirely from abroad. Most ambitious native-born youths were heeding the injunction, "Go west, young man." But into New York from the 1840's on came a steady stream of immigrants. After the Civil War, with the full development of steam navigation, agents for the trans-Atlantic lines ransacked Europe for steerage passengers and the stream became a torrent.

Into America, up till the passage of the immigration act (1911), it is estimated there came about 35,000,000 steerage passengers, and certainly more



than 90 per cent of them through the port of New York. In the earlier influx, the more enterprising followed the lead of the nativeborn and moved on toward the west.

Even so, stagnant pools of immigration remained in and around New York. At the end of the Civil war the trans-Atlantic steamship was bringing into New York the capital and the emigrants of Europe; the newly built and ever growing railways were heaping on it the produce of its American hinterland. New York began to be cramped. Manhattan could not easily spill over on Long Island or its mainland with the slow cumbersome ferry communications of the time.

Then in the 1880's two really startling inventions seemed to have solved New York's space problems for good.

In 1883, the great suspension bridge was built over the East River, which connected Manhattan with Brooklyn and gave speedy, easy access to a great residential area for Manhattan's workers.

In 1881 word came to New York that a man named Jenney, out in Chicago, had just constructed a 10-story building on an entirely new principle, making a steel frame and attaching the facing to it piece by piece so that no weight rested on the walls. That opened the skyscraper era, a curiosity to Chicago but a necessity—or so it seemed then—to Manhattan.

The subways of New York were opened in the first decade of this century and they seemed for a while to be able to feed into the lower end of the Island all the required human material. When the automobile age came on, it seemed for a while as if New York had got into an inextricable mess, on account of the situation, which concentrates business in a narrow area between two wide rivers.

This traffic problem, so acute in New York, is far from being completely solved, though improvements have been made, such as removing some of the street cars, though even today some street cars still clang and crawl their way through the tangled snarls of Broadway. And since, no matter what new inventions or improvements may be made, human beings will always require a minimum of space to live and work, it is a tenable idea that New York has reached its maximum expansion.

Certainly the automobile age has changed the aspect of New York, as it has of great cities everywhere. From being a city, which it was until after 1900, it has become an "urban agglomeration," with only its core in Manhattan. Today the island has only 25 per cent of the population of greater New York as against its 60 per cent of 40 years ago.

Newcomers have gone to the outer boroughs to live, and a good number of Manhattanites have gone out there, too.

Since the great depression hit New York like a cyclone, Manhattan has held its own, and even had a slight increase in population. That is because those who wanted to move have been too poor to do so. Now they are more prosperous, but difficulties of war time transport keep them rooted where they are.

This "demobilization" of New York, caused by the automobile and the natural human longing for space and air, has affected all cities, even ones which seemed not to have attained their full growth.

The region around Manhattan, far up the Hudson into Westchester county, to the northeast into Connecticut, and across the Hudson in New Jersey, has become so much urbanized countryside, its suburban millions are dependent on Manhattan.

Who can tell exactly what is the population of this New York area? Official Greater New York has 7,500,000. The total of people who somehow can be called New Yorkers, may run to 12,000,000, or more than 8 per cent of the entire nation.

Manhattan remains, for all this expansion, the material and spiritual entity called New York, the temple of Mammon.

Who, unless he lives there, goes to Brooklyn except to get to the beaches? Or to Queens, except to get into the country? Or to the Bronx, except to visit the zoo?

The foreigner, or the American tourist, does not come to New York to see the homes of which Brooklyn boasts, nearly all of the 500,000 one and two family dwellings. Domestic dullness can be found anywhere. But the feverish chase for the dollar, and for amusement, the luxury scooped up from five continents, the defiance of Mrs. Grundy—all that is presumably what's expected of New York.

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The destructive Nazi offensive on the western front, has greatly increased war production needs, Government leaders announced.

As a result new orders have been rushed to war plants, manpower restrictions have been tightened up all along the line and the reconversion program has been halted in its tracks.

Labor, headed by AFL President William Green, exhorted the nation's workers to stay on the job under any circumstances and do their utmost to boost vitally needed production of war materials.

AFL unions responded by rushing skilled workers to plants listed as "critical" by the War Production Board and the War Department.

AT the end of the first World War, America's re-conversion to peace was unplanned, disorderly and costly. Four million soldiers were demobilized within a year, each of them with \$60 in cash and carfare to his home. Millions of war workers were dismissed; there was no system of unemployment compensation to tide them over, no system of employment exchanges to assist them in finding other jobs.

Simultaneously, inflation carried the cost of living to more than twice its prewar level. This was followed, in the early '20's, by a violent slump. Then came a seven-year post-war boom, hailed as an era of permanent prosperity, and the final great depression which lasted until the second World War.

We have at our disposal instrumentalities and resources which we lacked 25 years ago. But re-conversion and re-employment will be far more difficult than they were the last time. We were in the last war for 20 months; in this war—after more than 30 months—the end is not yet in sight. In 1918 we had 4,000,000 men under arms; now we have 11 million. Then, we employed 9,000,000 war workers; now we are employing more than 30 million. Then, we spent 15 billion dollars a year to wage war; now we are spending 90 billions. The last war took a quarter of our national output; this war is taking half.

If price controls are enforced until goods are again plentiful, inflation may be checked. But if pressures should succeed in relaxing their enforcement, prices must rise.

Happily, however, many factors will cushion readjustment. This time, discharged men will get a minimum mustering-out pay of \$200 if they have served longer than 60 days; a maximum of \$300 if they served overseas; and—under the GI Bill of Rights—a year of unemployment compensation, tuition, subsistence for education and generous loans.

Aged war workers will be retired on old-age security benefits. The others will draw unemployment compensation from reserves already exceeding five billion dollars and mounting at the rate of a billion-and-a-half-a-year. When this is exhausted, many unemployed will still be able to draw upon their war-boom savings. Also, the United States Employment Service will facilitate the relocation of labor as industry revives.

How long will reconversion last? Perhaps a few months, perhaps a few years. Sooner or later, however, there will be a boom. There will be a sizable market for new housing. Industry will repair, replace and expand its structures and equipment. Local governments will resume their programs of public works.

Means of financing this activity will be at hand.

Local governments, too, will emerge from the war financially improved. Export markets may open up.

In any case, postwar prosperity will hardly approach the level of wartime output. Postwar demands cannot be expected to equal the magnitude of wartime expenditures. Output of civilian goods and services may rise, but a considerable volume of unemployment may persist.

The business of satisfying deferred demands for durable goods cannot go on forever; guesses run from 18 months to ten years. Bank failures that marked the early '30's will be forestalled by the Federal Reserve System and the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

There is no assurance that prosperity will endure. Output and employment have always risen in wartime booms and fallen in postwar depressions. Full utilization of our resources has never been consistently maintained in peacetime. Inevitably then, fear of eventual deflation will overhang the postwar world. Depressions don't just happen, they are made. Since they are made, they are subject to control. Wrong decisions can be righted, wrong policies changed.

But one fact, at least, gives us hope. As never before, we are aware of the problems and responsibilities which face us. The lessons of the '20's and the '30's will not be forgotten. We shall not see, in the postwar boom, another era of permanent prosperity. We shall not be willing, when the boom has ended, to acquiesce in mass unemployment and prolonged depression. We shall seek to be the masters of our economic fate.

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Remembering the hardships of the stagecoach and covered wagon days, travelers once looked upon the new woodburner trains as solid luxury.

Despite choking smoke, bumpy roadbeds; no electric lights, no berths or dining cars . . . despite delays of hours on end when great herds of migrating buffaloes marooned them in the middle of an endless prairie, travelers were cheerful and understanding.

Today, if the train, plane or bus is late, if reservations are hard to get or we can't squeeze into the dining car, we can still take comfort in the fact that America is moving at a pace that has astounded the world.

When this war is won, the transportation facilities of our country will have hung up an incredible record for efficient movement of fighting men and freight—and civilians, too. Meanwhile, public opinion is agreed that we should not travel unless absolutely necessary and, if we must go, take inconveniences cheerfully and patiently—like good soldiers.



## UNION BUSTERS ACTIVE IN MANY STATES

Native Fascists have been outstandingly active of late in an effort to place organized labor in a strait jacket through the enactment of state legislation that would rigidly circumscribe its freedom of action. The success of labor's foes in securing the enactment into law of the misnamed "Right to Employment" measure in Florida and Alabama last November has inspired them to new efforts to hamstring the men and women of labor with restrictive laws, the "Christian American Association," whose purpose and activities, as we have repeatedly stated, belies its name for it is neither Christian nor American, is reported to be active in more than a dozen states to promote anti-labor measures. "A nation-wide campaign to destroy American labor organizations reached from Florida to Maryland last week, with indications that the union-busting drive would be carried into other states if it succeeded in Maryland," says a recent LPA message from Washington. The Maryland legislature is presently considering a bill looked upon by officials of the U. S. Labor Department to be the most dangerous to organized labor in the history of anti-labor legislation. The suspicion that pending anti-labor measures in the several state legislatures represent a concerted drive by organization hostile to labor appears to be confirmed by the fact that every member of the Maryland state legislature recently received a personal letter signed by Representative Joseph C. Jenkins of Alachua County, Florida, written on the stationery of the Florida House of Representatives. The letter, it is reported, had not been requested by any members of the Maryland legislature.

Efforts are being made by representatives of organized labor to ascertain the possible hook-up between the "Christian American Association" and the backers of the Maryland bill. A tie-up is also suspected between the "American Citizens' Association" and the "American Christian Front." It will be noticed that the names under which these labor-hating outfits are masquerading sound in each case very innocent and unsuspecting. They are past masters in the art of camouflage. But they are not friends of the common people. They aim at the very citadel of labor's strength—the closed shop. Local union officers would do well to acquaint themselves with anti-labor bills pending in their respective state legislatures and to cooperate with their city central bodies and state federations in an effort to defeat such legislation.

## THINGS OF TOMORROW

Would you like to have woollens that are both shrink-proof and moth-proof? Or patent leather shoes that will not crack? Or window screens that will not rust? Or fireproof draperies and curtains?

Well, after the war, you will have all these things along with a vast array of goods and materials that will look better, last longer, and be less expensive in the long run than pre-war products. Some of these items will be on the market even before the end of hostilities.

American retailers, very much on their toes, are not waiting for these new or improved products to come to them from the chemical research laboratories of the Nation. Instead, they are keeping in close touch with developments and, in many instances, are cooperating with the chemists to make new items which are being evolved more attractive to the public.

Time was when it took about five years for a new product to win general approval after it had been developed. But the retailers of today, through their progressive merchandising methods, are causing the public to accept new goods more readily.

The modern merchant is no longer just a store-keeper. He is keenly aware that his community depends on him for certain goods and services. In spite of severe wartime restrictions, which frequently find him short of help and low on inventories, he succeeded, during 1944, in handling the greatest volume of sales the nation has ever experienced.

When the war is over, retailers will be ready to meet demands for new goods to make peacetime living more interesting, colorful and comfortable.

World War I provided a motor vehicle for every ninety men; in the present conflict one for every nine men. And still the doughboy walks most of the time.

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## FOR NATIONAL LOTTERY

1945 should see our national debt mount to the colossal sum of three hundred billion dollars. If a national monthly lottery were put into effect, with tickets selling for \$2.50 and purchased at post offices and Federal Reserve banks, a great deal of interest-free money could be brought into the treasury. The money thus accumulated could be used solely for the redemption of government obligations. If I should shock people by mentioning something about gambling, I should like to remind them about a few race tracks in the country, and a place called Wall St.

## HALF SLAVE AND HALF FREE?

With all Labor, we're watching with anxiety the progress of the "draft labor" bill in the Senate and we're hoping fervently that Labor may rally enough strength to defeat its passage.

It is obvious that President Roosevelt and the War and Navy departments are pressing for enactment of work or jail legislation. We're not surprised that the Brass Hats would like to see American workers under military control—but what confuses us is that Labor's pal who has eulogized the workers so many times (we especially recall his speech at the Teamsters dinner on September 23) should not be pressing for a slave labor bill for those same workers.

To say that if the government can conscript men for military service, it can also conscript men for work may sound logical at first hearing but remember that conscription of workers means compelling men to work not directly for the nation but for the private profit of others.

And as we've said before on these pages, after all the laudatory statements from the Administration and the Brass Hats about the magnificent job of production American Labor has done—how can they hope to convince us now that a work or jail bill is necessary for those same workers? What's the answer? Where's the joker?

If it is so urgently necessary to conscript workers now—why not conscript industry too? Shall we, again have a nation half slave and half free?

If this dangerous and potent legislation (potent with danger for free labor) is passed we cannot throw all the blame on the President and the Brass Hats. After all, our Congressmen are supposed to be capable of doing a little thinking for themselves. And Labor should know by this time that it cannot just sit back and rest on its past gains. Labor must be forever vigilant to protect those gains. We must defend our position even as we establish it and our slogan must ever be "Forward—not back!"

So—if the slave bill has not yet become a law when you read this—for your sake and for the sake of the future of the American worker—wire your Senator and protest its passage! Don't delay another day!

## A WEE DROP AT THAT

The price of drinks in London's smartest hotels zoomed up to an almost intoxicating level. In the quiet cocktail rooms of Claridge's and in the Savoy, where the bar has long been a gathering place for American correspondents, a double Scotch and soda (about the same amount as in an ordinary Scotch in an American bar) rose to \$1.12.

## If I Were Boss

If I were a boss, I would like to say,  
"You did a good job here yesterday."  
I'd look for a man, or a girl, or boy  
Whose heart would leap with a thrill of joy  
At a word of praise, and I'd pass it out  
Where the crowd could hear as I walked about.

If I were a boss, I would like to find  
The fellow whose work is the proper kind;  
And whenever to me a good thing came,  
I'd ask to be told the toiler's name,  
And I'd go to him and I'd pat his back  
And I'd say, "That was perfectly splendid, Jack!"

Now a bit of praise isn't much to give,  
But it's dear to the hearts of all who live;  
And there's never a man on this good old earth  
But is glad to be told that he's been of worth;  
And a kindly word when the work is fair  
Is welcomed and wanted everywhere.

If I were a boss, I am sure I should  
Say a kindly word whenever I could,  
For the man who has given his best by day  
Wants a little more than his weekly pay;  
He likes to know, with the setting sun,  
That his boss is pleased with the work he's done.

During the War, when a widespread coal strike in Wales threatened Britain's national ruin, General Jan Christian Smuts was delegated to appeal to the miners. He asked Lloyd George for advice about what he should say to them. The Premier, very pessimistic, could give him no help, but in their conversation irreverently remarked that the Welsh were great singers. Lloyd George, in his War Memoirs, tells the result:

"Standing before a crowd of belligerent miners, Smuts started by saying: 'Gentlemen, I have heard in South Africa that the Welsh are among the greatest singers in the world and before I start I want you to sing some of the songs of your people.' Like a flash somebody struck up 'Land of My Fathers.' Every soul present sang with the deepest fervor. When they had finished Smuts said: 'Well, gentlemen, it is not necessary to say much tonight. Your comrades are risking their lives by tens of thousands on the Western Front. The Front is just as much here as anywhere. I am sure you are going to defend the Land of Your Fathers, of which you have just sung.'

"The next afternoon all the men were back at work."



## WHAT'S THE RUSH?

Advocates of permanent compulsory military service for the United States are vociferously pressing for quick passage of legislation establishing such a system. They allege that the people, the press, etc., are for compulsory service after the war and argue that now is the time to act. They fear, and say so in so many words, that when peace comes, support for permanent conscription will wane. In other words, they fear the proposal will be rejected when peace-mindedness takes the place of war-mindedness and its hysterias and aberrations.

There are two big things that should be kept to the fore in the consideration of permanent compulsory military service. In the first place its supporters produce no proof that the American people are for it. All we have is the say-so of the conscription boosters. The people have had no chance to vote on permanent conscription and it has had so little support in Congress that it has never been seriously considered there.

In the second place, such a departure from all American traditions and principles calls for thorough debate and study. Obviously, it will not get thorough debate and study now. The minds of the people are on more important matters.

Before permanent conscription is adopted, the American people will want to know a number of things, including the purpose of its advocates. Do they plan to "play God" and help to regulate the affairs of the entire world, indefinitely? This is one of the vital questions that demands an authoritative answer before any system of forced military service is established.

## A MESSAGE LIVES AGAIN

Samuel Gompers gave to labor and to the nation some of the most effective interpretations and understandings of our free institutions; what they meant to humanity and of this patriotic, statesmanlike, constructive, civilization as well as to labor. We are proud of this patriotic, statesmanlike, constructive, courageous leader of those who work for wages. His words spoken in 1918 may well be echoed today.

"We are face to face with a world crisis. We are in a world struggle which will determine for the immediate future whether principles of democratic freedom or principles of force shall dominate. The decision will determine not only the destiny of nations, but of every community and of every individual. No life will be left untouched.

"Either the principles of free democracy or of

Prussian militaristic autocracy will prevail. There can be no compromise. . . . For labor there is but one choice. . . . To permit no delay in construction but to use every physical and mental capacity so that no American soldier or sailor now defending our nation's liberty shall die because a necessary ship failed to reach him in time to bring support.

"The worker who fastens the rivets in building the ship is performing just as necessary war service to our Republic as the sailor who takes the ship across, or the gunner in the trenches. This is the time when all workers must soberly face the grave importance of their daily work and decide industrial matters with a conscience, mindful of world relations to each act."

Justice and freedom were his constant guide in all of his thinking and in all that he did. His final words were "Nurse, this is the end. God bless our American institutions, may they grow better day by day."

## FEW QUISLINGS IN NORWEGIAN LABOR

"Quisling" has taken his place in the dictionary as a synonym for a traitor who sells out his own people to enemy invaders. A Norwegian by that name betrayed his homeland, helped the Nazis take over the nation.

Significantly, however, though the Germans found many Quislings to act as their puppets, virtually none came from the labor movement, Haakon Lie, former general secretary of the Norwegian Federation of Labor, made it clear recently.

Prominent in world labor circles Lie is now in Washington, serving as an attache to the Norwegian embassy. He spent a year and a half in Norway after the Nazis seized the country and escaped just in time to elude arrest by the Gestapo.

"Hitler has crushed the labor movements in many occupied nations, but he has never succeeded in destroying the unions in Norway," Lie said. "They are still functioning, largely on an underground basis. Their structure is practically intact and they will be able to spring back when the Nazis are driven out.

"The Nazis steadily became more savage, imprisoning or murdering union leaders," the Norwegian labor chieftain declared. "Today 15,000 Norwegians—one out of every 200 persons in the land—are in concentration camps, most are from labor's ranks. Hundreds have been slain.

"However, wherever heads of unions were jailed or liquidated, union shop stewards carried on. In fact, these stewards have saved the labor movement of Norway."

# The LATHER

Vol. XLV

APRIL, 1945

No. 8

Official publication issued monthly and devoted to the interests of The Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers International Union.



## SUBSCRIPTION

A Year ..... \$1.20  
Single Copy ..... 10 Cents

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2605 Detroit Ave.  
Cleveland 13, Ohio

Telephone: CHerry 5403

Published Monthly  
Press of Riehl Printing Company

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The Lather earnestly solicits correspondence, but disclaims responsibility for opinions or views expressed under its heading.

All articles for the correspondence columns of The Lather must be signed by the writers of same to insure publication, but publication of signature will be withheld on request.

Matter for publication must be in not later than the 25th in order to appear in the following month's issue.

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## HOW MUCH IS A BILLION?

Ask yourself this simple question, "Am I a billion minutes old?" Then make a quick guess for the answer. A minute is such a short interval in time; think how little it seems when you have a train to catch. Many people would and do guess that they have lived a billion minutes.

When you stop and figure it out, however, 60 minutes to an hour, 24 hours to a day and 365 days to a year, you'll find that to be a billion minutes old you would have to live 1,903 years. And not, counting interest, to accumulate a billion dollars you would have to earn a dollar a minute since the year 41 A. D., or \$526,600 a year for 1,903 years.

This simple illustration may help to give you a better idea of how big a billion is. The term is used so frequently in present-day government finance that it means little more to most people than just another expenditure. It takes 1,000 millions of dollars to make a billion dollars. The interest charges on a billion dollars at 2 per cent amount to 20 million dollars a year.

Now then, if 50,000,000 employed people in the nation work 8 hours a day, 6 days a week with 2 weeks vacation and only Christmas for a holiday and each one of these 50,000,000 employees paid the government one dollar an hour, or \$2,400 a year it would take 2 years to pay off a government debt of 240 billion dollars. This approximately what the federal government owes today, and the debt may reach 300 billion dollars before the end of 1945.

It is well then for every taxpayer to understand the meaning of a billion dollars. We have raised many billions for the war effort and can raise many more. But we certainly do not want expenditures of billions of dollars piled up on top of the war effort for any government activities which may be nonessential.

## WAGE ADJUSTMENTS

Case No. 52-5626 W.A. Bd. Decision of March 22, 1945, authorized payment of an hourly rate of \$1.44 for wood lathing done by members of Local 202, Champaign, Illinois on non-federal construction work in the Champaign-Urbana, Illinois area contracted for after February 1, 1945, and recommended that the Secy. of Labor adopt the above adjusted rate in the next wage determination, with respect to Federal construction work in this area. The metal scale in this area is \$1.50 per hour.



## Wars Must End

For centuries the nations of Europe have lived in uneasy dread of war. The smaller countries knowing they were only pawns in the war game and that no effort on their part could assure them peace, tried only to get the best possible working relationships with the key nations in the existing balances of power. Until war was mechanized, it did not completely divert nations from the pursuits of civilian life, and the dangers and horrors of war were largely restricted to those who did the actual fighting in the field. But today all that is changed. Today the whole nation goes to war. War's carnage may come to any part of the nation. War has become so expensive in both material and human tolls, so subversive of civilized life, so horrible for those on the fighting front—and so often for those behind the front—that we must find a way to put an end to wars.

In our national life we deny individuals the right to decide disputes by force or to take personal vengeance on their enemies. Affairs of "honor," not so long ago settled by duel, must now be referred to courts. This development has not restricted personal freedom, but it has assured community peace and freedom from violence. The community in turn, assures personal freedom for all.

Twice already in this twentieth century the world has been at war. Our country had no choice but to defend itself against aggression. The record tells us in unmistakable terms that we cannot have peace unless we unite with other nations of goodwill to defend our right to have peace and to be freed from war's horrors.

It is, of course, equally plain that there is some danger in forming alliances which include nations with ideals and institutions that differ from ours. But all progress involves venture and risks. If we can rid ourselves of world war by setting up international agencies to deal with the causes of war to nip any future aggression in the bud we cannot afford not to take the risk.

The risk involved is possible loss of free institutions. We shall have full opportunity to safeguard our free institutions if our international agencies are based on the right to representation and majority rule in making decisions. With representation fully accorded nations and groups affected by decisions, democratic nations will be able to present their views.

Increasingly, citizens of free countries must scrupulously perform their duties which are necessary to assure the maintenance of rights. The duties

of free citizenship cannot be delegated to party members or officeholders. Unless the citizens know how to evaluate the services of those persons elected and appointed to places of service, democracy fails to achieve its purposes. With the development of world organization the responsibilities of citizens will increase.

It is high time to begin planning to fit ourselves for these new responsibilities in order that the United Nations shall increase opportunities for our democracy while at the same time protecting us against future war.

Our nation wants peace and freedom from war. A United Nations need not limit our sovereignty. And it is the only way in which we can attain our supreme objective—freedom from war.

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### PRICE CONTROL

A dinner of liverwurst and potatoes for \$36 in a French restaurant and \$1 for a bar of soap got Corporal William A. Fagan so steamed up that he sat down on his cot somewhere in France and wrote a letter to an OPA official here.

"To be honest, I saw little or no reason or excuse for price control in postwar America," he said. "But now I see and now I pray that there will be price control. We did a good job in the United States keeping prices as they were, when you look at them here. It's up to you at home to keep price control because, believe me, you never have seen inflation.

"You have never sat down to a liverwurst and potato dinner and paid 36 American dollars for it. You have never paid two American dollars for a package of cigarettes. Nor have you paid \$1 for a bar of 5-cent Hershey chocolate or \$1 for a 5-cent bar of soap.

"You have seen the 1919 boom and the '29 crash, but, believe me, without some sort of price control after the war, America and everything we are fighting for is lost. There are a lot of boys over here who never saw \$100 before. But, with not being able to spend it at the fronts and with Uncle Sam's saving plans, they are coming home loaded and raring to go.

"With inflation comes black markets and with both the ultimate degradation of a nation. Let's have no inflation in the U. S. A. I think I speak for all the boys over here when I say let's knock out black markets so we'll keep our women at home and our kids believing in Santa Claus."

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Members of our International Union in the Armed Forces of the United States and Canada

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K. L. STEINBAUGH 35972

## Local Union No. 30, Dayton, Ohio

A. L. WHITE 29782

## Local No. 31, Holyoke, Mass.

D. J. CHAPUT 39581

## Local No. 32, Buffalo, N. Y.

T. C. DWYER 39555  
A. F. GRABER 39450  
I. R. HUDSON 38587  
C. J. MONROE 34801  
W. J. O'CONNOR, Jr. 39532

## Local No. 33, Pittsburgh, Pa.

A. LENZE 34851  
J. P. MARSALESE 34019  
H. D. ROESCH 36258

## Local No. 33a, Pittsburgh, Pa.

E. C. DODSON 38940  
E. J. HERBERT 39222

## \*[L. A. LEBE 39001]

B. J. MADER 39023  
F. M. MILLETARY 38948

## Local No. 34, Ft. Wayne, Ind.

C. W. HUNZIKER 38847

## Local No. 36, Peoria, Ill.

R. K. LOWDER 38025

## Local No. 41, Asheville, N. C.

H. L. LINER 37974  
F. T. MORRIS 27321  
E. E. REVIS 34601  
W. M. REVIS 31794

## Local No. 42, Los Angeles, Cal.

K. G. BAKKEN 39538  
L. G. BELLEFONTAINE 30630  
H. BEMONT 38324

A. F. CONNER 31340

H. C. CRABB 36789

N. DONNELLY 33439

T. R. H. DONNELLY 35473

J. B. FANNIN 39403

L. A. GROOMS 37213

R. W. HOYLE 38066

E. J. HUNT 38354

J. A. MARTIN 33935

J. H. MULRANEY 39807

R. B. RAGLAND 29682

R. O. SCHONEWETTER, 35874

## Local No. 42a, Los Angeles, Cal.

R. E. ANDERSON 38804

J. C. ASHLEY 39546

E. R. BEAIRD 37124

H. E. BROOKS 39776

E. P. CARLTON 29492

J. H. CARLTON 36774

J. CIPOLLA 39380

S. J. CIPPOLA 39389

F. W. CROPPER 29777

F. J. DELL 35830

B. FORSYTH 39473

B. N. FORSYTH 39535

C. O. GIBSON 39291

C. GOLDSTEIN 39340

A. R. GRAY 36798

R. H. HALLETT 38760

J. T. JOHNSON 39382

J. F. LANGR 39304

M. F. MEJIA 39038

R. E. MOODY 39493

F. W. MUCKLOW 37290

R. W. NEBEL 39375

F. K. NEWCOMB 39704

H. W. PARKS 39256

R. P. PION 38732

R. A. POLIQUIN 39293

M. G. POMPA 39590

R. R. RICH 39670

R. RICHTER 30344

A. D. ROBERTSEN 34511

L. O. RIGGS 39684

E. D. ROSS 39203

L. A. ST. ONGE 38936

C. O. TERRY 36797

## Local No. 44, Evansville, Ind.

D. J. DAYVOLT 30266

## Local No. 45, Augusta, Ga.

R. COLBERT 32606

## Local No. 46, New York, N. Y.

C. E. ALTMAN 25872  
J. BRULE 26936  
H. A. BRUNLE 34263  
G. L. BYRNES 35762  
T. C. CLOWERY 31573  
J. E. COSTELLO 26947  
R. J. CULLEN 26946  
F. L. DICK 34299  
J. C. DICK 26951  
W. J. DOWNEY 31568  
J. J. DUFFY 9220  
W. V. ENDERS 27869  
J. J. FITZPATRICK 34397  
H. F. FRANZ 30140  
J. J. GALLAGHER 35254  
A. J. GILMARTIN 25211  
J. R. GLYNN 34311  
E. H. GORE 32229  
E. G. JAEGER 35721  
G. B. LANTRY 35989  
G. A. LUCAS 34191  
T. E. LYMAN 34332  
H. MATTHEWS 35994  
J. G. METZ 35042  
C. A. MULGREW 31556  
V. O. MUNN 35106  
M. S. MacNEILL 34490  
J. J. McCARTHY 26455  
G. M. McDERMOTT 34824  
J. J. McGANN 31907  
J. W. McGEIE 32240  
F. D. McGUIRE 34336  
J. J. McLOUGHLIN 35783  
W. C. NICOLL 34343  
W. J. O'HARE 22248  
T. PETERSON 31649  
A. S. REITZ 30361  
R. H. RELYEA 31547  
J. T. ROSNER 34350  
T. J. ROWAN 35868  
E. J. RYAN 34351  
T. P. RYAN 30141  
E. J. SALMON 35744  
T. P. SCULLY 26459  
F. J. SHEA 31543  
J. A. SMITH 24126  
T. P. SMITH 31544  
W. E. STAUFFER 35449  
W. E. SUTHERLAND 26619  
M. A. SWEENEY 34359  
G. F. SYMINGTON 32260  
J. F. SYMINGTON 34282  
J. T. TIERNEY 32263  
J. E. TRAINOR 34363

## Local No. 47, Cincinnati, Ohio

W. E. CHATTEN 29664

J. J. DUGGAN, Jr. 29653

J. R. HORAN 35118

V. C. HORAN 36680

D. J. McCARTHY 34183

J. W. NELSON 35541

## Local No. 50, Charleston, S. C.

C. J. HAWKINS 38853

F. F. WILLIAMS 38734

## Local No. 52, Eden, N. Y.

J. E. DOUCET 38186

## Local No. 53, Philadelphia, Pa.

R. L. H. BENNER, Jr. 32943

E. CRAWFORD 35219

W. F. HALBGEWACHS 33559

G. W. HART 39564

J. A. McSORLEY 36154

J. J. MORGAN 34004

J. QUALE 31192

## Local No. 54, Portland, Ore.

J. T. CASEY 33081

E. W. DUNCAN 39434

J. HESSINGER 28763

## Local No. 55, Memphis, Tenn.

C. S. HENRY 39534

H. R. BROWN 37841

## Local No. 59, Jacksonville, Fla.

J. H. CROFT 32207

L. M. HOULDING 38622

## Local No. 62, New Orleans, La.

E. A. PUTFARK 38585

R. E. PUTFARK 37661

## Local No. 63, Richmond, Va.

H. G. GIBSON 38163

## Local No. 64, East St. Louis, Mo.

W. E. RAINY 39037



**Local No. 65, San Francisco, Cal.**

J. B. BRENNAN 38477  
J. T. BRENNAN 38885  
H. P. CONNELL 36950  
H. R. CUSHMAN 37815  
F. E. DOUGLAS 36742  
R. G. EIDEN 37801  
M. EMERICK 24040  
B. T. GERTON 36536  
M. GRIVET 32593  
R. HEALY 39464  
J. L. HORNBUCKLE 37282  
R. D. HUDSON 36090  
S. E. JAKUES 38127  
F. P. JOHNSON 36179  
T. JORDAN 36550  
E. C. MANN 35898  
D. V. McPHERSON 37504  
M. SALA 34622  
W. E. SCHAUER 38598  
L. SIMONTOCCHI 38646  
B. E. THOMPSON, Jr. 39599  
H. WARREN 36155  
R. E. WEECE 32596  
J. YOHANON 39523

**Local No. 66, Trenton, N. J.**

L. BERCY 35538  
WM. MacDONOUGH 36594

**Local No. 67, Hudson County, N. J.**

F. A. CAPONE 38925  
W. E. CROPPER 38557  
H. A. HARTNETT 38556  
T. C. JAEGER 37207  
A. R. LaFIURA 39231  
J. LILIENTHAL 31071  
J. L. McGINNIS 39756  
L. MULLEN 32316

**Local No. 68, Denver, Colo.**

D. C. BALL 37979  
G. G. GILCHRIST 37039  
V. C. INSKEEP 25827  
V. C. INSKEEP, Jr. 38618  
E. M. LINDQUIST 39498  
D. J. MATTHEWS 39566  
M. J. SALUM 34791

**Local No. 69, Butte, Mont.**

R. E. BROSSEAU 38684

**Local No. 71, Akron, Ohio**

P. H. MUHLBACH 38702

**Local No. 72, Boston, Mass.**

R. J. BALDWIN 38164  
A. L. BOYD 39524  
E. G. BOYD 34476  
J. E. BURKE 37853  
R. P. COOK 37711  
G. M. DRADY 39336  
J. E. ENGLISH 23370  
D. D. FOSTER 38410  
R. J. HENRY 34477  
J. M. McCABE 34367  
J. H. MULLEN 38791  
J. J. SCHULTZ 38165  
R. J. SCHULTZ 38697  
W. F. SHERIDAN 36187  
J. J. STOKES 30870

**Local No. 72b, Boston, Mass.**

R. R. ELLIS 38978

**Local No. 73, St. Louis, Mo.**

J. D. AHEARN 38312  
H. H. ANDERSON 36292  
H. L. BEERMAN 37927  
J. H. FAWCETT 37882  
F. W. Klier, Jr. 33114  
H. T. MILLER, Jr. 39432  
W. V. MOORE 26354  
D. E. SAVILE 29159  
O. H. VOGEL 33853

**Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.**

W. T. ANDERSON 22963  
M. E. BENSON 38511  
G. P. BLOCK 34867  
J. W. BOSTON 39461  
E. W. BOSTON 38387  
J. T. BOZOVSKY 34830  
P. W. CAMPBELL 39330  
H. C. DENSMORE 34001  
L. A. EBY 34868  
M. W. EBY 38710  
W. E. EBY 38584  
E. EPPERS 39331  
H. E. FERRIS 39077  
E. C. FOSTER 36948  
E. F. FOSTER 38379  
I. D. FRIEDMAN 38487  
C. FROST 28727  
R. L. HARTMAN 39636  
C. W. HASTING 37056  
J. E. HASTINGS 32296  
D. F. HEWITT 39571  
R. F. HOOKER 39021  
W. R. HUCK 36662  
S. A. JAYKO 26993  
R. W. KURTH 38756  
R. P. LANDERS 24921

\*Died in Service.

P. A. LANG 38911  
B. A. LAUZON 39441  
E. R. LAUZON 38496  
O. H. LEWIS 37655  
E. L. LINDSAY, Jr. 18858  
C. V. MILLER 38657  
G. B. MOORE 38558  
T. R. MOORE 35484  
G. K. OBERG 38551  
F. G. PEARSON 38641  
J. H. QUANSTRUM 39567  
W. A. RASCHKE 37427  
R. RELINSKI 38253  
H. O. REUSE 38192  
J. M. RINEY 39360  
R. B. ROBB 38782  
F. J. SANDSTROM 32021  
F. S. SCHEFFLER 34169  
T. T. STEVENS 38838  
F. TAYLOR 39463  
E. L. WADE 38752  
C. H. WATERS, Jr. 39442  
J. G. WAYMAN 39332  
A. H. WILKE 38591  
B. M. WILLIAMS 29744  
J. WOOLFE 30211

**Local No. 75, Baltimore, Md.**

F. GAPIHARDT 36069  
J. L. RAYMAN 33818  
H. G. STERNER 38815  
W. P. UHL 39477  
C. F. YAHRAUS 37818

**Local No. 78, Hartford, Conn.**

M. A. MATIKINUS 31920

**Local No. 81, Pasadena, Cal.**

G. W. MUSSELMAN 29137

**Local No. 82, South Bend, Ind.**

F. JACKSON 28597

**Local No. 85, Elizabeth, N. J.**

M. KIPNESS 36998  
C. PICKOVER 34929

**Local No. 87, Reading, Pa.**

W. F. QUINTER 37297

**Local No. 88, Oakland, Cal.**

R. P. AMARO 39562  
A. BOCK 36783

\*R. K. BROWN 38382

J. CATON 31979  
J. E. CONNOLLY 26856  
M. C. COX 27575  
R. L. DeVILLIERS 39301  
J. L. FITHIAN 36568  
J. W. E. FRASER 37019  
J. N. FREIBURGHUSE 39369  
R. L. FREIBURGHUSE 39361  
J. HESSINGER 28763  
F. E. HOFFLER, Jr. 38671  
H. F. HORTON 38391  
G. P. LANDER 36511  
R. L. LEWIS 35016  
J. T. LLOYD 39603  
H. P. MAIER 39602  
C. R. McAULEY 27465

\*G. E. MILLER, Jr. 39574

R. E. MEYERS 37875  
C. E. SIKES 34988  
Q. T. SMART 37783  
E. R. VAUGHAN 39586  
E. L. WELCH 38498

**Local No. 93, Spokane, Wash.**

H. O. COLEMAN 37318  
W. E. JONES 38552

**Local No. 97, Toronto, Ont.**

A. C. HART 16785  
R. H. HAINES 38929  
G. C. HARRIS, Jr. 15405  
W. V. NICOLLE 29110

**Local No. 99, Lynn, Mass.**

A. E. GADEOIS 36610  
W. C. MERRITT 36193

**Local No. 102, Newark, N. J.**

N. CHALMERS 39371  
J. W. CULLIGAN 39374  
H. B. HAPPENY 31885  
L. J. MALANGA 33634  
E. W. MURPHY 39497  
H. W. SHOLJ 37977  
O. R. SORGE 39627  
A. F. VOHDEN 26192  
F. W. WALSH 39373  
W. L. WILKINSON 33336

**Local No. 103, Chicago Heights, Ill.**

H. W. CUMMINGS 32481  
J. R. PATTON 33920

**Local No. 104, Seattle, Wash.**

R. M. ALFARES 37778  
F. E. CASPY 37785  
F. D. CODER 38991  
T. E. DELO 39019  
H. HOOVER 15620  
F. GRAY 36821  
W. O. HARRIS 30743  
V. A. KNOTT 39361  
L. P. MYERS 33425  
L. F. OLSZEWSKI 38621

R. C. SMITH 29362  
C. V. SNODGRASS 38381  
R. STONEHOCKER 39324

**Local No. 105, Grand Rapids, Mich.**

J. X. CICHON 37771  
G. T. FLEMING 26168

**Local No. 106, Plainfield, N. J.**

C. W. HARDING 32459

**Local No. 107, Hammond, Ind.**

A. P. KOZNICKI 38890  
WALTER F. SUTKOWSKI 38647

**Local No. 108, Wilmington, Del.**

C. F. GALATHIA 29476

**Local No. 109, Sacramento, Cal.**

C. E. ANDERSON 38437  
E. R. BARNES 39305  
H. A. BROWN 31424  
L. M. CONNER 37855  
C. E. GILMORE 33771  
J. L. HESSINGER 38347  
K. H. WISE 39277

**Local No. 110, Kankakee, Ill.**

O. A. PAPINEAU 39083

**Local No. 114, Rockford, Ill.**

L. O. AIMER 33423  
L. G. LANDSTROM 33447

**Local No. 115, Cedar Rapids, Ia.**

A. L. HANSEN 38703

**Local No. 117, Oshkosh, Wis.**

C. L. MERHOLTZ 38711

**Local No. 121, Aurora, Ill.**

T. W. PLANT 33192  
W. O. YOUSE 38161

**Local No. 126, Canton, Ohio**

E. V. BESWICK 37415  
E. W. BOWEN 39619  
K. R. KAMPFER 39242

\*R. W. LITTLE 38872

E. T. WHITE 36920

**Local No. 127, El Paso, Tex.**

S. MENDIVIL 38468

**Local No. 134, Jackson, Mich.**

H. C. NICHOLSON, Jr. 37187

**Local No. 136, Omaha, Neb.**

R. P. MOORE 39414

**Local No. 140, Dallas, Tex.**

S. B. COLE 35365  
G. A. HAWKINS 33950  
W. E. JACKSON 38229  
R. A. MULLINEAUX 39565

\*R. OWENS 38829

M. C. WILLIAMSON 37308

**Local No. 142, Waltham, Mass.**

J. J. LEAVER 31115

**Local No. 143, Paterson, N. J.**

T. V. BENEDETTO 38708  
P. CULOTTA 38709  
C. HORACK 38008  
J. J. KEARNS 39560  
F. MASO 36647  
I. A. MONFORTE 38026  
M. J. MUSCARELLA 38398  
A. SLUISMAN 39583

**Local No. 144, San Jose, Cal.**

B. G. ALLEN 28333  
C. E. PEASE 36768  
C. J. POE 38464  
M. F. VanFOSSEN 36944

**Local No. 152, White Plains, N. Y.**

M. VALENTINE 38650

**Local No. 155, Tacoma, Wash.**

W. W. BLAUVELT 38788  
J. V. DeBOLT 38860

**Local No. 161, Lincoln, Neb.**

E. M. DANZEK 36999

**Local No. 166, Albany, N. Y.**

C. F. CLOTHIER 36102

**Local No. 108, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.**

F. W. HORAN 22658  
J. TRANGUCH 36171

**Local No. 171, Lorain, Ohio**

R. BURGETT 37980  
W. L. MILLER 34526

**Local No. 172, Long Beach, Cal.**

W. E. BOLDT 36312  
S. A. ELLERGODT 36617  
W. M. FERREE 38687  
J. C. GRACE 38689  
R. C. JOHNSTON 39530  
J. W. MASON 39229  
C. C. MOOMAW 39022  
J. T. SANDLING 39735  
D. E. STOKESBURY 36644  
J. L. WELCH 27943  
M. B. WILSON 27180

**Local No. 176, Pittsfield, Mass.**

E. C. BOULE 28665

**Local No. 184, Wheeling, W. Va.**

C. L. MAXWELL 27301

\*Died in Service

- Local No. 183, Wichita, Kans.  
F. E. GIMPLE, Jr. 38386  
G. W. GIMPLE 38387  
J. C. PROTHIERO 33039  
A. R. WHALEY 38931
- Local No. 190, Minneapolis, Minn.  
K. E. ANDERSON 39566  
C. L. BENTLEY 36376  
D. BENTLEY 36377  
W. E. CONNER 39532  
R. T. MINGO 33178  
H. W. SMITH 29533  
L. P. WHITE 34895
- Local No. 195, Fargo, N. D.  
F. R. NELSON 38937
- Local No. 197, Rock Island, Ill.  
J. P. DAILY 39574  
W. H. DAILY 37885  
R. L. DALEY 39575  
J. H. PARROT 39476
- Local No. 202, Champaign, Ill.  
O. E. ROBERTS 32131
- Local No. 203, Springfield, Mo.  
A. D. HILL 28449
- Local No. 207, Vancouver, B. C., Can.  
M. G. FINLAYSON 32451
- Local No. 218, Mobile, Ala.  
W. C. GARRETT 39420
- Local No. 222, Danville, Ill.  
F. L. WILL 38027
- Local No. 224, Houston, Tex.  
C. D. BAECKER 38863  
J. R. BANCROFT 38472  
C. A. CADDOW, Jr. 38727  
R. M. HEFLEY 39456  
L. E. NORRIS 38771  
R. H. POWELL 37904  
L. A. RAINS 39335  
L. C. WEIDNER 35070  
L. E. WILSON 39319  
R. WILSON 38232
- Local No. 225, Kenosha, Wis.  
W. H. VANHAMMEN 34533
- Local No. 228, Yonkers, N. Y.  
E. A. GLYNN 38814  
J. L. LENNOX 37553
- Local No. 230, Fort Worth, Tex.  
T. E. ANGELL, Jr. 39274  
J. A. BOYNTON 38780  
T. G. BUNDY 38006  
E. C. OWENS 38700  
H. TOPE 38479
- Local No. 234, Atlanta, Ga.  
M. C. BARNWELL 38062  
E. BASKIN 36002  
J. C. DAVIS 36184  
W. H. WASHINGTON, Jr. 33411
- Local No. 235, Daytona Beach, Fla.  
M. H. BROWER 36556  
L. M. BROWN 39577  
C. PADGETT 38774
- Local No. 238, Albuquerque, N. M.  
F. DuBOIS 29759  
L. MASON 38107
- Local No. 240, Montgomery, Ala.  
A. COLLINS 39150
- Local No. 241, Lewiston, Idaho  
H. D. WALKER 37192  
A. H. WOODHALL 37103
- Local No. 243, Santa Rosa, Cal.  
R. I. KENNEDY 33251
- Local No. 244, Brooklyn-Kings County, N. Y.  
F. ALOISI 38096  
A. APLER 32910  
E. ANGLIM 36231  
V. CINTORINO 38326  
H. COHEN 36004  
P. COHEN 38233  
P. CURIALE 38037  
T. I. FEINNE 31050  
J. EHRLICH 39508  
R. KAPLOWITZ 29503  
S. LEAVITT 34925  
J. LIFSHITZ 39510  
J. MAMI 38057  
A. S. MUROFCHICK 39511  
J. ONETA, Jr. 39512  
M. PICKOVER 38022  
P. PICONE 38133  
V. PISCIONE 36355  
A. SACCIO 38021  
H. SCHWARTZ 27517  
L. SCHWARTZ 31162  
F. SCIMONE 38219  
H. SUKONIG 34050  
J. M. SUSSMAN 26301  
M. WALLETT 38160  
J. B. WEINTRAUB 29404  
H. YUZUK 39515  
V. YUZIK 39516
- Local No. 250, Morristown, N. J.  
W. E. HUTTON 26604  
L. E. STINSON 27890
- Local No. 252, San Bernardino, Cal.  
R. J. BRUMAGIN 39584  
J. M. BRYANT 38818  
R. J. SHAW 37179
- Local No. 251, New Bedford, Mass.  
A. G. LaPLANTE 20275  
L. L. LaPLANTE 36068  
R. E. LaPLANTE 38900  
W. H. LaPLANTE 36523
- Local No. 253, Knoxville, Tenn.  
A. DYKES 38455
- Local No. 260, San Diego, Cal.  
R. G. BRIGHT 39718  
C. S. CARPENTER 38586  
G. N. DeVORSS 33993  
L. E. ELG 38759  
F. FROELICH 38906  
G. G. GLEASON 38763  
O. F. MARTINELLI 38686  
G. R. McMILLAN 36671  
R. ROGERS 39685  
M. R. SCHULTZ 38705  
A. H. THAYER 39518  
V. A. THAYER 37862  
E. J. THOMSON 38955  
C. M. WALLACE 33333
- Local No. 262, Nashville, Tenn.  
T. J. BINKLEY 33482
- Local No. 263, New Brighton, Pa.  
W. C. CHAPPELL 27467  
J. W. GORDON 39605  
W. C. SIMMONS 26900
- Local No. 276, Waterloo, Ia.  
C. H. SLYE 37803
- Local No. 277, Huntington, W. Va.  
E. PACE 34781
- Local No. 278, San Mateo, Cal.  
J. E. BROGAN 39596  
T. E. CORDREY 38256  
G. W. HUNTER 27531  
S. A. HUMPHREY 39487  
H. F. TAYLOR 28017  
J. C. WHITTAKER 26374
- Local No. 282, Yakima, Wash.  
E. J. CARVO 39006
- Local No. 286, Stamford, Conn.  
R. A. BOLOGNA 32122
- Local No. 292, Charleston, W. Va.  
K. E. HIGGINBOTHAM 32073
- Local No. 295, Erie, Pa.  
D. MARK 36148
- Local No. 301, San Antonio, Tex.  
J. B. COX 29211  
A. L. SALISBURY, Jr. 36591  
N. W. SIMPSON 38480  
M. S. SMITH 33354  
J. L. WALLACE 33427
- Local No. 302, Vallejo, Cal.  
W. P. CARPENTER 38624  
D. A. DEVORE 38171  
E. E. STODDARD 39261  
R. E. STODDARD 39604
- Local No. 303, Great Falls, Mont.  
J. J. EISENZIMER 38739
- Local No. 308, New York City, N. Y.  
C. BILA 35256  
M. BRACCIARENTI 37084  
E. CARLSON 35257  
A. CASTORINO 24843  
V. D. AGOSTINO 33341  
J. De SIMONE 38004  
S. GEBBIA 37087  
I. KRAMER 27789  
A. LEONE 37088  
A. MANGANARA 37090  
R. J. MARZIANO 38404  
V. W. NICOLIA 37091  
B. NICOLOSI 37826  
E. M. PAGANA 37092  
V. PRESTIGIACOMO 31373  
D. F. PREVITI 35545  
B. QUANSTROM 37095  
S. A. RIZZO 37097
- Local No. 313, Columbia, Mo.  
W. C. ROWBOTTOM 33663
- Local No. 321, Hutchinson, Kans.  
E. V. SWIFT, Jr. 37869
- Local No. 326, Little Rock, Ark.  
S. L. GREENWALT 33470
- Local No. 327, Eugene, Ore.  
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- Local No. 328, Cheyenne, Wyo.  
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PALM SPRINGS—Library and Facilities: \$21,810.75. C. B. Stratton, Pasadena, contr.  
—Hospital Expansion: \$33,800. W. J. Hunter, Los Angeles, contr.  
VAN NUYS—Hospital Expansion: \$112,974. Zoss Constr. Co., Los Angeles, contr.

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CRANE—Bldg.: \$170,200. Summer & Sollitt & Co., 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill., contr.

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PROVO—Fire Walls: \$55,033. Spielberg Lumber & Building Co., Laramie, Wyoming, contr.

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IT was the afternoon of the third day of the secret meetings of Messrs. Clemenceau, Wilson, and Lloyd George when two French newspaper men came to the American press room at the Hotel Crillon. They came to share a piece of news with their American colleagues and to get verification if possible. "Had the Americans heard of a dramatic scene at the meeting of the President and the Premiers?" the Frenchmen asked. But let Steffens continue with his story:

"No," I said. "Tell us about it," I urged.

"Then one of them told how, when the President and the Premiers sat down at the table that morning and were about to proceed to business, M. Clemenceau, who was fiddling with his gray silk gloves, said, 'One moment, gentlemen. I desire before we go any further to make clear one **very essential** point.'

"The President and the Premier halted and looked up expectantly at M. Clemenceau, who said: 'I have heard something about a permanent peace. There has been a great deal of talk about a peace to end war forever and I am interested in that. But I would like to know—all the French would like to know—whether you mean it, the permanent peace.'

"He looked at his colleagues and they nodded.

"So," Clemenceau said, 'you really mean it! Well it is possible. We can do it; we can make the permanent peace. . . . But we French cannot quite believe that you, our friends, neighbors, allies—that you really mean what you say. Do you, Mr. President?'

"Mr. Wilson did.

"Mr. Lloyd George did.

"Very important,' M. Clemenceau muttered, as if convinced, as if the whole prospect were changing, and his whole policy. 'Very important. We can make this permanent peace; we can remove all the causes of war and set up no new causes of war.'

"Clemenceau clucked in his throat, he pressed tight down the fingers of his gloves. 'And you have counted the cost of such a peace?' he asked.

"There was some hesitation at that. 'What costs?' they asked.

"Well,' said the French intelligence, 'if we give up all future wars—if we are to prevent war, we must give up our empires and all hopes of empire. You, Mr. Lloyd George, you English will have to come out of India, for example; we French shall have to come out of North Africa; and you Americans, Mr. President, you must get out of the Philippines and Puerto Rico and leave Cuba alone—and Mexico.

"Oho, we can all go to these other countries, but as tourists, traders, travelers; we cannot any more govern them or exploit them or have the inside track

in them. We cannot possess the keys to trade routes and spheres of influence. And yes, we shall have to tear down our tariff walls and open the whole world to free trade and traffic. These are some of the costs of permanent peace; there are other sacrifices we, the dominant powers, would have to make. It is very expensive, peace. We French are willing, but are you willing to pay the price, all those costs of no more war in the world?'

"... The President and the Premiers protested that they did not mean all that, that that was not necessary, not all at once. No, no, they did not mean exactly that.

"Then,' said Clemenceau, sitting up straight and fisting the table sharply once, 'then you don't mean peace. **You mean war.**'

Steffens assured us that this was a true story in the sense that "it flashed out the difference between Wilson and Clemenceau and it explained Wilson's typical failure. Wilson did not want peace, not literally; nor do we Americans, nor do the British, mean peace. We do not want war; nobody in the world wants war; **but some of us do want the things we can't have without war.**"

The great reporter noted, in conclusion, that we cannot have permanent peace because "we will not give up the thing that **cause** wars." Clemenceau, Steffens pointed out, had seen things as a radical once. "As a young man he learned that there are causes of war and that the way to end was is to prevent war: **by dealing with the causes thereof.**

"No treaties, no scraps of paper, no partial and no complete disarmaments can hold off very long a war **that we have planted in our maladjustment of conflicting economic interests.**"

(From the International Transport Workers' Journal, printed in Bedford, England, Sept.-Oct., '44 issue. A quotation from an article published in The Progressive (USA) containing a portion of the autobiography of Lincoln Steffens, an American reporter who attended the Versailles Peace Conference.)

## LABOR BUILDS FLEET GREATEST IN THE WORLD

### Sub Workers Cheer New Jap Losses

Groton, Conn.—As a fellow worker changes the total of Jap ships sunk by U. S. submarines from 934 to 958 on the huge map of the Pacific posted at the main gates of the Electric Boat Company, nation's largest sub builders, the men and women who built the subs pause long enough to cheer the new record of sinkings as announced by official Navy Communique, before going back to build some more. The quotation on the map—"Submarines deserve the lion's share of credit for knocking the props from under Japan's conquest"—is by James Forrestal, Secretary of the Navy.

## REPORT OF THE GENERAL SECRETARY-TREASURER ON FINANCES

## MARCH RECEIPTS

Mar.	Local	Amount	Mar.	Local	Amount	Mar.	Local	Amount
1	War Bond interest .....	\$ 312.50	9	492 Mar. report .....	50.00	16	113 Mar. report .....	8.50
1	142 Feb.-Mar. reports.	27.50	12	32 Mar. report .....	61.25	16	216 Feb.-Mar. reports.	25.00
1	143 Mar. report .....	54.00	12	44 Feb.-Mar. reports.	12.50	16	455 Mar. report .....	13.75
1	179 Feb. report .....	10.55	12	203 Feb. report .....	6.25	16	34 Feb. report .....	10.00
1	440 Feb.-Mar. reports.	19.45	12	295 Mar. report .....	6.25	16	115 Mar. report .....	5.00
1	494 Supp. ....	1.00	12	344 Mar. report .....	10.70	16	46 Mar. report .....	950.00
1	28 Feb. report .....	23.75	12	413 Mar. report .....	8.75	19	8 Mar. report .....	12.50
1	131 Feb. report .....	17.50	12	507 Feb. report; B. T.	12.50	19	10 Mar. report .....	101.50
1	392 Feb.-Mar. reports.	14.20	12	4 Mar. report .....	15.00	19	14 Mar. report .....	12.50
1	419 Feb. report; B. T.	23.25	12	19 Mar. report .....	13.75	19	33 Mar. report .....	76.25
1	424 Feb. report .....	9.11	12	54 Enroll.; B.T.; supp. (less cr.) .....	13.45	19	42 Mar. report .....	180.00
1	439 Feb.-Mar. reports (less exchge.) ..	4.51	12	55 Mar. report (less cr.) .....	25.80	19	42a Mar. report; on acct. ....	480.00
1	492 Feb. report .....	86.25	12	67 Mar. report .....	36.25	19	64 Mar. report .....	17.50
1	26 Feb. report .....	18.20	12	75 Mar. report .....	49.50	19	71 Mar. report .....	37.50
1	286 Feb. report .....	13.75	12	77 Mar. report .....	11.20	19	85 Feb. report .....	21.00
2	72 Jan. report .....	152.00	12	97 Feb. report (less exchge.) ..	47.16	19	93 Mar. report .....	29.15
2	73 Mar. report .....	65.00	12	109 Mar. report .....	37.50	19	110 Mar. report .....	7.50
2	126 Mar. report .....	6.25	12	132 Feb.-Mar. reports.	15.00	19	114 Mar. report .....	13.75
2	137 Feb. report; B. T.	12.50	12	176 Feb.-Mar. reports.	12.50	19	127 Mar. report .....	6.25
2	212 Feb. report .....	5.00	12	207 Feb. report (less exchge.) ..	10.55	19	171 Mar. report .....	14.50
2	254 Feb. report .....	3.75	12	208 Mar. report .....	12.50	19	190 Mar. report .....	102.50
2	276 Feb.-Mar. reports.	10.15	12	244 Feb. report .....	100.00	19	260 Mar. report (less cr.) .....	102.25
2	313 Mar. report .....	5.00	12	246 Mar. report (less cr.) .....	11.50	19	282 Mar. report .....	15.75
2	386 Feb. report .....	9.75	12	255 Feb. report (less cr.) .....	114.50	19	345 Mar. report .....	55.90
2	486 Feb. report .....	9.00	12	350 Feb.-Mar. reports.	12.50	19	366 Mar. report (less cr.) .....	17.90
2	494 Mar. report .....	46.25	12	371 Feb. report .....	6.40	19	460 Feb.-Mar. reports.	17.50
5	23 Feb. report; B. T. (less cr.) .....	19.50	12	492 B. T. & reinst.; supp. ....	11.00	20	125 Mar. report .....	7.25
5	24 Mar. report .....	33.75	12	505 Mar. report .....	87.50	20	214 Mar. report .....	12.50
5	30 Feb. report (less cr.) .....	22.55	12	235 Mar. report .....	6.90	20	232 Mar. report .....	8.75
5	47 Feb. report .....	65.20	12	240 Mar. report (cr.)	32.50	20	341 Mar. report (cr.)	7.50
5	48 Mar. report .....	6.25	12	263 Feb.-Mar. reports.	6.25	21	45 Mar. report .....	7.50
5	103 Feb.-Mar. reports.	18.00	12	308 Feb. report .....	250.00	21	105 Feb. report .....	6.25
5	139 Feb. report .....	10.00	12	62 Feb. tax (addl.); B. T. ....	2.50	21	172 Mar. report (less cr.) .....	23.00
5	155 Feb. report (less cr.) .....	22.50	13	1 Mar. report .....	26.60	22	5 Mar. report .....	117.25
5	161 Feb.-Mar. reports.	12.90	13	27 Mar. report .....	51.00	22	69 Mar. report .....	6.25
5	166 Feb.-Mar. reports.	17.50	13	65 Mar. report (less cr.) .....	160.15	22	88 Mar. report (less cr.) .....	79.75
5	173 Mar. report .....	18.75	13	79 Feb. report .....	5.00	22	145 Mart. report (less exchge.) ..	4.49
5	301 Feb. report .....	15.00	13	197 Mar. report .....	11.25	22	300 Feb.-Mar. reports.	87.60
5	281 Feb. report .....	5.00	13	202 Mar. report (less cr.) .....	5.00	22	394 Feb.-Mar. reports; B. T. ....	25.95
5	401 Feb. report .....	24.15	13	358 Mar. report .....	12.25	22	494 Supp. ....	1.00
5	483 Feb. report .....	55.00	13	494 Supp. ....	1.00	23	31 Mar. report .....	8.65
5	40 Feb.-Mar. reports.	15.15	14	59 Mar. report .....	16.25	23	78 Mar. report .....	25.75
5	134 Feb.-Mar. reports.	12.50	14	83 Mar. report .....	9.75	23	144 Mar. report .....	23.75
5	414 Feb.-Mar. reports.	5.00	14	106 Mar. report .....	12.50	23	243 Mar. report .....	10.00
6	98 Feb. report .....	20.00	14	165 Mar. report .....	7.50	23	131 Mar. report .....	19.05
6	108 Mar. report .....	17.25	14	272 Mar. report .....	8.79	23	492 Mar. report .....	31.95
6	250 Feb.-Mar. reports.	25.00	14	503 Feb.-Mar. reports.	15.00	26	74 Mar. report (less cr.) .....	542.50
7	36 Mar. report .....	15.25	15	6 Feb. report .....	185.75	26	25 Mar. report .....	12.50
7	41 Feb. report .....	11.45	15	33a Mar. report .....	7.15	26	54 Mar. report .....	82.50
7	168 Mar. report (less cr.) .....	6.00	15	81 Mar. report .....	25.00	26	84 Mar. report .....	5.00
7	265 Mar. report (cr.)	13.75	15	104 Mar. report .....	98.75	26	147 Feb.-Mar. reports	4.63
7	346 Mar. report .....	13.75	15	121 Mar. report .....	6.25	26	158 Mar. report .....	5.00
8	11 Feb.-Mar. reports (less cr.) .....	52.50	15	141 Mar. report .....	3.75	26	192 Mar. report .....	6.90
8	29 Mar. report .....	13.75	15	228 Mar. report .....	10.00	26	224 Mar. report .....	131.00
8	52 Mar. report .....	8.75	15	230 Mar. report .....	7.50	26	226 Mar. report .....	13.75
8	68 Feb. report (less cr.) .....	20.00	15	252 Mar. report .....	24.30	26	268 Feb.-Mar. reports.	22.90
8	374 Feb.-Mar. reports.	43.75	15	28 Feb. tax (addl.); B. T. ....	5.00	26	282 Supp. ....	1.00
8	7 Feb. report (less cr.) .....	12.50	15	53 Mar. report .....	116.25	26	305 Mar. report .....	6.25
8	277 Feb.-Mar. reports.	13.60	15	136 Feb. report .....	19.50	26	359 Mar. report .....	23.05
8	429 Mar. report .....	29.90	16	222 Mar. report .....	7.50	26	415 Mar. report .....	8.75
8	87 Mar. report .....	19.75	16	18 Mar. report .....	28.70	26	422 Mar. report .....	7.50
9	9 Feb. report (less cr.) .....	100.90	16	51 Mar. report .....	7.50	26	494 Supp. ....	1.00
9	12 Mar. report .....	15.00				27	66 Mar. report .....	26.00
9	466 Mar. report .....	7.55				27	107 Mar. report .....	30.65
9	215 Mar. report .....	12.50				27	120 Mar. report .....	11.25
9	292 Mar. report .....	7.50				27	286 Mar. report .....	13.75
						27	309 Mar. report .....	7.50



## MARCH RECEIPTS—Continued

Mar.	Local	Amount	Mar.	Local	Amount	Mar.	Local	Amount
27	20	Mar. report .....	29	366	Feb. tax (addl.);	29	49	Mar. report .....
		18.75			supp. (less cr.)	30	63	Feb.-Mar. reports
27	39	Mar. report .....			3.75			(less cr.) .....
		31.25	29	43	Mar. report	30	184	Feb.-Mar. reports;
27	102	Mar. report .....			(less cr.) .....			B. T. ....
		90.00	29	47	Mar. report .....	30		Hatchets .....
27	319	Mar. report (cr.)			65.16	30		The Lather—ad .....
			29	99	Mar. report .....	30		Transfer indebtedness
28	62	Mar. report .....			12.50			(less cr.) .....
		42.00	29	422	Supp. ....			214.75
28	122	Feb.-Mar. reports.			2.20			Total receipts .....
		32.25	29	235	B. T. & reinst....			\$8,448.50
28	257	Mar. report .....			10.75			
		6.25	29	435	Feb. report			
28	76	Feb. report .....			(less cr.) .....			
		6.40			7.50			
28	140	Mar. report	29	2	Mar. report .....			
		(less cr.) .....			137.86			
		35.15						

## MARCH DISBURSEMENTS

1	Geo. Meany, Secy.-Treas., A. F. of L., March per capita tax .....	\$ 121.50	30	Central National Bank, depositary for Collector of Internal Revenue, March income tax withheld .....	425.06
1	H. Rivers, Secy.-Treas., Bldg. and Construction Trades Dept., March per capita tax.....	60.75	30	Office salaries less old age ben. and withholding taxes .....	947.95
1	March rent .....	225.00	30	Funeral benefits paid:	
1	George's Clock Repair Shop, office supp. ....	1.75		Local 74, J. J. Weidner 18676 .....	500.00
6	Burrows Bros. Co., office sup. ....	1.51		Local 413, C. J. Platt 25174 .....	500.00
6	Central National Bank, rental of safety deposit box, March 19, 1945 to March 18, 1946 .....	6.00		Local 74, J. Kerwin 9432 .....	500.00
6	The Distillata Co., February water service ...	1.86		Local 74, W. A. Scott 11584 .....	200.00
6	The Independent Towel Supply Co., service February 2 to March 2 .....	3.10		Local 492, J. J. Sharkey 15195 .....	200.00
13	Central National Bank, collection charge ....	.55		Local 121, O. E. Muzzey 10921 .....	200.00
16	O. B. Olson, refund on returned supplies .....	3.30	30	Wm. J. McSorley, General President, salary less old age ben. and withholding taxes .....	\$672.60
22	Knoble Bros. Co., wreath for W. E. Walters, General Secy.-Treas. International Brotherhood of Boilermakers .....	26.72		expenses .....	466.67
22	Union Paper and Twine Co., local supp. ....	2.91			\$1,139.27
22	Ohio Bell Telephone Co., local and L. D. service	23.42	30	Terry Ford, General Secretary-Treasurer, salary less old age ben. and withholding taxes .....	484.75
22	Rand McNally Co., office supp. ....	39.50		expenses .....	165.25
26	The American Red Cross, donation as approved by the International Executive Board .....	250.00			650.00
26	National Advertising Co., mailing March jrnls.	64.52	30	Transferred to Executive Board Fund .....	322.00
26	Western Union Telegraph Co., service, February 16 to March 15 .....	4.91	30	Transferred to Organizing Fund .....	1,610.00
29	Riehl Printing Co., office supp; March jrnls...	597.03			
30	Postage .....	86.34		Total disbursements .....	\$8,714.94

## RECAPITULATION

Balance on hand, February 28, 1945 .....	\$168,944.46
March Receipts .....	8,448.50
Total .....	\$177,392.96
March disbursements .....	8,714.94
Balance on hand, March 30, 1945 .....	\$168,678.02

## ORGANIZING FUND

Balance on hand, February 28, 1945.....	\$ 44,314.94
March Receipts .....	1,610.00
Total .....	\$ 45,924.94
Less March disbursements:	
S. Maso,	
salary less old age ben. and withholding taxes .....	\$39.27
expenses .....	43.40
	\$82.67
W. Turner,	
salary less old age ben. and withholding taxes .....	\$18.99
expenses .....	23.37
	42.36
Central National Bank, depositary for Collector of Internal Revenue, March income taxes withheld .....	9.60
Total disbursements .....	134.63
Balance on hand, March 30, 1945 .....	\$ 45,790.31

## EXECUTIVE BOARD FUND

Balance on hand, February 28, 1945 .....	\$ 5,205.36
March Receipts .....	322.00
Balance on hand, March 30, 1945 .....	\$ 5,527.36

## ON MEMBERS

## NEW MEMBERS

Local	Local	Local
255 James Victor Drewery 39838	54 Albert Ivan Hoge 39839	260 Frank Henry Todhunter 39840

## REINSTATEMENTS

Local	Local	Local
345 H. Booe 24032	6 A. Schizzano 39686	42a L. G. Gairich 37189
492 G. Bender 37585	6 I. Trapani 33985	42a R. Whittle 37654
260 C. E. Norris 30833	54 W. J. Lindgren 31846	

## SUSPENSIONS FOR NONPAYMENT OF DUES

Local	Local	Local
47 H. R. Wolfer 28450	46 F. J. Nussebaum 22238	172 T. E. Hughes 37067
98 H. J. McMullan 1573	10 R. C. Schmidt 37068	102 R. Cullotta 36758
46 W. F. Costello 32220	42 P. Boggio 32774	496 R. A. Clatterback 38951
46 J. H. Farrell 35128	42a W. C. Presley 39348	9 M. F. Nealon 7361

## WITHDRAWAL CARDS ISSUED

Local	Local	Local
492 J. H. Davis 38914 (Ren.)	244 F. Igneri 37424 (Ren.)	8 C. J. Adams 25426 (Ren.)
492 F. Oliveri 32182 (Ren.)	244 G. Iovino 37996 (Ren.)	42 E. J. Hunt 38354
33 L. Evans 28590 (Ren.)	244 L. Levy 38020 (Ren.)	278 J. C. Nelson 11408 (Ren.)
33 J. E. Rhodes 348 (Ren.)	244 H. Lippe 32414 (Ren.)	42a C. A. Brown 39721
5 G. W. Fry 37668	244 S. Schwartz 14182 (Ren.)	42a H. V. Duncan 37426
5 A. Mercier 22153	27 R. A. Dougherty 29766 (Ren.)	42a R. E. Anderson 38804
24 C. H. Stough 28991 (Ren.)	308 C. Nicolosi 36819 (Ren.)	190 E. Glynn 29481 (Ren.)
139 D. C. Kirchner 31153 (Ren.)	308 L. Schmeig 24253 (Ren.)	172 R. C. Pitsenbarger 39630
47 A. M. Himburg 27605 (Ren.)	65 V. DeMatei 20266 (Ren.)	172 E. S. Mason 39480 (Ren.)
252 W. O. Odom 39678	65 A. Yohanan 33689 (Ren.)	172 J. W. Mason 39229
5 A. Sindon 37905	65 G. E. Weissner 8309	88 F. C. King 7786 (Ren.)
9 J. W. Ulteh 16415 (Ren.)	65 W. J. Eckhardt 38597 (Ren.)	88 C. V. Norvell 36387 (Ren.)
492 J. J. Fitzpatrick 3430	65 E. C. Miller 37881 (Ren.)	88 E. G. Vaughan 17494 (Ren.)
492 C. Lincoln 22549	106 L. B. Mulford 17532 (Ren.)	74 M. C. Bettin 34877 (Ren.)
244 E. Amos 38111 (Ren.)	230 T. O. Johnson 39503 (Ren.)	74 J. S. Davies 17826 (Ren.)
244 G. D. Antico 38221 (Ren.)	6 A. Calabrese 30378 (Ren.)	74 J. E. Davies 35055 (Ren.)
244 F. Aucello 24781 (Ren.)	6 A. Epstein 26803 (Ren.)	74 O. J. Keil 38781 (Ren.)
244 J. D. Bellovance 33554 (Ren.)	6 D. Minutoli 34449 (Ren.)	300 P. W. Price 38215
244 R. Besdanský 36367 (Ren.)	6 A. Steinman 16644 (Ren.)	246 G. F. Chase 27100
244 J. Castellano 34042 (Ren.)	46 H. L. Meyer 26607 (Ren.)	2 P. F. Dodunski 8878
244 G. Giacalone 23964 (Ren.)	46 J. Phol 32298 (Ren.)	107 S. R. Johnston 19582 (Ren.)
244 P. Giacalone 19055 (Ren.)	2 E. G. George 38273	494 T. L. Pfaffenback 25728 (Ren.)

## WITHDRAWAL CARDS DEPOSITED

Local	Local	Local
23 J. V. Frouge 37275	65 M. Maybell 8022	505 J. Geneja 19293
74 F. E. Saak, Jr. 38837	65 J. Lo Presti 36632	483 H. W. Smith 29538
109 C. E. Truax 13638	6 A. Freni 30043	74 N. A. Gerlick 19832
74 E. J. Filkey 38409	190 G. A. Gilmore 13275	74 R. Relinski 38253
65 A. A. Johnson 32567	42 H. A. Duncan 30319	196 L. W. Oman 28371

## RESIGNATION CERTIFICATES ISSUED

Local	Local	Local
6 S. Cohen 32406	2 F. L. Bowles 21054	2 P. Shapiro 19079
6 M. Wasserman 12424	2 L. Carlino 8299	2 T. P. Weist 38497
	2 F. T. Gilardo 24938	

## APPRENTICES INDENTURED

Local	Local
42a John Ward Fee, age 20	435 W. T. Troegel, Jr., age 16

## FINES

Local	Local
74 R. Aston 20795.....\$ 5.00	74 D. A. McVey 863 ..... 25.00



## TRANSFERS

From	Name	To	From	Name	To	From	Name	To
2	J. Cocita 33253 .....	224	74	B. Darmofalski 32124....	107	260	J. Schlenker 29025 .....	42
2	G. M. Geddes 8985 .....	172	74	S. Darmofalski 33703....	107	260	W. C. Williams 36416 ....	42
2	J. Holub 31054 .....	172	74	P. Sonnefeldt Jr. 33944...	224	278	M. L. Payne 36815 .....	65
2	A. Titoni 18136 .....	42	81	H. R. Hoggan 22393 ....	42	278	J. Scripilliti 32020 .....	65
6	R. Bandierini 25918 .....	244	102	O. Cole 16236 .....	260	282	E. L. Smith 7368 .....	155
7	L. M. Hart 7237 .....	486	105	A. Block 28553 .....	5	300	J. Caton 31979 .....	88
9	V. V. Hallman 32571 ....	255	109	J. Amman 32149 .....	300	300	W. B. Dyer 36143 .....	374
9	G. W. King 39028 .....	300	109	C. E. Truax 13638.....	208	300	C. E. Edwards 26739 ....	65
9	E. Loyer 8485 .....	28	131	O. Peters Jr. 37295 .....	422	300	C. L. Emery 21996.....	144
11	C. N. Johnson 25125 .....	63	144	G. E. Espinosa 35959 ....	122	300	W. Fitzgerald 27631 ....	65
18	C. Clark 24448 .....	345	172	E. Brittenham 31441 ....	42	300	C. F. Gray 31691 .....	65
18	C. Fickinger 14745 .....	9	172	J. W. Dozier 39795 .....	42a	300	G. A. Lennon 8707 .....	88
26	W. Finch 22001 .....	424	172	W. H. Evans 28676 .....	42	300	C. H. McKim 17508.....	65
26	C. T. Holloway 9883 .....	424	172	I. C. Jarrell 39531 .....	440	300	C. Mitchell 27219 .....	65
39	H. W. Oliver 25376 .....	344	172	D. C. Kerr 32060 .....	300	300	R. VanThurman 34891 ....	88
39	J. Strough 30075 .....	344	172	W. B. L'Heureux 39719..	42a	301	R. E. Towers 35375.....	140
42	L. M. Bassett 31645 ....	42a	172	G. W. Moline 26727 .....	42	302	K. O. McKim 37607.....	300
42	J. A. Thomas 14277 .....	224	172	W. O. Odom 39678 .....	252	328	L. B. Wathen 16327.....	68
42a	W. P. Armstrong 39737..	366	172	C. A. Roberts 39314 ....	224	346	T. Bucholz 23701 .....	173
42a	M. M. Feldhahn 39812 ..	42	172	L. Seats 18560 .....	260	346	P. Hudanick 25420 .....	173
42a	E. T. Gaylor 7609 .....	172	172	D. R. Sturrock 29374 ....	42	366	E. L. Bassett 39787 .....	42a
42a	W. C. Matthews 39741 ..	366	172	M. C. Tuttle 27080 .....	42	366	R. E. Case 39613.....	42a
42a	O. W. Miller 39742.....	366	172	R. H. Wood 39597 .....	252	366	G. W. Johnson 15276....	42a
42a	C. C. Ostman 36772 .....	42	185	T. Brower 36554 .....	132	366	J. F. Snow 39805 .....	42a
43	I. N. Faldmo 15587 .....	179	224	J. Kerwin 9432 .....	74	366	W. Ward 37263 .....	42a
43	I. A. Matthews 36694....	172	228	C. Dotts 11281 .....	424	374	W. S. McIntosh 27946 ..	260
54	J. E. Baker 37388.....	68	252	N. M. Brown 38343 .....	208	394	W. Norton 38786 .....	374
59	H. W. Schleter 13259....	235	252	W. W. Hahs 39479 .....	440	424	C. Dotts 11281 .....	228
64	C. W. Palmer 10946.....	255	252	F. M. Henderson 39471 ..	440	494	C. Dotson 37731 .....	255
65	W. Fitzgerald 27631 ....	300	252	W. Noble 10020 .....	42	496	C. L. Fotheringham 12010	255
65	C. H. McKim 17508 .....	54	255	J. O. Hahn 37641 .....	494	496	O. E. Kinney 15509.....	224
65	E. Merkle 28426 .....	42	260	R. E. Howard 35420.....	42	496	W. H. McNamee 24509..	224
65	C. Mitchell 27219 .....	300	260	G. H. Nye 7135.....	42	505	G. Herron 15750.....	5

## OFFICERS ELECTED BY LOCAL UNIONS

Local	City	President	Fin. Sec.	Rec. Sec.	Bus. Agt.
11	Norfolk, Va.	P. P. Gray	H. J. Miller	V. Ellis	H. J. Miller
49	Colorado Springs, Col.	W. A. Dunlap	T. A. Dunlap	H. L. Winters	T. A. Dunlap
63	Richmond, Va.	J. T. Duggan	J. G. Duggan		J. G. Duggan
77	Everett, Wash.	A. A. Stuart	W. E. Farris	W. E. Farris	J. H. Michel, Jr.
97	Toronto, Ont., Can.	G. Newman	H. R. Weller	J. O. Bleau	H. R. Weller
98	Stockton, Calif.	L. V. Koster	J. E. Lopez		A. J. Lopez
121	Aurora, Ill.	W. Youse	R. Hickey	R. Hickey	R. Hickey
122	Watsonville, Calif.	C. Kinkle	C. R. French		
131	Saginaw, Mich.	A. Ruble	A. Moskal	O. Peters, Jr.	C. Checkley
136	Omaha, Nebr.	Ed. Bertch	B. Sprecher		
137	Portland, Me.	G. Bergh	R. Bruce		E. Beaulieu
144	San Jose, Calif.	R. A. Judson	G. W. May		G. W. May
155	Tacoma, Wash	C. Kasten	L. N. Faulkner		G. G. Wilson
165	LaPorte, Ind.	O. Satterlee	J. Milzarek	A. Milzarek	
184	Wheeling, W. Va.	J. Brandon	J. L. Bonene	J. L. Bonene	
202	Champaign, Ill.	B. Green	E. L. Walkington		E. L. Walkington
244	Brooklyn (Kings Co.), N.Y.	A. Finkelstein	S. Stone	J. Arkin	S. Stone
341	Modesto, Calif.	J. Watson	J. O'Leary	W. Shobe	
429	Harrisburg, Pa.	J. Lerew	W. E. Albright	G. Shenck	L. B. Leedy
440	Santa Ana, Calif.	L. E. Parker	O. A. Sands	O. A. Sands	E. L. Lindig

## MONEY REMITTED TO LOCALS ON ACCOUNT OF TRANSFER INDEBTEDNESS

Local	Sent	Local	Account of	Local	Sent	Local	Account of
486	\$ 3.50	7	L. M. Hart 7237	5	12.50	105	A. F. Block 28553
494	5.00	255	J. O. Hahn 37641	74	5.00	115	H. B. Fanning 17913
208	5.00	252	N. M. Brown 38343	224	0.75	172	C. R. Allen 24787
54	25.50	74	W. J. Lindgren 31846	224	5.00	42a	P. H. Wilson 23901
42	6.00	42a	J. J. Beaird 25417	224	6.00	2	J. Cocita 33253
42	6.00	42a	M. M. Feldhahn 39812	122	1.00	144	G. E. Espinosa 35959
42a	8.50	172	A. A. Binns 39388	345	21.00	27	H. Booe 24032
42a	6.50	366	J. F. Snow 39805	42a	4.50	172	A. Hoard 39381
42a	5.00	42	L. M. Bassett 31645	42a	5.00	172	A. A. Binns 39388
260	4.50	172	L. Seats 18560	172	3.50	42	D. R. Sturrock 29374
4	100.00	9	V. Bennett 34525	172	3.50	42	M. C. Tuttle 27080
172	5.00	43	I. A. Matthews 36694	172	2.50	65	R. O. T. O. Nichols 8334
88	4.00	300	C. R. Thompson 35187	172	1.00		B. J. Pickel 25427
				172	1.00		J. S. Pickel 27165

## RESOLUTIONS OF RESPECT

WHEREAS, It has pleased the Almighty God to remove from our midst and membership, **Charles Joseph Platt, 25174**; and

WHEREAS, Our brother has been a true and faithful member in our International Union and will be greatly missed by all of our members and his friends; therefore be it

RESOLVED, That we, the members of Local No. 413, extend our deepest sympathy to the relatives of the deceased brother in this, their hour of sorrow; and be it further

RESOLVED, That our charter be draped for a period of thirty days and a copy of these resolutions be sent to our International Union to be published in our official Journal as soon as possible.

Chas. A. Brown, Secretary  
Local Union No. 413.

WHEREAS, It has pleased our Almighty God to remove from our midst and fraternity, **Brother Ulysses S. Brown, 29460**, of Local 255; and

WHEREAS, He was a loyal and devoted brother, always ready and willing to help anyone in need and always working for the betterment of our local; and

WHEREAS, Although he will remain in our hearts and memory, he will be greatly missed by a host of relatives and friends; therefore be it

RESOLVED, That, inspired by his example of love, devotion and service, we carry on to the best of our ability in the interest of our local union; and therefore be it further

RESOLVED, That our charter be draped for a period of thirty days and a copy of these resolutions be sent to our International union to be published in our journal and a copy be forwarded to the family of our deceased brother in expression of our sincere and profound respects and in tribute to our departed but not forgotten brother.

George McNish, Secretary  
Local Union No. 255.

## IN MEMORIAM

47 Henry George Ott 12317

74 William A. Scott 11584

74 James Kerwin 9432

121 Orlow Emery Muzzey 10921

255 Ulysses Brown 29460

413 Charles Joseph Platt 25174

492 John Joseph Sharkey 15195

## CORRECTIONS

Suspension for nonpayment of dues of A. T. McClutchy 36013 by Local 46, published in December '43 issue of The Lather, was reported to headquarters in error and has therefore been cancelled.

Issuance of withdrawal card to A. A. Wattam 34510, published in February '45 number of The Lather, was reported to headquarters in error and has therefore been cancelled.

Automatic suspension of F. Lippe 32294 and his subsequent reinstatement in Local 6 on August 31, 1944, published in the October '44 issue of The Lather, have been cancelled because these records were made as the result of a misunderstanding. Brother Lippe was in active military service from April '42 until June '43 and his record has been adjusted accordingly.

## DUES BOOKS LOST

Local	Name	Local	Name
5	J. O. Stone 15351	74	E. Cote 3665
10	E. H. Brasch 37943	136	A. R. Cash 20167
11	C. J. Bartell 20924	136	C. A. Wilson 8975
42	C. Ballton 2753	224	N. T. Nordstrom 29129
42	M. M. Feldhahn 39812	282	J. A. Vann 13262
42a	P. L. Albert 39306	366	E. O. Dunkin 36215
		419	H. T. Perkins 30413

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## NOTICE TO ALL MEMBERS

This office has received numerous requests as to where hatchets could be secured. After making several inquiries, I was successful in getting a supply of both oval and flat-head hatchets.

These hatchets may be purchased from headquarters by sending \$3.30 to cover cost plus shipping charges. No C. O. D. orders accepted. Apply early as the supply is limited. Please name the style required.

General Secretary-Treasurer.  
**TERRY FORD,**



## VALIDITY OF CLOSED SHOP UPHELD

About two years ago, Attorney General Watson of Florida launched an attack upon closed shop contracts in the state of Florida on the grounds that such contracts were unconstitutional and discriminated against citizens in the procurement of work, and that such contracts were invalid as against "public policy."

After an adverse decision rendered by Circuit Court Judge L. L. Parks, Mr. Jos. A. Padway, General Counsel of the A. F. of L., appealed the case to the Supreme Court of Florida. The Supreme Court on November 10, 1943, handed down a decision upholding the constitutionality and validity of closed shop contracts.

The most significant statements of court in their decision are as follows: "We admit that every man and woman not lawfully incarcerated or otherwise incapacitated has the right to work and earn a livelihood. But it does not follow that all have the right to require any particular person, firm or corporation to give them employment as a matter of right of contract between the employer and employee. The right of contract has been lawfully exercised in the present case."

"Management is free to hire only union men if it chooses. Likewise, labor is free to work only with union men, if it chooses."

## THE SECRET

An ambitious young fellow called upon a very successful business man to ask him the secret of his success. He was a bit discouraged because he didn't seem to be able to figure out what to do next.

"It is no secret," the business man told him, "whatever you do, do well; and continually do it better and better."

"But," said the young man, "there isn't anything at all that I can do."

"A wise thinker," said the business man, "once gave us something like this: 'Every man born into the world has his work born with him.' Now, you too have some activity. What is it?"

Hesitatingly, the young man answered, "I make soap."

"Well, you can make a success at that as well as at anything else. Go home, young man, and make better soap today than you have ever made before—and tomorrow improve on that."

The young man followed the advice. He made different bars and added a scent to the soap, which was an innovation. He gradually improved on this new product, and the soap which he thought was unsalable was quickly absorbed by an eager public.

Today, there is not a youth in any part of the civilized world who has not heard the name of the man who at one time considered himself a colossal failure.

## WATCH OUT

Motoring along a country road a kindlyhearted man offered a stranger a lift and invited him to sit on the seat with him. Shortly afterward, the motorist noticed that his watch was missing. Whipping out a revolver, he stuck its muzzle into the man's ribs and exclaimed:

"Hand over that watch!"

The stranger meekly complied and then was thrust out of the car.

When the motorist returned home he was greeted by his wife. "How ever did you get along without your watch today?" she asked. "I supposed you knew that you had left it on the dresser."

## A PLAN FOR ARMISTICE DAY

In this war there are likely to be two armistice days, one when the last German army surrenders and one when the Japanese lay down their arms. There are two ways to celebrate the first of these occasions, which will be bought, as the second one will be, by wounds, death and sorrow.

One way is to riot in the streets, throwing confetti, breaking windows and getting drunk. The other way is to express with dignity and sobriety the relief we shall feel because one costly phase of the great war is over.

There will be no call for a childish and barbaric joy. Too many will have fallen. Too many will still be in danger. The kind of celebration we or our fathers had in November, 1918, would be an affront to those who are in deep grief and those in anxiety for their loved ones.

A popular emotion cannot be repressed, even though some of its expressions may be later repented. It can, however, be diverted into fitting observances. It is not too soon for public officials, churches, schools and civic organizations to make plans for Armistice Day No. 1. It can be made a day of commemoration and dedication if the right leadership is exerted soon enough.—New York Times.

Local 27 wishes to acknowledge with thanks an additional contribution of \$2.00 received from Local 59 in response to the appeal on behalf of the late brother Fred B. Bright, 20002.

Elwood Eshe,  
Secretary Local No. 27

## THOUSANDS OF POST-WAR JOBS CREATED BY NEW FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY LAW

Many thousands of postwar jobs will be created under a new law signed by President Roosevelt appropriating \$1,500,000,000 for Federal aid in building State highways.

The President called the enactment "a challenge" to the States, counties and cities which must originate specific road-building projects to get the program ready for construction after the war.

Adequate facilities for highway communication, Mr. Roosevelt said, would be essential as "a part of an expanding, prosperous economy that will insure jobs."

The act, which Thomas H. MacDonald, Commissioner of Public Roads, viewed as marking a new period in highway development, provides \$500,000,000 for the construction of highways in each of the first three postwar years.

It requires the designation of two new highway systems in addition to the existing Federal-aid system. One, the National System of Interstate Highways, would connect the principal metropolitan areas, cities and industrial areas to a maximum extent of 40,000 miles. The other would consist of the principal secondary and feeder roads, including farm-to-market roads, rural free delivery mail and public school bus routes, either outside or inside municipalities of less than 5,000 population.

The annual authorization of \$500,000,000 specifies \$225,000,000 for the Federal aid system, \$150,000,000 for secondary or feeder roads and \$125,000,000 for the Federal-aid highway system in urban areas. Since the new national interstate system is to be included in the Federal-aid system, both the \$225,000,000 and the \$125,000,000 will be available for expenditures on this system.

Funds for the Federal-aid system are to be apportioned among the States, one-third in proportion to area, one-third in proportion to population and one-third in proportion to mileage rural free delivery and star routes.

### New York Plans Road Jobs

New York State will receive \$100,000,000 under the \$1,500,000,000 Federal Highway Aid Bill signed by President Roosevelt, but this is only a small part of what the State plans to spend on a highway construction program during the five years after the war.

Charles H. Sells, Superintendent of Public Works, revealed that the State contemplated a five-year highway program involving the expenditure of \$840,000,000. Part of this would be financed with Federal aid, the State matching dollar for dollar and projects subject to approval by the Federal Bureau of Public Roads.

## DARWIN'S MISTAKE

Three monkeys sat on a cocoanut tree  
Discussing things as they're said to be.  
Said one to the others, "Now, listen, you two,  
There's a certain rumor than can't be true.  
That man descended from our noble race!  
The very idea is a big disgrace!  
No monkey ever deserted his wife,  
Starved her babies and ruined her life,  
And you've never know a mother monk  
To leave her babies with others to bunk,  
Or pass them on from one to another  
Till the scarcely know who is their mother;  
And another thing you'll never see—  
A monk build a fence 'round a cocanut tree  
And let the cocoanuts go to waste,  
Forbidding all other monks a taste.  
Why, if I'd put a fence 'round the tree  
Starvation would force you to steal from me.  
Here's another thing a monk won't do—  
Go out at night and get on a stew,  
Or use a gun or club or knife  
To take some other monkey's life.  
Yes, man DESCENDED—the ornery cuss—  
But brother, he didn't descend from US!"

## THE CLIQUE

(From The Catering Industry Employee)

What is the Clique? It's a body of men  
Who attend every meeting, not just now and then;  
Who don't miss a meeting unless they are sick—  
These are men that the grouch calls the Clique.

Who don't make a farce of that sacred work Brother;  
Who believe in the motto, "Help One Another";  
Who never resort to a dishonest trick—  
These are the men that some call the Clique.

The men who are seldom back in their dues,  
And who from the meeting do not carry news;  
Who attend to their duties and visit the sick—  
These are the men the crank calls the Clique.

We all should be proud of members like these;  
They may call them the Clique or whatever they  
please,

They never attempt any duties to dodge—  
These are the Clique that runs 'most every lodge.

But there are some people who always find fault,  
And most of this kind are not worth their salt;  
They like to start trouble, but seldom will stick—  
They like to put all of the work on the Clique.



# WIT and HUMOR

## Wanted: More Friends

The Shelby Democrat reports the case of a man who was defeated ignominiously when he ran for the office of sheriff. He received 55 votes out of a total of 3,500 and, the next day, he walked down Main Street with two guns hanging from his belt.

"You were not elected, and you have no right to carry guns," fellow-citizens told him. "Listen, folks," he replied, "a man with no more friends than I've got in this county needs to carry guns."

Betty was looking very discontented when her friend Joan encountered her in the morning.

"What's the matter?" the latter asked.

"You know I was going out with an editor last night?" snapped Betty. "Well, never again."

"Why?" inquired Joan.

"At dinner he put a blue pencil through half my order."

The largest orchestra in history was assembled for the World Peace Jubilee, held in Boston in 1872. When it rendered Verdi's "Anvil Chorus" the orchestra was comprised of 1689 instruments which were supplemented by 50 anvils hammered by 100 firemen.

The following correction appeared in a small town paper:

"Our paper carried the notice last week, that Mr. John Doe is a defective in the police force. This was a typographical error. Mr. Doe is really a detective in the police farce."

Two men left a banquet together; they had dined exceptionally well.

"When you get home," said one, "if you don't want to disturb your family, undress at the foot of the stairs, fold your clothes neatly and creep up to your room."

The next day they met at lunch.

"How did you get on?" asked the adviser.

"Rotten," replied the other. "I took off all my clothes at the foot of the stairs, as you told me, and folded them up neatly. I didn't make a sound. But when I reached the top of the stairs—it was the 'L' station."

## Depends on Resistance

Girl Customer: "Does this lipstick come off easily?"

Cosmetic Clerk: "Not if you put up a fight!"

"I say, Sandy, whit aboot that 30 shullin's you owe me?"

"Oh, that'll be quite a wright, Dougal! I ken it's your birthday next Sawbath, an' I'm gaun to gie it tae you wi' ma congratulations."

"You just bring the sillar, Sandy, an' I'll congratulate ma-sel'."

In the early hours the sleeper was roused by his nervous wife, saying:

"John, I'm sure I heard someone coming up the stairs."

"What's the time?" he asked sleepily.

"Just two o'clock."

"That's all right," he said, turning over, "it'll be me."

Very late one night two chaps who had been imbibing too freely were sitting on the pavement with their feet in the gutter. One was heard to say to the other, "What does your wife shay when you shtay out late like thish?"

"Haven't got a wife," the other replied.

"Then why do you shtay out late like thish?"

"Do you know the nature of an oath?" a woman was asked when she entered the witness-box.

"I ought to," she replied. "I've just left my husband laying the stair carpet."

"I hope you're getting on nicely at school," said Mrs. Jones to her small niece. "Now, I wonder if you can spell 'horse'."

For a minute the little girl thought hard; then a relieved look dawned in her eyes.

"I could if I wanted to, aunty," she said, scornfully, "but don't you think it is rather old-fashioned?"

Softie— I don't know anything worse than letting the wife find a letter you've forgotten to post.

Hardt—Oh, I do.

Softie—What is it?

Hardt—Letting her find one you forgot to burn.

Sandy: "MacIntosh must have had a lot to drink at the concert last night."

Mack: "How's that?"

Sandy: "Well, when I was taking him home he let me fall twice."

# WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION

## ORGANIZED DECEMBER 15, 1899

Affiliated with the American Federation of Labor and the Building and Construction Trades Department.

### STATE AND DISTRICT COUNCILS OF LATHERS

**Badger State Council**, composed of Locals 10, 111, 117, 225, 232, 299 and 388. Meets 10 a. m., 1st Sat. each mo., Milwaukee, Wis. Wm. VanKammen, 7735 40th Ave., Kenosha, Wis.

**Buckeye State Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 30, 47, 71, 126, 171, 272, 275, 350 and 395. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.

**California State Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42a, 65, 81, 83, 88, 98, 109, 122, 144, 172, 243, 252, 260, 268, 278, 300, 302, 341, 346, 379, 434, 440 and 460. J. O. Dahl. Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.

**Capitol District Council**, composed of Locals 120, 166 and 386. Meets 3d Sunday of month alternately in affiliated cities. A. Dinsmore, 365 Lathrop Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

**Central New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 66, 106 and 250. H. Swartz, Sec., 442 Somerset St., N. Plainfield, N. J. Tel. Plainfield 6-0419-R.

**Central New York District Council**, composed of Locals 14, 53, 57, 151 and 392. Meets 2d Saturday of each quarter. Labor Temple, Syracuse, N. Y. H. Warren, P. T., 211 Scottwood Ave., Elmira Heights, N. Y.

**District of Columbia District Council**, composed of Locals 9 and 496. Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m. to 10 p. m., 721—6th St. N. W. W. B. Buechling, 3108 37th Ave., Colmar Manor, Md.

**Florida East Coast District Council**, composed of Locals 345 and 455. Meets 2d Sunday, 10 a. m., Elks Bldg., So. Andrews Ave., at 5th St., Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. Carl M. Haefer, 1126 W. 15th Ave., No. 1, Box 252, Lake Worth, Fla.

**Georgia State Council**, composed of Local 45, 234 and 456. Meets 2d Saturday of month, 1 p. m., in alternate cities. W. P. Smartt, 385 Pasadena Place, N. E., Atlanta, Ga.

**Golden Gate District Council**, composed of Locals 65, 88, 98, 109, 122, 144, 243, 268, 278, 302 and 341. Meets first Sunday of month 12:00 M. at 224 Guerrero St., San Francisco, Calif., during odd months and 2111 Webster St., Oakland, Calif., during even months. J. O. Dahl. Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. B. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.

**Greater Boston District Council**, composed of Locals 72, 99, 142 and 246. Meets 2d Sunday of each mo., Wells Memorial Hall, 985 Washington St., Boston, Mass. Jos. L. Coullahan, 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass.

**Greater Detroit District Council**, composed of Locals 5 and 505. Meets 1st Mon., 8:30 p. m., 2314 Park Ave., Detroit 1, Mich. Phone, Randolph 1596. C. L. Perry, 9585 Ohio St., Detroit 6, Mich.

**Greater New York Long Island District Council**, composed of Locals 6, 46, 244 and 308. Meets 2d Tuesday at 1322 Third Ave., New York, N. Y. Michael A. Rizzo, 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olinville 2-3533.

**Greater St. Louis and Vicinity District Council**, composed of Locals 73, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Saturday, 10 a. m., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor. H. L. Beermann, 5353 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.

**Hoosier State Council**, composed of Locals 34, 39, 40, 44, 70, 82, 107, 165, 844 and 470. No meetings for duration. J. E. Carroll, Secy. and B. A., 614 E. Minnesota St., Indianapolis 3, Ind.

**Illinois State Council**, composed of Locals 19, 20, 36, 64, 74, 108, 110, 114, 121, 192, 197, 202, 209, 222, 378 and 446. Geo. T. Moore, 5807 Cornelia Ave., Chicago, Ill.

**Interstate District Council**, composed of Locals 12 and 84. Meets quarterly in alternate cities.

**Lake Erie District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 71, 126, 171 and 395. Next meeting: Saturday, April 14, 1945., 1 p. m., 912 Adams St., Toledo, O. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.

**Lone Star State Council**, composed of Locals 127, 140, 224, 230, 261, 264, 424 and 489. Meets Jan. and July, at designated meeting place, Houston, Tex. Louis George, 3401 Kolb Ave. Houston 7, Texas.

**Massachusetts State Council**, composed of Locals 26, 21, 72, 79, 99, 139, 142, 176, 246 and 254. Meets quarterly, alternating between Waltham and Holyoke. Frank C. Burke, 645 Main St., Waltham, Mass.

**Michigan State Council**, composed of Locals 5, 106, 131, 134, 180, 319, 422 and 505. Next meeting: Sun., Feb. 11, 1945, 1 p. m., Grand Rapids, Mich. C. Checkley, B. A., Box 344, Bay City, Mich. Phone 7764. W. L. Hall, Sec., 308 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich.

**Midwest District Council**, composed of Locals 113, 132, 136 and 161. Meets 1st Sun., Jan., Apr., July and Oct. in Omaha, Neb. B. Sprecher, 2703 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb.

**Mississippi Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 64 and 73. Meets 3d Sunday of month, Fifth St. and St. Louis Ave., East St. Louis, Ill. H. J. Hagen, 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Missouri.

**Missouri State Council**, composed of Locals 27, 73, 203, 279, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Sat. of each quarter, 2:30 p. m. E. Eshe, 3433 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo.

**Montana State Council**, composed of Locals 69, 212, 256 and 305. James McCord, Box 513, Browning, Mont.

**New Jersey State Council**, composed of Locals 29, 66, 67, 85, 102, 106, 143, 173, 250 and 346. Meets 3d Sunday, 195 Broadway, Paterson, N. J. J. F. Singletou, Asst. Sec., P. T., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J.

**New York State Council**, composed of Locals 6, 14, 32, 46, 51, 52, 57, 120, 151, 152, 166, 226, 244, 308, 309, 386 and 392. Meets 3d Sat. of Mar. and Aug. in city designated by Council members. J. M. Kloes, 184 Hooker Ave., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

**North Carolina State Council**, composed of Locals 41, 419, 451, and 503. Meets monthly on date agreed at previous meeting. H. H. Mateer, 424 Hawthorne Lane, Charlotte, N. C.

**Northern New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 67, 85, 102 and 143. Meets 1st and 3d Sat. each month, United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson, N. J. J. J. Desposito, United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson 4, N. J.

**Nutmeg State Council**, composed of Locals 23, 78, 125, 215, 255 and 413. Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Council Hall, 39 Goffe St., New Haven, Conn. Chas. Rivers, 19 Jordan St. New Britain, Conn. Phone 2587-M.

**Ozarks District Council**, composed of Locals 203 and 279. Meets monthly in alternate cities. Orie Miller, R. R. No. 8, Box 443, Springfield, Mo. Phone, 9233-J-1.

**Pelican State Council**, composed of Locals 62 and 435. Meets 1st Sun., even month, 10 a. m. at designated places. M. Walkup, 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La.

**Philadelphia District Council**, composed of Locals 53 and 492. Meets every 3 months, Balls Hall, 16th and Ridge Ave. Lionel Brodeur, 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Bonlevard 1622.

**Pittsburgh District Council**, composed of Locals 33 and 33-a. Meets 1st Tues. of month, 8 p. m., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. W. E. Hinchey, Jr., 1544 Montier St., Wilkinsburg, Pa.

**Rocky Mountain District Council**, composed of Locals 48, 49 and 68. Meets 3d Sun., May and Oct., in alternate cities. D. A. Richter, 185 Cedar Ave., Littleton, Colo., Phone, Littleton 210-W.

**San Joaquin Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 86, 300 and 434. Meets last Sat. of month, alternating between different locals. Preston Price, 2121 Eye St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1707, Bakersfield, Calif.

**Southern California District Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42-a, 81, 172, 252, 260, 366, 379, 440, 460. Meets 1st Saturday of month, 2:30 p. m., Labor Temple, Los Angeles. L. A. Mashburn, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif.

**Southern Ohio District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 30, 47, 272, 277 and 350. Meets quarterly. H. Goebel, 3616 Van Vey Ave., Price Hill, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Tidewater District Council**, composed of Locals 11 and 43. H. J. Miller, Sec., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va.

**Tristate District Council**, composed of Locals 4, 53, 75, 81, 108, 168, 401, 429 and 492. Meets quarterly, 3d Sun. of month next meeting June 17, 1945, 12 m., Orioles Hall, 37 So. 8th St., Reading, Pa. H. D. Bruhaker, 235 So. Sterley St., Shillington, Pa.

**Twin City District Council**, composed of Locals 190 and 483. Meets 1st Sat. each month, 1:00 p. m., alternately in each city. the odd month at 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn., and the even month at Labor Temple, 418 No. Auditorium St., St. Paul, Minn. Walter Frank, 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.

**Volunteer State Council of Tennessee**, composed of Locals 55, 255, 257, 282 and 265. Meets 1st Sun. each month, Labor Temple, Nashville. W. B. Pate, 4303 Colorado Ave., Nashville, Tenn.

**Washington and Oregon State Council**, composed of Locals 64, 77, 93, 104, 141, 155, 282, 333, 360, 414 and 415. Meets quarterly, 1st Sat. in January, April, July and October. Time and place to be set at previous meeting. W. Turner, 14028 Third Ave., N. W., Seattle 77, Wash.

**Westchester District Council**, composed of Locals 46, 152 and 226. Meets 1st Tuesday at 8 p. m., Oddfellows Hall, 72 No. Broadway, Yonkers, N. Y. David Christie, 11 William St., Yonkers 2, N. Y.

**Western Massachusetts District Council**, composed of Locals 25, 31 and 176. Meets 3d Sun. of each quarter. C. E. Allen, P. O. Box 345, Pittsfield, Mass.

**Western New York District Council**, composed of Locals 32, 51 and 309. Peter Mackle, 230 Chester St., Buffalo 8, N. Y. Telephone, Garfield 2732.

**West Penn District Council**, composed of Locals 33, 76, 84, 263, 295 and 858. Meets 4th Sunday, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. J. H. Dnty, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa.

### PRICE LIST OF SUPPLIES

Address Blanks .....	No Charge	Envelopes, Official, per 100	1.00	Inked Pads for Daters and		Reports, Long Form, per doz.	.40
Application Blanks.....	No Charge	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 100 pages	3.75	Rubber Stamps .....	.50	Reports, Short Form, per doz.	.60
Apprentice Indentures ...	.20	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 150 pages	4.75	Jurisdictional Awards ...	.20	Seal .....	4.50
Arrearage Notices .....	.50	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 200 pages	5.75	Labels, per 50 .....	.25	Secretary Order Book .....	.35
Charter and Outfit .....	15.00	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 300 pages	7.00	Lapel Button .....	.50	Secretary Receipt Book ...	.35
Charter .....	2.00	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 400 pages	8.50	Letterheads, Official .....	.70	Solicitor Certificates .....	.50
Constitution .....	.15	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 500 pages	12.50	Manual "How to Run a		Statement of Indebtedness..	.35
Contractors Certificates ..	.50	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 600 pages	14.25	Union Meeting" .....	.10	Transfers .....	.50
Daters .....	.65	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 700 pages	21.50	Manual for the President..	.30	Treasurer's Cash Book.....	1.00
Dues Stamps, per 100.....	.15	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 800 pages	23.00	Membership Book, Clasp..	1.25	Triplicate Receipt Book ...	.35
Envelopes, Gen. Sec.-Treas.		Fin. Sec. Ledger, 1000 pages	27.50	Membership Book Small..	1.00	Withdrawal Cards .....	.30
Addressed, per doz. ....	.25					Working Permits .....	.25



# Local Meeting Places and Secretaries' Addresses

ALWAYS CONSULT THE LATEST ISSUE OF THE LATHER IN CORRESPONDING  
WITH LOCAL SECRETARIES

- 1 Columbus, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 581 So. High St. J. W. Limes, B. A., 1901 Aberdeen Ave., Columbus 3, Ohio. Phone LA. 0541. Chas. Keeler, Sec., 41½ E. Rich St., Columbus 15, Ohio. Phone, AD. 6096.
- 2 Cleveland, Ohio—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Bldg. Trades Council Hall, First Floor, 1280 W. Third St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., same place. J. Earl Ferguson, B. A., 1280 W. Third St., Cleveland 13, Ohio. Phone, CHerry 1952. J. M. Farrar, Sec., 15004 Elm Ave., E. Cleveland 12, Ohio. Phone, POtomac 2038.
- 3 Scranton, Pa.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Clark and Snover Bldg., 116 Adams Ave. Wm. Horan, Sec. and Bus Agt., 2625 No. Main Ave., Scranton 8, Pa. Tel. 2-5767.
- 5 Detroit, Mich.—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave., E. A. Godfrey, B. A., 14675 Troester Ave., Detroit 9, Mich. Phone, AR. 3937. L. Knighton, Sec., 20115 Southfield Rd., Detroit 19, Mich. Phone, Redford 8512.
- 6 Queens County, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 110-18 Jamaica Ave., Richmond Hill, N. Y. N. Wasserman, 316 E. 91st St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Phone, Virginia 9-5230.
- 7 Birmingham, Ala.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m. 4th floor, Masonic Temple, 4th Ave. and 17th St., No. J. R. Davis, 701 No. 12th St., Birmingham 4, Ala. Phone, 3-6748.
- 8 Des Moines, Ia.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., Trades and Labor Assembly Hall, 216 Locust St. O. E. Simpson, 621 E. 16th St., Des Moines 16, Iowa.
- 9 Washington, D. C.—Meets every Mon., 721 6th St., N. W., Washington 1, D. C. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri. 7 p.m. H. E. Murray, B. A. 5001 Forestville Rd., Washington 19, D. C. Phone, Hillside 0975. E. J. Cale, Sec., 4814 Frohlich Lane, Hyattsville, M. Phone, Union 5597.
- 10 Milwaukee, Wis.—Meets every 3d Fri., 225 W. Burleigh St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., 1626 N. 12th St. Pete Moran, B. A. and Fin. Sec. Office: 1626 N. 12th St., Milwaukee 5, Wis. Phone, Locust 4008. Res.: 3875 No. 19th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 7574. Address all communications to Chas. Duerr, Cor. Sec., 3343 No. 20th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 1903M. Office phone, Locust 4008.
- 11 Norfolk, Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Eagles Hall, 630 Boutetourt St. H. J. Miller, Sec. and Acting B. A., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va. Phone, 84418.
- 12 Duluth, Minn.—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., Rm. 4, 320 W. 1st St. C. T. Peterson, Sec. and B. A., 5725 W. 8th St., Duluth 7, Minn. Phone, Calumet 3862. Office, Lab. Tem., 320 W. First St. Phone, Melrose 444.
- 14 Rochester, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., 8 p. m., 50 N. Water St., corner Mortimer St. A. Darling, B. A., 108 Litchfield St., Rochester 11, N. Y. C. H. Carey, Sec., 215 Depew St., Rochester 11, N. Y. Phone, Genesee 1836.
- 17 Savannah, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Royall Undertaker's Hall, Cor. Gaston and W. Broad St. H. Dunbar, Sec. and B. A., 904-a W. 38th St. Phone, 3-7925.
- 18 Louisville, Ky.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 648 So. Shelby St. Ex. Bd. meets Wed. R. W. Springer, Sec. and B. A., R. R. 3, Box 359.
- 19 Joliet, Ill.—Meets 1st Fri., 101 W. Jefferson St., Schoette's Hall. E. H. Johnston, Sec. and B. A., 107 Faust Ave. Phone, 22178.
- 20 Springfield, Ill.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 216½ E. Monroe St. L. Rodier, B. A., 2645 So. 11th St. Phone, 2-6124. Leonard Carter, Sec., 78 Ruth Ct.
- 23 Bridgeport, Conn.—Meets 2d Wed., Moose Hall, Main St. J. R. Piccirillo, Sec. and B. A. Residence: Beech St. Mail address Box 161, R. F. D. 4.
- 24 Toledo, Ohio—Meets 1st Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 912 Adams St. Ed. Vanderhoff, B. A., 533 Norwood Ave., Toledo 2, Ohio. Phone, Adams 2931. L. A. Moffit, Sec., 1787 Ottawa Dr., Toledo 6, Ohio.
- 25 Springfield, Mass.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., C. L. U. Hall, 21 Sanford St. L. H. Stone, B. A., 117 Dawes St., Springfield 6, Mass. Phone 3-2028. Chas. H. Simpson, Sec., 33 Pembroke St., Springfield 4, Mass. Phone, 3-9068.
- 26 Oklahoma City, Okla.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. Labor Temple, 519 W. California. E. R. Nelson, Sec., 1173 No. Meta, Oklahoma City, Okla. Phone, 9-4204. O. J. Jones Sr., B. A. 1205 N. W. 47th St.
- 27 Kansas City, Mo.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 101 E. Armor. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 5 to 6 p. m. at Lab. Tem. Elwood Eshe, Bus. Agt. and Sec., 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo. Tel., Linwood 3085.
- 28 Youngstown, Ohio—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., 1742 Market St. H. Durrell, B. A., R. F. D. Diamond, Ohio. Phone, Palmyra 049. A. W. Butts, Sec., 3720 Mahoning Ave., Youngstown 9, Ohio.
- 29 Atlantic City, N. J.—Meets last Sunday of month 11 a. m., 205 N. Chelsea Ave. C. A. Dickerson, Sec. 205 N. Chelsea Ave. R. Robinson, Jr., B. A., 291 Sunset Ave.
- 30 Dayton, Ohio—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Hamiel Bldg. 202 So. Ludlow St., at E. 5th St. Phone, Ad. 3264. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 11 a. m., 4th Floor Hall. W. Evans, Hamiel Bldg., 202 So. Ludlow St. at E. 5th St.
- 31 Holyoke, Mass.—Meets 1st Thurs., Caledonia Bldg., 18½ High St. R. J. Beaudry, B. A., 272 Maple St., Holyoke, Mass. Phone, 20664. Alfred Paille, Sec., 72½ Chicopee St., Williamsett, Mass. Dial 2-4632 Holyoke.
- 32 Buffalo, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Hoerner's Hall 246 Sycamore St. Peter Mackie, Sec., 230 Chester St., Buffalo 8, N. Y. Tel. Garfield 2732. Wm. F. O'Connor, B. A., 362 Johnson St., Buffalo 11, N. Y.
- 33 Pittsburgh, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Plumbers Bldg. 1901 5th Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Mon. after regular meetings, 8:30 p. m. Jos. H. Duty, B. A., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. H. F. Thompson, Sec., Plumbers' Bldg., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. Phone, Atlantic 8487.
- 33a Pittsburgh, Pa.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., 5910 Elgin Ave. A. Milletary, 5910 Elgin Ave., Pittsburgh 6, Pa.
- 34 Ft. Wayne, Ind.—Meets 2d Fri., Carpenters' Hall, 20½ W. Berry St. H. H. Garrison, 3707 Clinton Ct. Phone H-28844.
- 36 Peoria, Ill.—Meets 2d Sun., 10 a. m., 513 Lincoln Ave. Geo. C. Gaylord, Residence: W. Nebraska Rd. Mail address: C. M. R. 105, Box 59, Peoria 5, Ill. Phone, 32059.
- 39 Indianapolis, Ind.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Machinists Hall, 49½ So. Delaware St., Room D. Geo. H. Stevenson, Sec. and B. A., 5128 E. North St., Indianapolis 1, Ind. Phone, Irvington 6855.
- 40 Muncie, Ind.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Bartender's Hall 202½ So. Walnut St. Chas. Morehead, 2415 Central Ave., Anderson, Ind. Phone, 24370.
- 41 Asheville, N. C.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m. Paragon Bldg., Patton Ave., at Haywood St. J. V. Liner, P. T., 369 Reed St., Biltmore, N. C.
- 42 Los Angeles, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8:00 p. m. Room 702, Lab. Tem., 538 Maple Ave. George M. Donnelly, Fin. Sec. and Bus Agt. Office, 110 Labor Temple, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif. Office Hrs.: 8:00 to 9:00 a. m., 4:00 to 5:00 p. m. Phone, Michigan 9471.



- 42a Los Angeles, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Rm. 703, Labor Temple. Ex. Bd. meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Rm. 110, Labor Temple. A. E. Kidwell, B. A. Office, 110 Labor Temple. Phone, Michigan 9471. Residence: 1208 Oak St., Compton, Calif. Phone Nevada 61025. R. A. Jones, Sec., 1735 W. 39th St., Los Angeles 37, Calif.
- 43 Salt Lake City, Utah—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem. 1. N. Faldmo, B. A., 1350 So. 11th St., West. C. H. Worden, Sec., 1332 So. 18th St., E., Salt Lake City 5, Utah. Phone, 6-1897.
- 44 Evansville, Ind.—Meets 2nd Tues., 8 p. m. Central Labor Union Hall, Rm. 206, Fulton Ave. and Franklin. Jos. Kercher, Sec. and B. A., 3016 Wimberg Ave., Evansville 12, Ind. Phone, 25011.
- 45 Augusta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Elk's Hall, 12th and Guinnett St. M. Colbert, Sec., 409 Gilbert Manor. Phone, 2-2896.
- 46 New York, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 1322 Third Ave. Ex. Bd., 1st and 3d Fri. Sec. at hall daily, 8 to 4:30 except Sat. Walter Matthews, 1322 Third Ave., New York 21, N. Y. Phone, Regent 7-0500.
- 47 Cincinnati, Ohio—Meets 3rd Sat., 10 a. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1228 Walnut St. H. Huber, Sec. and B. A., 5247 Warren Ave., Norwood 12, Ohio. Phone, Melrose 5200.
- 48 Colorado Springs, Colo.—Meets 1st Mon., Bldg. Trades Hdqtrs., Wasatch and E. Pikes Peak Ave. T. M. Hawks, Sec. and B. A., 1442 No. Chestnut St.
- 49 Pueblo, Colo.—Meets 1st Sun., Room 5, Lab. Tem., Victoria and Union Ave. T. A. Dunlap, 1138 Orman Ave.
- 51 Niagara Falls, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Hall, 1103 Main St. Jos. P. Spinuzzi, Sec., 639 36th St. Phone, 2-3337. C. M. Bongiovanni, B. A. 549½ 16th St.
- 52 Utica, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri. F. Percacciante, Sec. and B. A., 1417 Nye Ave. Phone, 4-7792.
- 53 Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon., Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave., Ex. Bd. meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon. after local meetings, Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave. Hiram Wilson, Sec., 7073 Greenwood Ave., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone, Madison 8987. Lionel Brodeur, B. A., 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Boulevard 1622.
- 54 Portland, Ore.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., 7 p. m., Hall A. Lab. Tem., 4th and Jefferson. J. J. Mathis, Sec. and B. A., Rm. 2, Labor Temple, Portland 4, Ore. Phone, SU. 5089. Residence: 4718 S. E. 61st Ave., Portland 6, Ore.
- 55 Memphis, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Memphis Lab. Tem., 565 Beale St. Chas. McKinney, Sec. and B. A., 1009 N. Manassas St., Memphis 7, Tenn. Phone, 8-7289.
- 57 Binghamton, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple Hall, 221 Washington St. H. A. Sternberg, Sec. and B. A., R. D. No. 1. Phone, Binghamton 4-2392.
- 59 Jacksonville, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Carpenters' Hall, 920 Main St. A. H. Cosgrove, Bus. Agt., 4455 Melrose Street. Phone 29935. S. E. Small, Sec., 1015 W. Union St., Jacksonville 4, Fla.
- 62 New Orleans, La.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 836 Carondelet St. C. R. Nicholas, B. A., 1318 Canal St., New Orleans 13, La. C. Nungesser, Sec., 4918 La Salle St., New Orleans 15, La.
- 63 Richmond, Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 8 p. m., Trade and Labor Assembly Hall, 11th and Marshall Sts. J. G. Duggan, Sec. and B. A., R. F. D. No. 1, Box 74, Ellersson, Va. Phone, Mechanicsville 2200.
- 64 East St. Louis, Ill.—Meets 1st Tues., 1st and A Sts., Belleville, Ill. E. A. Harszy, B. A., 10 No. 44th St., Belleville, Ill. F. J. Wilbert, Sec., One Shirley Place, Collinsville, Ill. Phone, Main 258-R.
- 65 San Francisco, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Temple, 200 Guerrero St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., same hall. Office phone, Market 8868. H. L. Cody, Sec. and B. A., 15 Inverness Drive, San Francisco 16, Calif. Phone, Overland 8270.
- 66 Trenton, N. J.—Meets every Mon., Labor Lyceum, 159 Mercer St. Ex. Bd. meets after each local meeting. R. H. Meloney, Sec. Residence: Mt. Lucas Rd., Princeton, N. J. Phone, 1959-J-1. Mail address: R. 2, Box 296, Princeton, N. J. H. Kelly, B. A., 903 So. Olden Ave., Trenton, N. J.
- 67 Hudson County, N. J.—Meets 1st Tues., Central Hall, 572 Newark Ave., Jersey City, N. J. Ex. Bd. same nights. P. W. Mullane, Sec. and B. A., 199 Wilkinson Ave., Jersey City 5, N. J.
- 68 Denver, Colo.—Meets 2nd and 4th Wed., 7:30 p. m., Fraternal Bldg., 1405 Glenarm St. G. E. Lindquist, Sec. and B. A., 3315 Columbine St., Denver 5, Colo. Phone, East 1558.
- 69 Butte, Mont.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 2 p. m., 3547 Harrison Ave. R. E. Smith, 3547 Harrison Ave.
- 70 Terre Haute, Ind.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 201 So. 5th St. C. C. Truitt, Sec. and B. A., 3117 No. 14th St. Phone, C-5633.
- 71 Akron, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 230 W. Center St. Ex. Bd. meets same nights, 7:30 p. m. R. F. Hudson, Sec., 2759 No. Third St., Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. R. Brobst, B. A., 370 E. Park Blvd., Akron 3, Ohio. Phone, S. T. 4677.
- 72 Boston, Mass.—Meets 4th Wed., Wells Memorial Bldg., 985 Washington St. Ex. Bd., 2d Wed. Joseph L. Coullahan, Sec. and B. A., 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass. Phone, Arnold 1428.
- 73 St. Louis, Mo.—Meets 1st Fri., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Aves. H. L. Beermann, Fin. Sec., 5852 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo. H. J. Hagen, B. A., 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Mo. Tel., Forest 9357.
- 74 Chicago, Ill.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lathers' Hall, 731 So. Western Ave. Examining Board meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m. Edward Menard, Fin. Sec., 731 So. Western Ave., Chicago 12, Ill. Tel., Seeley 1667. Wm. Haun, Cor. Sec., 2349 W. 63rd St., Chicago 36, Ill.
- 75 Baltimore, Md.—Meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Bechells Bldg., 8 E. Preston St. J. P. Boyd, Sec. and B. A., 8 E. Preston St., Baltimore 2, Md. Phone, Vernon 5994.
- 76 Sharon, Pa.—Meets 2d Sat. of each month, 10 a. m., Eagles Hall, State St. B. J. Goodall, Jr., Fin. Sec., 325 Sterling Ave., Sharon, Pa. G. W. Grace, B. A., 317 Garfield St., W. Middlesex, Pa. Phone, 277. Mail address: P. O. Box 80, W. Middlesex, Pa.
- 77 Everett, Wash.—Meets Sat., 2 p. m., Lab. Tem., Lombard Ave. W. E. Farris, 4121 Terrace Drive. Phone, Black 209.
- 78 Hartford, Conn.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 97 Park St. A. E. Boudreau, Sec. and B. A., 23 Edgewood St., Hartford 5, Conn.
- 79 Worcester, Mass.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Tues. H. F. Cronin, Sec. and B. A., 9 Stanley Rd., Shrewsbury, Mass.
- 80 Charleroi, Pa.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 and McKean Ave. C. Warner, Sec., Upper Middletown, Pa.
- 81 Pasadena, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 42 E. Walnut St. Hugh Sosbee, B. A., Labor Temple, 42 E. Walnut St. Tel., Sycamore 31429. A. L. Chatterton, Sec., 801 El Centro St., So. Pasadena, Calif.
- 82 South Bend, Ind.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple, 103 W. LaSalle Ave. P. G. Heltzel, B. A., 1006 E. Broadway, Mishawaka, Ind. G. H. Heltzel, Sec., 1030 No. Brookfield St., South Bend 16, Ind. Phone, 4-1578.
- 83 Fresno, Calif.—Meets 1st Fri., 3434 Nevada. A. B. Laufer, 3434 Nevada, Fresno 2, Calif. Phone 28592.
- 84 Superior, Wis.—Meets 2d Wed., Union Labor Hall, 1007 Tower Ave. Ed. Lund, 1908 Lamborn Ave.
- 85 Elizabeth, N. J.—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Wm. T. Ebbe, B. A., 47 Elm St., Elizabeth 1, N. J. Phone, Elizabeth 2-0745. James Temple, Sec., 1035 Schneider Ave., Union, N. J. Phone, Unionville 2-0059-W.



- 97 Reading, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 87 Orioles Bldg., South 8th St. H. D. Brubaker, Sec. and B. A., 235 So. Sterley St., Shillington, Pa. Bell phone, 2-1284.
- 98 Oakland, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 2111 Webster St. Ex. Bd., Mon., 6 to 8 p. m. Rm. 3, Lab. Tem. R. B. Pritchard, B. A. Office: 2111 Webster St., Oakland, Calif. Residence: 378 Grand Ave., Apt. 306, Oakland, Calif. R. T. Otto, Sec., 3824 Rhoda Ave., Oakland 2, Calif.
- 99 Spokane, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Laborers' Hall, 3d Ave. and Brown St. R. H. Woody, E. 1111 Longfellow Ave., Spokane 14, Wash.
- 97 Toronto, Ont., Can.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 167 Church St. Ex. Bd. meets before the local meeting, Lab. Tem. H. R. Weller, Sec. and B. A., 195 Coleman Ave. Phone, G. R. 5972.
- 98 Stockton, Calif.—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 905 E. Weber Ave. A. J. Lopez, Acting B. A., 822 So. Shasta Ave. Phone, 99113. J. E. Lopez, Sec., 2728 Louis Ct.
- 99 Lynn, Mass.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Scandia Bldg., 496 Washington St. E. M. Conrad, B. A., 17 Winthrop St., Beverly, Mass. Phone Beverly 2960. A. Levesque, Sec., 6 High Rock St. Phone, Dial LY 2-4668.
- 102 Newark, N. J.—Meets 2d Wed., 8:30 p. m., 56 Nineteenth Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Wed., 7:00 p. m., Lathers' Office, 57 Nineteenth Ave. Office Phone, Essex 3-5447. J. J. Vohden, Jr., B. A., 1875 Berkshire Drive, Union, N. J. Phone, UN. 2-0979. T. A. Ready, Sec., 292 So. 11th St., Newark 3, N. J. Phone Mi. 2-6298.
- 103 Chicago Heights, Ill.—Meets 2d Thurs., Trades and Labor Hall, 1617 Vincennes Ave. B. W. Franzman, B. A., 3027 Commercial Ave., So. Chicago Heights, Ill. Phone, 2013. G. F. Michael, Sec., 315 W. 14th Place, Phone, C. H. 2512.
- 104 Seattle, Wash.—Meets every Fri., Lab. Tem., Room 9, 6th and University Sts. Walter Turner, B. A., Labor Temple. Roy T. Mitchell, Sec., 621 Nob Hill Ave., Seattle 9, Wash.
- 105 Grand Rapids, Mich.—Meets 3d Mon., Grand Rapids Labor Temple Assoc., 415 Ottawa Ave., N. W. M. DenBoer, B. A., 34 Diamond Ave., N. E. Phone, 82607. Harry L. Briggs, Sec., R. R. 3, Lowell, Mich.
- 106 Plainfield, N. J.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 233 W. Front St., 3d Floor. Ex. Bd. meets every Thurs., 8 p. m. H. Swartz, Sec. and B. A., 442 Somerset St. No. Plainfield, N. J. Phone, Plainfield 6-10162.
- 107 Hammond, Ind.—Meets 2d Thurs., Hammond Labor Temple, Oakley and Shelby Sts., Hammond, Ind. Meets 4th Thurs., Gary Labor Temple, 6th and Massachusetts St., Gary, Ind. M. W. Fertal, Sec. and B. A., 4751 Melville Ave., E. Chicago, Ind. Phone, E. Chicago 1214-J.
- 108 Wilmington, Del.—Meets 1st Wed., 1409 Oak St. Jas. Breslin, B. A., 13 So. Clayton St., Wilmington 163, Del. Phone, 2-2435. N. Breslin, Sec., 1409 Oak St., Wilmington 62, Del. Phone, 2-5637.
- 109 Sacramento, Calif.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Hall 7, 4th Floor, Labor Temple, 8th and Eye Sts., Ex. Bd. meets on call. C. C. Allen, 501 42d St., Sacramento, 16, Calif.
- 110 Kankakee, Ill.—Meets last Fri., 8 p. m., 220 W. Court St., 7:45 p. m. Frank Erzinger, B. A., 792 No. 9th Ave. Fred Erzinger, Sec., 175½ W. Water St.
- 111 Madison, Wis.—Meets 1st Wed., Labor Tem., 309 W. Johnson St. G. A. Buerger, B. A., 1014 Emerald St., Madison 5, Wis. J. A. Backlund, Sec., 206 So. First St., Madison 4, Wis.
- 113 Sioux City, Iowa—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Trades and Labor Tem. Exam. Bd. meets at 7:00 p. m. Earl E. Brown, Sec. and B. A., 4309 Morningside Ave., Sioux City 20, Iowa.
- 114 Rockford, Ill.—Meets 1st Thurs., Carpenters' Hall, 212 So. First St. Ole Olson, B. A., 1115 1st Ave., Rochelle, Ill. Phone, 160-Y. Geo. Borst, Sec., 344 King St.
- 115 Cedar Rapids, Ia.—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Temple, 90 1st Ave. M. E. Hansen, 1639 D Ave.
- 117 Oshkosh, Wis.—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Hall, Court St. C. B. Reno, B. A., R. R. 2, Ripon, Wis. Phone, Y-9205. K. Reno, Sec., R. 2, Ripon, Wis.
- 120 Schenectady, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Labor Temple. Edw. Hunt, Sec. and B. A., 314 Veeder Ave., Schenectady 7, N. Y. Phone, 4-2177.
- 121 Aurora, Ill.—Meets 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Lab. Tem., N. Main St. R. Hickey, P. T., 1047 Fifth St. Phone, 8087.
- 122 Watsonville, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. C. R. French, R. 5, Box 187.
- 125 Waterbury, Conn.—Meets 1st Tues., B. T. C. Hall, 44 Scovill St. Fred Duphiney, 637 Watertown Ave., Waterbury 37, Conn. Phone, 37042.
- 126 Canton, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:00 p. m., Bus Drivers' Hall, 122 Market Ave., No. D. C. Kampfer, 1113 Roslyn Ave., N. W., Canton 3, Ohio. Phone, 8920.
- 127 El Paso, Tex.—Meets 1st Fri., 8:00 p. m., Ex. Bd., 7:00 p. m. same evenings, Lab. Tem., 223 So. Oregon St. Carl Knight, Sec. and B. A., 611 W. Missouri St.
- 131 Saginaw, Mich.—Meets 1st Mon., Falcon's Hall, 838 So. 14th St. A. F. Moskal, 2302 Annesly St., Saginaw 3, Mich. Phone, 31733.
- 132 Topeka, Kan.—Meets 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 621 Jackson St. R. Florence, Sec. and B. A., 1358 Mulvane Ave. Phone, 5191.
- 134 Jackson, Mich.—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., 526 Quarry St. Burr R. Warner, 526 Quarry St. Phone, 3-1219.
- 136 Omaha, Neb.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. Ex. Bd. meets 9 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. B. Sprecher, Sec., 2708 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb. Phone, Webster 6347.
- 137 Portland, Me.—Meets 1st Fri., 95 Park St. E. A. Beaulieu, B. A., 6 Talman Place. Ralph Bruce, 110 High St., Portland 3, Me.
- 139 Fall River, Mass.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Frontenac Hall, Cor. E. Main and Peckham Sts. E. A. Shiffer, 144 Grove St. Phone, 2-3189.
- 140 Dallas, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 1727 Young St. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 11 a. m. same place. F. C. Bray, 3112 Carlisle St., Dallas 4, Tex. Phone, J-8-4140.
- 141 Bellingham, Wash.—Meets last Tues., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, State and Fraser Sts. Roy Brown, 2316 Queen St. Phone, 2968-R.
- 142 Waltham, Mass.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., McGlinchley Bldg., 645 Main St. F. C. Burke, Sec. and B. A., 645 Main St. Phone, Waltham 3552.
- 143 Paterson, N. J.—Meets 1st Thurs., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., corner Ellison Place. Anthony Bradell, Sec., Sal Maso, B. A., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., corner Ellison Place, Paterson 4, N. J. Phone, Lambert 3-4672.
- 144 San Jose, Calif.—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Tem., 72 No. Second St. Ex. Bd. meets on call. Geo. W. May, Sec. and B. A., 181 Gifford Ave., San Jose 10, Calif. Phone, Columbia 6958.
- 145 Hamilton, Ont., Can.—Meets 3d Wed., I. O. F. Hall, 194 Main St. E. C. R. Cline, 25 Nightingale St.
- 147 Winnipeg, Man., Can.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Lab. Tem., James St. J. A. Allen, 134 Evanson St.
- 151 Syracuse, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Bartenders' Hall, 215 No. Salina St. E. J. Roberts, 215½ Grace St., Syracuse 4, N. Y. Phone, 5-4712.
- 152 White Plains, N. Y.—Meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m., 43 Mott St., White Plains, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m. A. A. Pelletier, Sec. and B. A., 1081 Mamaroneck Ave., Mamaroneck, N. Y. Phone, Mamaroneck 273.



- 156 Tacoma, Wash.—Meets Each Thurs., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1012½ So. Tacoma Ave. G. G. Wilson, B. A., Rt. 5, Box 509. Phone, Granite 8301. L. M. Faulkner, Sec., P. O. Box 184, Milton, Wash.
- 158 Dubuque, Ia.—Meets 1st Mon., each month, Metal Trades Bldg., 4th and Locust St. Harvey L. Dean, 1029 W. 5th St. Phone, 7013.
- 161 Lincoln, Neb.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple. H. Snyder, 2828 No. 60th St., Lincoln 5, Neb. Phone, 6-2619.
- 165 La Porte, Ind.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., 507 Michigan Ave. J. A. Milzarek, Sec., 507 Michigan Ave. Phone, 3252.
- 166 Albany, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 87 Beaver St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 87 Beaver St. J. Morrow, Sec., 86 Myrtle St., Albany 2, N. Y. Phone, 4-0352. G. McGrail, B. A., 254 Elk St., Albany 1, N. Y. Phone, 31618 or 4-0352.
- 168 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Carpenters' Hall, 41 E. Market St. Stephen Finney, B. A., 9 Holly, Trucksville, Pa. Phone, Dallas 309-R-11. John Conway, Sec., 11 Pearl St. Phone, 3-5651.
- 171 Lorain, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., German Club House, Apple Ave. and 29th, Lorain, Ohio. W. S. Limes, Sec. and B. A., 27 Samuel St., Elyria, Ohio. Phone, 43602.
- 172 Long Beach, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem., 1231 Locust Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Mon. W. R. Moore, B. A., 1151 Hellman St., Long Beach 2, Calif. K. A. Swift, Sec., 12912 Mona Blvd., Willowbrook, Calif. Phone, Newmark 19041.
- 173 Perth Amboy, N. J.—Meets 2d Tues., Washington Hall, 179 Fayette St. John Beck, B. A., P. O. Box 296 Cooper Ave., Iselin, N. J. Phone, Metuchen 6-0305-J. Harry Farnsworth, Sec., 279 Main St., So. River, N. J.
- 176 Pittsfield, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., 12 Irwin St., Pontoosuc Lake. C. F. Allen, Sec. and B. A., mail address: P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield. Residence: 12 Irwin St., Lanesboro, Mass. Phone, Lanesboro 6178.
- 179 Ogden, Utah—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Temple, 263 25th St. E. Graham, Sec. and B. A., 1240 Oak St.
- 180 Lansing, Mich.—Meets 1st Friday, Labor Hall, 135½ No. Cedar St. B. Street, B. A., 2460 Eifert Rd., Holt, Mich. W. L. Hall, Sec., 308 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich. Phone 9-3659.
- 184 Wheeling, W. Va.—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., Building Trades Hall, 1503 Market St. G. Brandon, B. A., Reed Hotel. J. L. Bonene, Sec., 720 Market St.
- 185 Wichita, Kan.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple. G. W. Prothero, Sec. and B. A., 2142 So. Water St. Phone, 3-6107.
- 190 Minneapolis, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., 310 East Hennepin Ave., 7:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Thurs., 6:30 p. m., 310 East Hennepin Ave. Walter Frank, Sec. and B. A., 310 East Hennepin.
- 192 Galesburg, Ill.—Meets 1st Sat., Lab. Tem., 52 No. Prairie St. O. F. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1082 E. Brooks St.
- 197 Rock Island, Ill.—Meets 2d Thurs., 7:30 p. m., 119 17th Avenue, E. Moline, Ill. Oscar Lundeen, Sec. and B. A., 119 17th Ave., E. Moline, Ill.
- 202 Champaign, Ill.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Hall. E. L. Walkington, Sec. and B. A., 1507 N. Willis.
- 203 Springfield, Mo.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 323½ Boonville Ave. Orrie Miller, Sec. and B. A., R. R. No. 8, Box 443. Phone, 9233-J-1.
- 207 Vancouver, B. C., Can.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 529 Beatty St. T. R. Crane, 222 W. 6th Ave.
- 208 Reno, Nev.—Meets 1st Wed., 442 W. 5th St. G. B. Neve, 442 W. 5th St.
- 209 La Salle, Ill.—Meets 2d Sun., 2 p. m., at 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. LeRoy B. Liesse, 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. Phone, 1704.
- 212 Missoula, Mont.—Meets 2d Tues., Labor Temple, 208 E. Main St. O. E. Crouse, 703 Plymouth St.
- 214 Tampa, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Central Trades Assembly Bldg., 1801 Franklin St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m. on regular meeting nights. J. Hiscoe, Sec. and B. A., 605 W. N. Bay St., Tampa 3, Fla.
- 215 New Haven, Conn.—Meets 1st Fri., B. T. C. Hall, 139 Goffe St. L. Alogna, B. A., Malcolm Rd., West Haven, Conn. Phone, 5-8568. Edwin Balliet, Sec. 526 George St., New Haven 11, Conn.
- 216 Mobile, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Good Samaritan Hall, 11 Dearborn St. F. E. Burch, R. 1, Box 710 Crichton, Ala. Phone, 69094.
- 222 Danville, Ill.—Meets 4th Wed., 1115 Harmon Ave. M. W. Baughman, Sec., 1115 Harmon Ave. W. E. Payton, B. A., 426 N. Jackson St.
- 224 Houston, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Temple, 7:30 p. m., 618 Prairie Ave. Ex. Bd., Sat., 9 a. m. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave., Houston 7, Texas. Phone, Taylor 5876.
- 225 Kenosha, Wis.—Meets 1st Mon., 7735 40th Ave. G. H. Ludwig, Sec. and Acting B. A., 6824 24th Ave.
- 226 Yonkers, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 308 Walnut St. J. J. Langan, B. A., 145 Ridge Ave., Yonkers 3, N. Y. David Christie, Sec., 11 Williams St., Yonkers 2, N. Y.
- 228 Tulsa, Okla.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 416½ So. Detroit Ave. J. L. Lester, residence: 5640 E. 35th St., mail address: R. 1, Box 54 Tulsa 15, Okla. Phone, 6-8190.
- 230 Fort Worth, Texas—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., Labor Temple, 211½ W. 13th St., Ft. Worth 2, Tex. B. E. Lindsay, Sec. and B. A., 1711 So. Henderson St., Ft. Worth 4, Texas. Phone, 4-1792.
- 232 Racine, Wis.—Meets 2d Tues., Union Hall, Wisconsin St., between 4th and 5th Sts. C. Riekkoff, B. A., R. 1, Box 170. H. M. Olson, Sec., 2603 Olive St.
- 234 Atlanta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 10:30 a. m., cor. Piedmont and Auburn Aves. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Sun., 9:30 a. m. W. F. Davis, B. A., 615 W. Columbia Ave., College Park, Ga. Phone, CA. 9955. Jack Bailey, Sec., 1089 Harwell St., N. W. Phone, Raymond 5990.
- 235 Daytona Beach, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., Community Hall, 604 So. Campbell St. J. J. Wilson, 602 So. Campbell St.
- 238 Albuquerque, N. M.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 7:30 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 415 No. 2d St. L. M. Lopez, Sec. and B. A., 112 No. Rio Grande Blvd., Old Albuquerque, New Mexico.
- 240 Montgomery, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., So. Grove and Jackson Sts. J. E. Steele, B. A., 408 So. Union St. Phone 22685. S. Gamble, Sec., R. 1, Box 844 Montgomery 6, Ala.
- 243 Santa Rosa, Calif.—Meets 2d Mon., Carpenters' Hall. A. L. Fautley, 305 12th St., Petaluma, Calif. Phone 110-J.
- 244 Brooklyn—Kings County, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Samson Stone, Sec. and B. A., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn 12, N. Y. Phone, Dickens 2-3442.
- 246 Lowell, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., Oddfellows Hall, 84 Middlesex St. Charles L. Chase, Sec. and B. A., 14 Robeson St. Phone, Dial 2-7962.
- 250 Morristown, N. J.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 5 South St. Walter T. Hutton, B. A., 67 Malapardis Rd., Morris Plains, N. J. Tel., Morristown 4-2938-R. J. F. Singleton, Sec., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J. Phone Summit 6-4472-M.
- 252 San Bernardino, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Lab Tem., 937 Third St. Herbert Heater, 879 G St. Phone, 30254.



- 254 New Bedford, Mass.—Meets 3d Thurs., Carpenters' Hall, 55 No. 6th St. James Lord, 328 Ashley Blvd.
- 255 Knoxville, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Cent. Labor Temple, 311 Morgan St. G. D. McNish, Sec. and B. A., 1010 Irwin St., Knoxville 17, Tenn. Phone, 4-4574.
- 257 Jackson, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 149 Pine St. Alfred Scott, Sec. and B. A., 317 Beasley St.
- 258 Billings, Mont.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Union Hall, Minnesota Ave. at 29th St. O. L. Aanes, 10501 No. Mapleleaf Dr., Portland 3, Ore.
- 260 San Diego, Calif.—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 533 F St. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 8 p. m. H. Overstreet, B. A., Office: 533 F St. Phone, TALbot 9379. Residence: 4388 46th St., San Diego, Calif. Phone, RANDolph 6578. Wm. Bakeman, Sec., 3658 Mississippi St., San Diego 4, Calif.
- 262 Nashville, Tenn.—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., 1403 10th Ave. No., W. C. Tomlinson, Sec. and B. A., 1403 10th Ave. No., Nashville 8, Tenn. Phone, 6-8317.
- 263 New Brighton, Pa.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Painters' Hall, W. Bridgewater. H. C. Eiler, Sec., 1411 7th Ave.
- 265 Chattanooga, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 540 Vine St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Mon., 6 p. m. Pruda Morgan, Sec. and B. A., 1108 Cedar St. Phone, 7-3172.
- 268 San Rafael, Calif.—Meets 1st Thurs., Plumbers' Hall, 313 B St. J. O. Dahl, Sec. and B. A., R. R. 1, Box 97-J.
- 272 Zanesville, Ohio—Meets 1st Sat., 2 p. m., at home of Secy., 3 miles E. of Zanesville, on U. S. Rte. 40. G. F. Gombert, R. 4. Phone, 5205-W-4.
- 275 Hamilton, Ohio—Meets 1st Wed., Lab. Tem. S. T. Clear, 844 Millikin St.
- 276 Waterloo, Iowa—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 613½ Jefferson St. G. F. Manley, Residence: 189 Rainbow Dr. Mail address: R. 6.
- 277 Huntington, W. Va.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., 416 3rd Ave. P. A. Brock, No. Kenova, Ohio. Phone, Chesapeake Ohio-208-R.
- 278 San Mateo, Calif.—Meets last Tues. of every month. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Hall, 711 B St. L. S. Blanchard, Sec. and B. A., 1110 Tilton Ave.
- 279 Joplin, Mo.—Meets 1st Sun., 2:30 p. m., Labor Hall, 6 Joplin St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sun., 1 p. m. E. Downer, 901½ Main St. Phone, 9314.
- 281 Boise, Idaho—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. M. C. Garrett, P. T., R. 5.
- 282 Yakima, Wash.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 9 So. 6th St. F. J. Carvo, 806 So. 10th St.
- 286 Stamford, Conn.—Meets 1st Mon., Carpenters Hall, Gay St. J. W. Roberts, Sec., 83 Main St. Phone, Stamford 3-4894.
- 292 Charleston, W. Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 606 Tennessee Ave. A. L. Haas, Sec., 211 19th St., Dunbar, W. Va. Phone, 430-30.
- 295 Erie, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 17th and State Sts. J. Linse, Sec. and B. A., 329 Newman. Phone, 79359.
- 299 Sheboygan, Wis.—Meets 1st Fri., Lab. Union Hall, 632 N. 8th St. Herbert E. Haack, Sec. and B. A., 1227 Georgia Ave.
- 300 Bakersfield, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 21st and I St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., same place. M. J. Sughrue, 1721 Pacific St.
- 301 San Antonio, Texas—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., Lab. Tem., 126 North St. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 9 a. m., Lab. Temple. C. A. Bendele, 149 Jeffery Ave., San Antonio 1, Texas. Phone, Pershing 5510.
- 302 Vallejo, Calif.—Meets 1st Thurs., in Vallejo Labor Temple, 316 Virginia St. G. Carlquist, Sec. and B. A., 1518 Marin St.
- 305 Great Falls, Mont.—Meets 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 220 6th Ave., So. B. N. Sims, Sec. and B. A., 611 6th Ave., So.
- 306 Hibbing, Minn.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Sun Room, Memorial Bldg. Bill Schaar, Inger Route, Deer River, Minn.
- 308 New York, N. Y.—Meets 1st Sat., 8:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets last Sat., 8:30 p. m., 210 E. 104th St. M. A. Rizzo, B. A., 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olinville 2-3533. A. Rizzotto, Sec., 1861 Muliner Ave., New York 60, N. Y. Phone, TA 9-5868.
- 309 Jamestown, N. Y.—Meets 4th Sat., 10 a. m., Central Labor Hall. B. N. Johnson, B. A., 221 Barrett Ave., Jamestown, N. Y. L. J. LeChien, Sec., 57 W. Duquesne St. Mail address: Box 207, Celeron, N. Y. Phone, Jamestown 78341.
- 313 Columbia, Mo.—H. L. Beermann, Sec. Grtr. St. Louis D. C., 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
- 319 Muskegon, Mich.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 1240 Leonard Ave. W. A. Willett, 1240 Leonard Ave.
- 328 Cheyenne, Wyo.—Meets 2d Mon., United Mine Workers' Bldg. H. N. Monninger, Sec., 323 E. 1st Ave.
- 333 Kelso, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 704 Vine St. H. W. Reynolds, Star Route, Castle Rock, Wash.
- 340 Lexington, Ky.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Labor Hall, No. Broadway. W. M. Sparks, B. A., 917 Dayton Ave., Lexington 42, Ky. Phone, 8589-R.—G. Irvin, Sec., 206 Race St., Lexington 42, Ky.
- 341 Modesto, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs. J. W. O'Leary, R. 3, Box 1050.
- 344 Lafayette, Ind.—Meets 1st Sat., 2:30 p. m., 1820 Union St. H. E. Harrington, Sec. and B. A., 1820 Union St. Phone, 35151.
- 345 Miami, Fla.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 925 N. E. 1st Ave. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 10 a. m., same place. J. E. Costello, B. A., 229 N. E. 70th St., Miami, Fla. Phone, 7-9636. A. W. Dukes, Sec., 1430 N. W. 37th. Miami 37, Fla.
- 346 Asbury Park, N. J.—Meets 3d Mon., 7 p. m., 710 Cookman Ave., Asbury Park, N. J. Wm. Johntry, Sec. and B. A., 513 Neptune Highway, Neptune, N. J. Phone, Asbury Park 2143.
- 350 Portsmouth, Ohio—Meets 2d Fri., Central Labor Council Hall, Sixth St., near Chillicothe. F. A. Kline, Sec. and B. A., 315 Campbell Ave. Phone, 3568-L.
- 358 Johnstown, Pa.—Meets 2d Fri., 7:30 p. m., Moose Temple, Bedford St. R. T. Criswell, Bus. Agt., 769 Howard St., Altoona, Pa. G. B. Thomas, Sec., R. D. 8. Box 713, Johnstown, Pa. Phone, F-55722.
- 359 Providence, R. I.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Bldg. Trades Hall, 37 Clemence St. Ex. Bd. meets every Monday, 8 p. m. H. L. Barber, Sec. and B. A., 716 Cranston St., Providence 7, R. I. Phone, Hopkins 1993.
- 364 Waco, Tex.—Meets 1st Sun. 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 6th and Columbus Sts. E. W. Currie, Gen. Del., Waco, Tex.
- 366 San Pedro, Calif.—Meets every other Fri., 7:30 p. m. 164 No. Bandini St. B. E. Millsbaugh, Sec., 438 W. 12th St. E. C. Mosler, Dispatcher, 1227 S. Grand. Phone, Harbor 0954-M.

- 371 Pocatello Idaho—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 633 No. Grant St. Dewitt Moffitt, 633 No. Grant.
- 374 Phoenix, Ariz.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 17th Ave. and Jefferson St. C. H. Burros, 1113 E. Polk.
- 378 Marion, Ill.—Meets 1st Sun., 9 a. m., Lab. Tem., Murphysboro, Ill. Floyd Borden, Box 117, Cobden, Ill. Phone, 7.
- 379 Santa Barbara, Calif.—Meets 1st Sun., 10 a. m. 1724 Calle Poniente. J. D. Hessinger, Sec. and B. A., 1724 Calle Poniente.
- 380 Salem, Ore.—Meets 1st Fri., Salem Tr. and Lab. Hall, 259 Court St. G. E. Wikoff, 1129 N. Cottage. Phone, 3612.
- 386 Newburgh, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 111 Liberty St. W. Hignight, B. A., 389 Church St. Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Phone, 2453. B. A. Barrenger, Sec., Billings, N. Y. Phone, Hopewell Junction 69-F-5.
- 388 Green Bay, Wis.—Meets 2d Fri., Lab. Tem., 508 Main St. O. Brosz, Sec. and B. A., 1205 Vanderbrock St.
- 392 Elmira, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., at Painters' Hall, 143½ W. Water St. Wm. Warren, Sec., P. T., 372 S. Main St.
- 394 Tucson, Ariz.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m., Los Altos and Mojave Sts. Sanford G. Smith, Sec. and B. A. R. 4, Box 359.
- 395 Warren, Ohio—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 168 So. Main St. G. W. Clark, B. A., R. F. D. 1, Leavittsburg, Ohio. Tel., W-2520. Geo. Miller, Sec., R. D. 5. Phone, T-2267.
- 401 Allentown, Pa.—Meets 3d Wed., Lab. Tem., 126 N. 6th St. Harry Sassaman, B. A., 1886 So. Front St. Phone, 23096. Harry Frey, Sec., 220 So. Franklin St. Phone, 33015.
- 413 Norwalk, Conn.—Meets 1st Wed., Community Hall, Van Zant St., E. Norwalk, Conn. Chas. A. Brown, 11 Cottage St., E. Norwalk, Conn.
- 414 Klamath Falls, Ore.—Meets 1st Mon., Labor Temple. J. Quibell, R. 3, Box 1032.
- 415 Vancouver, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 5th and Main Sts. C. V. Gates, 1812 E. 33d St. Phone, 1624W.
- 419 Greensboro, N. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Sun., 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 312½ East Sycamore St. R. F. Gleason, Sec. and B. A., 300 So. Green St. Phone. 9344.
- 422 Battle Creek, Mich.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 521 Glen Drive. M. A. Garfield, R. 1, Box 831. Residence: 521 Glen Drive. Phone, 28683.
- 424 Lubbock, Tex.—Meets 1st Sun., 2 p. m., Painters' Hall. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m., 1218 Texas Ave. Jack Goodgion, Sec., 1516 33rd St. Phone, 7835.
- 429 Harrisburg, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 1219 No. 3d St. L. B. Leedy, B. A., 414 Muench St., Harrisburg, Pa. Phone, 45803. W. E. Albright, Sec., 33 Banks St., Penbrook, Pa.
- 434 Merced, Calif.—Meets 1st Mon., 36 Garard, ½ mi. East of Highway 99. R. E. Gordon, Box 116, Planada, Calif.
- 435 Shreveport, La.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 714½ Milam St. Monte Walkup, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La. Business address: 516½ Market St., Shreveport, La.
- 439 Windsor, Ont., Can.—Meets Sat., 585 Church St. T. W. Mercer, 692 Gladstone Ave. Phone, 34598.
- 440 Santa Ana, Calif.—Meets 1st Tues., 206 W. Third St., Rm. 3. O. A. Sands, Sec., R. D. 2, Box 130, Orange, Calif. Day phone, Santa Ana 894. E. Lindig, B. A., 1019 Oak St., Santa Ana, Calif. Phone, 2342-J.
- 446 Elgin, Ill.—Meets 2d Mon., 314 So. Weston Ave. Albert Sederstram, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: R. F. D. 3 Box 129. Residence: 314 So. Weston Ave.
- 451 Charlotte, N. C.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m. 239½ E. Trade St. B. L. Henry, Sec., and B. A., Rt. 3. Box 85. Phone, 3-6815.
- 455 West Palm Beach, Fla.—Meets 2d Mon., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., Gardenia and Rosemary Sts. G. E. Harbold Sec., Box 324, Lake Worth, Fla. W. P. Rountree. B. A., 3409 Pinewood Ave., West Palm Beach, Fla. Phone, 4725.
- 460 Ventura, Calif.—Meets 2nd and 4th Mon., 7:30 p. m. 119 E. Simpson St. A. Parkin, 325 Prospect St.
- 466 Tallahassee, Fla.—Meets 7 p. m., 1st and 3d Mon. Mary Benefit Lodge, 435 W. Pensacola St. F. D. Mills, 652 W. Dover St.
- 470 Bloomington, Ind.—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., Bloomington Labor Temple. John S. Griffin, 817 N. Jackson St. Tel., 3459.
- 483 St. Paul, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., Lab. Tem., 418 No. Auditorium St. S. E. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1327 Eleanor St., St. Paul 5, Minn.
- 485 Jackson, Miss.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., 817 No. Farish St. R. Griffin, Sec. and B. A., 1422 Short Grayson St., Jackson 17, Miss.
- 486 Columbus, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., Columbus Labor Hall, 11th St. G. W. Newton, Sec. and B. A., East Side Acres, R. F. D. 1.
- 489 Corpus Christi, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m. 1824 Mesquite St. L. Cottell. Residence: 701 Blucher St. Mail address: Box 2102.
- 491 Honolulu, T. H.—No mtgs. a/c blackout. A. L. Austin. Fin. Sec. Residence: 1524 Martin St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1918, Honolulu 5, T. H. R. E. Emmert Corr. Sec., 913 8th Ave. Mail address: P. O. Box 1918, Honolulu 5, T. H. Phone, 76538.
- 492 Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 1528 Girard Ave. E. G. Mars, B. A., 6127 Market St., Philadelphia 39, Pa. Phone, Sherwood 5420. Frank South, Sec. 2626 W. Somerset St., Philadelphia 32, Pa.
- 494 St. Louis, Mo.—Meets Wed., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Ave. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m. to 12 noon. M. C. Tuttle, P. T., 740 Fairview Rd.
- 496 Washington, D. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m. 1012 9th St., N. W. E. T. Stephens, Sec. and B. A. 512 2nd St., N. W., Apt. 31. Phone, Executive 6597.
- 503 Wilmington, N. C.—Meets 2d Sun., 7 p. m., Labor Temple, 111 3rd St. A. B. Smith, Sec. and B. A. Residence: 111 Lake Forest Parkway. Mail address: P. O. Box 1391. Phone, 21713.
- 505 Detroit, Mich.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:30 p. m. 3436 Fenkell Ave. Ex. Bd. meets every Thurs., 8 p. m., 3436 Fenkell. A. Snell, Sec. and B. A., 5286 Trumbull, Detroit 8, Mich. Phone, TY 5-8996.
- 507 San Luis Obispo, Calif.—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., 11 Temple St., Halcyon, Calif., 3 miles southwest of Pismo Beach, Calif. G. V. Fuller, Residence: 11 Temple St., Halcyon, Calif. Mail address: Box 9, Halcyon, Calif.





JOHN J. MARA, President,  
Boot and Shoe Workers Union, says:

"Members of organized labor have responded wholeheartedly to appeals for the purchase of War Bonds. They know that War Bonds are a sound investment. Just as sound an investment for future prosperity are Union Labels, Shop Cards and Service Buttons. Look for them, ask for them, insist on them."

## A RECIPROCAL INTERCHANGE

By I. M. ORNBURN, Secretary-Treasurer  
Union Label Trades Department American Federation of Labor

Union Labels, Shop Cards and Service Buttons are graphic emblems that symbolize reciprocal interchange of goods and services among trade unionists. The constant aim of the Union Label Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor is to keep the Union Label spirit revitalized among new members of all labor unions, their families and friends and to vigorously expand our campaign among all consumers. As rapidly as A. F. of L. unions obtain collective bargaining with manufacturers and merchandisers, our Department urges a Union Label contract through which the Union Label can be displayed on their goods and the Shop Card and Service Button can be displayed for services.

When trade unionists buy Union Label goods, made by members of other unions and patronize services performed by members of other unions, they protect wages, hours and working conditions of all their brother trade unionists as well as their own. Take for example the Boot and Shoe Workers which is headed by John J. Mara. When a trade unionist desires to buy a pair of shoes he looks for the Union Stamp of this International Union. To complete the exchange, members of the Boot and Shoe Workers' Union always buy Union Label wearing apparel and other Union Label articles. They also patronize only Union services. This is reciprocal cooperation.

When buying union-stamped shoes, the trade unionist should make sure, however, that it is the "Union Stamp" and not footwear which is merely labeled "union-made." The latter is a trick used by some unfair shoe manufacturers who do not recognize the bono fide A. F. of L. union and do not use its official Union Stamp.

In order to maintain American standards for both city workers and farmers, our Department has advocated a reciprocal agreement between workers in the factories and workers on the farms. Farmers through cooperatives own flour mills, packing houses and many other associations that sell fruit, vegetables and all the products of the farm. Through a reciprocal arrangement surely farmers are glad to demand the Union Label on the goods that they buy providing in return members of organized labor demand the labels of the various farmer-owned cooperatives. Through consumer cooperatives this exchange is now being carried out quite extensively. In order to maintain American labor standards and American farm prices, it is expected that after the war there will be even a greater growth in this farmer-union label movement. It is one of the best solutions of our major postwar problem—equitable distribution of wealth.

**Conceived in the American Federation of Labor**

*Owned by Trade Unions and Trade Unionists*

**SOUND INSURANCE AT LOW COST**

## The Union Labor Life Insurance Company

### FINANCIAL CONDITION

**December 31, 1944**

#### ASSETS

United States Government Bonds .....	\$ 1,773,828.00
State, County and Municipal Bonds.....	292,904.00
Railroad Bonds .....	241,813.00
Public Utility Bonds .....	494,925.00
Stocks .....	3,212.00
Loans to Policyholders.....	131,762.56
Real Estate .....	—0—
First Mortgage Loans (Improved City Property) .....	1,499,163.19
Cash .....	255,889.39
Interest due and accrued .....	32,582.52
Due and Deferred Premiums (net).....	270,750.00
Less: Assets Not Admitted (net).....	—874.43

Total Admitted Assets..... \$ 4,995,955.23

#### LIABILITIES

Reserve for all Policies in force.....	\$ 2,787,640.00
Claims Reported but Proofs not received.....	65,852.00
Reserve for claims approved, payable in installments .....	52,056.00
Reserve for claims incurred but not yet reported.....	63,000.00
Premiums and interest paid in advance.....	13,697.26
Reserve for Policy Dividends.....	157,222.00
Reserve for Dividends left at interest.....	35,707.10
Reserve for Taxes Payable in 1943.....	23,500.00
Other Liabilities .....	13,589.78
Accident and Health Reserves and Liabilities.....	30,365.87
Contingency Reserve for Group Insurance.....	268,000.00
General Contingency Reserve.....	310,000.00
Capital .....	375,000.00
Surplus .....	800,325.22

Total Liabilities .....

Income for Year.....	\$ 1,871,135.24
Payments to Policyholders during year.....	1,111,977.21
All other disbursements for year.....	325,759.75

#### Insurance in force:

Life—Individual Policies .....	\$14,068,122.00
Group Policies .....	74,594,839.00
Total .....	\$88,662,961.00

Retirement Annuities ..... 383 Units

#### Accident and Health Group Insurance:

Accident and Health—Weekly benefit.....	\$ 40,778.00
Hospital Expense—Daily benefit.....	6,589.00
Surgical Expense—Maximum Reimbursement.....	95,100.00
Accidental Death and Dismemberment—	

Principal sum ..... 3,220,350.00

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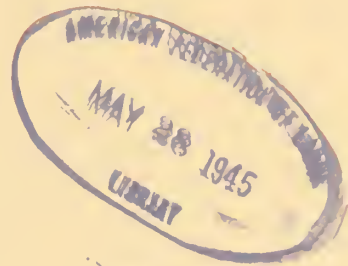
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# The LATHER

UNITED STATES & CANADA



"The Injury To One Is the Concern of All"

*Official Organ of the*  
WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS'  
INTERNATIONAL UNION

Vol. XLV

May, 1945

No. 9

# This Streamlined Partition...



## ... can Stand Up and "Take It"

Punch it full of holes with "borrowed light" windows, ducts, grilles and doors... run wiring conduits inside of it... this 2" solid partition can really "take it."

—And see what it gives!... you gain more than two inches of usable space with every partition. You save erection time. You need only light wood or metal runners... a few nails...

**2" SOLID  
PARTITIONS**

Rocklath Plaster Base, Red Top Plaster and U.S.G. Lime to make these strong, streamlined studless partitions.

Telling the story of 2" solid partitions... selling thousands of architects, builders, contractors and building managers, advertisements like this are running month after month in national publications and helping to build profitable business for you.

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# The LATHER

OFFICIAL ORGAN, PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY THE  
WOOD, WIRE AND METAL LATHERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION

Lathers' Building, Detroit Avenue at West 26th Street, Cleveland 13, Ohio

Entered as second-class matter at the Cleveland, Ohio, Postoffice.

"Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized September 6, 1921."

VOL. XLV.

MAY, 1945

No. 9



## Lathers Buying War Bonds

Locals and Councils	War Bonds Bought by Locals	War Bonds Bought by Members	War Bonds Bought by Councils	Locals and Councils	War Bonds Bought by Locals	War Bonds Bought by Members	War Bonds Bought by Councils
1	\$ 400	\$ 2,000		107	\$ 400		
2	500			109	100		
5	1,000			126	1,000		
6		8,000		140	600	\$ 4,500	
3	100	2,500		144	700	5,000	
9	16,000	238,000		155	400	4,400	
10	100	14,018.50		171	50	300	
12	100	2,125		172	3,100		
24	400			185	600		
25	1,500			190	2,000		
28	400			197	100		
30	1,500			212	75		
31		4,700		215	700		
32	400			224	7,975		
33	5,900			228	600		
36	700			252	200		
39	100			230	300		
42a	8,000			260	1,400		
46		156,000		277	175	1,750	
53	20,000	12,000		278	250	20,000	
55	150			346	700	5,200	
59	350			350	100	3,100	
62	500			359		1,200	
65	2,000	13,700		435	500		
67	2,100	36,975		492	700		
72	2,700	25,000					
78	3,200						
99		10,100		Calif. State Council			\$ 500
102	4,500	41,300		Golden Gate D. C.			\$ 1,075
103	500	1,000		Gr. St. Louis D. C.		100,000	\$12,000
104	2,600			N. Y. State Council			400
				Tri-State D. C.			500

The International Union has bought War Bonds totaling \$100,000.

## UNION LATHER RECEIVES PURPLE HEART—SEVERELY WOUNDED

Pvt. Leonard J. Beermann, son of Herman L. Beermann, Sec.-Treas. Lathers District Council, received the purple heart for distinguished service during the invasion in Normandy. He is a member of Lathers Local No. 73. Pvt. Beermann was inducted at Jefferson Barracks, Jan., 1943, received his infantry training at Camp Barkley, Tex. and left for overseas March, 1944. He participated in D-Day invasion and fought until June 14, on which day he received his wounds.

Pvt. Beermann was wounded while on an assigned mission with six other GI's. It was their job to clean up a German machine gun nest. When they neared their objective, they were caught between a Nazi machine gun cross fire; two of the men were killed instantly; Pvt. Beermann volunteered to return for help and was on his way when he was shot down by Nazi snipers and machine gunners; he was severely wounded and laid unconscious for sixteen hours before the medics found him. In three hours he was returned to England for emergency treatment, where he remained two months before he could be moved; he was then flown back to the U. S. A. and is now being hospitalized at the O'Reilly General Hospital, Springfield, Mo. Bro. Beermann lost one eye and received other facial injuries that require him to be hospitalized for a long time for a series of plastic operations. With it all, he is cheerful and says that when he sees some of the other fellows, he considers himself lucky; that's the old Yankee spirit and should shame people at home who complain of minor inconveniences.

Pvt. Beermann received a pleasant surprise last week, when his brother, Cpl. H. L. Beermann, also a member of Lathers Local 73, whom he had not seen for three and one-half years, visited him. Cpl. Beermann has served three years in the South Pacific; he received his basic training at Camp Walters, Tex. In April, 1942, he went overseas and since has served in Hawaii, Guadalcanal, New Britain and Luzon. He is now home on rotation his first visit in over three years.

Secretary and Mrs. Beermann can justly be proud of their boys. We wish them all the very best of everything in the world.

Indications are that we will soon experience a building boom such as this country has never before witnessed in its history. Since building is the second largest industry it has the greatest potentialities of absorbing masses of job-seeking workers.

Estimates place the demand for new residential

units in the United States as one million new family units yearly for a full decade. These will cost from 4 to 4½ billion dollars per year. We know by experience that each dollar spent in residential building generates nonresidential building, so we may expect a total expenditure of over 10 billion dollars per year for new building employing not less than 5 million men.

Beyond this demand for new buildings, there will be, in addition, a stupendous replacement and repair market. Of 30 million houses now being occupied in the United States, 17 million are dilapidated.

## WILDCAT STRIKES

We cannot see very much difference between men who leave their essential war work, in times like these, than men who are out-and-out traitors to our country. In the case of the Detroit strikes, the men were not authorized to strike by the parent unions.

Americans, as a rule, are a long-suffering people. In some countries, these men would be taken out by an outraged public sentiment and hanged to the nearest lamp-post or tree.

We could find some way of stopping such actions in time of war.

If the government wants to find out where the black market stuff is, all it has to do is to check on the warehouses of the nation.

You know very well that a black marketeer cannot carry his commodities around with him. The black marketeer has to have storage facilities and, in most cases, of a special kind, and such facilities are not limited to any community and certainly no secret. The government could send its representatives into the various communities to ask, what is in your warehouses, gentlemen, and who own the merchandise? Kindly give us an inventory at once.

We are speaking here of black marketing on a scale that produces big profits. We are talking about black marketing that has made rich men in a couple of years and that is today one of the biggest businesses in the United States and morally a disgrace to the country.

The warehouses everywhere are so-chock-a-block with commodities that there is no space left in any of them. We are told that you cannot pass a warehouse anywhere without hearing it groaning under its burden and maybe one of them might have a confession to make about the black market. We are told that there is enough stuff in the warehouses to relieve almost any present shortage if it was released.



## PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT

The great emancipator of the economic slaves of this generation is gone to his reward. Labor will mourn his loss. None of the great leaders of this nation—political, religious, industrial or others, had a clearer conception of the needs of the great mass of our people, than had Pres. Roosevelt. He did more to create work for the unemployed; to feed the hungry; to nourish the sick; to care for the aged and blind and to stabilize conditions than any other man.

When Pres. Roosevelt first took office in March, 1933, this nation was in a chaotic condition, a state that breeds and encourages revolution. His quick and constructive action saved, not only many unions from complete disintegration, but most people believe his practical and constructive measures saved this nation from a state of anarchy and revolution. There were sixteen million unemployed, including more than a million discouraged and undernourished young men and women idle through no fault of their own, who roamed the streets and highways of the nation. Family ties were weakening; a spirit of brutality was spreading; crime was running rampant; farmers were threatening to hang foreclosure agents; thousands of small home owners were losing them through foreclosures; Two three, and even four families, due to financial reverses, were forced to live, herded like cattle, in homes built for one family; banks were closing by the thousands and the savings of millions were being swept away; bread lines were the order of the day and the poorly fed, illy clothed and disheartened unfortunates of that era will never erase it from their memory. Fearlessly, Pres. Roosevelt, immediately on taking office, sponsored and had enacted, numerous meritorious measures that gave new life and hope to our people. During his tenure in office there were enacted, more humanitarian legislation, having as its ultimate goal, the economic security of the people, than under all other previous Presidents combined.

He had frequently stated; "The labor of a human being is not a commodity or an article of commerce" and "Labor has the right to collective bargaining, a right to speak for itself and in the event of interferences, the Government has the RIGHT AND DUTY to see that labor is given the opportunity to organize and speak for itself."

He sponsored and had enacted legislation to insure the aged, the weak and the blind; to protect the unemployed; the underpaid and over-worked; to eliminate the sweat shops; to establish minimum wage laws with maximum hours and minimum wages; death traps were eliminated at railroad crossings; a tremendous Public Works program was inaugurated, putting millions of unemployed to work; the Home Owners Loan Corporation was created, which saved thousands of workers from losing their homes; Banking and Security laws were enacted to guarantee the savings of the workers; billions were appropriated for power projects, rural electrification, flood control work, forest conservation, soil erosion work, fine highways, sewers, water works, public buildings, schools and many other projects, putting other millions to work. All of this money was spent to once again start the wheels of industry and bring back to the American people that great American spirit of economic freedom which had been lost in the dark days of the early thirties. All the money was spent with the constructive object of putting the unemployed to work and trying to recover the economic balance of the nation.

Under Roosevelt the Government loaned billions of dollars to banks, railroads, insurance companies, etc.; and millions to farmers and home owners and to cities and states, for the purpose of keeping business alive and money circulating.

Roosevelt's realistic program kept thousands from starving during the depression and kept human morale and hope alive among the millions who were down and almost out.

Pres. Roosevelt was closer to the common people of the nation than any man alive. In a message to Congress, he said: "Among our objectives, I place the security of the men, women

# PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT

(Continued from Page 3)

and children first. This security for the individual and for the family, concerns itself primarily with three factors. People want decent homes to live in; they want to locate where they can engage in productive work; and they want some safeguard against misfortunes which cannot be wholly eliminated in this man made world of ours. As a nation, we are recognizing that programs long thought of as merely labor welfare—such as shorter hours, higher wages and a voice in the terms and conditions of work, are really essential economic factors for recovery and for the technique of industrial management in a mass production age. How can we reconcile a world which provides on the one hand, luxury and freedom for the few and a sordid, drab and pinched existence for the many? For the Christian conscience there can be no recognition while these facts remain. We cannot merely look the other way; rather, we must look straight at the harsh reality and never be at rest until we set in motion, redeeming social purposes which can change old facts to new ones; juster, fairer and more kind.”

Thus the philosophy of Pres. Roosevelt parallels that of the Great Master of almost two thousand years ago, who gave his life to save mankind. Surely, this great emancipator of the twentieth century, born to wealth but always a consistent champion of the great masses of underprivileged, must have been inspired by a divine power. May his soul repose in peace among the great of all time.

## A THOUGHT FOR TOMORROW

Americans' ability to think of their tomorrows has built this great country from a few scattered colonies hugging the rugged Atlantic coast to a Nation covering half a continent.

Our way of life, once called impractical and rebellious, has become the envy of all thinking men and women the world over. We have given generously of our money and our goods whenever we have felt a need existed. Those gifts were given without thought of recompense.

When we fight, we fight for the preservation of our ideals and we make no effort to force our will on other peoples but rather to prevent encroachment of our own heritages of "life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness."

Let us then continue to think of our tomorrows and resolve to keep democracy's light burning brightly and welcome back men to the country they knew—a land of free enterprise with all of its freedoms intact.

The unions cannot go it alone any more than big business. Their future lies in serving the community interests.

Unions in America are not anticapitalist, they are a function of the business system. If there were no businessmen, there would be no unions—fundamentally it is as simple as that.

## 20 YEARS AGO TODAY

Do you remember? When we were rich enough to throw away old shoes and rice at newly married couples?

When mince pies had a kick in them?

When one could borrow a little sugar or butter from a neighbor?

When it was safe to leave the washing out at night?

When men kicked because barbers raised the price of shaves from a dime to fifteen cents?

When the butcher threw in a pound of liver for the cat?

When prospective automobile owners asked "How many miles per hour?" instead of "How many miles per gallon?"

When people economized by eating ham and eggs?

When a burlesque troupe showed at the "opery" house and there wasn't a woman in the audience?

When landlords offered you a month's rent free?

When you could buy prunes, rasins and yeast without rousing suspicion?—Mid-West Labor News.

If private enterprise should vanish, the power of the unions would vanish too. No American union thinks that labor earns it all. No union ever aimed at the dictatorship of the proletariat. It is safe to say no union ever will.

—o—

I bless God for cities. Behind their walls Freedom has fought her noblest battles.—Guthrie.



# AFL'S WLB Staff Expanded

## —LIONEL BRODEUR GETS ASSISTANT— RAY CURRAN

Probably the most intelligent job on Wage Stabilization has been done in Philadelphia. Credit for the job is due almost entirely to Lionel D. Brodeur, or as he is more familiarly known "Steve Brodeur."

He has worked day and night. He has intelligently presented labor's side of the story to the Board, and has emerged with Decisions that have definitely been to the advantage of the workers in this area. Brodeur has a long record in the Labor movement.

For 21 years he has held various official positions. He has been president of the Philadelphia District Council of Lathers and Tri-State District Council of Lathers, Business Representative of Local 53 of Metal Lathers' Union. He has been a member of the C. L. U. and a delegate to the Building and Construction Trades of Philadelphia and Vicinity.

Brodeur was first appointed to the Board as Executive Assistant of A. F. of L. members. His intimate knowledge of the Labor movement, his ability to present Labor's cases—soon became apparent to the public members of the Board. He was promoted to be permanent full time A. F. of L. member of the Board. For awhile he combined the two jobs. He was both the A. F. of L. member and executive Assistant. His responsibilities, however, have become so great that it has been necessary to appoint someone to the job of Executive Assistant.

Raymond A. Curran has been designated to fill that position. Curran is a graduate of LaSalle. He received his B. S. in Ec. 1935. Worked in the accounting department of Girard Trust Co. He was employed in the Engineering Dept. of large metal fabricating plant in Philadelphia. Before coming to the War Labor Board, he was employed in the Procurement Division of the War Dept. He came to the Board as a wage analyst in the Wage Stabilization Division. He is now to fill the job of Exec. Assistant.

The two men are eminently qualified to do an outstanding job for the labor movement. Philadelphia is the only region that has established this unique arrangement. The War Labor Board has apparently been criticized both for its policies and its administrations. Much of this criticism is justified. Much of it, however, is attributable to the fact that cases are not adequately prepared and presented. This gap and deficiency have not been found in this region as they have elsewhere. That is largely attributable to the work done by Brodeur with the added assistance of Curran. The preparation and presentation of labor's cases before the 3rd Region will undoubtedly be vastly improved.

What this country needs is not a new birth of freedom, but the old fashioned \$2.00 lower berth.

What this country needs isn't more liberty, but less people who take liberty with our liberty.

What this country needs isn't to get more taxes from the people, but for the people to get more from taxes.

What this country needs is not more miles of territory, but more miles to the gallon.

What this country needs is more tractors and less distractors.

What this country needs isn't lower rate of interest on money, but higher interest in work.

There is little likelihood of any new drastic substitutes for standard structural building materials.

New products will appear principally in building accessories, such as hardware, lighting fixtures, and domestic equipment, or will be substituted for established products which can be used in the same manner as the materials they replace.

This opinion in addition to the numerous ones previously expressed, should serve as a quieting influence to those who might get the idea that they should wait for the startling new products which are reported to revolutionize the home building industry.

It is not pleasant to have your peaceful life upset by wartime needs and restrictions and activities. . . . It is not pleasant to die, either. . . . Between you who live at home and the men who die at the front there is a direct connection. . . . By your actions, definitely, a certain number of these men will die or they will come through alive. If you do everything you can to hasten victory and do every bit of it as fast you can . . . then, sure as fate you will save the lives of some men who will otherwise die because you let the war last too long. . . . Think it over. Till the war is won you cannot, in fairness to them, complain or waste or shirk. Instead, you will apply every last ounce of your effort to getting this thing done. . . . In the name of God and your fellow man, that is your job.

## ROOKIE STORY No. 4763

A two-star general, returning to camp one evening, couldn't produce his identification. The rookie on guard duty, unimpressed, refused to let him pass through the gates.

Finally, the exasperated general bent forward, pointed to the stars on his shoulders, and bellowed: "Do you know what these mean?"

"Sure," popped the rookie, "you got two sons in the service."

## FLAGS

The flags of the early American colonies represented many nations, and were also emblematic of many dramatic and stirring events in early United States history. There were not only many national flags, but each colony, each group of settlers had its flag. Many tales are on record associated with flags of Colonial and Revolutionary days. A story is told of a flag carried by a South Carolina regiment under Colonel Moulton. It was a blue flag, with a white crescent in the corner and the word LIBERTY across the bottom. In the course of a battle, the flag fell behind the enemy lines, but was recaptured by Sergeant Jasper. The Colonel recommended promotion and a commission for Jasper, but this advancement was refused by Jasper on the unique plea that he was not fit to associate with officers because he could neither read nor write.

Another interesting flag of this period has been called the rattle-snake flag, and was carried by the early American navy. It was a white flag, with a three-coiled black rattler having 13 rattles. Underneath the serpent are the words, "Don't tread on me." The three coils stood for the three leading colonies—New England, Pennsylvania, and Virginia. The rattlesnake is not looked upon with favor by the majority of people, but as a symbol of the American navy its more commendable characteristics were intended to be brought out. For example, this reptile has no eyelids, hence its vision is keen, alert, watchful. As a fighter it is a courageous foe, for it gives warning of its approach. Furthermore, it fights to the end—it never gives up.

The oldest flag in the United States so far as is known is now treasured in the Public Library of the little town of Bedford, Mass. It was made in England about 1665, and was for the Middlesex Three County Troop, a military organization of Massachusetts. Later it became the standard of the Bedford Minute Men. This flag was carried by them during their difficulties with the Indians under King Phillip, and also at Concord on the historic morning of April 19, 1775. It is about two feet square, of red damask, decorated in oil, the design being a mailed arm with saber, and a scroll containing an appropriate motto. Originally it had a silver fringe.

One of the first American flags was the "Grand Union" which was raised by General Washington at Cambridge, Mass., on January 2, 1776. It had alternate red and white stripes with the English crosses of St. Andrew and St. George in the corner. This was used nearly a year after the Declaration of Independence.

## MOTHER

Oh, Love beyond all measuring!  
Oh, faith forever treasuring!  
The secret, splendid vision and the hope forever new;  
Oh, deep abiding mother love  
That lasts beyond all other love,  
And never doubts some joyous day  
Its dreams are coming true.

—Berton Bracey.

## NEW PLASTIC SHOES

Plastic "patent leather" will not split or crack, say the makers. To keep it shiny and new looking, all you need do is wipe the shoe with a damp cloth.

Manufacturers of the plastic shoe fabric report that soles made of the material can be expected, in certain classes of shoes, to outlast any other soling material. And besides wearing longer, the plastic soles are light in weight and are supposed to make walking easier. They are waterproof and will not slip readily on water-wet surfaces. They will not mar floors.

Some of the new plastic shoes will be available this spring, but mass production must wait till after the war ends.

In the 85 years since the modern oil industry was started with the drilling of a well in Titusville, Pennsylvania, the United States has produced some 54 per cent of all the petroleum produced in the world—more than all other nations put together. Our country's position as far-and-away the largest oil-producer has created an impression that Nature put richer gifts of oil under the hills and plains of the United States than she put anywhere else. This is not the fact. Actually, our country contains only 15 per cent of the earth's rock formations favorable for the presence of oil. In other words, with only **one-seventh** of the world's potential for finding oil, we have found and developed in the United States more than **one-half** of the oil found in the world to date.

Ninety-nine years ago no one of the 400 of Yerba Buena ever thought he would be up there with Yalta, Teheran, Casablanca and Dumbarton Oaks.

That was the baby name of San Francisco and the 400 was its entire population. The American flag wasn't raised until July 9, 1846.

It didn't take the name of San Francisco legally until 1847. What I'm driving at with my putter is, here are the affairs of the ancient world being settled in a town less than a century old.

There is only one doubt about the California peace. Will Florida ratify it?



# Unfairness of Press Takes New Form

Kent Cooper, general manager of the Associated Press, is waging a campaign for making all news available at the source to all journalists. Arguing for this principle and for its corollary, freedom of the press, Mr. Cooper says that "persistent distortion" of the news incites prejudice and arouses the passions of men.

With the concept of freedom of the press, organized labor is in wholehearted accord. Unfortunately, this principle is rather imperfectly observed by our commercial newspapers. Labor knows this sad truth all too well from its experience with the manner in which news of industrial disputes are reported in 90 per cent of the daily press. The news stories are colored usually to put the employer in a favorable light and the workers in the doghouse. Then again, when labor does something of a highly constructive and commendable nature, the average newspaper will either ignore the news completely or "play it down." All this in the guise of "freedom of the press."

A new wrinkle that has cropped up in the commercial dailies is the publication of long stories giving details of the costs of operation and other financial particulars about various trade unions and the placing of these stories, under prominent headlines, in positions in the main news section where no reader could possibly miss them.

Unions have nothing to hide, and therefore there is no objection that labor would want to advance against the general idea of publication of financial data by the press. But what we do consider thoroughly reprehensible is the vast difference between the attitude of the press toward this sort of information when it pertains to a labor union and the attitude displayed toward similar information having to do with a corporation or other business enterprise.

## Corporation News Is Played Down

We have watched the daily papers quite diligently, but we have not succeeded in finding stories about the financial details of a corporation's operations on the first, second or third pages of the main news section of any daily. Yes, it is quite true that stories based on the annual balance sheets of big corporations are printed in the financial sections of newspapers that go in for that type of news—but it is well known that only a fraction of the readers of the average newspaper pay any attention to the financial news, which, when printed at all, appears at the back of the paper.

On the other hand, the papers are publishing particulars about union finances in the main news section which, as already stated, is seen by practically every person who purchases a paper. This is just

another variation of the old practice of publishing some anti-labor politician's attack on labor under a bold headline on the front page, and then the next day printing a paragraph or two about labor's rebuttal under a headline so small that the reader almost needs a magnifying glass to locate it and decipher it—and, to add insult to injury, placing this bobtailed story back among the "want ads."

Of course, the editor can turn to labor and, with a solemn expression on his face say: "But we only printed both sides of the story—the attack on labor one day and the defense of labor the next day. Surely that is fair, isn't it?"

The answer to that query is a resounding "no." It certainly is not fair to play up an attack on labor and soft-pedal a statement of labor's position. And the newspaper editors of this country know that, but they are taking their cues from their publishers who, in turn, are catering to the big advertisers.

We repeat: Labor has no objection to the publication of details about the costs of operation, etc., of trade unions, but if the newspapers are now going to proceed on the theory that such information constitutes news, we think labor is justified in asking that similar information—and particularly specific information about the very sizable profits which various industrial enterprises are amassing—about corporations and other businesses should also be considered as news.

Equal treatment for labor and industry would represent fair play. And fair play is all that labor seeks. But no one need be confident that this reasonable suggestion will be heeded by our commercial newspapers. Their history clearly shows that the trend is away from fair play, rather than toward it, in so far as organized labor is concerned.

Kent Cooper and other personages of journalism are trying to gain support for plans to reform the evils of the European press. We do not claim to be experts on the shortcomings of the newspapers of other nations, but we are willing to accept the verdict of Mr. Cooper and his adherents that the foreign press can stand improvement.

## Don't Practice What They Preach

But if American newspapermen are now trying to tell the newspapermen of other countries that the latter must accept and practice freedom of the press, we think it is possible that someone may stand up and say that such advice would come with much better grace from American journalists if their own papers in the United States themselves practiced freedom of the press. And, as we have indicated, by

(Continued on Page 8)

Continued from Page 7)

that term we mean just as fair treatment for those who toil in order that they may eat as for those who own and manage mighty business enterprises. Or, in the vernacular, an even break.

Until the daily newspapers of this country commence to treat labor organization and industrial organization on the same basis, wage-earners and their families will continue to read their papers with skepticism and newspaper prestige will continue on the downgrade. The average American worker is fair-minded and intelligent. As such, he cannot help but feel that partiality is being shown to industry when he discovers that articles about unions' finances appear on Page 2 or Page 3, while articles about corporations' finances are "buried" on Page 35.

Anybody who supposes that working men don't notice and resent glaring unfairness as recited above is making a most serious mistake. Regardless of the opinion that might be held by a powerful editor residing in an ivory tower, the fact is that the American worker is an intelligent citizen who sees what goes on and has no difficulty whatsoever in putting two and two together. When newspaper practices are hostile to trade unions, the American worker is keen-eyed enough to see it, to resent it—and to remember it.

### UNCLE SAM MAKING PROFIT ON WAR PRISONERS

Prisoners of war are not only helping this nation's war effort by working on farms and thus swelling our production of food, but they are also turning in a handsome profit to the Treasury Department. By international law, prisoners of war are paid about eighty cents per day. However, the employer must pay the prevailing wage rate. The difference between this rate and eighty cents per day goes to the treasury.

It was revealed last month that the government is about eight million dollars richer as a result of some four million man-days worked on farms by imprisoned Germans and Italians captured on various battlefronts.

### ALUMINUM TO FOLLOW IRON

Mankind has progressed through the stone and bronze ages and is now at the end of the iron age. There is more aluminum than iron in the earth's crust, and aluminum is lighter and can be made just as strong as steel for most purposes.

Railroads will lighten their equipment by using this metal and speed up trains to 100 miles an hour to compete with the growing air traffic. Transatlantic

boats will also be much lighter and operate at higher speeds, while buildings will be constructed almost entirely of this metal. We will be well into the new age in another ten years.

### WHY LEGISLATION WAS NECESSARY

A few days ago, Congressman "Jack" Cochran of Missouri had the floor in the House. He was endeavoring to put over a resolution increasing the compensation of the under-paid telephone operators in the big Capitol Building.

Rich of Pennsylvania, most pestiferous of the labor-haters, interrupted to ask: "Are these employees compelled to join a union?"

"No," snapped Cochran, "if they belonged to a union it wouldn't be necessary for me to be advocating passage of this resolution, because the union would take care of them."

Members tittered, and the resolution went through.

### THE DEATH TOLL IS GROWING FAST

Battle deaths for our Army and Navy have reached a total of 176,798 already reported. The rate of loss has been rising with every weekly report.

Unless all signs fail, the big losers of lives in this war will be in the order named: Germany, Russia, Japan, and the United States.

France and Britain, big losers in World War I, have sustained far lighter losses in the present war. Only the United States and Japan have so far suffered markedly greater losses in the present war than in the last one, and it seems probable that the Pacific war losses have only begun.

World War I—so often spoken of as "that other little war"—was a greater killer in its four years and three months of slaughter than World War II in its first five years.

Facts of this kind should be pondered. And so the accompanying facts:

(1) The same brand of politicians who were in power during World War I are still in power and control World War II all over the globe.

(2) The same brand of politicians will be in charge of making the peace at the end of World War II, despite all the paper organizations created allegedly to represent the viewpoint of the people to the contrary.

The sound of a workman's hammer will be the first note of symphony of reconstruction. The builders who for years could serve only the war machine will turn again to the long neglected needs of a peaceful world. New homes, new schools and churches, new buildings for every purpose will rise throughout the nation old homes will be repaired.



## NOTICE TO MEMBERS WHO HAVE RELATIVES OR FRIENDS RECENTLY DISCHARGED FROM MILITARY SERVICE

If you are acquainted with any members of the LIU recently discharged from military service who were issued armed service withdrawal cards by the International at the time of their induction, please remind them that these armed service withdrawal cards become void 90 days after date of their discharge from service and must be deposited in a local union before the 90-day period expires.

In case these veterans are unable to work at the trade or are planning to work at some other occupation for a while, it will be to their advantage to apply for either a regular or an honorary withdrawal card in conformity with Section 149 of the International constitution as soon as they have deposited their armed service withdrawal cards as directed in the first paragraph of this notice.

### ROAD TO VICTORY

By Taylor Caldwell

Human revolutions are of slow growth. Modern democracy is the heir of the ages, of men dead for many centuries. It began in the thoughts of Egyptian, Hebraic, and Grecian philosophers, and burst into open fire in the Magna Carta, when, for the first time, the Rights of Man were boldly proclaimed. It progressed through hundreds of years of darkness, oppression, and misery, sometimes shining brightly, sometimes almost disappearing in the murk of tyranny and despair. It broke into a wider blaze in the American and French Revolutions. But democracy is still in the process of becoming. It may take many hundreds of years longer before it has perfected itself, rid itself of the old grossness and injustice which it inherited from the Dark Ages.

But even in its present imperfections it is still the noblest concept which man has ever dreamed and for which multitudes have heroically died. In each century it must again engage in the ancient struggle against the primordial forces of destruction and reaction. And each time that the battle is won the march of ultimate democracy is hastened.

It is worth fighting for, this ultimate democracy, though we ourselves may never see its perfection. However, by the Grace of God and our own devotion and strength, our children will see it. They shall inherit the treasure for which we have fought and died—if we have faith, if we realize that nothing is too much to sacrifice for this inheritance. Work is not too much. Courage and our lives are not too much. All the money we can pour out into War Bonds and Stamps is not too much. For, if we hold back, in work, in courage, in life, in money, we shall not bequeath democracy to our children. We shall bequeath them only the bitter knowledge that when we were tested we gave "too little, too late," and that they have inherited from us only slavery and fear.

—United States Treasury Department.

The King of England became critically ill and went into a coma from which his physicians could not arouse him. After due consultation, the doctors decided that a transfusion of blood was necessary. They hunted all over the kingdom, but nowhere could they find a man who had the kind of blood in his veins that was necessary. Finally, they decided they would go to Ireland, and there they found the right fellow.

The whole British Empire went into an uproar when it was learned that Irish blood was to be injected into the King's veins, but finally the doctors prevailed, and an injection was made. The King opened his eyes, stretched his legs and arms, and, jumping off the operating table, roared:

"To Hell with the King!"

### Different Versions

Jones—Here's that last pair of trousers you made for me. I want them re-seated. You know, I sit a lot.

Tailor—Yes, and I hope you've brought the bill to be receipted. You know I've stood a lot.

### Professional Courtesy

A minister, a scientist and a lawyer were adrift on a life raft in the tropics. At last they sighted land. But the wind died down while they were still a short way off the beach.

The lawyer, the only one who could swim, volunteered to go ashore with a line and pull the raft to land. The minister knelt and prayed for his safety.

Then the lawyer dived in. His companions saw the black fin of a shark making straight for him. The shark disappeared, then came up on the other side, having passed under the swimmer. Shortly they saw an even bigger shark darting toward him, but this one also swerved just in time.

After the lawyer had reached shallow water, the minister said to the scientist: "There, you Doubting Thomas, there is proof of the power of prayer."

# The LATHER

Vol. XLV

MAY, 1945

No. 9

Official publication issued monthly and devoted to the interests of The Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers International Union.



## SUBSCRIPTION

A Year .....\$1.20  
Single Copy .....10 Cents

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Lathers Building  
2605 Detroit Ave.  
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Telephone: CHerry 5403

Published Monthly  
Press of Riehl Printing Company

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The Lather earnestly solicits correspondence, but disclaims responsibility for opinions or views expressed under its heading.

All articles for the correspondence columns of The Lather must be signed by the writers of same to insure publication, but publication of signature will be withheld on request.

Matter for publication must be in not later than the 25th in order to appear in the following month's issue.

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## FULL EMPLOYMENT SEEN BY KAISER AS ONLY WAY TO "SAVE AMERICA"

Washington, D. C.—Henry J. Kaiser, the ship-builder, appearing before the Senate's Small Business Committee, made a vigorous appeal for a policy which would direct disposal of war plants for the primary objective of maintaining employment.

"There is only one way to save America after this war," said Mr. Kaiser, "and that is to provide employment. It is the only way to repay the people who have fought and keep faith with those who died for us, and that is to provide jobs and to create prosperity."

Mr. Kaiser said the war plants could not be sold and kept operating by disposal "on a high dollar return for the sales," and criticised the present surplus property disposal system as so complicated and unclear that manufacturers would be kept negotiating for months and still to no avail.

"There are three alternatives," he said, "the first is for the Government to take over and operate these plants. The second is to junk these factories, tear down, or close them up. I cannot believe that either of these alternatives would represent the will of the people or the intention of Congress. The third alternative is that these facilities should be made available to industry for the creation of employment without which we can have neither peace nor prosperity. To me this is the democratic way and it conforms to our American methods of production."

Mr. Kaiser suggested a plan of disposal whereby bidders for these Government plants, otherwise to be closed at the end of the war, should submit an offer based on the number of men they would guarantee to keep working, and that the contract price should not be set until after time enough had elapsed to demonstrate that they were able to make good their employment claims.—AFLWNL.

## NOTICE TO ALL MEMBERS

This office has received numerous requests as to where lath hatchets could be secured. After making several inquiries, I was successful in getting a supply of both oval and flat-head hatchets.

These hatchets may be purchased from headquarters by sending \$3.30 to cover cost plus shipping charges. No C. O. D. orders accepted. Apply early as the supply is limited. Please name the style required.

**TERRY FORD,**  
General Secretary-Treasurer.



# What's Christian About "Christian Americans?"

Spearheading a drive to rush anti-labor legislation through state legislatures is an organization which calls itself the "Christian Americans."

Chief prophet of the Christian Americans is "Pass-the-Biscuits Pappy" O'Daniels, Senator from Texas. "Pappy" is probably best known for his reported pronouncement on wages: "No man in overalls is worth more than \$1.50 a day."

It would be hard to see anything Christian in such a tightwad philisophy, for the Good Book says the laborer is worthy of his hire. Nor will it be easy to see anything American in the labor-union wrecking activities of this gang of busybodies.

The chief handyman of this outfit is Vance Muse. Muse has had an interesting career. He has a long record as a lobbyist for Big Business. He has been hauled up three times before Congressional investigating committees and questioned about what he was up to and where he got his money.

It was revealed from time to time that he has received financial contributions from such big Northern industrialists as the duPonts, Armours, Wideners, Samuel Insull, John J. Raskob, utility magnate Howard C. Hopson, Ogden Mills, Alfred P. Sloan and the Pittsburg Plate Glass Company.

Already the Christian Americans and their co-conspirators have succeeded in pushing anti-labor laws through eleven state legislatures—Texas,

Arkansas, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Colorado and Kansas—and the end is not yet in sight.

Until recent years, the labor unions have borne the brunt of the fight against such outfits. But labor unions, in spite of the fact that they have increased their membership in the South 1000 per cent, have not been strong enough to defeat such lobbying activities.

But now, representative Southern leaders of though are lined up with labor unions in this fight. Says the Southern Patriot, official organ of the Southern Conference for Human Welfare:

"Should Christian American plans succeed, the general public will be the loser as much as labor because lower wages and working conditions always hurt the entire community.

"Already the Moneybags are on the march, disguised as Christian Americans or hiding behind some other false face. We can't afford to wait until their lobbyists have invaded our legislatures and their propaganda appears in our newspapers and mail boxes. We've got to get to our legislators 'fustest with the mostest.' If we'll do that, we can stop this thing dead in its tracks!"

Labor welcomes the aid of influential bodies of distinguished Southern citizens, such as compose the Southern Conference of Human Welfare, in the fight for industrial democracy.—Railway Clerk.

## ACCIDENTS TAKE HEAVY TOLL

Organized labor was far ahead of the employers in the struggle for industrial safety, Ned H. Dearborn, president of the National Safety Council, concedes. Writing in the current issue of the American Federationist, he says:

"Organized labor was an energetic and enthusiastic supporter of industrial safety before management generally had awakened to the importance of the accident prevention problem. Well back into the nineteenth century pioneers of the labor movement waged war against needless accidents to workers."

Mr. Dearborn relates that almost 100,000 Americans were killed by accidents in 1944, of whom 41,000 were workers. More than 17,000 of these wage-earners were killed on the job, the others off the job.

The army of injured workers is much larger. In 1944 there were 1,800,000 American workers who suffered disabling injuries on the job and 2,100,000 who were injured off the job.

The writer appeals to unions to continue their

splendid safety activities which, despite the harrowing figures cited above, have been very fruitful when the accident toll of 1944 is compared with figures for past years. Union cooperation is of tremendous value, Mr. Dearborn indicates, because workers will often listen to suggestions from their own union leaders that they will disregard when advanced by management representatives.

## FOUL DEED

A sergeant who was everything a GI wouldn't pray for was out working one day when a sniper's bullet just missed him. He paid little attention, but when another whizzed by and then another, he de-tailed a couple of men to get the enemy marksman.

The boys crawled away and presently came up with a Boche who, as they caught him, held up his hands and begged for mercy.

"Notta chance, bud," one of the Yanks growled. "Whatcha askin' for mercy for—when ya missed our sergeant three times!"

# OUR HONOR ROLL

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R. G. EIDEN 37801  
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M. GRIVET 32593  
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F. P. JOHNSON 36179  
T. JORDAN 36550  
E. C. MANN 35898  
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G. P. BLOCK 34867  
J. W. BOSTON 39461  
E. W. BOSTON 38887  
J. T. BOZOVSKY 34830  
P. W. CAMPBELL 39380  
H. C. DENSMORE 34001  
L. A. EBY 34868  
M. W. EBY 38710  
W. E. EBY 38584  
E. EPPERS 39331  
H. E. FERRIS 39077  
E. C. FOSTER 36948  
E. F. FOSTER 38379  
I. D. FRIEDMAN 38487  
C. FROST 28727  
C. W. HASTING 37056  
J. E. HASTINGS 32296  
D. F. HEWITT 39671  
R. F. HOOKER 39021  
W. R. HUCK 36662  
S. A. JAYKO 26992  
R. W. KURTH 38756  
R. P. LANDERS 24931

P. A. LANG 38911

B. A. LAUZON 39441  
E. R. LAUZON 38496  
O. H. LEWIS 37655  
E. L. LINDSAY, Jr. 18858  
C. V. MILLER 38657  
G. B. MOORE 38558  
T. R. MOORE 35484  
G. K. OBERG 38551  
F. G. PEARSON 38641  
J. H. QUANSTRUM 39567  
W. A. RASCHKE 37427  
H. O. REUSE 38192  
J. M. RINEY 39360  
R. B. ROBB 38782  
F. J. SANDSTROM 32021  
F. S. SCHEFFLER 34169  
T. T. STEVENS 38838  
F. TAYLOR 39463  
E. L. WADE 38752  
C. H. WATERS, Jr. 39442  
J. G. WAYMAN 39332  
A. H. WILKE 35591  
B. M. WILLIAMS 29744  
J. WOOLFE 30311

**Local No. 75, Baltimore, Md.**

F. GAPHARDT 36069  
J. L. RAYMAN 33818  
H. G. STERNER 38815  
W. P. UHL 39477  
C. F. YAHRAUS 37818

**Local No. 78, Hartford, Conn.**

M. A. MATIKINUS 31920

**Local No. 81, Pasadena, Cal.**

F. E. SKOVE 37156

G. W. MUSSELMAN 29137

**Local No. 82, South Bend, Ind.**

F. JACKSON 28597

**Local No. 85, Elizabeth, N. J.**

M. KIPNESS 36998

C. PICKOVER 34929

**Local No. 87, Reading, Pa.**

W. F. QUINTER 37297

**Local No. 88, Oakland, Cal.**

R. P. AMARO 39562

A. BOCK 36783

\*R. K. BROWN 38382

J. CATON 31979

J. E. CONNOLLY 26856

M. C. COX 27575

R. L. DeVILLIERS 39301

J. L. FITHIAN 36568

J. W. E. FRASER 37019

J. N. FREIBURGHUSE 39369

R. L. FREIBURGHUSE 39361

J. HESSINGER 24763

F. E. HOFFLER, Jr. 38671

H. F. HORTON 38391

G. P. LANDER 36511

R. L. LEWIS 35016

J. T. LLOYD 39602

H. P. MAIER 39602

C. R. McCAULEY 27465

\*G. E. MILLER, Jr. 39574

R. E. MEYERS 37875

C. E. SIKES 34988

Q. T. SMART 37783

E. L. WELCH 38498

**Local No. 93, Spokane, Wash.**

H. O. COLEMAN 37318

W. E. JONES 38552

**Local No. 97, Toronto, Ont.**

A. C. HART 16785

R. H. HAINES 38929

G. C. HARRIS, Jr. 15405

W. V. NICOLLE 29110

**Local No. 99, Lynn, Mass.**

A. E. GADBOIS 36610

W. C. MERRITT 36193

**Local No. 102, Newark, N. J.**

N. CHALMERS 39371

J. W. CULLIGAN 39374

H. B. HAPPENY 31885

L. J. MALANGA 33634

E. W. MURPHY 39497

H. W. SHOLL 37977

O. R. SORGE 39627

A. F. VOHDEN 26192

F. W. WALSH 39373

W. L. WILKINSON 33326

**Local No. 103, Chicago Heights, Ill.**

H. W. CUMMINGS 32481

J. R. PATTON 33920

**Local No. 104, Seattle, Wash.**

R. M. ALFARES 37778

F. E. CASEY 37785

F. D. CODER 38991

T. E. DELO 39019

H. HOOVER 15620

F. GRAY 36821

W. O. HARRIS 30743

V. A. KNOTT 39361

E. P. MYERS 33425

L. F. OLSZEWSKI 38631

R. C. SMITH 29362

C. V. SNODGRASS 38381

R. STONEHOCKER 39224

**Local No. 105, Grand Rapids, Mich.**

J. X. CICHON 37771

G. T. FLEMING 26163

**Local No. 106, Plainfield, N. J.**

C. W. HARDING 22459

**Local No. 107, Hammond, Ind.**

A. P. KOZNICKI 38890

WALTER F. SUTKOWSKI 38647

**Local No. 108, Wilmington, Del.**

C. F. GALATHIA 29476

**Local No. 109, Sacramento, Cal.**

C. E. ANDERSON 38437

E. R. BARNES 29305

H. A. BROWN 31424

L. M. CONNER 37855

C. E. GILMORE 33771

J. L. HESSINGER 38347

K. H. WISE 39277

**Local No. 110, Kankakee, Ill.**

O. A. PAPINEAU 39063

**Local No. 114, Rockford, Ill.**

L. O. AHMER 33423

L. G. LANDSTROM 33447

**Local No. 115, Cedar Rapids, Ia.**

A. L. HANSEN 38703

**Local No. 117, Oshkosh, Wis.**

C. L. MERRHOLTZ 38711

**Local No. 121, Aurora, Ill.**

T. W. PLANT 33192

W. O. YOUSE 38161

**Local No. 126, Canton, Ohio**

E. V. BESWICK 37415

E. W. BOWEN 39619

K. R. KAMPFER 39242

\*R. W. LITTLE 38872

E. T. WHITE 36920

**Local No. 127, El Paso, Tex.**

S. MENDIVIL 38468

**Local No. 124, Jackson, Mich.**

H. C. NICHOLSON, Jr. 37187

**Local No. 136, Omaha, Neb.**

R. P. MOORE 39414

**Local No. 140, Dallas, Tex.**

S. B. COLE 35365

G. A. HAWKINS 33950

W. E. JACKSON 38229

R. A. MULLINEAUX 39566

\*R. OWENS 38829

M. C. WILLIAMSON 37808

**Local No. 142, Waltham, Mass.**

J. J. LEAVER 31115

**Local No. 143, Paterson, N. J.**

T. V. BENEDETTO 38708

P. CULOTTA 38709

C. HORACK 38008

J. J. KEARNS 39550

F. MASO 36647

I. A. MONFORTE 38026

M. J. MUSCARELLA 38398

A. SLUISMAN 39583

**Local No. 144, San Jose, Cal.**

B. G. ALLEN 28333

C. E. PEASE 36768

C. J. POE 38464

M. F. VanFOSSEN 36944

**Local No. 152, White Plains, N. Y.**

M. VALENTINE 38650

**Local No. 155, Tacoma, Wash.**

W. W. BLAUVELT 38788

J. V. DeBOLT 38860

**Local No. 161, Lincoln, Neb.**

E. M. DANZEK 36999

**Local No. 166, Albany, N. Y.**

C. F. CLOTHIER 36102

**Local No. 108, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.**

F. W. HORAN 32658

J. TRANGUCH 36171

**Local No. 171, Lorain, Ohio**

R. BURGETT 37930

W. L. MILLER 34526

**Local No. 172, Long Beach, Cal.**

W. E. BOLDT 36312

S. A. ELLERGOBT 36617

W. M. FERREE 38687

J. C. GRACE 38689

R. C. JOHNSTON 39530

J. W. MASON 39229

C. C. MOOMAW 39022

J. T. SANDLING 39735

D. E. STOKESBURY 36644

J. L. WELCH 27943

M. B. WILSON 27180

**Local No. 176, Pittsfield, Mass.**

E. C. BOULE 28665

**Local No. 184, Wheeling, W. Va.**

C. L. MAXWELL 27801

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- Local No. 185, Wichita, Kans.  
F. E. GIMPLE, Jr. 38886  
G. W. GIMPLE 38887  
J. C. PROTHERO 33039  
A. R. WHALEY 33931
- Local No. 190, Minneapolis, Minn.  
K. E. ANDERSON 39586  
C. L. BENTLEY 38876  
D. BENTLEY 36377  
W. E. CONNER 39588  
R. T. MINGO 38178  
L. P. WHITE 34895
- Local No. 195, Fargo, N. D.  
F. R. NELSON 38927
- Local No. 197, Rock Island, Ill.  
J. P. DAILY 39574  
W. H. DAILY 37885  
R. L. DALEY 39575  
J. H. PARROT 39478
- Local No. 202, Champaign, Ill.  
O. E. ROBERTS 32181
- Local No. 203, Springfield, Mo.  
A. D. HILL 28449
- Local No. 207, Vancouver, B. C., Can.  
M. G. FINLAYSON 32451
- Local No. 216, Mobile, Ala.  
W. C. GARRETT 39420
- Local No. 222, Danville, Ill.  
F. L. WILL 38027
- Local No. 224, Houston, Tex.  
C. D. BAECKER 38883  
J. R. BANCROFT 38472  
C. A. CADDOW, Jr. 38787  
R. M. HEFLEY 39456  
R. H. POWELL 37904  
L. A. RAINS 39335  
L. C. WEIDNER 36070  
L. E. WILSON 39319  
R. WILSON 38283
- Local No. 225, Kenosha, Wis.  
W. H. VAN KAMMEN 34888
- Local No. 226, Yonkers, N. Y.  
E. A. GLYNN 38814  
J. L. LENNOX 37558
- Local No. 230, Fort Worth, Tex.  
T. E. ANGELL, Jr. 39374  
J. A. BOYNTON 38780  
T. G. BUNDY 38006  
E. C. OWENS 38700  
H. H. TOPE 38479
- Local No. 234, Atlanta, Ga.  
M. C. BARNWELL 38063  
E. BASKIN 38002  
J. C. DAVIS 36184  
W. H. WASHINGTON, Jr. 38418
- Local No. 235, Daytona Beach, Fla.  
M. H. BROWER 36556  
L. M. BROWN 39577  
C. PADGETT 38774
- Local No. 238, Albuquerque, N. M.  
F. DuBOIS 29759  
L. MASON 38107
- Local No. 240, Montgomery, Ala.  
A. COLLINS 39150
- Local No. 241, Lewiston, Idaho  
H. D. WALKER 31792  
A. H. WOODHALL 37102
- Local No. 243, Santa Rosa, Cal.  
R. I. KENNEDY 38251
- Local No. 244, Brooklyn-Kings County, N. Y.  
F. ALOISI 38093  
A. APLER 32910  
E. ANGLIM 32831  
V. CINTORINO 33286  
H. COHEN 38004  
P. COHEN 38283  
P. CURIALE 38037  
T. I. FEINNE 31050  
J. EHRLICH 39506  
R. KAPLOWITZ 39508  
S. LEAVITT 34925  
J. LIFSHTITZ 39510  
J. MAMI 38057  
A. S. MUROFCHICK 39811  
J. ONETA, Jr. 39512  
M. PICKOVER 38082  
P. PICONE 33188  
V. PISCIONE 36355  
A. SACCIO 38021  
H. SCHWARTZ 27517  
L. SCHWARTZ 31162  
F. SCIMONE 38219  
H. SUKONIG 34050  
J. M. BUSHMAN 26301  
M. WALLETT 38160  
J. S. WEINTRAUB 29404  
H. YUZUK 39516  
V. YUZIK 39518
- Local No. 246, Lowell, Mass.  
GEO. F. CHASE 27100
- Local No. 250, Morristown, N. J.  
W. B. HUTTON 34404  
L. E. STINSON 37890
- Local No. 252, San Bernardino, Cal.  
R. J. BRUMAGIN 39584  
J. M. BRYANT 38818  
R. J. SHAW 37179
- Local No. 254, New Bedford, Mass.  
A. G. LAPLANTE 20275  
L. L. LAPLANTE 36063  
R. E. LAPLANTE 38900  
W. H. LAPLANTE 35583
- Local No. 255, Knoxville, Tenn.  
A. DYKES 38455
- Local No. 260, San Diego, Cal.  
R. G. BRIGHT 39718  
C. S. CARPENTER 38586  
G. N. DeVORSE 31993  
L. E. ELG 38759  
F. FROEHLICH 38903  
G. G. GLEASON 38783  
O. F. MARTINELLI 38384  
G. R. McMILLAN 36371  
R. ROGERS 39685  
M. R. SCHULTZ 38705  
A. H. THAYER 39513  
V. A. THAYER 37822  
E. J. THOMSON 38955  
C. M. WALLACE 38383
- Local No. 262, Nashville, Tenn.  
T. J. BINKLEY 38482
- Local No. 263, New Brighton, Pa.  
W. C. CHAPPELL 27467  
J. W. GORDON 39605  
W. C. SIMMONS 26990
- Local No. 276, Walterloo, Ia.  
C. H. SLYE 37803
- Local No. 277, Huntington, W. Va.  
E. PACE 34781
- Local No. 278, San Mateo, Cal.  
J. E. BROGAN 39598  
T. E. CORDREY 38256  
G. W. HUNTER 27521  
S. A. HUMPHREY 39481  
H. F. TAYLOR 28017  
J. C. WHITTAKER 38374
- Local No. 282, Yakima, Wash.  
E. J. CARVO 39006
- Local No. 286, Stamford, Conn.  
R. A. BOLOGNA 32122
- Local No. 292, Charleston, W. Va.  
K. E. HIGGINBOTHAM 38978
- Local No. 295, Erie, Pa.  
D. MARX 36148
- Local No. 300, Bakersfield, Calif.  
P. W. PRICE, 38215
- Local No. 301, San Antonio, Tex.  
J. B. COX 29311  
A. L. SALISBURY, Jr. 34693  
N. W. SIMPSON 38480  
M. S. SMITH 38354  
J. L. WALLACE 38427
- Local No. 302, Vallejo, Cal.  
W. P. CARPENTER 39434  
D. A. DEVORE 38171  
E. E. STODDARD 39161  
R. E. STODDARD 39164
- Local No. 305, Great Falls, Mont.  
J. J. EISENZIMER 38789
- Local No. 308, New York City, N. Y.  
C. BILA 35256  
M. BRACCIARENTI 37084  
E. CARLSON 35257  
A. CASTORINO 24848  
V. D. AGOSTINO 38261  
J. De SIMONE 38084  
S. GEBBIA 37087  
I. KRAMER 27789  
A. LEONE 37083  
A. MANGANARA 37090  
R. J. MARZIANO 38494  
V. W. NICOLIA 37091  
B. NICOLOSI 37383  
E. M. PAGANA 37093  
V. PRESTIGIACOMO 31871  
D. F. PREVITI 35545  
L. SICARI, 28968  
B. QUANSTROM 37095  
S. A. RIZZO 37097
- Local No. 313, Columbia, Mo.  
W. C. ROWBOTTOM 38403
- Local No. 321, Hutchinson, Kans.  
E. V. SWIFT, Jr. 37819
- Local No. 326, Little Rock, Ark.  
S. L. GREENWALT 38474
- Local No. 327, Eugene, Ore.  
D. T. KELLY 38518
- Local No. 328, Cheyenne, Wyo.  
H. R. CARLSON 38453  
F. W. CRESSY 24492  
E. D. LAKE 37678  
W. A. LAKE 26790
- Local No. 333, Kelso, Wash.  
V. R. WHEELER 38354  
M. A. WEBB 36916
- Local No. 336, Quincy, Ill.  
R. A. KEMMER 39309
- Local No. 337, Mason, Ga.  
D. RIGGINS, Jr. 36518
- Local No. 340, Lexington, Ky.  
J. L. HUDSON 35130
- Local No. 344, Lafayette, Ind.  
H. T. McELHANEY 37578
- Local No. 345, Miami, Fla.  
A. BEAUCLAIR 35291  
H. DEVENDORF 38501  
E. W. FREDERICK 30810  
S. C. MARSH 26413  
J. H. MARSH 36295  
H. E. REITH 36856
- Local No. 353, Santa Monica, Cal.  
H. D. WILLIAMS 38755
- Local No. 358, Johnstown, Pa.  
C. E. HALL 29914
- Local No. 366, San Pedro, Cal.  
W. R. SLAWSON 38159
- Local No. 374, Phoenix, Ariz.  
W. C. LAWSON 38753  
L. G. REYNOLDS 38649  
J. W. TOLMACHOFF 38794
- Local No. 378, Marion, Ill.  
A. D. O'NEILL 38918
- Local No. 386, Salem, Ore.  
G. M. RHOADES 39402
- Local No. 385, Morgantown, W. Va.  
L. GRUBB 35764
- Local No. 386, Newburgh, N. Y.  
J. T. GALLIVAN 38489  
C. C. HIGNIGHT 37836  
H. MILLS 38694
- Local No. 391, Marysville, Cal.  
C. M. BREWSTER 36027
- Local No. 392, Elmira, N. Y.  
E. F. JONES 37635
- Local No. 394, Tucson, Ariz.  
J. C. SMITH 37924
- Local No. 395, Warren, Ohio  
G. E. CLARK 37053
- Local No. 401, Allentown, Pa.  
C. A. CARR 38522
- Local No. 403, Norfolk, Va.  
P. D. GOINS 38717
- Local No. 413, Norwalk, Conn.  
E. R. McNEIL 38660
- Local No. 419, Greensboro, N. C.  
R. P. MOORE 38583
- Local No. 422, Battle Creek, Mich.  
H. I. WILKINSON 37694
- Local No. 429, Harrisburg, Pa.  
E. J. HAMMAKER 39168  
H. JOHNSON 38776  
R. T. MILLER 37577
- Local No. 435, Shreveport, La.  
R. R. COURTNEY 39258  
J. T. HARRISON 37768  
J. A. PEARCE 39136  
J. L. WALKUP 37957
- Local No. 451, Charlotte, N. C.  
G. W. HENRY 37609  
J. A. HENRY 37551  
A. J. KILPATRICK 37564
- Local No. 480, Las Vegas, Nev.  
L. M. CRANDALL 38601
- Local No. 483, St. Paul, Minn.  
A. CZESZYNSKI 38601  
G. A. DALMANN 38663  
E. DANIELSON 37834  
C. D. ERICKSON 39396  
H. J. LETOURNEAU 39473  
P. A. LINN 34900  
A. N. MICHELS 38547  
A. NYBERG 38383  
B. G. WALDHAUSER 38603
- Local No. 485, Jackson, Miss.  
J. HANDY 38568  
S. PEYTON, Jr. 36193  
H. TURNER 36197
- Local No. 489, Corpus Christi, Tex.  
H. McKEE 35838  
M. G. MILLER 38823
- Local No. 492, Philadelphia, Pa.  
W. DAUTEL, Jr. 37531  
J. D. DAVIS 37487  
E. GIBBONS 38891  
R. G. HAYWARD 38091  
W. KAPLAN 37945  
A. A. LAFON 37477  
J. J. LANDY 37490  
J. F. MARSHALL 38918  
E. S. RAYNOR 37480  
J. F. RICCIARDI 37497  
P. RUBIN 37501  
A. SCHILLACH 38898  
R. E. STAB 38857  
T. J. STAB 37602  
L. G. WALKER 38994  
W. W. WILLIAMS 38190



Local No. 404, St. Louis, Mo.

\* **W. AMES 34123**

R. F. BEAN 32491  
E. R. CASSIN 36285  
G. R. FALLS 37734  
C. H. HALL 37741  
J. T. HARRIS 31396  
F. L. KAISER 37644  
H. J. LAGERMAN 33506  
W. A. KUNA 33547  
J. SETELIA 33504  
C. E. SHOEMAKER 32103  
J. W. SHACKELFORD 32681  
L. E. SMITH 37759  
M. L. TILLOTSON 37533  
S. L. TULLOOK 37914

Local No. 405, Washington, D. C.

E. H. BARRETT 33550

H. H. BARRETT 32024

M. T. BARRETT 32009

C. E. BATT 32025

P. COMPOFELICE 32114

J. W. CURRY 32044

O. M. DIETZ 32011

E. R. EATON 32069

H. C. FRANKLIN 14621

C. M. MYERS 32029

R. W. SELBY 32030

C. E. SHOEMAKER 32103

Local No. 409, Monticello, N. Y.

V. J. VERDI 32236

Local No. 500, Lafayette, La.

A. A. MOULTON 37733

Local No. 503, Wilmington, N. C.

F. L. ESCLAVON 32427

Local No. 505, Detroit, Mich.

M. F. ADAMCZYK 32391

F. G. CORIMIER 32541

H. D. DUNN 32264

R. J. DeVOE 32265

H. A. HALL 32648

C. L. HOOVER 32651

H. M. HOOVER 32653

F. A. HUDSON 32529

A. JABINSKI 32300

R. F. KAMPFER 32007

L. F. KRAUSE 32642

V. L. LACK 32659

R. D. LALONE 32241

F. J. SMITH 32392

W. E. SMITH 32393

P. A. WINTER 37407

G. YAEGER 32309

Local No. 507, San Luis Obispo, Cal.

C. E. PENLAND 37118

Local No. 509, Plattsburg, N. Y.

W. O. BROWN 32886

D. A. PRAY 32615

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W. M. DONLEY  
A. JESIONOWSKI  
V. NICOLISI

Local No. 5, Detroit, Mich.

H. CONNORS  
CLARK MILGIE  
H. R. RUSSELL

Local No. 7, Birmingham, Ala.

R. C. LUCAS

Local No. 9, Washington, D. C.

L. GANDER  
F. S. HARBOUR  
R. C. VAN OSDALE

Local No. 10, Milwaukee, Wis.

F. KOECKRITZ, Jr.  
J. E. MILES, Jr.

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T. ROSS

Local No. 14, Rochester, N. Y.

GMO. MURPHY  
LOREN CARTER

Local No. 21, St. Joseph, Mo.

J. E. GREEN  
H. J. DECHAMNE  
A. SANTOS

Local No. 24, Toledo, Ohio

\* **J. HILE**

B. R. KEAR  
R. E. VANDERHOFF  
A. W. WRIGHT

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G. E. SIMPSON  
W. E. CONNIFF

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C. E. CARNEY  
J. M. HATCH

Local No. 33, Pittsburgh, Pa.

F. W. KUHN  
T. R. PYLE  
W. R. PYLE

Local No. 34, Peoria, Ill.

E. W. SHAW  
W. H. SHAW  
G. T. THOMPSON

Local No. 35, Indianapolis, Ind.

W. C. ZIMMERMAN

Local No. 36, Peoria, Ill.

D. G. BEENE

Local No. 39, Indianapolis, Ind.

\* **HARRY STROUGH**

Killed in action.

Local No. 42, Los Angeles, Calif.

W. S. STEINKE

Local No. 43, Los Angeles, Cal.

C. N. WENNEMAN  
J. E. LAHL  
M. S. MARTINOLINO

Local No. 53, Philadelphia, Pa.

R. R. N. MERFELD  
T. J. WHITING  
C. J. DONNELLY

Local No. 54, Portland, Ore.

J. F. McCLINTOCK

Local No. 65, San Francisco, Cal.

E. BRENNAN  
R. D. COPE  
W. JACKSON

Local No. 65, San Francisco, Cal.

F. KING  
G. LEWIS  
C. PAULSON, Jr.

Local No. 65, San Francisco, Cal.

D. RANDALL  
H. F. ROCH  
B. TOWNE  
L. UPSALL, Jr.

Local No. 65, San Francisco, Cal.

\* **F. M. WATTS, Jr.**

Died in Service.

Local No. 67, Hudson County, N. J.

J. P. O'MALLEY

Local No. 72, Boston, Mass.

W. BALDWIN  
R. BOGLE  
P. McIVER  
G. SWEENEY  
W. ZAISER

Local No. 73, St. Louis, Mo.

L. J. BEERMAN

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

R. A. ALFORD  
J. E. BOSTON  
W. F. BOSTON

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

J. T. CONCL  
R. E. CURD  
J. C. DOUGLAS

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

E. F. EBY  
E. J. GRIM  
R. E. HASTINGS

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

WM. HUGHES  
F. JORDON  
E. KRYNICKI

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

L. J. LINDSAY  
M. H. LISS  
H. E. LUCKE

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

F. J. MITCHELL  
L. E. MOLBERG  
R. H. McNAUGHTON

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

C. J. NELSON  
J. W. RINNEY  
J. C. ROBB

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

W. SCHARLOW  
S. SMITHSON  
W. A. SMITHSON

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

J. E. STEVENS  
H. E. STEVENS, Jr.  
A. M. WAGNER

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

R. WALKER  
W. F. WATERS  
L. B. WILSON

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

J. J. YEARLY, Jr.  
F. R. KOOP, Jr.

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

NORMAN C. JUBENVILLE  
J. F. SMART

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

N. J. JACOBS  
C. McHENRY  
G. F. MICHAEL

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

J. M. BLYTH  
C. DeBREE

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

H. L. WINKLEY  
JAMES BRESLIN

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

G. R. LYON  
W. E. TRUAX

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

R. BUERGIN  
R. HEIN  
J. WHITE

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

C. E. WESTERLUND  
THEODORE PLANT, Jr.

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

C. GARDEA, Jr.  
A. W. RUBLE  
JACK L. YOUNG

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

R. PIERCE, Jr.  
L. A. PORTER, Jr.

Died in Service.

Local No. 144, San Jose, Cal.

\* **M. McCLEAY**

Local No. 155, Tacoma, Wash.

T. A. BLAUVELT

Local No. 161, Lincoln, Neb.

F. AYLWARD

Local No. 172, Long Beach, Cal.

G. V. BLAKE  
R. C. CUSHMAN  
R. E. TAYLOR

Local No. 185, Wichita, Kans.

W. E. BLASE  
L. W. KRIESCHER  
C. R. TROY

Local No. 190, Minneapolis, Minn.

E. CRANDALL  
E. W. NYSTROM  
N. SWENSON

Local No. 195, Fargo, N. D.

L. E. WHITE  
R. L. WILKIE  
G. L. HYDE

Local No. 197, Rock Island, Ill.

L. DAILY  
M. F. FERRIS  
A. E. GEORGE

Local No. 208, Reno, Nev.

L. W. NELSON  
W. T. THORNTON

Local No. 212, Missoula, Mont.

L. W. NELSON  
W. T. THORNTON  
J. W. FAIRBANKS

Local No. 222, Danville, Ill.

W. L. CHERICO  
J. W. FAIRBANKS  
W. O. STRADER

Local No. 224, Houston, Tex.

H. BROOKS  
J. W. BURNETT  
J. E. DAVIS

Local No. 230, Ft. Worth, Tex.

S. HARKER  
W. H. SHERMAN  
J. E. SINCLAIR

Local No. 234, Atlanta, Ga.

J. E. SINCLAIR  
R. W. HATHAWAY  
A. PETERS

Local No. 238, Billings, Mont.

J. T. HENRY  
J. BROGAN  
S. S. COHELAN

Local No. 245, Miami, Fla.

F. M. SHEA  
C. O. EKHOLT  
\* **G. W. WEEDON**

Local No. 258, Billings, Mont.

J. S. WEEDON  
W. L. DUNKIN  
D. SION

Local No. 260, San Diego, Cal.

S. HARRICH  
L. ORMBEE  
W. E. ZARTMAN

Local No. 264, San Pedro, Cal.

R. J. CARDINAL  
JOHN BURG  
D. CARLSTEN

Local No. 275, San Mateo, Cal.

D. MORRIS  
R. E. TOWERS, Jr.  
P. W. SMITH

Local No. 280, Pensacola, Fla.

R. E. TOWERS, Jr.  
P. W. SMITH  
R. L. SMITH

Local No. 283, Wilmington, N. C.

N. KAMPFER  
\* **Died in Service.**

# PROJECTS OF \$50,000 OR MORE IN CITIES WHERE WE HAVE NO LOCALS

## ALABAMA

TUSCALOOSA—Bldg.: \$305,320. Ralph A. Smallman Constr. Co., 1109 5th Ave., S. Birmingham, contr.

## CALIFORNIA

BERKELEY—Hospital Addn.: \$475,900. W. F. Lynn, 3848 Grand Ave., Oakland, contr.

CAMPO—Remodeling Bldgs.: \$600,000. Del E. Webb, 406 So. Spring St., Los Angeles, contr.

EL TORO—60 Bldgs.: \$599,468. Lewis Hunt & Roscoe & Land, 854 So. Robinson Blvd., Los Angeles, contr.

MENLO PARK—Residences: \$150,000. Pacific Homes, Inc., 859 San Mateo Dr., contr.

POINT LOMA—Bldgs.: \$53,135. O. L. Carpenter, 353 Spreckles Bldg., San Diego, contr.

VAN NUYS—Addnl. Bldg.: \$83,073. Zoss Constr. Co., 1019 Cole Ave., Los Angeles, contr.

## CONNECTICUT

MIDDLETOWN—Asylum: \$225,000. Alexander Jarvis Co., Center St., Manchester, contr.

## FLORIDA

PENSECOLA—200 Family Units: \$33,761. A. Blair, 1st Natl. Bank Bldg., Montgomery, Ala., contr.

## ILLINOIS

FOREST RIVER—Apartments: \$190,000. Lindop Real Estate, Inc., 630 N. Harlem St., contr.

LITCHFIELD—Hotel: \$200,000. V. Dearduff, Litchfield, contr.

## MASSACHUSETTS

CAMP EDWARDS—Hospital: \$1,449,977. C. J. Maney Co., Inc., 24 Dane St., Somerville, contr.

—60 Buildings: \$150,000. C. J. Maney Co., Inc., 24 Dane St., Somerville, contr.

TAUNTON—Buildings: \$70,750. John Bowen Co., 126 Newberry St., Boston, contr.

## MISSISSIPPI

FLORA—Addnl. Bldg.: \$1,000,000. M. T. Reed Constr. Co., Belzoni, contr.

## MISSOURI

WEBSTER GROVES—Schools: \$208,000. Woermann Constr. Co., 3800 W. Pine Blvd., St. Louis, contr.

## NEBRASKA

HASTINGS—Magazines and Addnl. Bldgs.: \$6,291,000. Maxon Constr. Co., 131 N. Ludlow St., Dayton, Ohio, contr.  
—School Addn.: \$152,000. Ernest Rokohn & Son, 1815 Y St., Lincoln, contr.

## NEVADA

HAWTHORNE—Bldg.: \$311,961. Wm. P. Neil Co., Ltd., P. O. Box E E, contr.

—Addnl. Bldgs.: \$3,868,196. J. A. Terteling & Sons 411 W. 5th St., Los Angeles, Calif., contr.

## NEW MEXICO

SANTA FE—Bldgs.: \$327,639. Robt. E. McKee, 1918 Texas St., El Paso, contr.

## NEW YORK

BEEKMAN—Recreation Bldg. and Maintenance Shop: \$179,400. A. Barbaresi & Son, Inc., Southbury, Conn., contr.

## NORTH CAROLINA

WINSTON — SALEM — Hospital: \$159,000. Fowler-Jones Constr. Co., Winston-Salem, contr.

## PENNSYLVANIA

BUTLER—Bldgs. and Remodeling Hospital Wards: \$200,000. F. Hoffman Co., 901 Wood St., Wilkensburg, contr.

## TENNESSEE

MURFREESBORO — Addnl. Bldgs.: \$1,531,000. Virginia Engr. Co., Newport News, Va., contr.

## UTAH

HELPER—Rehabilitation of Homes: \$250,000. M. B. Garff, 2256 Oneida St., Salt Lake City, contr.

## VIRGINIA

STAUNTON—Addnl. Hospital Facilities: \$82,360. Chas. W. Barger, Lexington, contr.

## WASHINGTON

FORT LEWIS—Gymnasium Bldg.: \$52,291. C. F. Davidson, Provident Bldg., Tacoma, contr.

WALLA WALLA—Bldg.: \$59,656.95. A. Ritchie & Co., Walla Walla, contr.

## WISCONSIN

MERRIMAC—Bldg.: \$77,397. J. P. Cullen & Son, 109 S. Main St., Janesville, contr.

## WAGE ADJUSTMENTS

Wage Adjustment Board Decision of April 5, 1945, and known as Case 52-5858, awards our **Local No. 27 of Kansas City, Mo.**, a wage scale of \$1.65 per hour to apply on Federal and non-Federal building construction work in the Greater Kansas City area, including Jackson, Clay and Platte Counties in Missouri and Johnson and Wyandotte Counties in Kansas, effective the next full payroll period following above date. It was further the decision to recommend that the Secretary of Labor recognize said adjusted rates in the next wage determination issued pursuant to the amended Davis-Bacon Act with re-

spect to Federal construction work in the area involved.

The Lathers' **foremen rates** in this area also to be adjusted "to the extent necessary to maintain the established differentials between the wage rates for journeymen and foremen."

—O—

Wage Adjustment Board Decision of March 29, 1945 and known as Case No. 52-4574, awards our Local Union No. 114 of **Rockford, Illinois**, a wage scale of \$1.44 per hour to be recognized on federal building construction work in the next wage determination by the Secretary of Labor, and to apply on non-federal building construction work contracted for after April 12, 1945.

(Continued on Page 17)



## PEACETIME CONSCRIPTION UNCONSTITUTIONAL, AUTHORITY HOLDS

Peacetime compulsory military training would be both unconstitutional and contrary to the intentions of the founding fathers, and congressmen would violate their oaths of office if they passed such legislation. Dr. Harrop A. Freeman, professor of constitutional and international law at the William and Mary Law School, writes in the Virginia Law Review.

### Quotes Constitution

The William and Mary Law School, Williamsburg, Va., is the oldest law school in the United States, having been founded in 1779.

Declaring that the country's founders intended to "clog rather than facilitate war," Dr. Freeman agrees with Gen. Marshall that a peacetime standing army is contrary to the American theory of government but differs with the general on whether the militia on which our forefathers placed reliance was intended to be "federal," as Marshall contends, or of a local character.

Quoting the language of the Constitution providing for a militia "of the several states," the writer says the framers intended it to be a militia trained near their homes—"civilians primarily," as one framer put it—so that there would necessarily be a delay between any break in friendly relations with other countries and the day when we could put a large force in the field. The founding fathers intended that other nations should not fear us as possible aggressors, which they recognized as one of the chief causes of friction and attack.

The author seeks not so much to defeat conscription as to find a constitutionally sound program keyed to the needs of our time. He illustrates how a federal volunteer army and navy can be keyed in with an efficient and revived state militia to form a strong defensive military establishment.

### Trainees Left At Home

Trainees would be left at home, completing their studies, working in their factories and on their farms, marrying and raising their families while being trained. Thus the economic, social, cultural fiber of the country would be rebuilt and not broken by the demand for military training.

If the people do not think such an organization sufficient the writer urges that they amend the Constitution to grant federal power rather than ask the Congressmen to violate their oaths of office by adopting a statute unjustified by the constitutional power.

The war-years' lag in construction, due to government limitations, will result in a building boom after the war, in both residential and business construction. The market for repairs and reconditioning will be tremendous, due to difficulties in keeping up repairs in war times. Property is beginning to show deterioration to such an extent that structural soundness is affected.

There will be three times as many homes built in the ten years following the war as in the decade preceding it. The annual average in non-residential building will be double that of the 20-year pre-war period. Numerous words have been written and spoken on the subject of post-war planning, yet, outside of a very small volume of planned projects, the idea is in the conversational stage.

The post-war era will bring forth many challenges and problems to test American leadership and enterprise. Few industries, compared to the construction industry, hold greater opportunity for the solution of problems on the industry's progress and employment, or the American standard of living. Industry must be prepared to reconvert as quickly as possible from war to peace.

Construction of 12,600,000 houses and apartment units will be required in the first ten years after the war, to meet the needs of American families and to make substantial strides in replacing substandard structures with good homes.

Replacement of all substandard structures would require 16,100,000 units in all, based on the assumption that replacement would be spread over a 20-year period.

The suggested goal of 1,260,000 units a year, during the first postwar decade, is 300,000 units above any year in the past. The nation's biggest residential year (1925) produced about 930,000 new units. An annual average of 700,000 was recorded from 1920 to 1929.

### WAGE ADJUSTMENTS

(Continued from Page 16)

Case No. 52-5897 W. A. Bd. Decision of April 13, 1945, recommended recognition of following wage rate in the **Toledo, Ohio, area (Local No. 24)** in the next wage determination issued by the Secretary of Labor with respect to Federal construction work: **\$1.80 per hour**, this rate also to apply on non-federal work contracted for after April 27, 1945, in this area.

Local 27 wishes to thank Local 81 for their contribution of \$5.00 in behalf of Brother **Fred B. Bright**, No. 20002.

Elwood Eshe,

**Secy. Local 27**

## REPORT OF THE GENERAL SECRETARY-TREASURER ON FINANCES

## APRIL RECEIPTS

Apr.	Local	Amount	Apr.	Local	Amount	Apr.	Local	Amount
2 26	Mar. report .....	15.00	9 492	Apr. report		17 104	Apr. report .....	101.00
2 28	Mar. report .....	26.25		(less cr.) .....	39.50	17 114	Apr. report .....	13.75
2 48	Apr. report .....	6.50	9 4	Apr. report .....	15.00	17 152	Mar.-Apr. reports	35.00
2 72	Feb. report .....	151.00	9 24	Apr. report .....	36.24	17 192	Apr. report .....	5.00
2 76	Mar. report .....	6.65	9 87	Apr. report .....	17.50	17 197	Apr. report .....	11.25
2 82	Mar. report .....	20.25	9 180	B. T. ....	2.50	17 250	Apr. report .....	12.50
2 117	Mar. report .....	8.75	9 435	Mar. report .....	8.75	17 292	Apr. report .....	7.50
2 143	Apr. report .....	53.75	10 208	Apr. report .....	11.25	17 378	Apr. report .....	6.25
2 180	Mar.-Apr. reports	20.25	10 305	Apr. report .....	6.25	17 422	Apr. report	
2 212	Mar. report .....	5.00	10 308	Mar. report .....	300.00		(less cr.) .....	9.20
2 225	Mar. report .....	6.25	10 483	Mar. report .....	60.00	17 494	Supp. ....	1.00
2 238	Mar. report .....	6.25	10 286	Apr. report .....	14.75	17 179	Apr. tax (addl.);	
2 262	Mar. report .....	8.75	10 358	Apr. report .....	11.25		B. T. ....	2.50
2 278	Mar. report		11 30	Mar. report .....	25.05	18 18	Apr. report .....	21.25
	(less cr.) .....	9.15	11 113	Apr. report .....	8.75	18 49	Apr. report .....	6.25
2 301	Mar. report .....	13.75	11 258	Mar.-Apr. reports (cr.)		19 78	Apr. report .....	21.25
2 302	Mar. report .....	41.75	11 395	Mar.-Apr. reports	15.15	18 141	Apr. report .....	3.75
2 379	Mar. report .....	9.45	11 485	Apr. report .....	6.25	18 171	Apr. report .....	12.50
2 419	Mar. report .....	3.75	11 73	Supp. ....	1.00	18 224	Apr. report	
2 424	Mar. report .....	11.25	11 494	Supp. ....	1.00		(less cr.) .....	136.25
2 446	Mar. report .....	7.65	12 8	Apr. report .....	13.50	18 230	Apr. report .....	7.50
2 470	Mar. report .....	6.25	12 32	Apr. report .....	60.00	18 240	Apr. report (cr.)	
2 486	Mar. report .....	11.50	12 168	Apr. report .....	10.00	18 252	Apr. report	
2 7	Mar. report		12 179	Mar.-Apr. reports	16.25		(less cr.) .....	25.25
	(less cr.) .....	14.00	12 53	Apr. report .....	116.25	18 282	Apr. report .....	15.00
2 54	On acct. ....	40.00	12 99	Apr. report .....	12.50	18 300	Apr. report (cr.)	
2 73	Supp. ....	1.00	12 222	Apr. report .....	7.50	19 33a	Apr. report .....	6.25
2 139	Mar. report .....	10.00	12 272	Apr. report .....	8.75	19 75	Apr. report .....	48.00
2 364	Mar. report .....	16.25	13 52	Apr. report .....	9.40	19 80	Mar.-Apr. reports	11.25
3 70	Mar. report .....	8.75	13 54	Apr. report		19 85	Mar. report .....	20.00
3 79	Mar. report .....	5.15		(less cr.) .....	139.75	19 106	Apr. report .....	13.50
3 155	Mar. report .....	22.50	13 77	Apr. report .....	11.05	19 122	Apr. report	
3 306	Apr. report .....	3.75	13 165	Apr. report .....	7.65		(less cr.) .....	18.50
3 73	Apr. report		13 255	Mar. report		19 127	Apr. report .....	6.25
	(less cr.) .....	62.50		(less cr.) .....	39.15	19 144	Apr. report .....	35.00
3 313	Apr. report .....	3.75	13 344	Apr. report .....	8.75	19 451	Mar.-Apr. reports	10.00
3 494	Apr. report .....	45.00	13 434	Mar.-Apr. reports	12.50	19 455	Apr. report .....	13.75
4 41	Mar. report .....	8.50	13 489	Mar.-Apr. reports	15.00	19 68	On acct. ....	23.10
4 104	B. T. (less cr.) ..	1.25	16 12	Apr. report .....	15.65	20 88	Apr. report .....	148.25
4 111	Mar. report .....	8.75	16 14	Apr. report .....	12.75	20 260	Apr. report	
4 234	Mar. report .....	50.00	16 33	Apr. report .....	76.15		(less cr.) .....	105.70
4 254	Mar. report .....	3.75	16 42a	Apr. report;		20 42	Apr. report .....	272.25
4 392	Apr. report .....	6.25		on acct. ....	486.00	20 46	Apr. report .....	931.00
4 215	Apr. report .....	12.50	16 44	Apr. report .....	8.75	20 105	Mar. report .....	6.25
5 6	Mar. report		16 51	Apr. report .....	7.50	20 440	Apr. report .....	11.25
	(less cr.) .....	179.75	16 55	Apr. report		20 505	Apr. report .....	82.35
5 126	Apr. report .....	8.75		(less cr.) .....	24.20	23 1	Apr. report .....	26.25
5 265	Apr. report (cr.)		16 76	Apr. report .....	6.25	23 5	Apr. report .....	114.25
5 279	Mar. report .....	6.25	16 81	Apr. report .....	22.50	23 10	Apr. report .....	101.00
5 281	Mar. report .....	5.00	16 83	Apr. report .....	8.75	23 45	Apr. report	
5 20	B. T. ....	1.05	16 84	Apr. report .....	5.00		(less cr.) .....	6.75
5 68	Mar. report		16 93	Apr. report .....	22.50	23 65	Apr. report	
	(less cr.) .....	20.75	16 109	Apr. report .....	35.44		(less cr.) .....	157.25
5 173	Apr. report .....	14.40	16 121	Apr. report .....	6.00	23 69	Apr. report .....	7.00
5 378	Mar. report .....	6.25	16 136	Mar. report .....	17.50	23 102	Apr. report .....	88.75
5 466	Apr. report .....	10.60	16 202	Apr. report .....	5.00	23 115	Apr. report .....	5.00
5 36	Apr. report .....	17.50	16 207	Mar.-Apr. reports		23 137	Mar. report .....	6.25
6 429	Apr. report .....	29.75		(less cr. and		23 145	Apr. report	
9 19	Apr. report			exchange. ....	13.77		(less exchange.)	7.92
	(less cr.) .....	13.75	16 246	Apr. report .....	11.25	23 158	Apr. report .....	5.00
9 27	Apr. report		16 278	Apr. report .....	50.95	23 172	Apr. report	
	(less cr.) .....	27.75	16 309	Apr. report .....	7.50		(less cr.) .....	77.00
9 29	Apr. report .....	14.00	16 328	Mar.-Apr. reports	21.00	23 203	Mar. report .....	7.25
9 67	Apr. report .....	36.25	16 341	Apr. report (cr.)		23 203	Apr. report .....	6.25
9 494	Supp. ....	1.00	16 366	Apr. report (cr.)		23 226	Apr. report .....	13.75
9 98	Mar. report .....	20.00	16 371	Mar.-Apr. reports	12.87	23 232	Apr. report .....	7.50
9 244	Mar. report		16 388	Mar.-Apr. reports		23 302	Apr. report .....	14.00
	(less cr.) .....	100.00		(less cr.) .....	12.50	23 359	Apr. report .....	20.00
9 295	Apr. report		16 491	Feb.-Mar. reports (cr.)		24 43	Apr. report	
	(less cr.) .....	6.25	16 491	Apr. report;			(less cr.) .....	12.00
9 340	Mar.-Apr. reports	20.00		on acct. ....	26.25	24 120	Apr. report .....	11.25
9 346	Apr. report .....	13.75	16 59	Apr. report .....	18.75	24 151	Mar.-Apr. reports	28.50
9 386	Mar.-Apr. reports	15.00	16 214	Apr. report .....	8.75	24 209	Mar.-Apr. reports;	
9 401	Mar.-Apr. reports	45.00	16 235	Apr. report .....	11.75		on acct. ....	32.50
9 413	Apr. report .....	7.50	16 345	Apr. report .....	53.75			
			17 34	Mar. report .....	11.00			



## APRIL RECEIPTS—Continued

24	57	Mar.-Apr. reports; B. T. ....	15.00	27	374	Apr. report (less cr.) ....	12.00	30	228	Apr. report ....	8.75
24	492	Apr. tax (addl.); B. T.; supp. (less cr.) ....	34.50	27	39	Apr. report ....	32.50	30	238	Apr. report ....	7.50
25	9	Mar. report (less cr.) ....	112.25	27	419	Apr. report ....	14.75	30	262	Apr. report ....	6.25
25	31	Apr. report ....	7.50	30	2	Apr. report (less cr.) ....	132.67	30	281	Apr. report ....	5.00
25	97	Mar.-Apr. reports (less exchge.) .	80.08	30	7	Apr. report ....	13.75	30	301	Apr. report ....	16.25
25	243	Apr. report ....	10.50	30	20	Apr. report ....	18.75	30	345	B. T. and reinst.; supp. ....	69.00
25	172	On acct. ....	2.50	30	25	Apr. report ....	12.50	30	394	Apr. report ....	6.25
25	380	Mar.-Apr. reports	12.50	30	26	Apr. report ....	16.25	30	505	Apr. report (addl.); B. T. ....	70.00
26	108	Apr. report (less cr.) ....	16.25	30	66	Apr. report ....	25.00	30	74	Apr. report (less cr.) ....	591.30
26	212	Apr. report ....	5.00	30	70	Apr. report ....	8.75	30		Hatchets ....	39.60
27	185	Mar.-Apr. reports	26.25	30	72	Mar. report ....	151.50	30		The Lather—ad ....	83.30
				30	79	Apr. report ....	5.00	30		Transfer indebtedness (less cr.) ....	274.14
				30	82	Apr. report ....	11.25				
				30	107	Apr. report ....	27.50				
				30	111	Apr. report ....	10.40				
				30	117	Apr. report ....	6.25				
										Total .....	\$ 8,451.83

## APRIL DISBURSEMENTS

2	Geo. Meany, Secy.-Treas., A. F. of L., April per capita tax .....	\$ 121.50	30	Postage .....	46.67
2	H. Rivers, Secy.-Treas., Bldg. and Construc- tion Trades Dept., April per capita tax....	60.75	30	Central National Bank, depository for Collec- tor of Internal Revenue, April income tax withheld .....	352.52
2	J. A. Sullivan, Secy.-Treas., Canadian Trades and Labor Congress, per capita tax for 2d quarter 1945 .....	4.50	30	Office salaries less old age ben. and with- holding taxes .....	758.36
2	Workers Education Bureau, 2d quarter 1945 dues .....	20.00	30	Funeral benefits paid:	
2	April rent .....	225.00		Local 47, H. G. Ott 12317.....	425.00
6	Burrows Bros. Co., office supp.....	2.48		Local 192, A. L. Ferris 6607 .....	200.00
6	Distillata Co., March water service .....	.62		Local 255, U. Brown 29460 .....	200.00
6	Independent Towel Supply Co., service March 2 to 30 .....	3.10		Local 46, M. J. McArdle 6034 (bal.).....	67.96
10	McCrory's office supp. ....	.36		Local 46, S. F. Wood 6645.....	500.00
18	Geo. Meany, Secy.-Treas., A. F. of L., bond premium .....	3.75		Local 308, T. Cocivera 24843 .....	500.00
20	Ohio Bell Telephone Co., local and L. D. service .....	12.55		Local 75, S. Jones 15119 .....	500.00
26	Collector of Internal Revenue, old age bene- fit tax, 1st quarter 1945, employer tax .....	\$ 73.35	30	J. Sommer, Secy. Greater Detroit District Council, fine of J. Victor 36992 paid thru Local 505 .....	13.80
	employee tax .....	73.35		Wm. J. McSorley, General President, salary less old age ben. and withholding taxes .....	\$ 675.93
		146.70		expenses .....	416.66
26	Ohio Bureau of Unemployment Compensation, 1st quarter 1945 contribution .....	51.35	30	Terry Ford, General Secretary-Treasurer, salary less old age ben. and withing tax .....	511.55
26	National Advertising Co., mailing Apr. jrnls.	74.54		expenses .....	159.75
26	Riehl Printing Co., office supp.; Apr. jrnls.	621.30	30	Transferred to Executive Board Fund .....	315.85
26	Acme Stamp Co., office supp. ....	3.66	20	Transferred to Organizing Fund .....	1,579.25
26	Western Union Telegraph Co., service March 16 to April 15 .....	24.50			
				Total .....	\$ 8,599.96

## RECAPITULATION

Balance on hand, March 30, 1945.....	\$ 168,678.02
April receipts .....	8,451.83
Total .....	\$ 177,129.85
April disbursements .....	8,599.96
Balance on hand, April 30, 1945 .....	\$ 168,529.89

## ORGANIZING FUND

Balance on hand March 30, 1945.....	\$ 45,790.31
April receipts .....	1,579.25
Total .....	\$ 47,369.56
Less April disbursements:	
S. Maso, salary less old age ben. and withholding taxes .....	\$ 9.82
expenses .....	3.60
	\$ 13.42
Collector of Internal Revenue, old age benefit tax, 1st quarter 1945, employer tax .....	3.74
employer tax .....	3.74
	7.48
Central National Bank, depository for Collector of Internal Revenue, April income tax withheld .....	1.50
Total disbursements .....	22.40
Balance on hand, April 30, 1945.....	\$ 47,347.16

## EXECUTIVE BOARD FUND

Balance on hand, March 30, 1945.....	\$ 5,527.36
April receipts .....	315.85
Balance on hand, April 30, 1945.....	\$ 5,843.21

## ON MEMBERS

## NEW MEMBERS

Local	Local
62 Alvin Charles Lopez 39841	300 Charles Harry Ramey 39842

## REINSTATEMENTS

Local	Local	Local
82 R. B. Hess 26715	235 T. J. Huff 39053	505 T. J. Moskal 36868
466 S. Roberts 29888	300 F. K. Copeland 39501	505 T. F. Forton 36321
492 T. J. Marshall 37478	42 C. J. Keck 26161	505 F. L. Jones 39243
308 J. DePalermo 26188	42 M. H. Vargas 37391	505 J. W. Kennedy 36930
255 S. Milligan 29738	345 V. M. Guinn 34685	505 J. McFarland 27279
255 W. Pierce 37884	505 A. Motyka 19292	505 E. Nicholson 38668
54 W. R. Doar 38389	505 S. J. Moskal 32894	505 E. Woolard 30559

## SUSPENSIONS FOR NON-PAYMENT OF DUES

Local	Local	Local
494 W. T. Greeves 37640	42a J. W. Dozier 39795	260 B. U. Beckus 38904
98 A. Lopez 25788	42a J. B. Wood 27534	46 H. A. McBride 13750
98 G. L. Bradley 31317	78 M. E. Hassett 34083	2 J. Streifender 11832

## WITHDRAWAL CARDS ISSUED

Local	Local	Local
172 W. O. Fitzgerald 38927 (Ren.)	244 M. Cohen 20824 (Ren.)	88 A. E. Lambert 24967
172 E. A. Blake 36616 (Ren.)	244 J. Macarrone 32161 (Ren.)	46 E. Egglinger 30139 (Ren.)
143 M. Val 32072 (Ren.)	308 N. J. Conarello 27867 (Ren.)	46 G. R. Bouchey 20966
278 R. A. Ford 36472 (Ren.)	308 M. A. Primavera 37028 (Ren.)	10 A. F. Kabacinski 38337 (Ren.)
278 R. T. Rohde 25511 (Ren.)	308 L. Salmo 24252 (Ren.)	10 W. Zelimer 38201 (Ren.)
6 M. J. Bartell 5802	308 C. J. Polizzo 28082	5 C. A. Graham 33393 (Ren.)
6 W. Bloom 26655 (Ren.)	32 G. J. Seitz 34785	224 F. M. Lee 36211 (Ren.)
6 R. Karlin 32169 (Ren.)	359 J. MacInnes 31315 (Ren.)	65 J. B. Cromwell 6876 (Ren.)
36 F. H. Blair 34971 (Ren.)	54 W. W. Clumas 8328	65 W. C. Edwards 20888 (Ren.)
345 C. W. Marsh 36294 (Ren.)	54 C. Fisher 39804	65 O. L. L'Heureux 25405 (Ren.)
345 C. Stagner 25977 (Ren.)	81 F. E. Skove 37156	65 E. Watters 34623 (Ren.)
42a D. G. Pompa 39427	109 O. J. Haub 24833 (Ren.)	65 A. Ligi 29956
73 E. J. Keller 38699 (Ren.)	328 E. D. Lake 37678	65 F. Simmonds 38377
244 A. Aronowitz 38017	341 O. H. Sheldon 37004 (Ren.)	172 D. L. Henderson 38614
244 E. G. Bibeau 21966 (Ren.)	59 W. E. Zenz 32948 (Ren.)	209 J. Latimer 23519 (Ren.)
244 R. Calafiore 34444 (Ren.)	42 K. R. Johnson 39833	492 E. J. Voge 37946
244 H. Kaplowitz 23543 (Ren.)	73 J. J. Genio 27169	192 F. J. Gaffney 30708
244 S. Osborne 31807 (Ren.)	171 E. L. Zartman 30391 (Ren.)	492 P. J. McCants 34436
244 K. P. Petrow 18902 (Ren.)	85 B. E. Kasprak 31975	492 J. S. Nelson 33675
244 A. Pisciotto 31726 (Ren.)	85 J. B. McGarry 33028 (Ren.)	74 E. W. Turner 5518 (Ren.)
244 R. Rao 35614 (Ren.)	85 R. E. Swick 31977 (Ren.)	74 C. L. Waters 19590 (Ren.)
244 G. Rosploch 38117 (Ren.)	144 H. L. Randall 15310 (Ren.)	42a B. G. Beaird 37181
244 M. Tannebaum 30385 (Ren.)	88 R. B. Engerman 38670 (Ren.)	42a O. H. Hudson 39247
244 M. B. Toronto 26068 (Ren.)	88 K. T. Knott 14041 (Ren.)	42a W. Sarff 37190
244 A. Zager 12488 (Ren.)	88 J. L. Norvell 36420 (Ren.)	328 J. R. Halde 37608
244 B. Zichitella 26820 (Ren.)	88 J. F. Robinson 36411 (Ren.)	111 W. L. Gilles 19603 (Ren.)
	88 L. M. Ryan 3424 (Ren.)	

## WITHDRAWAL CARDS DEPOSITED

Local	Local	Local
41 E. E. Revis 34601	27 E. Harris 13337	224 L. E. Norris 38771
244 N. Schwartz 12420	54 L. B. Copey 38365	88 C. F. Crane 26852
74 W. T. Anderson 22969	109 F. H. Hessinger 22890	88 E. R. Vaughn 39585
74 R. L. Hartmann 39636	109 C. J. Stowe 36368	65 W. C. Edwards 20888
42a F. Perry 23979	235 G. W. Crews 38772	2 B. Valenti 22035

## REGISTRATION CERTIFICATES ISSUED

Issued	Deposited
Local	Local
244 R. Bandierini 25918	244 F. Guercio 8237

## APPRENTICE INDENTURED

Local	Local	Local
73 Richard George Kohl, age 17	19 Robt. LaVerne Johnston, age 20	75 William Elwin Stebbing, age 18

## FINES

Local
42a D. A. Lucian 36205, \$100.00



## TRANSFERS

From	Name	To	From	Name	To	From	Name	To
5	G. Herron 15750	505	65	J. S. Theiss 30779	98	224	T. W. Bundy 8924	364
5	W. R. Lea 23173	505	68	L. B. Wathen 16327	328	224	M. K. Rice 26616	68
5	G. Ormsby 34963	505	75	R. Hayward 39484	42	224	M. Tope 36267	301
7	E. McCarthy 37983	486	75	T. Hayward 39485	42	230	C. H. Brooks 8370	424
9	R. C. Craemer 35547	75	78	J. Smith 7242	152	234	J. Byrd 20779	419
9	O. Rehren 10231	46	81	B. C. Gorrell 37291	42a	234	T. E. Lomax 16451	419
10	V. H. Nelson 38555	104	81	W. A. Hoggan 3446	42	234	O. Mathes 25538	419
11	C. E. Cole 30715	419	81	F. Mathena 20572	42a	234	W. H. Sherman 25539	419
20	G. M. Poff 31641	36	88	J. Caton 31979	300	234	O. Stephens 38573	419
26	C. J. Nelson 19735	424	104	R. H. Benton 34659	155	235	M. J. Welch 23086	486
28	Emil Loyer 8485	9	109	D. J. Daugherty 36941	300	255	T. J. Evans 28696	419
41	C. Davis 20209	17	109	G. A. Daugherty 38794	300	255	H. Holtrop 18010	224
42	I. Buck 30419	260	117	C. B. Reno 29310	483	262	L. Moore 36640	240
42	J. M. Cutchaw 26272	209	117	K. D. Reno 38363	483	262	J. E. Pate 35900	240
42	W. Frambes 25657	260	131	W. Ruble 22734	422	282	H. T. Humphrey 38620	54
42	A. J. Hoffman 33032	113	134	H. C. Nicholson, Sr. 11538	42	282	F. S. Oswald 29569	306
42	D. Van Graves 39772	42a	140	E. C. Willman 20562	224	300	A. E. Bergendahl 35301	172
42	F. A. Nowey 29721	260	144	J. W. Price 36749	65	300	M. B. Emery 30106	144
42a	F. W. Bauer 23490	42	172	R. Backes 39365	252	300	R. E. Freiburghouse 32545	88
42a	W. H. Bird 39260	260	172	J. E. Brady 38980	42a	300	D. E. Jackson 36361	172
42a	J. E. Brady 38980	260	172	A. J. Conners 16517	42	300	G. W. King 39028	224
42a	C. E. Brown 39542	81	172	G. M. Geddes 8985	260	300	L. K. Mallow 30169	7
42a	T. W. Bullock 36365	300	172	I. Haw 37044	42	300	H. W. McIntosh, 27946	374
42a	A. Clark 39638	6	172	J. Holub 31054	260	300	G. Schauer 33238	65
42a	M. E. Gray, Jr. 36259	42	172	J. Imperatrice 28972	308	344	H. W. Oliver 25376	39
42a	W. D. Jackson 39788	260	172	H. W. Lund 39532	42	344	J. Strough 30075	39
42a	E. F. Klever 24365	440	172	G. Manderville 30360	42	364	Geo. Dudley 18874	224
42a	K. W. Smith 38783	300	172	R. L. Mantz 38824	252	364	H. Henderson 20243	224
42a	W. R. Smith 30904	260	172	C. Oley 30623	260	366	W. P. Armstrong 39737	42a
42a	J. V. Wilson 35889	42	172	R. F. Schultz 16232	42a	366	H. E. Bosserman 39750	42a
54	R. L. Ticer 18539	282	172	L. B. Squires 39240	42a	366	F. Deeds 37193	42a
54	C. W. Wyvill 19306	155	172	R. Strissel 29816	42	366	O. H. Kirksey 39753	42a
62	E. L. Mateer 23262	224	172	A. B. Walchel 38706	260	366	E. Moyneur 26641	42a
62	P. P. Nicholas 8389	224	172	J. J. White 39519	42a	366	L. Larson 37217	42a
62	H. Parse 11204	244	179	J. R. Fogerson 24025	42	366	W. C. Matthews 39741	42a
65	C. Carruth 32828	98	208	N. M. Brown 38343	65	366	O. W. Miller 39742	42a
65	E. E. Chapin 37816	278	214	J. G. Lucas 36417	235	424	W. E. Finch 22001	26
65	G. Scripilliti 32021	278	214	C. J. Robinson 24963	59	424	C. J. Nelson 19735	26
65	F. Shoptaugh 19715	364	214	G. F. Ward 24518	59	486	M. J. Welch 23086	419
						496	W. R. Clatterbuck 39051	224

## MONEY REMITTED TO LOCALS ON ACCOUNT OF TRANSFER INDEBTEDNESS

Local	Sent	Local	Account of	Local	Sent	Local	Account of
26	\$ 2.50	424	C. J. Nelson 19735	505	5.00	5	W. R. Lea 23173
82	19.50	74	R. B. Hess 2671	65	4.00	300	G. A. Schauer 33238
68	7.00	328	L. B. Wathen 16327	65	2.00	278	M. L. Payne 36815
255	58.00	9	V. V. Hallman 32571	260	18.00	172	A. B. Walchel 38706
54	8.50	282	H. T. Humphrey 38620	172	4.00	300	A. E. Bergendahl 35301
42a	3.50	366	H. E. Bosserman 39750	39	6.00	344	H. W. Oliver 25376
42a	3.50	366	F. D. Deeds 37193	39	3.00	344	J. O. Strough 30075
42a	3.50	366	O. H. Kirksey 39753	7	4.00	300	L. K. Mallow 30169
42a	3.50	366	E. Moyneur 26641	26	7.50	424	W. E. Finch 22001
81	5.00	42a	C. E. Brown 39542	301	1.09	224	M. Tope 36267
252	9.00	172	R. L. Mantz 38824	505	13.80	Greater	Detroit District Council
260	5.00	42a	W. H. Bird 39260				J. Victor 36992
260	5.25	42a	W. D. Jackson 39788	74	5.00	115	H. B. Fanning 17913
260	5.00	42a	W. R. Smith 30904	42a	8.50	366	E. L. Bassett 39787
260	4.50	172	G. M. Geddes 8985	260	24.00	42a	C. E. Norris 30833
260	4.50	172	J. G. Holub 31054	42a	2.00	172	C. I. Olmsted 35966
260	10.00	42	W. G. Frambes 25657	42a	15.00	252	F. Perry 23979
42	9.00	172	I. Haw 37044	240	5.00	262	L. Moore 36640
42	9.00	172	H. W. Lund 34532	240	2.50	262	J. E. Pate 35900
42	10.00	179	J. R. Fogerson 24025	252	8.00	374	W. B. Dyer 36143
46	5.00	74	W. Petreman 26516	68	6.35	224	M. K. Rice 26616
46	4.00	9	O. Rehren 10231	54	74.25	49	L. L. King 32313
440	6.00	42a	E. F. Klever 24365	54	3.75	74	L. L. King 32313

## IN MEMORIAM

46 Stanley Foss Wood 6645

71 George Washington Yahraus 28694

74 Joseph Arthur Eason 8017

75 Stanley Jones 15119

192 Albert Lincoln Ferris 6607

308 Tindaro Cocivera 24843

386 Charles Brown Terwilliger 20997

## OFFICERS ELECTED BY LOCAL UNIONS

Local	City	President	Fin. Sec.	Rec. Sec.	Bus. Agt.
8	Des Moines, Ia.	E. E. Weichman	O. E. Simpson	O. E. Simpson	
26	Oklahoma City, Okla.	O. Jones, Sr.	F. R. Nelson	J. C. Adams	O. Jones, Sr.
34	Ft. Wayne, Ind.	F. K. Ransbottom	H. H. Garrison		
88	Oakland, Calif.	M. H. Matthiesen	R. T. Otto	F. H. Rood	R. B. Pritchard
105	Grand Rapids, Mich.	R. L. Abernathy	H. L. Briggs	W. M. DeBree	M. E. DenBoer
113	Sioux City, Ia.	E. Amble	E. E. Brown	W. J. Costin	E. E. Brown
180	Lansing, Mich.	V. Tannery	W. L. Hall		B. Street
209	LaSalle, Ill.	H. Kennedy	L. B. Liesse		A. M. Liesse
212	Missoula, Mont.	E. T. Young	O. E. Crouse	O. E. Crouse	
226	Yonkers, N. Y.	J. Maxwell	D. R. Christie	D. R. Christie	J. Langan
228	Tulsa, Okla.	L. Strader	J. Lester	L. D. Roberts	J. Lester
233	Albuquerque, N. M.	F. P. Wehling	L. M. Lopez		L. M. Lopez
371	Pocatello, Idaho	W. E. Newton	D. Moffitt		
380	Salem, Ore.	H. Bingman	G. E. Wikoff		
486	Columbus, Ga.	L. M. Hart	G. W. Newton	B. F. Hawkins	G. W. Newton
	Greater Detroit, D. C.	K. A. Polglase	J. Sommer		

## The Big Bull Market

No matter how slyly corporation bookkeeping conceals war profiteering, "murder will out."

Sooner or later, the value of stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange reflects the truth about corporation profits.

The market value of the stocks listed on the "Big Board" of Wall Street touched 57 billions of dollars the other day. This is 28 billions of dollars more than the market value of the listed stocks three years ago. The bull market, based on war profits, has doubled stock prices in three years' time. Few booms in history ever pushed 'em up so far and so fast.

The de luxe Big Business magazine, **Fortune**, that sells for a dollar a copy, tells in its March number of the new flood of easy money that has turned old Wall Street into "easy street" again. It says: "Any broker, dealer or speculator who didn't make money in 1943 or 1944 should consider himself incapable of making money in Wall Street."

Illustrating the sensational angles of the bull war market, the magazine points out how \$1,600 could have been run up to more than a million dollars between 1942 and 1944. In April, 1942, it shows that a speculator could have acquired 500 shares of Allegheny Preferred by putting up only \$700. He could, earlier in the year, have put \$900 in International Telephone and Delaware and Hudson. When all of these had gone up, the speculator would have had enough money to buy a substantial block of Leonard Oil, then selling between 6 and 12 cents per share. By switch-

ing, in 1943, to Conde Nast, Raytheon and American Bosch he could have run his original bank roll to nearly \$1,200,000.

Pretty soft! Of course, few stock players are wise enough to play the game as it can be doped out by hindsight. But some have done that well in the big war boom—the war that President Roosevelt promised would not make money for anybody.

**Fortune** prints the picture of Morris Blumberg, who has run \$1,500 into millions since 1942. Mr. Blumberg was working as label promoter for the United Garment Workers Union before he quit labor for finance. He is a Brooklyn boy.

Serge Rubinstein is another of the new wizards who has made Wall Street hum during the war. His father was financial adviser to Rasputin, the "mad monk" who had a strange hypnotic power over the last Czar of Russia. He is one of the many refugees who have made new fortunes in this country.

Mr. Rubinstein has Portuguese citizenship. Portugal is a neutral country. So his speculative activities were not interrupted by the Selective Service Law.

While the refugees have done well, the home-town boys have also been in on the big hog killin's. Charles Allen, native New Yorker, is featured by **Fortune** as a mopper-upper on the bull market. He has bought everything from steel companies to cigar stores and is now selling bonds in competition with the oldest stuffed-shirt Wall Street houses. We would bet that he can even buy cigarettes.

## Plenty

Aunty—What did little Margaret get at the birthday party?

Mother—Three books, four handkerchiefs and the measles.

## Like It

"Ye've worked hard and willingly for me, Pat," said the farmer to his old employe, "and I'm going to give ye that fat pig."

"May Heaven bless ye, sorr," said Pat: "it's just like ye."



## BLAME IT ON LABOR

Since the start of the defense program some months before Pearl Harbor "placing the blame on labor" has become a favorite indoor sport. Whenever and however our war effort has fallen short of recognized goals, some individual or individuals have literally busted a gallus trying to place the blame on labor. With equal zeal these people have endeavored to deny labor any credit for those portions of the war effort that have met or exceeded expectations. Nor have they always been too particular how they achieved their goals. Sometimes they just ignored facts and other times they twisted them and misrepresented them until their own adding machines wouldn't know them.

In the current picture the shortage of ammunition looms as the No. 1 shortcoming in our war effort. **As usual**, there are those who want to place—justly or unjustly—all the blame on labor's doorstep.

What the true facts in the ammunition situation are, we are in no position to say. However, we doubt if labor is responsible for even a small part of the shortage. Someone somewhere higher up the line made a bum guess. That bum guess is now bearing fruit and somebody seems to think the easiest way out is to place the blame on labor.

If we remember correctly, it was only last Spring that some officials were pointing out that the ammunition situation was licked. In fact we even remember a certain two or three star big-wig flatly stating that we now had enough ammunition to meet any emergency—including invasion of the United States. Cutbacks in ammunition production began to appear here and there and thousands of workers in ammunition plants got the proverbial pink slip.

Well, it appears now that there wasn't enough ammunition then and the fault wasn't labor's. As far as that is concerned, the problem now isn't to determine who is at fault; rather it is to get the ammunition turned out and into the hands of our fighting boys in the shortest possible time.

Certainly those charged with the responsibility of directing the war effort have nothing to be ashamed of so far. Our leaders on the battlefronts are outfighting, outguessing, and outmaneuvering the enemy at every turn. On the home front our leaders are doing an equally magnificent job. Despite difficulties of all kinds they are keeping the wheels turning at practically 100 per cent efficiency. Maybe they have made mistakes here and there (and this is as true of labor as it is of the Army, Navy, and production front) but the overall job has been splendid. No one needs to be ashamed of the job that has been done.

However, we are just a little bit tired of labor being blamed for everything that fails to come up

to expectations. Apparently a few higher ups who make the bad guesses are loathe to admit it—and the quickest and surest way they can pass the buck is by laying the blame on labor. Labor has made its mistakes, but they have been honest mistakes, and, for the most part, freely admitted. However, labor has not made all the mistakes, and it is high time that everybody who makes a mistake quits trying to pin the blame on the boys and girls in the unions.

—The Carpenter.

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## GI HAIRCUT, GI HAT

John, the son of a well-known barber "somewhere in Ohio," broke into rhyme in a letter to his father from an Army camp. He wrote:

"Sitting on my GI bed, my GI hat upon my head, my GI pants, my GI shoes, everything free, nothing to lose; GI razor, GI comb—but GI wish that I were home!

"They issue everything we need—paper to write on, books to read. They issue food to make us grow—but GI want a long furlough.

"Everything free, nothing to buy, your belt, your shirt, your GI tie. You eat your food from GI plate, and spend your funds at GI rate. It's GI this and GI that; GI haircut, GI hat. Everything is Government Issue—but GI sure would like to be with you.

—Barbers Journal.

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## That's Different

A gentleman, calling on a business acquaintance, was attracted by the appearance and manner of the office boy who attended the reception room. He entered into a casual conversation with him as follows:

"How much do you earn here a week, my boy?"

"Fifty dollars," was the reply.

Being shown into the office of the boy's employer just then, his surprise gave vent to words.

"That must be a smart office boy you have there," he said, "if you pay him fifty dollars a week."

"Fifty nothing," replied the employer. "He gets five-fifty."

"But he just told me you paid him fifty dollars a week," answered the visitor.

"Nonsense," answered the employer, touching a bell. "Bill," he said, when the boy appeared in answer to the summons, "did you tell this gentleman I was paying you fifty dollars a week?"

"No, sir."

"You didn't? Well, just what did you say?"

"I said I earned it," answered the boy.

## PROPERTY REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS SEEN BIG EMPLOYMENT AID AFTER WAR

Nearly 390,000 American families financed urgently needed home repairs and maintenance last year with funds advanced by private financial institutions and insured by the Federal Housing Administration, Commissioner Abner H. Ferguson announced.

Loans reported in 1944 by these institutions for FHA insurance under Title I of the National Housing Act numbered 389,592 and amounted to \$125,-150,082, compared with 308,161 such loans for \$96,-373.831 reported in 1943.

This increase, Ferguson said, can largely be explained by necessities which arise from a continuation of the war emergency during which these loans may be made for three purposes only—repairs necessary for health or safety, to provide additional quarters for war workers, and particularly for such installations as insulation, weather stripping, storm doors and windows to help in the conservation of fuel.

"Yet Title I loans last year were less than half the volume either for 1940 or 1941," Ferguson said, "and small in comparison with the volume expected to develop in the immediate postwar period.

"Property repairs and improvements are expected to create a large number of jobs during the transition period from war to peace. As soon as wartime restrictions can be removed, the FHA stands ready to extend its aid to property owners and financial institutions to undertake the vital task of property rehabilitation with a convenient plan of financing."

## AFL TO SUPPORT STRIPPING NLRB OF RIGHT TO SET BARGAINING UNIT

The American Federation of Labor executive council has decided to sponsor an amendment to the National Labor Relations Act depriving the National Labor Relations Board of the right to determine the labor unit for collective bargaining purposes. President William Green said the amendment would follow the New York Labor Relations Act in this respect.

This law, he pointed out, obliges the Labor Relations Board of New York to permit the workers themselves to determine the bargaining unit, whether on the basis of craft or otherwise. The AFL, President Green explained, maintained that by its present authority to determine the bargaining unit, a power he declared had too frequently been used in favor of the CIO, the NLRB had sought to mold the structure and hence the policies of American organized labor.

"In effect," Green added, "this constitutes interference by government with the functioning of free labor unions and entails the danger of creating a

government-dominated labor movement. It also serves to foment strikes."

As an illustration, the AFL head mentioned the strike of teamsters in progress in St. Paul against a decision of the NLRB ordering the establishment of a bargaining unit in certain breweries embracing all employees. The teamsters asked a separate unit. Under the AFL amendment, the teamsters would be represented by their own union, even though the Brewery Workers Union won an NLRB election by a vote reported as about 9 to 1.

—Retail Clerks International Advocate

## CORRECTIONS

Withdrawal card of H. V. Duncan 37436, issued by Local 42a and published in April 1945 issue of The Lather, has been cancelled because it was issued through a misunderstanding.

The names of A. Schizzano 39686 and L. Trapani 33985 were published in the April, 1945, issue of The Lather under the heading of reinstatements. They should have been published under suspensions for nonpayment of dues by Local 6 as reported by that local.

## DUES BOOKS LOST

Local	Name	Local	Name
6	H. Schwartz, 19325	74	W. J. Hooker, 18906
42a	M. P. Arango, 39736	88	C. H. McIntier, 29284
		203	C. Owens, 36947
74	A. B. Elliott, 12814	308	A. Mendola, 38373

## Monkey Wrench

A Norwegian was touring the South before Pearl Harbor and his car broke down as he was traveling along a country road. He found his tool box had been left behind, and he was badly in need of a monkey wrench to tighten some bolts.

Going in search of help he approached a cabin. In the yard a stout colored woman was laboring over a steaming washtub, and the yard was literally filled with laughing, tumbling, playing Negro youngsters of all sizes and sexes.

The Norwegian said to the colored woman: "Missis, Ay vant to know have you got har a monkey wranch?"

The colored woman straightened up from her work, indignation showing plainly on her face. "Go on along, white man," she said, "you know mouty well dis ain't no money ranch. Dem is all my own chilluns, dey is."



# WIT and HUMOR

## A Passing Grade

An interesting yarn dealing with higher mathematics in the class room, as it pertained to a Mr. Zookey, the throwing ace of the backfield, is now going the rounds.

It seems that an important game was on hand the following Saturday and Mr. Zookey had to meet classroom examination requirements. The professor startled the class by making the announcement that he had left his examination papers at home and that it would be an oral one instead of written.

Calling upon Zookey, he said, "Now, I don't want to make it tough on you, Mr. Zookey. Suppose that you answer the question: "What is the capital of Ohio?"

Mr. Zookey dropped his head a moment and then came up with, "Springfield, Ohio, professor."

The professor smiled and said, "Let's see .Springfield is 26 miles from Columbus. Very good—100 less 26 makes 74—a passing grade.

## Would Need Speed

Several white men were gathered outside a show window looking at a skeleton on the inside. A sleepy-eyed Southern colored man was also viewing it with apparent interest. One white man said to him:

"John, if you saw that thing out some place at night you'd fly, wouldn't you?"

The colored man spat deliberately and replied: "Humph, wings 'ud be in mah way."

A Scot girl obtained a situation in the South. One day her mistress asked her what particular part of Scotland she came from.

"I come from near Aberdeen," was the reply.

"Oh," said her mistress, "Im sorry you didn't tell me so before. I had some friends staying there, and I would have asked you if you knew them."

"It's like this," retorted the girl, "when I was leaving home my mother said, 'Dinna boast.'"

## An Expert

During the traffic rush, two speed cops, noticing a young woman who was driving dangerously, shot ahead of her and drew up their car broadside, so that the culprit had to stop.

"Excuse me, young lady," said one of the officers, sarcastically, "do you know anything about driving a car?"

"Of course," said the bright young thing. "What's your trouble?"

The greatest man living may stand in need of the meanest, as much as the meanest does of him.—Fuller.

## Inexperienced

Police Judge—Well, Sam, about your son stealing those chickens, I've decided to let him off this time, but why don't you show him the right way?

Sam—Ah done tried hard, Judge, but he goes and gets hisself caught anyhow.

## Last Question

"Is this the speedometer?" asked the pretty girl, tapping the glass with her finger.

"Yes, dear," he replied.

"And that's the clutch?"

"That's the clutch, darling," he said, jamming on his brakes to avoid a fast-approaching truck.

"But what on earth is this?" she inquired, at the same time giving the accelerator a vigorous push with her foot.

"This, dear," he said, in a soft, celestial voice, "is Heaven." And, picking up a harp, he flew away.

He who purposely cheats his friend would cheat his God.—Lavater.

## Who?

A German news reel was being shown in a Norwegian theater. When a picture of Hitler appeared a woman shouted from the audience:

"What is that?"

The light was immediately switched on and a man came on the stage and demanded: "Who was that?"

The voice from the audience replied at once: "So you don't know him either."

## Robbery

He went into a restaurant somewhere in the West End of London. Having eaten, he asked for his bill. It was brought, and when he recovered consciousness he looked with new interest upon the waiter who had presented it.

"Do you want to buy a horse?" he asked.

The waiter stared.

"Me? Buy a horse? No, sir."

"Sure you don't want a horse?"

"No sir. What should I want with a horse?"

"Dick Turpin had one," explained the diner as he gathered up the remnants of a \$5 bill and rose to go.

# WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION

ORGANIZED DECEMBER 15, 1899

Affiliated with the American Federation of Labor and the Building and Construction Trades Department.

## STATE AND DISTRICT COUNCILS OF LATHERS

**Badger State Council**, composed of Locals 10, 111, 117, 225, 232, 299 and 388. Meets 10 a. m., 1st Sat. each mo., Milwaukee, Wis. Wm. VanKammen, 7735 40th Ave., Kenosha, Wis.

**Buckeye State Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 80, 47, 71, 126, 171, 272, 350 and 395. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.

**California State Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42a, 65, 81, 83, 88, 98, 109, 122, 144, 172, 243, 252, 260, 268, 278, 300, 302, 341, 366, 379, 434, 440 and 460. J. O. Dahl. Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.

**Capitol District Council**, composed of Locals 120, 166 and 386. Meets 3d Sunday of month alternately in affiliated cities. A. Dinsmore, 365 Lathrop Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

**Central New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 66, 106 and 250. H. Swartz, Sec., 442 Somerset St., N. Plainfield, N. J. Tel. Plainfield 6-0419-R.

**Central New York District Council**, composed of Locals 14, 52, 57, 151 and 392. Meets 2d Saturday of each quarter. Labor Temple, Syracuse, N. Y. H. Warren, P. T., 211 Scottwood Ave., Elmira Heights, N. Y.

**District of Columbia District Council**, composed of Locals 9 and 496. Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m. to 10 p. m., 721—6th St. N. W. W. B. Buechling, 3408 37th Ave., Colmar Manor, Md.

**Florida East Coast District Council**, composed of Locals 345 and 455. Meets 2d Sunday, 10 a. m., Elks Bldg., So. Andrews Ave., at 5th St., Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. Carl M. Haefner, 1126 W. 15th Ave. No., R. 1, Box 232, Lake Worth, Fla.

**Georgia State Council**, composed of Local 45, 234 and 486. Meets 2d Saturday of month, 1 p. m., in alternate cities. W. P. Smartt, 385 Pasadena Place, N. B., Atlanta, Ga.

**Golden Gate District Council**, composed of Locals 65, 88, 98, 109, 122, 144, 243, 268, 278, 302 and 341. Meets first Sunday of month 12:00 M. at 224 Guerrero St., San Francisco, Calif., during odd months and 2111 Webster St., Oakland, Calif., during even months. J. O. Dahl. Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.

**Greater Boston District Council**, composed of Locals 72, 99, 142 and 246. Meets 2d Sunday of each mo., Wells Memorial Hall, 935 Washington St., Boston, Mass. Jos. L. Conlahan, 17 Wachuset St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass.

**Greater Detroit District Council**, composed of Locals 5 and 505. Meets 1st Mon., 9:00 p. m., 2314 Park Ave., Detroit 1, Mich. Phone. Randolph 1596. J. Sommer, 3970 Bluehill, Detroit 24, Mich.

**Greater New York Long Island District Council**, composed of Locals 6, 49, 244 and 308. Meets 2d Tuesday at 1322 Third Ave., New York, N. Y. Michael A. Rizzo, 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone. Olinville 2-3533.

**Greater St. Louis and Vicinity District Council**, composed of Locals 73, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Saturday, 10 a. m., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor. H. L. Beermann, 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.

**Hoesler State Council**, composed of Locals 34, 39, 40, 44, 79, 82, 107, 165, 344 and 470. No meetings for duration. J. E. Carroll, Secy. and B. A., 614 E. Minnesota St., Indianapolis 3, Ind.

**Illinois State Council**, composed of Locals 19, 20, 36, 64, 74, 103, 110, 114, 121, 192, 197, 202, 209, 222, 378 and 446. Geo. T. Moore, 5907 Cornelia Ave., Chicago, Ill.

**Interstate District Council**, composed of Locals 12 and 84. Meets quarterly in alternate cities.

**Lake Erie District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 71, 126, 171 and 395. Next meeting June 2, 1945, 12 m., 1220 No. Market St., Canton, Ohio. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd.,

**Lone Star State Council**, composed of Locals 127, 140, 224, 230, 301, 364, 424 and 489. Meets Jan. and July, at designated meeting place, Houston, Tex. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave. Houston 7, Texas.

**Massachusetts State Council**, composed of Locals 26, 31, 72, 79, 99, 139, 142, 176, 246 and 254. Meets quarterly, alternating between Waltham and Holyoke. Frank C. Burke, 645 Main St., Waltham, Mass.

**Michigan State Council**, composed of Locals 5, 105, 131, 134, 150, 319, 422 and 505. Next meeting: Sun., Feb. 11, 1945, 1 p. m., Grand Rapids, Mich. C. Checkley, B. A., Box 344, Bay City, Mich. Phone 7764. W. L. Hall, Sec., 308 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich.

**Midwest District Council**, composed of Locals 113, 132, 136 and 161. Meets 1st Sun., Jan., Apr., July and Oct. in Omaha, Neb. B. Sprecher, 2703 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb.

**Mississippi Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 64 and 73. Meets 3d Sunday of month, Fifth St. and St. Louis Ave., East St. Louis, Ill. H. J. Hagen, 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13 Missouri.

**Missouri State Council**, composed of Locals 27, 73, 203, 279, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Sat. of each quarter, 2:30 p. m. E. Eshe, 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo.

**Montana State Council**, composed of Locals 60, 212, 256 and 305. James McCord, Box 513, Browning, Mont.

**New Jersey State Council**, composed of Locals 29, 66, 67, 85, 102, 106, 143, 173, 250 and 346. Meets 3d Sunday, 195 Broadway, Paterson, N. J. J. F. Singleton, Asst. Sec., P. T., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J.

**New York State Council**, composed of Locals 6, 14, 32, 46, 51, 52, 57, 120, 151, 152, 166, 226, 244, 308, 309, 386 and 392. Meets 3d Sat. of Mar. and Aug. in city designated by Council members. J. M. Kloes, 184 Hooker Ave., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

**North Carolina State Council**, composed of Locals 41, 419, 451, and 503. Meets monthly on date agreed at previous meeting. H. H. Mateer, 424 Hawthorne Lane, Charlotte, N. C.

**Northern New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 67, 85, 102 and 143. Meets 1st and 3d Sat. each month, United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson, N. J. J. J. Desposito, United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson 4, N. J.

**Nutmeg State Council**, composed of Locals 23, 78, 125, 215, 286 and 413. Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Council Hall, 39 Goffe St., New Haven, Conn. Chas. Rivers, 19 Jordan St. New Britain, Conn. Phone 2587-M.

**Ozarks District Council**, composed of Locals 203 and 279. Meets monthly in alternate cities. Orle Miller, R. R. No. 8, Box 443, Springfield, Mo. Phone, 9233-J-1.

**Pelican State Council**, composed of Locals 62 and 435. Meets 1st Sun., even month, 10 a. m. at designated places. M. Walkup, 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La.

**Philadelphia District Council**, composed of Locals 53 and 492. Meets every 3 months, Balls Hall, 16th and Ridge Ave. Lionel Brodeur, 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Bonlevard 1622.

**Pittsburgh District Council**, composed of Locals 33 and 33-a. Meets 1st Tues. of month, 8 p. m., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. W. F. Hinchey, Jr., 1544 Montier St., Wilkinsburg, Pa.

**Rocky Mountain District Council**, composed of Locals 48, 49 and 68. Meets 3d Sun., May and Oct., in alternate cities. D. A. Richter, 185 Cedar Ave., Littleton, Colo. Phone, Littleton 219-W.

**San Joaquin Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 86, 300 and 484. Meets last Sat. of month, alternating between different locals. Preston Price, 2121 Eye St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1707, Bakersfield, Calif.

**Southern California District Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42-a, 81, 172, 252, 260, 366, 379, 440, 460. Meets 1st Saturday of month, 2:30 p. m., Labor Temple, Los Angeles. L. A. Mashburn, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif.

**Southern Ohio District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 30, 47, 272, 277 and 350. Meets quarterly. H. Goebel, 3616 Van Vey Ave., Price Hill, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Tidewater District Council**, composed of Locals 11 and 64. H. J. Miller, Sec., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va.

**Tristate District Council**, composed of Locals 4, 53, 75, 87, 108, 168, 401, 429 and 492. Meets quarterly 3d Sun. of month. Next meeting June 17, 1945, 12 m., Orioles Hall, 37 So. 8th St., Reading, Pa. H. D. Brubaker, 235 So. Sterley St., Shillington, Pa.

**Twin City District Council**, composed of Locals 190 and 463. Meets 1st Sat. each month, 1:00 p. m., alternately in each city; the odd month at 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn., and the even month at Labor Temple, 418 No. Auditorium St., St. Paul, Min. Walter Frank, 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.

**Volunteer State Council of Tennessee**, composed of Locals 54, 265, 257, 262 and 265. Meets 1st Sun. each month, Labor Temple, Nashville. W. B. Pate, 4303 Colorado Ave., Nashville, Tenn.

**Washington and Oregon State Council**, composed of Locals 84, 77, 93, 104, 141, 155, 232, 333, 390, 414 and 415. Meets quarterly, 1st Sat. in January, April, July and October. Time and place to be set at previous meeting. W. Turner, 14028 Third Ave., N. W., Seattle 77, Wash.

**Westchester District Council**, composed of Locals 46, 182 and 226. Meets 1st Tuesday at 8 p. m., Oddfellows Hall, 72 No. Broadway, Yonkers, N. Y. David Christie, 11 William St., Yonkers 2, N. Y.

**Western Massachusetts District Council**, composed of Locals 20, 31 and 176. Meets 3d Sun. of each quarter. C. W. Allen, P. O. Box 346, Pittsfield, Mass.

**Western New York District Council**, composed of Locals 22, 51 and 309. Peter Mackie, 230 Chester St., Buffalo 8, N. Y. Tele. phone, Garfield 2732.

**West Penn District Council**, composed of Locals 33, 76, 99, 263, 295 and 358. Meets 4th Sunday, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. J. H. Duty, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa.

## PRICE LIST OF SUPPLIES

Address Blanks .....	No Charge	Envelopes, Official, per 100	1.00	Inked Pads for Daters and		Reports, Long Form, per doz.	.40
Application Blanks.....	No Charge	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 100 pages	3.75	Rubber Stamps .....	.50	Reports, Short Form, per doz.	.60
Apprentice Indentures .....	.20	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 150 pages	4.75	Jurisdictional Awards ....	.20	Seal .....	4.50
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Constitution .....	.15	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 500 pages	12.50	Manual "How to Run a		Statement of Indebtedness..	.35
Contractors Certificates ..	.50	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 600 pages	14.25	Union Meeting" .....	.10	Transfers .....	.50
Daters .....	.65	Fin. Sec. Ledger, 700 pages	21.50	Manual for the President..	.30	Treasurer's Cash Book....	1.00
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Envelopes, Gen. Sec.-Treas.		Fin. Sec. Ledger, 1000 pages	27.50	Membership Book, Small..	1.00	Withdrawal Cards .....	.30
Addressed, per doz. ....	.25					Working Permits .....	.35



# Local Meeting Places and Secretaries' Addresses

ALWAYS CONSULT THE LATEST ISSUE OF THE LATHER IN CORRESPONDING WITH LOCAL SECRETARIES

- 1 Columbus, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 581 So. High St. J. W. Limes, B. A., 1901 Aberdeen Ave., Columbus 3, Ohio. Phone LA. 0541. Chas. Keeler, Sec., 41½ E. Rich St., Columbus 15, Ohio. Phone, AD. 6096.
- 2 Cleveland, Ohio—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Bldg. Trades Council Hall, First Floor, 1280 W. Third St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., same place. J. Earl Ferguson, B. A., 1280 W. Third St., Cleveland 13, Ohio. Phone, CHerry 1952. J. M. Farrar, Sec., 15004 Elm Ave., E. Cleveland 12, Ohio. Phone, POTomac 2038.
- 4 Scranton, Pa.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Clark and Snover Bldg., 116 Adams Ave. Wm. Horan, Sec. and Bus Agt., 2625 No. Main Ave., Scranton 8, Pa. Tel. 2-5767.
- 5 Detroit, Mich.—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave., E. A. Godfrey, B. A., 14675 Troester Ave., Detroit 9, Mich. Phone, AR. 3937. L. Knighton, Sec., 20115 Southfield Rd., Detroit 19, Mich. Phone, Redford 8512.
- 6 Queens County, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 110-18 Jamaica Ave., Richmond Hill, N. Y. N. Wasserman, 316 E. 91st St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Phone, Virginia 9-5230.
- 7 Birmingham, Ala.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., 4th floor, Masonic Temple, 4th Ave. and 17th St., No. J. R. Davis, 701 No. 12th St., Birmingham 4, Ala. Phone, 3-6748.
- 8 Des Moines, Ia.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., Trades and Labor Assembly Hall, 216 Locust St. O. E. Simpson, 621 E. 16th St., Des Moines 16, Iowa.
- 9 Washington, D. C.—Meets every Mon., 721 6th St., N. W., Washington 1, D. C. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri. 7 p. m. H. E. Murray, B. A. 5001 Forestville Rd., Washington 19, D. C. Phone, Hillside 0975. E. J. Cale, Sec., 4814 Frohlich Lane, Hyattsville, Md. Phone, Union 5597.
- 10 Milwaukee, Wis.—Meets every 3d Fri., 225 W. Burleigh St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., 1626 N. 12th St. Pete Moran, B. A. and Fin. Sec. Office: 1626 N. 12th St., Milwaukee 5, Wis. Phone, Locust 4008. Res.: 3875 No. 19th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 7574. Address all communications to Chas. Duerr, Cor. Sec., 3343 No. 20th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 1903M. Office phone, Locust 4008.
- 11 Norfolk, Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Eagles Hall, 630 Boutetourt St. H. J. Miller, Sec. and Acting B. A., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va. Phone, 84418.
- 12 Duluth, Minn.—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., Rm. 4, 820 W. 1st St. C. T. Peterson, Sec. and B. A., 5725 W. 8th St., Duluth 7, Minn. Phone, Calumet 3862. Office, Lab. Tem., 320 W. First St. Phone, Melrose 444.
- 14 Rochester, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., 8 p. m., 50 N. Water St., corner Mortimer St. A. Darling, B. A., 103 Litchfield St., Rochester 11, N. Y. C. H. Carey, Sec., 215 Depew St., Rochester 11, N. Y. Phone, Genesee 1836.
- 17 Savannah, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Royall Undertaker's Hall, Cor. Gaston and W. Broad St. H. Dunbar, Sec. and B. A., 904-a W. 38th St. Phone, 3-7925.
- 18 Louisville, Ky.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 648 So. Shelby St. Ex. Bd. meets Wed. R. W. Springer, Sec. and B. A., R. R. 3, Box 359.
- 19 Joliet, Ill.—Meets 1st Fri., 101 W. Jefferson St., Schoette's Hall. E. H. Johnston, Sec. and B. A., 107 Faust Ave. Phone, 22178.
- 20 Springfield, Ill.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 216½ E. Monroe St. L. Rodier, B. A., 2645 So. 11th St. Phone, 2-6124. Leonard Carter, Sec., 78 Ruth Ct.
- 23 Bridgeport, Conn.—Meets 2d Wed., Moose Hall, Main St. J. R. Piccirillo, Sec. and B. A. Residence: Beech St. Mail address Box 161, R. F. D. 4.
- 24 Toledo, Ohio—Meets 1st Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 912 Adams St. Ed. Vanderhoff, B. A., 533 Norwood Ave., Toledo 2, Ohio. Phone, Adams 2931. L. A. Moffit, Sec., 1737 Ottawa Dr., Toledo 6, Ohio.
- 25 Springfield, Mass.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., C. L. U. Hall, 21 Sanford St. L. H. Stone, B. A., 117 Dawes St., Springfield 6, Mass. Phone 3-2028. Chas. H. Simpson, Sec., 33 Pembroke St., Springfield 4, Mass. Phone, 3-9068.
- 26 Oklahoma City, Okla.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. Labor Temple, 519 W. California. E. R. Nelson, Sec., 1173 No. Meta, Oklahoma City 7, Okla. Phone, 9-4204. O. J. Jones Sr., B. A. 1205 N. W. 47th St.
- 27 Kansas City, Mo.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 101 E. Armor. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 5 to 6 p. m. at Lab. Tem. Elwood Eshe, Bus. Agt. and Sec., 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo. Tel., Linwood 3085.
- 28 Youngstown, Ohio—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., 1742 Market St. H. Durrell, B. A., R. F. D. Diamond, Ohio. Phone, Palmyra 049. A. W. Butts, Sec., 3726 Mahoning Ave., Youngstown 9, Ohio.
- 29 Atlantic City, N. J.—Meets last Sunday of month 11 a. m., 205 N. Chelsea Ave. C. A. Dickerson, Sec. 205 N. Chelsea Ave. R. Robinson, Jr., B. A., 2917 Sunset Ave.
- 30 Dayton, Ohio—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Hamiel Bldg., 202 So. Ludlow St., at E. 5th St. Phone, Ad. 3255. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 11 a. m., 4th Floor Hall. W. Evans, Hamiel Bldg., 202 So. Ludlow St. at E. 5th St.
- 31 Holyoke, Mass.—Meets 1st Thurs., Caledonia Bldg., 189 High St. R. J. Beaudry, B. A., 272 Maple St., Holyoke, Mass. Phone, 20664. Alfred Paille, Sec., 723 Chicopee St., Williamsett, Mass. Dial 2-4632 Holyoke
- 32 Buffalo, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Hoerner's Hall, 246 Sycamore St. Peter Mackie, Sec., 230 Chestnut St., Buffalo 8, N. Y. Tel. Garfield 2732. Wm. E. O'Connor, B. A., 362 Johnson St., Buffalo 11, N. Y.
- 33 Pittsburgh, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Plumbers Bldg., 1901 5th Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Mon. after regular meetings, 8:30 p. m. Jos. H. Duty, B. A., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. H. F. Thompson, Sec., Plumbers' Bldg., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. Phone, Atlantic 8487.
- 33a Pittsburgh, Pa.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., 5910 Elgin Ave. A. Milletary, 5910 Elgin Ave., Pittsburgh 6, Pa.
- 34 Ft. Wayne, Ind.—Meets 2d Fri., Carpenters' Hall, 209 W. Berry St. H. H. Garrison, 535 St. Martin. Phone, H-28844.
- 36 Peoria, Ill.—Meets 2d Sun., 10 a. m., 513 Lincoln Ave. Geo. C. Gaylord, Residence: W. Nebraska Rd. Mail address: C. M. R. 105, Box 59, Peoria 5, Ill. Phone, 32059.
- 39 Indianapolis, Ind.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Machinists Hall, 49½ So. Delaware St., Room D. Geo. H. Stevenson, Sec. and B. A., 5128 E. North St., Indianapolis 1, Ind. Phone, Irvington 6855.
- 40 Muncie, Ind.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Bartender's Hall, 202½ So. Walnut St. Chas. Morehead, 2415 Centre Ave., Anderson, Ind. Phone, 24370.
- 41 Asheville, N. C.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., Paragon Bldg., Patton Ave., at Haywood St. J. F. Liner, P. T., 369 Reed St., Biltmore, N. C.
- 42 Los Angeles, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8:00 p. m. Room 702, Lab. Tem., 538 Maple Ave. George M. Donnelly, Fin. Sec. and Bus Agt. Office, 110 Labor Temple, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif. Office Hrs.: 8:00 to 9:00 a. m., 4:00 to 5:00 p. m. Phone, Michigan 9471.



- 42a Los Angeles, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Rm. 703, Labor Temple. Ex. Bd. meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Rm. 110, Labor Temple. A. E. Kidwell, B. A. Office, 110 Labor Temple. Phone, Michigan 9471. Residence: 1208 Oak St., Compton, Calif. Phone Nevada 61025. R. A. Jones, Sec., 1735 W. 39th St., Los Angeles 37, Calif.
- 43 Salt Lake City, Utah—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem. I. N. Faldmo, B. A., 1350 So. 11th St., West. C. H. Worden, Sec., 1332 So. 18th St., E., Salt Lake City 5, Utah. Phone, 6-1897.
- 44 Evansville, Ind.—Meets 2nd Tues., 8 p. m. Central Labor Union Hall, Rm. 206, Fulton Ave. and Franklin. Jos. Kercher, Sec. and B. A., 3016 Wimberg Ave., Evansville 12, Ind. Phone, 25011.
- 45 Augusta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Elk's Hall, 12th and Guinnett St. M. Colbert, Sec., 409 Gilbert Manor. Phone, 2-2896.
- 46 New York, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 1322 Third Ave. Ex. Bd., 1st and 3d Fri. Sec. at hall daily, 8 to 4:30 except Sat. Walter Matthews, 1322 Third Ave., New York 21, N. Y. Phone, Regent 7-0500.
- 47 Cincinnati, Ohio—Meets 3rd Sat., 10 a. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1228 Walnut St. H. Huber, Sec. and B. A., 5247 Warren Ave., Norwood 12, Ohio. Phone, Melrose 5200.
- 48 Colorado Springs, Colo.—Meets 1st Mon., Bldg. Trades Hdqtrs., Wasatch and E. Pikes Peak Ave. T. M. Hawks, Sec. and B. A., 1442 No. Chestnut St.
- 49 Pueblo, Colo.—Meets 1st Sun., Room 5, Lab. Tem., Victoria and Union Ave. T. A. Dunlap, 1138 Orman Ave.
- 51 Niagara Falls, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Hall, 1103 Main St. Jos. P. Spinuzzi, Sec., 639 36th St. Phone, 2-3337. C. M. Bongiovanni, B. A. 549½ 16th St.
- 52 Utica, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri. F. Percacciante, Sec. and B. A., 1417 Nye Ave. Phone, 4-7792.
- 53 Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon., Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave., Ex. Bd. meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon. after local meetings, Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave. Hiram Wilson, Sec., 7073 Greenwood Ave., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone, Madison 8987. Lionel Brodeur, B. A., 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Boulevard 1622.
- 54 Portland, Ore.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., 7 p. m., Hall A. Lab. Tem., 4th and Jefferson. J. J. Mathis, Sec. and B. A., Rm. 2, Labor Temple, Portland 4, Ore. Phone, SE 5089. Residence: 4718 S. E. 61st Ave., Portland 6, Ore.
- 55 Memphis, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Memphis Lab. Tem., 565 Beale St. Chas. McKinney, Sec. and B. A., 1009 N. Manassas St., Memphis 7, Tenn. Phone, 8-7289.
- 57 Binghamton, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple Hall, 221 Washington St. H. A. Sternberg, Sec. and B. A., R. D. No. 1. Phone, Binghamton 4-2392.
- 59 Jacksonville, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Carpenters' Hall, 920 Main St. A. H. Cosgrove, Bus. Agt., 4455 Melrose Street. Phone 29935. S. E. Small, Sec., 1015 W. Union St., Jacksonville 4, Fla.
- 62 New Orleans, La.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 836 Carrondolet St. C. R. Nicholas, B. A., 1318 Canal St., New Orleans 13, La. C. Nunnesser, Sec., 4918 La Salle St., New Orleans 15, La.
- 63 Richmond, Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 8 p. m., Trade and Labor Assembly Hall, 11th and Marshall Sts. J. G. Duggan, Sec. and B. A., R. F. D. No. 1, Box 74, Ellerson, Va. Phone, Mechanicsville 2200.
- 64 East St. Louis, Ill.—Meets 1st Tues., 1st and A Sts., Belleville, Ill. E. A. Harszy, B. A., 10 No. 44th St., Belleville, Ill. F. J. Wilbert, Sec., One Shirley Place, Collinsville, Ill. Phone, Main 258-R.
- 65 San Francisco, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Temple, 200 Guerrero St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., same hall. Office phone, Market 8368. H. L. Cody, Sec. and B. A., 15 Inverness Drive, San Francisco 16, Calif. Phone Overland 8270.
- 66 Trenton, N. J.—Meets every Mon., Labor Lyceum, 159 Mercer St. Ex. Bd. meets after each local meeting. R. H. Meloney, Sec. Residence: Mt. Lucas Rd., Princeton, N. J. Phone, 1959-J-1. Mail address: R. 2, Box 296, Princeton, N. J. H. Kelly, B. A., 903 So. Olden Ave., Trenton, N. J.
- 67 Hudson County, N. J.—Meets 1st Tues., Central Hall, 572 Newark Ave., Jersey City, N. J. Ex. Bd. same nights. P. W. Mullane, Sec. and B. A., 199 Wilkin-son Ave., Jersey City 5, N. J.
- 68 Denver, Colo.—Meets 2nd and 4th Wed., 7:30 p. m., Fraternal Bldg., 1405 Glenarm St. G. E. Lindquist, Sec. and B. A., 3315 Columbine St., Denver 5, Colo. Phone, East 1558.
- 69 Butte, Mont.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 2 p. m., 3547 Harrison Ave. R. E. Smith, 3547 Harrison Ave.
- 70 Terre Haute, Ind.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 201 So. 5th St. C. C. Truitt, Sec. and B. A., 3117 No. 14th St. Phone, C-5633.
- 71 Akron, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 230 W. Center St. Ex. Bd. meets same nights, 7:30 p. m. R. F. Hudson, Sec., 2759 No Third St., Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. R. Brobst, B. A., 370 E. Park Blvd., Akron 3, Ohio. Phone, S. T. 4677.
- 72 Boston, Mass.—Meets 4th Wed., Wells Memorial Bldg., 985 Washington St. Ex. Bd., 2d Wed. Joseph L. Coullahan, Sec. and B. A., 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass. Phone, Arnold 1428.
- 73 St. Louis, Mo.—Meets 1st Fri., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Aves. H. L. Beermann, Fin. Sec., 5852 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo. H. J. Hagen, B. A., 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Mo. Tel., Forest 9357.
- 74 Chicago, Ill.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lathers' Hall, 731 So. Western Ave. Examining Board meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m. Edward Menard, Fin. Sec., 731 So Western Ave., Chicago 12, Ill. Tel., Seeley 1667. Wm Haun, Cor. Sec., 2349 W. 63rd St., Chicago 36, Ill.
- 75 Baltimore, Md.—Meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Bechells Bldg., 8 E. Preston St. J. P. Boyd, Sec. and B. A., 8 E. Preston St., Baltimore 2, Md. Phone, Vernon 5994.
- 76 Sharon, Pa.—Meets 2d Sat. of each month, 10 a. m., Eagles Hall, State St. B. J. Goodall, Jr., Fin. Sec., 325 Sterling Ave., Sharon, Pa. G. W. Grace, B. A., 317 Garfield St., W. Middlesex, Pa. Phone, 277. Mail address: P. O. Box 80, W. Middlesex, Pa.
- 77 Everett, Wash.—Meets Sat., 2 p. m., Lab. Tem., Lombard Ave. W. E. Farris, 4121 Terrace Drive. Phone Black 209.
- 78 Hartford, Conn.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 97 Park St. A. E. Boudreau, Sec. and B. A., 23 Edgewood St., Hartford 5, Conn.
- 79 Worcester, Mass.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd meets 2d and 4th Tues. H. F. Cronin, Sec. and B. A., 9 Stanley Rd., Shrewsbury, Mass.
- 80 Charleroi, Pa.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 and McKean Ave. C. Warner, Sec., Upper Middletown, Pa.
- 81 Pasadena, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 42 E. Walnut St. Hugh Sosbee, B. A., Labor Temple, 42 E. Walnut St. Tel., Sycamore 31429. A. L. Chatterton, Sec., 801 El Centro St., So. Pasadena, Calif.
- 82 South Bend, Ind.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple, 103 W. LaSalle Ave. P. G. Heltzel, B. A., 1006 E. Broadway, Mishawaka, Ind. G. H. Heltzel, Sec., 1030 No. Brookfield St., South Bend 16, Ind. Phone 4-1578.
- 83 Fresno, Calif.—Meets 1st Fri., 3434 Nevada. A. B. Laufer, 3434 Nevada, Fresno 2, Calif. Phone 28592.
- 84 Superior, Wis.—Meets 2d Wed., Union Labor Hall, 1007 Tower Ave. Ed. Lund, 1908 Lamborn Ave.
- 85 Elizabeth, N. J.—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Wm. T. Ebbe, B. A., 47 Elm St., Elizabeth 1, N. J. Phone, Elizabeth 2-0745. James Temple, Sec., 1035 Schneider Ave., Union, N. J. Phone, Unionville 2-0059-W.



- 87 Reading, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 87 Orioles Bldg., South 8th St. H. D. Brubaker, Sec. and B. A., 235 So. Sterley St., Shillington, Pa. Bell phone, 2-1284.
- 88 Oakland, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 2111 Webster St. Ex. Bd., Mon., 6 to 8 p. m. Rm. 3, Lab. Tem. R. B. Pritchard, B. A. Office: 2111 Webster St., Oakland, Calif. Residence: 378 Grand Ave., Apt. 306, Oakland, Calif. R. T. Otto, Sec., 3824 Rhoda Ave., Oakland 2, Calif.
- 93 Spokane, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Laborers' Hall, 3d Ave. and Brown St. R. H. Woody, E. 1111 Longfellow Ave., Spokane 14, Wash.
- 97 Toronto, Ont., Can.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 167 Church St. Ex. Bd. meets before the local meeting, Lab. Tem. H. R. Weller, Sec. and B. A., 195 Coleman Ave. Phone, G. R. 5972.
- 98 Stockton, Calif.—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 905 E. Weber Ave. A. J. Lopez, Acting B. A., 822 So. Shasta Ave. Phone, 99113. J. E. Lopez, Sec., 2728 Louis Ct.
- 99 Lynn, Mass.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Scandia Bldg., 496 Washington St. E. M. Conrad, B. A., 17 Winthrop St., Beverly, Mass. Phone Beverly 2960. A. Levesque, Sec., 6 High Rock St. Phone, Dial LY 2-4668.
- 102 Newark, N. J.—Meets 2d Wed., 8:30 p. m., 56 Nineteenth Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Wed., 7:00 p. m., Lathers' Office, 57 Nineteenth Ave. Office Phone, Essex 3-5447. J. J. Vohden, Jr., B. A., 1875 Berkshire Drive, Union, N. J. Phone, UN. 2-0979. T. A. Ready, Sec., 292 So. 11th St., Newark 3, N. J. Phone Mi. 2-6298.
- 103 Chicago Heights, Ill.—Meets 2d Thurs., Trades and Labor Hall, 1617 Vincennes Ave. B. W. Franzman, B. A., 3027 Commercial Ave., So. Chicago Heights, Ill. Phone, 2013. G. F. Michael, Sec., 315 W. 14th Place, Phone, C. H. 2512.
- 104 Seattle, Wash.—Meets every Fri., Lab. Tem., Room 9, 6th and University Sts. Walter Turner, B. A., Labor Temple. Roy T. Mitchell, Sec., 621 Nob Hill Ave., Seattle 9, Wash.
- 105 Grand Rapids, Mich.—Meets 3d Mon., Grand Rapids Labor Temple Assoc., 415 Ottawa Ave., N. W. M. DenBoer, B. A., 34 Diamond Ave., N. E. Phone, 82607. Harry L. Briggs, Sec., R. R. 3, Lowell, Mich.
- 106 Plainfield, N. J.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 233 W. Front St., 3d Floor. Ex. Bd. meets every Thurs., 8 p. m. H. Swartz, Sec. and B. A., 442 Somerset St., No. Plainfield, N. J. Phone, Plainfield 6-10162.
- 107 Hammond, Ind.—Meets 2d Thurs., Hammond Labor Temple, Oakley and Shelby Sts., Hammond, Ind. Meets 4th Thurs., Gary Labor Temple, 6th and Massachusetts St., Gary, Ind. M. W. Fertal, Sec. and B. A., 4751 Melville Ave., E. Chicago, Ind. Phone, E. Chicago 1214-J.
- 108 Wilmington, Del.—Meets 1st Wed., 1409 Oak St. Jas. Breslin, B. A., 13 So. Clayton St., Wilmington 163, Del. Phone, 2-2435. N. Breslin, Sec., 1409 Oak St., Wilmington 62, Del. Phone, 2-5637.
- 109 Sacramento, Calif.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Hall 7, 4th Floor, Labor Temple, 8th and Eye Sts., Ex. Bd. meets on call. C. C. Allen, 501 42d St., Sacramento, 16, Calif.
- 110 Kankakee, Ill.—Meets last Fri., 8 p. m., 220 W. Court St., 7:45 p. m. Frank Erzinger, B. A., 792 No. 9th Ave. Fred Erzinger, Sec., 175½ W. Water St.
- 111 Madison, Wis.—Meets 1st Wed., Labor Tem., 309 W. Johnson St. G. A. Buerger, B. A., 1014 Emerald St., Madison 5, Wis. J. A. Backlund, Sec., 206 So. First St., Madison 4, Wis.
- 113 Sioux City, Iowa.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Trades and Labor Tem. Exam. Bd. meets at 7:00 p. m. Earl E. Brown, Sec. and B. A., 4309 Morningside Ave., Sioux City 20, Iowa.
- 114 Rockford, Ill.—Meets 1st Thurs., Carpenters' Hall, 212 So. First St. Ole Olson, B. A., 1115 1st Ave., Rochelle, Ill. Phone, 160-Y. Geo. Borst, Sec., 344 King St.
- 115 Cedar Rapids, Ia.—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Temple, 90 1st Ave. M. E. Hansen, 1639 D Ave.
- 117 Oshkosh, Wis.—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Hall, Court St. C. B. Reno, B. A., R. R. 2, Ripon, Wis. Phone, Y-9205. K. Reno, Sec., R. 2, Ripon, Wis.
- 120 Schenectady, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Labor Temple. Edw. Hunt, Sec. and B. A., 314 Veeder Ave., Schenectady 7, N. Y. Phone, 4-2177.
- 121 Aurora, Ill.—Meets 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Lab. Tem., N. Main St. R. Hickey, P. T., 1047 Fifth St. Phone, 8087.
- 122 Watsonville, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. C. R. French, R. 5, Box 187.
- 125 Waterbury, Conn.—Meets 1st Tues., B. T. C. Hall, 44 Scovill St. Fred Duphiney, 637 Watertown Ave., Waterbury 37, Conn. Phone, 37042.
- 126 Canton, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:00 p. m., Bus Drivers' Hall, 122 Market Ave., No. D. C. Kampfer, 1113 Roslyn Ave., N. W., Canton 3, Ohio. Phone, 8920.
- 127 El Paso, Tex.—Meets 1st Fri., 8:00 p. m., Ex. Bd., 7:00 p. m. same evenings, Lab. Tem., 223 So. Oregon St. Carl Knight, Sec. and B. A., 611 W. Missouri St.
- 131 Saginaw, Mich.—Meets 1st Mon., Falcon's Hall, 838 So. 14th St. A. F. Moskal, 2302 Annesly St., Saginaw 3, Mich. Phone, 31733.
- 132 Topeka, Kan.—Meets 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 621 Jackson St. R. Florence, Sec. and B. A., 1353 Mulvane Ave. Phone, 5191.
- 134 Jackson, Mich.—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., 526 Quarry St. Burr R. Warner, 526 Quarry St. Phone, 3-1219.
- 136 Omaha, Neb.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. Ex. Bd. meets 9 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. B. Sprecher, Sec., 2708 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb. Phone, Webster 6347.
- 137 Portland, Me.—Meets 1st Fri., 95 Park St. E. A. Beaulieu, B. A., 6 Talman Place. Ralph Bruce, 110 High St., Portland 3, Me.
- 139 Fall River, Mass.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Frontenac Hall, Cor. E. Main and Peckham Sts. E. A. Shiffer, 144 Grove St. Phone, 2-3189.
- 140 Dallas, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 1727 Young St. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 11 a. m. same place. F. C. Bray, 3112 Carlisle St., Dallas 4, Tex. Phone, J-8-4140.
- 141 Bellingham, Wash.—Meets last Tues., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, State and Fraser Sts. Roy Brown, 2315 Queen St. Phone, 2968-R.
- 142 Waltham, Mass.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., McGlinchey Bldg., 645 Main St. F. C. Burke, Sec. and B. A., 645 Main St. Phone, Waltham 3552.
- 143 Paterson, N. J.—Meets 1st Thurs., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., corner Ellison Place. Anthony Bradell, Sec., Sal Maso, B. A., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., corner Ellison Place, Paterson 4, N. J. Phone, Lambert 3-4673.
- 144 San Jose, Calif.—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Tem., 72 N. Second St. Ex. Bd. meets on call. Geo. W. May, Sec. and B. A., 181 Gifford Ave., San Jose 10, Calif. Phone, Columbia 6958.
- 145 Hamilton, Ont., Can.—Meets 3d Wed., 1. O. F. Hall, 194 Main St. E. C. R. Cline, 25 Nightingale St.
- 147 Winnipeg, Man., Can.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Lab. Tem., James St. J. A. Allen, 134 Evanson St.
- 151 Syracuse, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Bartenders' Hall, 215 No. Salina St. E. J. Roberts, 215½ Grace St., Syracuse 4, N. Y. Phone, 5-4712.
- 152 White Plains, N. Y.—Meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m., 43 Moti St., White Plains, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m. A. A. Pelletier, Sec. and B. A., 1081 Mamaroneck Ave., Mamaroneck, N. Y. Phone, Mamaroneck 273.

- 155 Tacoma, Wash.—Meets Each Thurs., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1012½ So. Tacoma Ave. G. G. Wilson, B. A., Rt. 5, Box 509. Phone, Granite 8301. L. N. Faulkner, Sec., P. O. Box 184, Milton, Wash.
- 158 Dubuque, Ia.—Meets 1st Mon., each month, Metal Trades Bldg., 4th and Locust St. Harvey L. Dean, 1029 W. 5th St. Phone, 7013.
- 161 Lincoln, Neb.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple. H. Snyder, 2828 No. 60th St., Lincoln 5, Neb. Phone, 6-2519.
- 165 La Porte, Ind.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., 507 Michigan Ave. J. A. Milzarek, Sec., 507 Michigan Ave. Phone, 3252.
- 166 Albany, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 87 Beaver St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 87 Beaver St. J. Morrow, Sec., 86 Myrtle St., Albany 2, N. Y. Phone, 4-0352. G. McGrail, B. A., 254 Elk St., Albany 1, N. Y. Phone, 31618 or 4-0352.
- 168 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Carpenters' Hall, 41 E. Market St. Stephen Finney, B. A., 9 Holly, Trucksville, Pa. Phone, Dallas 309-R-11. John Conway, Sec., 11 Pearl St. Phone, 3-5651.
- 171 Lorain, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., German Club House, Apple Ave. and 29th, Lorain, Ohio. W. S. Limes, Sec. and B. A., 27 Samuel St., Elyria, Ohio. Phone, 43602.
- 172 Long Beach, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem., 1231 Locust Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Mon. W. R. Moore, B. A., 1151 Hellman St., Long Beach 2, Calif. K. A. Swift, Sec., 12912 Mona Blvd., Willowbrook, Calif. Phone, Newmark 19041.
- 173 Perth Amboy, N. J.—Meets 2d Tues., Washington Hall, 179 Fayette St. John Beck, B. A., P. O. Box 296 Cooper Ave., Iselin, N. J. Phone, Metuchen 6-0305-J. Harry Farnsworth, Sec., 279 Main St., So. River, N. J.
- 176 Pittsfield, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., 12 Irwin St., Pontoosuc Lake. C. F. Allen, Sec. and B. A., mail address: P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield. Residence: 12 Irwin St., Lanesboro, Mass. Phone, Lanesboro 6178.
- 179 Ogden, Utah—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Temple, 263 25th St. J. B. Schat, P. T., 521 21st St.
- 180 Lansing, Mich.—Meets 1st Friday, Labor Hall, 135½ No. Cedar St. B. Street, B. A., 2460 Eifert Rd., Holt, Mich. W. L. Hall, Sec., 308 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich. Phone 9-3659.
- 184 Wheeling, W. Va.—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., Building Trades Hall, 1503 Market St. G. Brandon, B. A., Reed Hotel. J. L. Bonene, Sec., 720 Market St.
- 185 Wichita, Kan.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple. G. W. Prothero, Sec. and B. A., 2142 So. Water St., Wichita 11, Kansas. Phone, 3-6107.
- 190 Minneapolis, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., 310 East Hennepin Ave., 7:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Thurs., 6:30 p. m., 310 East Hennepin Ave. Walter Frank, Sec. and B. A., 310 East Hennepin.
- 192 Galesburg, Ill.—Meets 1st Sat., Lab. Tem., 52 No. Prairie St. O. F. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1082 E. Brooks St.
- 197 Rock Island, Ill.—Meets 2d Thurs., 7:30 p. m., 119 17th Avenue, E. Moline, Ill. Oscar Lundeen, Sec. and B. A., 119 17th Ave., E. Moline, Ill.
- 200 Champaign, Ill.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Hall. E. L. Walkington, Sec. and B. A., 1507 N. Willis.
- 203 Springfield, Mo.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 323½ Boonville Ave. Orle Miller, Sec. and B. A., R. R. No. 8, Box 443. Phone, 9233-J-1.
- 207 Vancouver, B. C., Can.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 529 Beatty St. T. R. Crane, 222 W. 6th Ave.
- 209 Reno, Nev.—Meets 1st Wed., 442 W. 5th St. G. B. Neve, 442 W. 5th St.
- 209 La Salle, Ill.—Meets 2d Sun., 2 p. m., at 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. LeRoy B. Liesse, 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. Phone, 1704.
- 212 Missoula, Mont.—Meets 2d Tues., Labor Temple, 209 E. Main St. O. E. Crouse, 703 Plymouth St.
- 214 Tampa, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Central Trades Assembly Bldg., 1801 Franklin St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m. on regular meeting nights. J. Hiscoe, Sec. and B. A., 605 W. N. Bay St., Tampa 3, Fla.
- 215 New Haven, Conn.—Meets 1st Fri., B. T. C. Hall, 139 Goffe St. L. Alogna, B. A., Malcolm Rd., West Haven, Conn. Phone, 5-8568. Edwin Balliet, Sec. 526 George St., New Haven 11, Conn.
- 216 Mobile, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Good Samaritan Hall, 11 Dearborn St. F. E. Burch, R. 1, Box 710 Crichton, Ala. Phone, 69094.
- 222 Danville, Ill.—Meets 4th Wed., 1115 Harmon Ave. M. W. Baughman, Sec., 1115 Harmon Ave. W. E. Payton, B. A., 426 N. Jackson St.
- 224 Houston, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Temple. 7:30 p. m., 618 Prairie Ave. Ex. Bd., Sat., 9 a. m. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave., Houston 7, Texas. Phone, Taylor 5876.
- 225 Kenosha, Wis.—Meets 1st Mon., 7735 40th Ave. G. H. Ludwig, Sec. and Acting B. A., 6824 24th Ave.
- 226 Yonkers, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 808 Walnut St. J. J. Langan, B. A., 145 Ridge Ave., Yonkers 3, N. Y. David Christie, Sec., 11 Williams St., Yonkers 2, N. Y.
- 228 Tulsa, Okla.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 416½ So. Detroit Ave. J. L. Lester, residence: 5640 E. 35th St., mail address: R. 1, Box 54 Tulsa 15, Okla. Phone, 6-8190.
- 230 Fort Worth, Texas—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., Labor Temple, 211½ W. 13th St., Ft. Worth 2, Tex. B. E. Lindsay, Sec. and B. A., 1711 So. Henderson St., Ft. Worth 4, Texas. Phone, 4-1792.
- 232 Racine, Wis.—Meets 2d Tues., Union Hall, Wisconsin St., between 4th and 5th Sts. C. Riekkoff, B. A., R. 1, Box 170. H. M. Olson, Sec., 2603 Olive St.
- 234 Atlanta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 10:30 a. m., cor Piedmont and Auburn Aves. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Sun., 9:30 a. m. W. F. Davis, B. A., 615 W. Columbia Ave., College Park, Ga. Phone, CA. 9955. Jack Bailey, Sec., 1089 Harwell St., N. W. Phone Raymond 5990.
- 235 Daytona Beach, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., Community Hall, 604 So. Campbell St. J. J. Wilson, 602 So. Campbell St.
- 238 Albuquerque, N. M.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 7:30 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 415 No. 2d St. L. M. Lopez, Sec. and B. A., 112 No. Rio Grande Blvd., Old Albuquerque, New Mexico.
- 240 Montgomery, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., So. Grove and Jackson Sts. J. E. Steele, B. A., 408 So. Union St. Phone 22685. S. Gamble, Sec., R. 1, Box 84¼ Montgomery 6, Ala.
- 243 Santa Rosa, Calif.—Meets 2d Mon., Carpenters' Hall. A. L. Fautley, 305 12th St., Petaluma, Calif. Phone 110-J.
- 244 Brooklyn—Kings County, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Samson Stone, Sec. and B. A., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn 12, N. Y. Phone, Dickens 2-3442.
- 246 Lowell, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., Oddfellows Hall, 84 Middlesex St. Charles L. Chase, Sec. and B. A., 14 Robeson St. Phone, Dial 2-7962.
- 250 Morristown, N. J.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 5 South St. Walter T. Hutton, B. A., 67 Malapardis Rd., Morris Plains, N. J. Tel., Morristown 4-2938-R. J. F. Singleton, Sec., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J. Phone Summit 6-4472-M.
- 252 San Bernardino, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Lab Tem., 937 Third St. Herbert Heater, 879 G St. Phone, 30254.



- 354 New Bedford, Mass.—Meets 3d Thurs., Carpenters' Hall, 55 No. 6th St. James Lord, 328 Ashley Blvd.
- 355 Knoxville, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Cent. Labor Temple, 311 Morgan St. G. D. McNish, Sec. and B. A., 1010 Irwin St., Knoxville 17, Tenn. Phone, 4-4574.
- 357 Jackson, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 149 Pine St. Alfred Scott, Sec. and B. A., 317 Beasley St.
- 358 Billings, Mont.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Union Hall, Minnesota Ave. at 29th St. O. L. Aanes, 10501 No. Mapleleaf Dr., Portland 3, Ore.
- 360 San Diego, Calif.—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 533 F St. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 8 p. m. H. Overstreet, B. A., Office: 533 F St. Phone, TALbot 9379. Residence: 4388 46th St., San Diego, Calif. Phone, RANDolph 6578. Wm. Bakeman, Sec., 3653 Mississippi St., San Diego 4, Calif.
- 362 Nashville, Tenn.—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., 1403 10th Ave. No., W. C. Tomlinson, Sec. and B. A., 1403 10th Ave. No., Nashville 8, Tenn. Phone, 6-8317.
- 363 New Brighton, Pa.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Painters' Hall, W. Bridgewater. H. C. Eiler, Sec., 1411 7th Ave.
- 365 Chattanooga, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 540 Vine St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Mon., 6 p. m. Pruda Morgan, Sec. and B. A., 1108 Cedar St. Phone, 7-3172.
- 368 San Rafael, Calif.—Meets 1st Thurs., Plumbers' Hall, 313 B St. J. O. Dahl, Sec. and B. A., R. R. 1, Box 97-J.
- 372 Zanesville, Ohio—Meets 1st Sat., 2 p. m., at home of Secy., 3 miles E. of Zanesville, on U. S. Rte. 40. G. F. Gombert, R. 4. Phone, 5205-W-4.
- 376 Waterloo, Iowa—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 613½ Jefferson St. G. F. Manley, Residence: 189 Rainbow Dr. Mail address: R. 6.
- 377 Huntington, W. Va.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., 416 3rd Ave. P. A. Brock, No. Kenova, Ohio. Phone, Chesapeake Ohio-208-R.
- 378 San Mateo, Calif.—Meets last Tues. of every month. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Hall, 711 B St. L. S. Blanchard, Sec. and B. A., 1110 Tilton Ave.
- 379 Joplin, Mo.—Meets 1st Sun., 2:30 p. m., Labor Hall, 6 Joplin St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sun., 1 p. m. E. Downer, 901½ Main St. Phone, 9314.
- 381 Boise, Idaho—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. M. C. Garrett, P. T., R. 5.
- 382 Yakima, Wash.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 9 So. 6th St. F. J. Carvo, 806 So. 10th St.
- 386 Stamford, Conn.—Meets 1st Mon., Carpenters Hall, Gay St. J. W. Roberts, Sec., 83 Main St. Phone, Stamford 3-4894.
- 392 Charleston, W. Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 606 Tennessee Ave. A. L. Haas, Sec., 211 19th St., Dunbar, W. Va. Phone, 430-30.
- 395 Erie, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 17th and State Sts. J. Linse, Sec. and B. A., 329 Newman. Phone, 79359.
- 399 Sheboygan, Wis.—Meets 1st Fri., Lab. Union Hall, 632 N. 8th St. Herbert E. Haack, Sec. and B. A., 1227 Georgia Ave.
- 300 Bakersfield, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m. Lab. Tem., 21st and I St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., same place. M. J. Sughrue, 1615 West Drive.
- 301 San Antonio, Texas—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., Lab. Tem., 126 North St. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 9 a. m., Lab. Temple. C. A. Bendele, 149 Jeffery Ave., San Antonio 1, Texas. Phone, Pershing 5510.
- 302 Vallejo, Calif.—Meets 1st Thurs., in Vallejo Labor Temple, 316 Virginia St. G. Carlquist, Sec. and B. A., 1518 Marin St.
- 305 Great Falls, Mont.—Meets 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 220 6th Ave., So. B. N. Sims, Sec. and B. A., 611 6th Ave., So.
- 306 Hibbing, Minn.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Sun Room, Memorial Bldg. Bill Schaar, Inger Route, Deer River, Minn.
- 308 New York, N. Y.—Meets 1st Sat., 8:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets last Sat., 8:30 p. m., 210 E. 104th St. M. A. Rizzo, B. A., 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olinville 2-3533. A. Rizzotto, Sec., 1861 Muliner Ave., New York 60, N. Y. Phone, TA 9-5868.
- 309 Jamestown, N. Y.—Meets 4th Sat., 10 a. m., Central Labor Hall. B. N. Johnson, B. A., 221 Barrett Ave., Jamestown, N. Y. L. J. LeChien, Sec., 57 W. Duquesne St. Mail address: Box 207, Celeron, N. Y. Phone, Jamestown 78341.
- 313 Columbia, Mo.—H. L. Beermann, Sec. Grtr. St. Louis D. C., 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
- 319 Muskegon, Mich.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 1240 Leonard Ave. W. A. Willett, 1240 Leonard Ave.
- 328 Cheyenne, Wyo.—Meets 2d Mon., United Mine Workers' Bldg. H. N. Monninger, Sec., 323 E. 1st Ave.
- 333 Kelso, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 704 Vine St. H. W. Reynolds, Star Route, Castle Rock, Wash.
- 340 Lexington, Ky.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Labor Hall, No. Broadway. W. M. Sparks, B. A., 917 Dayton Ave., Lexington 42, Ky. Phone, 8589-R.—G. Irvin, Sec., 206 Race St., Lexington 42, Ky.
- 341 Modesto, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs. J. W. O'Leary, R. 3, Box 1050.
- 344 Lafayette, Ind.—Meets 1st Sat., 2:30 p. m., 1820 Union St. H. E. Harrington, Sec. and B. A., 1820 Union St. Phone, 35151.
- 345 Miami, Fla.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 925 N. E. 1st Ave. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 10 a. m., same place. J. E. Costello, B. A., 229 N. E. 70th St., Miami, Fla. Phone, 7-9636. A. W. Dukes, Sec., 1430 N. W. 37th, Miami 37, Fla.
- 346 Asbury Park, N. J.—Meets 3d Mon., 7 p. m., 710 Cookman Ave., Asbury Park, N. J. Wm. Johntry, Sec. and B. A., 513 Neptune Highway, Neptune, N. J. Phone, Asbury Park 2143.
- 350 Portsmouth, Ohio—Meets 2d Fri., Central Labor Council Hall, Sixth St., near Chillicothe. F. A. Kline, Sec. and B. A., 315 Campbell Ave. Phone, 3568-L.
- 358 Johnstown, Pa.—Meets 2d Fri., 7:30 p. m., Moose Temple, Bedford St. R. T. Criswell, Bus. Agt., 709 Howard St., Altoona, Pa. G. B. Thomas, Sec., R. D. 3. Box 713, Johnstown, Pa. Phone, F-55722.
- 359 Providence, R. I.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Bldg. Trades Hall, 37 Clemence St. Ex. Bd. meets every Monday, 8 p. m. H. L. Barber, Sec. and B. A., 716 Cranston St., Providence 7, R. I. Phone, Hopkins 1993.
- 364 Waco, Tex.—Meets 1st Sun. 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 6th and Columbus Sts. E. W. Currie, Gen. Del., Waco, Tex.
- 366 San Pedro, Calif.—Meets every other Fri., 7:30 p. m. 164 No. Bandini St. B. E. Millsbaugh, Sec., 438 W. 12th St. E. C. Mosler, Dispatcher, 1227 S. Grand. Phone, Harbor 0954-M.

- 371 **Pocatello Idaho**—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 633 No. Grant St. Dewitt Moffitt, 633 No. Grant.
- 374 **Phoenix, Ariz.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 17th Ave. and Jefferson St. C. H. Burros, 1113 E. Polk.
- 378 **Marion, Ill.**—Meets 1st Sun., 9 a. m., Lab. Tem., Murphysboro, Ill. Floyd Borden, Box 117, Cobden, Ill. Phone, 7.
- 379 **Santa Barbara, Calif.**—Meets 1st Sun., 10 a. m. 1724 Calle Poniente. J. D. Hessinger, Sec. and B. A, 1724 Calle Poniente.
- 380 **Salem, Ore.**—Meets 1st Fri., Salem Tr. and Lab. Hall, 259 Court St. G. E. Wikoff, 1129 N. Cottage. Phone, 3612.
- 386 **Newburgh, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 111 Liberty St. W. Hignight, B. A., 389 Church St, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Phone, 2453. B. A. Barrenger, Sec., Billings, N. Y. Phone, Hopewell Junction 69-F-5.
- 388 **Green Bay, Wis.**—Meets 2d Fri., Lab. Tem., 508 Main St. O. Brosz, Sec. and B. A., 1205 Vanderbrock St
- 392 **Elmira, N. Y.**—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., at Painters' Hall, 143½ W. Water St. Wm. Warren, Sec., P. T., 372 S. Main St.
- 394 **Tucson, Ariz.**—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m., Los Altos and Mojave Sts. Sanford G. Smith, Sec. and B. A. R. 4, Box 359.
- 395 **Warren, Ohio**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 168 So. Main St. G. W. Clark, B. A., R. F. D. 1, Leavittsburg, Ohio. Tel., W-2520. Geo. Miller, Sec., R. D. 5. Phone, T-2267.
- 401 **Allentown, Pa.**—Meets 3d Wed., Lab. Tem., 126 N. 6th St. Harry Sassaman, B. A., 1886 So. Front St. Phone, 23096. Harry Frey, Sec., 220 So. Franklin St. Phone, 33015.
- 413 **Norwalk, Conn.**—Meets 1st Wed., Community Hall, Van Zant St., E. Norwalk, Conn. Chas. A. Brown, 11 Cottage St., E. Norwalk, Conn.
- 414 **Klamath Falls, Ore.**—Meets 1st Mon., Labor Temple. J. Quibell, R. 3, Box 1032.
- 415 **Vancouver, Wash.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 5th and Main Sts. C. V. Gates, 1812 E. 33d St. Phone, 1624W.
- 419 **Greensboro, N. C.**—Meets 2d and 4th Sun., 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 312½ East Sycamore St. R. F. Gleason, Sec. and B. A., 300 So. Green St. Phone. 9344.
- 422 **Battle Creek, Mich.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 521 Glen Drive. M. A. Garfield, R. 1, Box 831. Residence: 521 Glen Drive. Phone, 28683.
- 424 **Lubbock, Tex.**—Meets 1st Sun., 2 p. m., Painters' Hall. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m., 1218 Texas Ave. Jack Goodgion, Sec., 1516 33rd St. Phone, 7835.
- 429 **Harrisburg, Pa.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 1219 No. 3d St. L. B. Leedy, B. A., 414 Muench St., Harrisburg, Pa. Phone, 45803. W. E. Albright, Sec., 33 Banks St., Penbrook, Pa.
- 434 **Merced, Calif.**—Meets 1st Mon., 36 Garard, ½ mi. East of Highway 99. R. E. Gordon, Box 116, Planada, Calif.
- 435 **Shreveport, La.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 714½ Milam St. Monte Walkup, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La. Business address: 516½ Market St., Shreveport, La.
- 439 **Windsor, Ont., Can.**—Meets Sat., 585 Church St. T. W. Mercer, 692 Gladstone Ave. Phone, 34598.
- 440 **Santa Ana, Calif.**—Meets 1st Tues., 206 W. Third St., Rm. 3. O. A. Sands, Sec., R. D. 2, Box 139, Orange, Calif. Day phone, Santa Ana 894. E. Lindig, B. A., 1019 Oak St., Santa Ana, Calif. Phone 2342-J.
- 446 **Elgin, Ill.**—Meets 2d Mon., 314 So. Weston Ave. Albert Sederstram, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: R. F. D. 8 Box 129. Residence: 314 So. Weston Ave.
- 451 **Charlotte, N. C.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., 239½ E. Trade St. B. L. Henry, Sec. and B. A., Rt 3. Box 85. Phone, 3-6815.
- 455 **West Palm Beach, Fla.**—Meets 2d Mon., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., Gardenia and Rosemary Sts. G. E. Harbold, Sec., Box 324, Lake Worth, Fla. W. P. Rountree, B. A., 3409 Pinewood Ave., West Palm Beach, Fla. Phone, 4725.
- 460 **Ventura, Calif.**—Meets 2nd and 4th Mon., 7:30 p. m., 119 E. Simpson St. A. Parkin, 325 W. Prospect St.
- 466 **Tallahassee, Fla.**—Meets 7 p. m., 1st and 3d Mon., Mary Benefit Lodge, 435 W. Pensacola St. F. D. Mills, 652 W. Dover St.
- 470 **Bloomington, Ind.**—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., Bloomington Labor Temple. John S. Griffin, 817 N. Jackson St. Tel., 3459.
- 483 **St. Paul, Minn.**—Meets 1st Thurs., Lab. Tem., 418 No. Auditorium St. S. E. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1327 Eleanor St, St. Paul 5, Minn.
- 485 **Jackson, Miss.**—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., 817 No. Farish St. R. Griffin, Sec. and B. A., 1422 Short Grayson St., Jackson 17, Miss.
- 486 **Columbus, Ga.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., Columbus Labor Hall, 11th St. G. W. Newton, Sec. and B. A., East Side Acres, R. F. D. 1.
- 489 **Corpus Christi, Tex.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 1824 Mesquite St. L. Cottell. Residence: 701 Blucher St. Mail address: Box 2102.
- 491 **Honolulu, T. H.**—No mtgs. a/c blackout. A. L. Austin, Fin. Sec. Residence: 1524 Martin St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1918, Honolulu 5, T. H. Phone 76538.
- 492 **Philadelphia, Pa.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 1528 Girard Ave. E. G. Mars, B. A., 6127 Market St., Philadelphia 39, Pa. Phone, Sherwood 5420. Frank South, Sec., 2626 W. Somerset St., Philadelphia 32, Pa.
- 494 **St. Louis, Mo.**—Meets Wed., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Ave. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m. to 12 noon. M. C. Tuttle, P. T., 740 Fairview Rd.
- 496 **Washington, D. C.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 1012 9th St., N. W. E. T. Stephens, Sec. and B. A. 512 2nd St., N. W., Apt. 31. Phone, Executive 6597
- 503 **Wilmington, N. C.**—Meets 2d Sun., 7 p. m., Labor Temple, 111 3rd St. A. B. Smith, Sec. and B. A. Residence: 111 Lake Forest Parkway. Mail address: P. O. Box 1391. Phone, 21713.
- 505 **Detroit, Mich.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:30 p. m., 3436 Fenkell Ave. Ex. Bd. meets every Thurs., 8 p. m., 3436 Fenkell. A. Snell, Sec. and B. A., 5286 Trumbull, Detroit 8, Mich. Phone, TY 5-8996.
- 507 **San Luis Obispo, Calif.**—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., 11 Temple St., Halcyon, Calif., 3 miles southwest of Pismo Beach, Calif. G. V. Fuller, Residence: 11 Temple St., Halcyon, Calif. Mail address: Box 9, Halcyon, Calif.





**HERMAN WINTER, President and Secretary-Treasurer, Bakery and Confectionery Workers International Union of America, says:**

"The Bakery and Confectionery Workers consider the promotion of their emblem, the Bakers & Confectioners' Union Label, to be the greatest instrumentality next to organization itself, through which their success as a labor union has developed. It is a pronouncement religiously reiterated by our International Union and its membership to constantly and consistently demand the Union Label and Union service insignia of other trades and callings with the expectancy that by so doing other unionists and their friends will patronize firms selling the products bearing our Union Label, thereby assisting fair employers to increase the output of their products to the end that they as employers and we as workers will mutually benefit accordingly."

## **UNION LABEL MEANS TEAMWORK**

**I. M. ORNBURN, Secretary-Treasurer Union Label Trades Department,  
American Federation of Labor**

America has the potential manpower, resources, genius, and tools to provide and maintain a peacetime standard of living that will be unprecedented in all world history. While we have been able to establish higher standards than other nations, with the cooperation of organized labor, business and farmers, it will be necessary to raise our normal "way of life" to a still higher level by raising purchasing power to a point where it will absorb mass production. This spells permanent prosperity.

The best way to sustain our purchasing power is through trade unions. No other method has been devised or even suggested that will guarantee decent union wages, which are the major portion of consumers' buying power.

With continuously increasing productivity per man-hour of work due to both the growing efficiency of labor and the use of labor-saving machinery, working hours must be reduced to afford jobs for men and women released from the armed services and war industries.

The only way to assure workers, managers, and farmers that products are made and services are performed by workers who are paid decent wages and work reasonable hours is by displaying the Union Label, Shop Card and Service Button on all Union-made goods and Union services.

Fighting together, American labor and business backed up our Army and Navy and we were able to win the First World War. Now we are winning the Second World War. We must not let any force destroy this teamwork on the eve of our peace negotiations. Our success in breaking all records for war production is the result of our standard of living established by a free trade union movement voluntarily co-operating with free employers. We must continue this cooperative spirit to protect American wage earners against the underpaid workers in other countries. The use of the Union Label is the best guarantee that American standards are being maintained. The Union Label will never appear on cheap merchandise made anywhere in the world. It will protect American workers from being dragged down to the low standards of workers in certain foreign lands. The policy and desire of the American Federation of Labor is to lift labor in the other nations to the high level of organized labor in America.

# Pres. Green, AFL, Calls For Seventh War Bond Support



LONG DISTANCE TELEPHONE NATIONAL 3870-1-2-3-4  
CABLE ADDRESS, AFEL.

## AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR

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408 A. F. of L. Bldg., Washington, D. C.

*Washington 1, D. C.*

To Members of the American Federation of Labor:

"Upon the eve of the Seventh War Loan drive, the call comes to American labor to respond in full measure, to reach new heights, and set new standards in the purchase of bonds and prove the soundness of the nation's democratic and voluntary methods of war finance. The hearty response which the workers made in previous War Bond Campaigns must be interpreted as evidence of a determination and desire to serve the nation, to win the war and bring our fighting forces home at the earliest possible moment.

"In this stage of the war effort, when the enemy is being driven back to his last line of defense, we must not fail the Government or our fighting forces who are fighting so valiantly and heroically on foreign fields. Labor must buy more bonds now than it has ever bought before. We must excel in the purchase of bonds because the need is greater than ever. There must be no let-down now when victory is in sight.

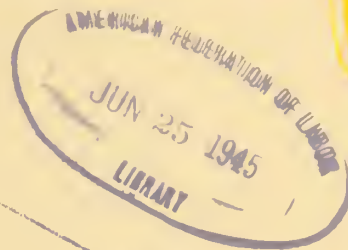
"The investments which the workers have made in non-negotiable bonds through the United States Treasury Payroll Savings Plan will serve to maintain the domestic stability of the nation. The accumulation of savings as reflected through the purchase of bonds will establish buying power and individual independence. All of this will contribute in a very large way during the postwar period toward the solution of tremendous industrial, financial, and social problems.

"I respectfully urge the workers everywhere to subscribe quickly and in increasing volume to the purchase of bonds during the coming Seventh War Loan drive. Let us give to our country the largest measure of support we have ever accorded it and in doing so hold securely each war bond we buy until it reaches full maturity."

*W. Green*

President  
American Federation of Labor





Wm. Green  
Pres. A F of L  
A F of L Bldg  
Zone 1

# The LATHER

UNITED STATES & CANADA



"The Injury To One Is the Concern of All"

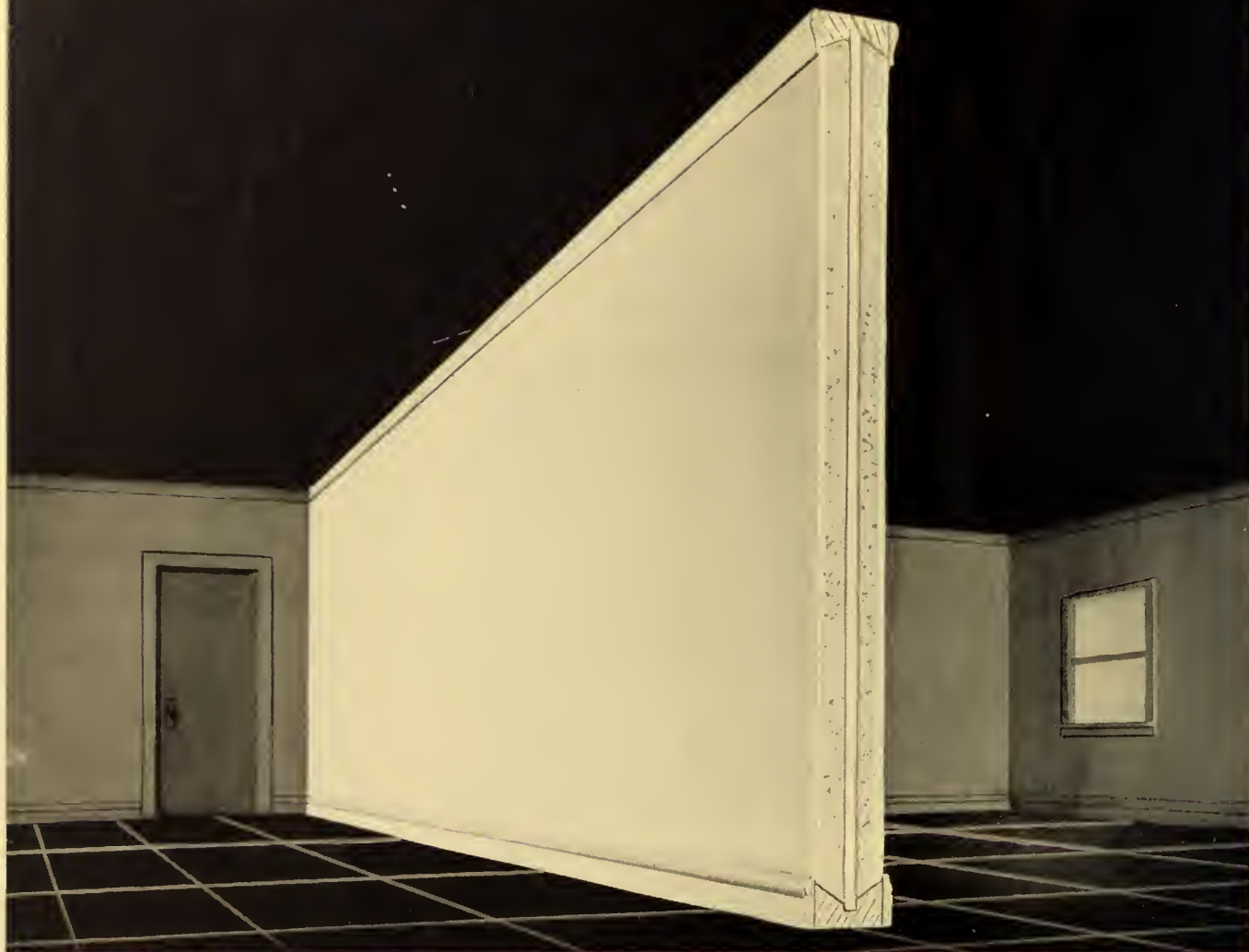
*Official Organ of the*  
WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS'  
INTERNATIONAL UNION

Vol. XLV

June, 1945

No. 10

# The Modern Way to Build



## The Partition That Gives Plastering a Priority

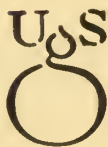
Almost everything about old type partitions was hard to get except Rocklath and Plaster... Why should this work a hardship on the plasterer?... There is no reason with these 2" Solid Partitions. All the materials required are just light wood or metal runners ... a few nails ... plus Rocklath Plaster Base, Red Top Plaster and U.S.G. Lime,

### 2" SOLID PARTITIONS

all readily available...and there you are. By saving time, space and money, these partitions have come to stay and have really given plastering a priority during a critical period.

Advertisements like this are telling and selling the 2" Solid Partition story to thousands of architects, builders, contractors and building managers.

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# The LATHER

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Lathers' Building, Detroit Avenue at West 26th Street, Cleveland 13, Ohio

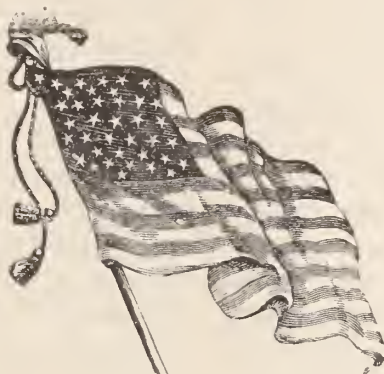
Entered as second-class matter at the Cleveland, Ohio, Postoffice.

"Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized September 6, 1921."

VOL. XLV.

JUNE, 1945

No. 10



## Lathers Buying War Bonds

Locals and Councils	War Bonds Bought by Locals	War Bonds Bought by Members	War Bonds Bought by Councils	Locals and Councils	War Bonds Bought by Locals	War Bonds Bought by Members	War Bonds Bought by Councils
1	\$ 400	\$ 2,000		107	\$ 400		
2	500			109	100		
5	1,000			126	1,000		
6		8,000		140	600	\$ 4,500	
8	100	2,500		144	700	5,000	
9	16,000	238,000		155	400	4,400	
10	100	14,018.50		171	50	300	
12	100	2,125		172	3,100		
24	400			185	600		
25	1,500			190	2,000		
28	400			197	100		
30	1,500			212	75		
31		4,700		215	700		
32	400			224	7,975		
33	5,900			228	600		
36	700			252	200		
39	100			230	300		
42a	8,000			260	1,400		
46		156,000		277	175	1,750	
53	20,000	12,000		278	250	20,000	
55	150			346	700	5,200	
59	350			350	100	3,100	
62	500			359		1,200	
65	2,000	13,700		435	500		
67	2,100	36,975		492	700		
72	2,700	25,000					
78	3,200			Calif. State Council			\$ 500
99		10,100		Golden Gate D. C.			\$ 1,075
102	4,500	41,300		Gr. St. Louis D. C.		100,000	\$12,000
103	500	1,000		N. Y. State Council			400
104	2,600			Tri-State D. C.			500

The International Union has bought War Bonds totaling \$100,000.

# Labor Is Battling Hostile Bills On Numerous Fronts

Forty-one state legislatures, now meeting, have wound up the greater part of their 1945 sessions, but so far without final enactment of any anti-labor measures.

Bills designed to hamstring unions have poured into the hoppers of many of the legislatures, but not at as great a rate as in the previous two years, a Department of Labor survey indicated.

Up to the present, restrictive bills have made marked headway in only two states—South Dakota and Georgia.

In the former, the Lower House put through so-called "right-to-work" legislation by an overwhelming majority. Such legislation, under the guise of opening the door to jobs regardless of union membership, would outlaw "union shop" contracts and virtually cripple the labor movement.

In Georgia a proposed constitutional amendment along the same lines cleared a special committee on constitution of the state's Lower House, but labor chiefs voiced confidence it would be beaten in that chamber, since it requires a two-thirds vote for passage.

Foes of labor are fighting to put over similar legislation in Texas, but Harry W. Acreman, executive secretary of the State Federation of Labor, declared that opposition to the measure is growing. He pointed out that the Lower House is "not as violently anti-labor" as last year, and that up to now, no other anti-labor measures have been introduced, though last year at this time, 34 repressive bills were in the hopper.

"Right to work" amendments were enacted last year in Florida and Arkansas, but enforcement has been held up pending outcome of court suits challenging their validity. In Florida three big corporations having union contracts joined with the A. F. of L. in an action filed in Federal court attacking constitutionality of the law.

Spearheading the drive for the "right to work" laws is the "Christian American Association," a "front" for sweatshop employers of the South. It boasts it will lobby for similar measures in all states south of the Mason-Dixon Line.

There were indications that the association has extended its activity to the North. A sign was the receipt by all Maryland legislators of a letter from Joseph C. Jenkins, member of the Florida House of Representatives, urging the Free State to enact a "right to work" law. Labor chiefs voiced suspicion that Jenkins is speaking for the "Christian Americans."

While a "right to work" amendment to the Con-

stitution has not yet been introduced in the Maryland legislature, one equally vicious, if not more so, has been submitted. It would not only outlaw "union shop" contracts, but would also curtail the right to strike, impose compulsory arbitration and place other drastic restrictions on unions.

Many other bills aimed at shackling unions have been dropped into legislative hoppers, but these are believed to have little chance in those states where labor is strong. Highlights of some of these measures and the states in which they are pending follow:

Tennessee—Would outlaw "union shop" agreements; make unions liable for damages in labor disputes, and require unions to make financial reports public.

Arkansas—Would outlaw payment of "permit fees" by non-union workers on union projects.

Minnesota—Would prohibit the "secondary boycott," thus compelling unionists to handle "scab-made" goods. In effect, the bill would make it illegal for union members to help out fellow workers involved in critical battles with anti-labor employers. The State Federation of Labor assailed the measure as "one of the most reactionary proposals in the last 100 years."

Pennsylvania—Would broaden the grounds for injunctions against unions.

Massachusetts—Would require unions to file financial reports, which would be open for inspection by employers, who could use the information to gauge a union's power of resistance to attacks.

Missouri—Similar to Massachusetts.

New Mexico—Would require unions to publish their constitutions, by-laws and financial reports annually in paid newspaper advertising. The cost would be oppressive.

Arizona—Would forbid unions from enforcing "union shop" agreements in the case of war veterans, thus pitting service men against labor.

In all of the states, however, all branches of organized labor—A. F. of L., C. I. O. and Railroad Brotherhoods—have rallied their forces against the repressive bills and have countered with other pro-labor measures, such as "little Wagner acts," "little wage-hour acts" and bills to improve unemployment and workmen's compensation laws.

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## Sane Now

"A month ago I was crazy about Jack; now I don't care for him a bit."

"Yes, it's strange how changeable men are."



## OUR LIVING HISTORY

The attempts of selfish interests to force public opinion against organized labor by referring to it in terms of alien, foreign, un-American, etc., are ridiculous to anyone with a working knowledge of the American labor movement.

Nevertheless, by repeating them again, and again, they are often accepted and organized labor is harmed immeasurably.

Contrary to charges, the strike, boycott, picket line, closed shop, collective bargaining and labor political activities are over 150 years old. They originated in this nation and are typically Americana.

As long ago as 1781, organized labor, after losing a court case upon which rested its right to bargain collectively, because of biased judges, formed a political committee. It was even successful in electing candidates for public offices from the ranks of organized labor.

At that time organized labor, as it still is today, was fighting for higher standards of living, free public education, a ten-hour day, abolition of lotteries, temperance, the right of workers to file liens for payment of wages, exemption of wages and tools from seizure for debt, abolition of sweatshops, abolition of child labor, and the right to vote without holding property.

When the colonies broke the chains that tied them to England the worker likewise broke the chains that made him a serf to his employer. To gain recognition in order to uphold decent wages and shorten his hours so that he could see the light of day, the American worker initiated the strike, the boycott, and collective bargaining.

With the coming of the industrial age, the American worker found himself receiving less wages for work requiring higher skill. He was forced to organize, and organize he did . . . into craft unions.

The term alien and foreign become especially ridiculous when it is realized that it was the American worker who insisted upon apprenticeship training. It was the American worker who protested against employers hiring the incoming flood of cheap immigrant labor that depressed wages and lowered living standards.

One of the first unions in existence in the world was formed by shipwright workers, highly skilled workers who organized into a union when their employers hired and imported cheap foreign labor, disregarded apprenticeship training, and summarily fired their higher paid, skilled American workers.

The war, with its shortages of material and its pressure for speed, has had a way of cutting down on building standards. How far should this departure from safe and sound practice be tolerated? Who is now responsible for maintenance of safety in construction? Just because a building to house human beings for the duration is regarded as temporary, may it be made so flimsy as to challenge disaster?

Today, however, the local codes have been abrogated in favor of a wartime emergency code. Furthermore, federal agencies are empowered to set their own minimum standards and to let contracts to bidders on the basis of structural systems which may or may not come up to a level of safety, a system of construction being used on one or more housing projects for war workers, one-story row housing. The exterior walls are of light frame construction with no lateral bracing except what is afforded by light interior partitions. The light prefabricated ceiling panels, toenailed to the plate with a single row of nails, furnish slight additional strength. The whole thing looks as though a good stiff wind might develop sufficient pressure to blow the walls down.

There is no need here to describe the buildings in further detail. They may be strong enough to weather the storms until the end of the war. There seems a chance, however, that some of the buildings being erected so hastily may fall and we ask why such things should not be a subject for investigation by competent committees of professional men. Would it not be a responsible public-spirited act for groups of competent architects to examine the housing and assure themselves and the public of its safety, rather than to wait until a possibly serious accident, followed by an official investigation, revealed the false economy of building so poorly in the first place?

We realize very well that in this total war it is necessary to conserve materials in every way, and that for this reason lighter construction than usual may be acceptable. We feel, however, that even though war always makes human life seem cheap, the profession of architecture would not be considered over-zealous if it assumed the job of exercising watchfulness over what is being built under the relaxed standards that now prevail. To err on the side of safety may prevent enough loss of life or limb to more than justify the extra professional effort involved.

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### Vicious Circle

Two stuttering blacksmiths had finished heating a piece of steel, and one placed it on the anvil.

"Hhhhhhhhit it," he stated to his helper.

"Wwwwwwwwhere?" he was asked.

"Aw. Hhhhhhhhell, we'll have to heat it again, now."

# Post-war Construction Volume Expected to Be Large

Outlook for the construction industry in the post-war period is encouraging, according to the Labor Information Bulletin of the Department of Labor, which makes this forecast of the probabilities as they now appear:

"Average unit cost of predicted 900,000 dwellings to be constructed annually may reach \$4,200 for those started in the first post-war year—at 1940 cost levels—decreasing to about \$3,550 in the fifth post-war year. First major expansion is anticipated in construction of houses selling with land for \$7,500 to \$10,000.

"During the first five post-war years annual expenditures may average \$750,000,000 for additions, alterations and modernization; \$1,400,000,000 for maintenance on dwellings; \$1,200,000,000 for commercial buildings—over 60 per cent for modernization; \$690,000,000 for industrial construction; and \$1,100,000,000 for utility construction."

The Federal Housing Administration on March 28 notified its field offices to resume issuance of commitments to insure loans on houses built for war workers. This phase of FHA operations was suspended early in February. The action just taken by FHA was in accord with congressional approval on an amendment to the law extending its war insurance powers until July 1, 1946, and adding \$100,000,000 to its insurance authorization, raising the total insurance authorization from \$1,700,000,000 to \$1,800,000,000. This, it is estimated, will make possible the construction of nearly 22,000 additional privately-financed dwelling units urgently needed for war workers. About 16,000 of these have already been programmed by the National Housing Agency. Through February, about 380,000 homes for war workers had been completed by private enterprise with FHA insurance.

A summary of the current materials situation in the construction field issued by the War Production Board shows that the impact of shortages of manpower, fuel and transportation facilities, together with increased requirements of the armed services,

continues to keep building materials, especially lumber and metals, in short supply. Even for essential construction, WPB warned, care must be exercised in specifying for use the tight materials listed below:

Lumber—Extremely tight, especially in 1- and 2-inch boards. Situation growing worse.

Plywood—Softwood plywood very short. Hardwood plywood not under controls but also critical.

Building Boards—Some types are short, others easy. Local supply should be checked before specifying.

Roofing Materials—Wood shingle supply very tight. Asphalt roofing becoming tight due to heavy military and overseas requirements.

Steel—Sheet and strip very tight, plate easier. Structural tight. Rod and bar tight.

Masonry Products, such as brick concrete, blocks and tile—Over all supply is adequate, although shortages exist in certain areas of the country. Inventory at very low level.

Cement and Concrete Products—In ample supply.

Cement—Asbestos Products—Corrugated sheets are short. Other products in fair supply, subject to moderate delays in delivery.

Screening—Very tight and subject to tight controls. Only limited emergency supply for civilian use. Civilian supply available only for protection of national health.

Cast Iron Soil Pipe—In extremely short supply. No practicable substitute available.

Pressure Pipe—Orders far exceed production. Non-metallic substitutes recommended.

Plumbing Fixtures, Fittings and Trims—Fixtures generally available. Fittings and trims in very short supply.

Heating Equipment—In short supply, particularly cast iron radiation and steel boilers. Use of all fuels restricted.

Lumber authorized for rehabilitation use overseas and for construction in this country of prefabricated housing for export amounts to less than one per cent of anticipated 1945 domestic lumber production, the War Production Board states. Amounts authorized total about 280,000,000 board feet.

## NOTICE TO ALL MEMBERS

This office has received numerous requests as to where lath hatchets could be secured. After making several inquiries, I was successful in getting a supply of both oval and flat-head hatchets.

These hatchets may be purchased from head-

quarters by sending \$3.30 to cover cost plus shipping charges. No C. O. D. orders accepted. Apply early as the supply is limited. Please name the style required.

**TERRY FORD,**  
General Secretary-Treasurer



# Dumbarton Oaks Plan—What It Is, How It Works

The United Nations in conference at San Francisco are discussing a proposed contract. It is called the Dumbarton Oaks Plan.

The Dumbarton Oaks Plan proposes that the United Nations establish an international organization whose main bodies will be:

1. General Assembly.
2. Security Council.
3. International Court of Justice.
4. Economic and Social Council.

**The General Assembly** will consist of delegates from all nations, with one vote per nation. The assembly will meet at least once a year and will establish general policy. It will elect six of the seven members on the executive committee or Security Council.

The General Assembly will also have the job of making recommendations for promoting inter-national political, economic and social cooperation. It will have the right to admit and suspend or expel member nations.

On major questions, a two-thirds vote will be required. On other matters a majority will carry.

**The Security Council**, which will be in continuous session, will consist of members from the U. S., Great Britain, the USSR, China and France, plus six members chosen by the assembly. It will be the Council's main task to maintain peace.

The Council will meet with representatives of nations whose disputes it is considering. It will have the power to investigate any situation it thinks endangers international peace, or any such situation referred to it by the Assembly, or by a single nation in or out of the international organization.

The Council will seek solution of disputes by negotiation, conciliation, arbitration, by decision of the International Court. If failure to settle a dispute threatens peace, the Council may decide upon measures to keep peace and may next call on member nations to use diplomatic, economic or other meas-

ures to enforce its decisions. The member nations bind themselves to comply.

Finally, the Council may use its own permanent air force or other armed forces held ready on call in advance by nations asked to do so by the international organization. The Council will have a permanent military staff committee to place these forces strategically around the world and to conduct their operation when called on.

As detailed in the Crimea Conference, the Dumbarton Oaks Plan will call for a vote of seven out of eleven Security Council members, including all of the Big Five, except on matters of disputes between nations. For any action less than military action in such disputes, the nations involved will not vote, and even if they be among the Big Five their affirmative vote is not required. For military action, however, the vote of the entire Big Five and at least two others is necessary.

**The International Court of Justice** will be the old World Court, with some amendments to its regulations, or a new court with its regulations modeled after the old World Court. But in this case, member nations of the international organization must belong to the court. Under the old League of Nations they did not.

**The Economic And Social Council** will work under the direction of the Assembly and will study and propose means of eliminating the causes of war. It will work with and through the Stabilization Fund and Bank of Rehabilitation, and reconstruction proposed at the Bretton Woods Conference and with the International Food Organization established by the United Nations. It will also work with and through other such agencies, including an international labor organization.

Amendments to the charter of the international organization must be passed by two-thirds vote of the General Assembly and by two-thirds of the member nations.

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## TAKE IT EASY

"Now, boys," said the teacher, "I want each of you to write a composition on the subject, 'What I would do if I had fifty thousand dollars.'"

One youth sat idle until the papers were called for, when he turned in a blank sheet.

"What does this mean?" demanded the teacher sternly. "Where is your composition?"

"That's it," answered the boy; "that's what I'd do if I had fifty thousand dollars."

What's sauce for the goose is not sauce for the gander in this stabilization program. While labor rates are being rigidly held, the profits of industry continue to soar.

Chester Bowles, OPA chieftain, reveals that the profits of industry have increased consistently every year of the war and last year, after taxes, were several times higher than the peacetime average.

Bowles showed that profits of department stores have increased more than a thousand per cent since Pearl Harbor.

## WATCH YOUR STATE LEGISLATURE! Christian American Association Fights Unions

The Christian American Association has opened a national drive to enact anti-labor laws in as many states as possible. This is the organization sponsored by Senator Pappy O'Daniel of Texas.

It supported the "right to work" constitutional amendments passed by the voters of Florida and Arkansas last November.

The Christian American Association is making its most determined fight before the Texas legislature attempting to pass both a constitutional amendment and a state law prohibiting the union shop.

Its influence will be felt in all other southern legislatures and its promoters announce they will introduce similar legislation in other states as well.

This campaign was forecast two years ago when The Reader's Digest started a similar crusade on the eve of the 1943 legislative sessions. A dozen states passed restrictive labor laws at that time.

Now the campaign is being renewed to strengthen existing laws by amendments and to enact newer and stronger laws to destroy organized labor.

Most of the state legislatures will meet this year. Many of them are in session now. Labor in every state where the legislature meets should be watching every measure introduced.—Washington Teamster.

## AMPLE SUPPLY OF WAR MUNITIONS VITAL TO SAVING U. S. FIGHTERS' LIVES

Maj. Gen. James A. Ulio, Army Adjutant General in charge of the issuance of casualty notices, strongly emphasized the relation between production records at home and casualty lists from overseas, in addressing the New York State Council of the International Association of Machinists, in New York City.

The Adjutant General's office has one of the most heart-breaking tasks of war, Gen. Ulio said, in dispatching telegrams to mothers, fathers, wives and other close kin informing them that a loved one has been killed or wounded or is missing in action or imprisoned.

"After watching hundreds of thousands of these messages flow through my office," the General added, "I cannot escape the conclusion that the amount of available supplies is one of the most important single factors in determining the number of casualties."

### Warns Of "Any Faltering"

Saying that on some occasions the Army has been criticized for delays in taking the initiative, Gen. Ulio reiterated the army's objective of paying for victories with material rather than lives. "For that reason," he said, "our whole world strategy has been geared to the speed of our production here at home,

and we have set production records which have amazed the world."

Speaking of present production, "we are at the present time facing critical problems," he continued. "We are right now at a point when any relaxation of our efforts would have a tragic and immediate effect upon our operations abroad. Any faltering in our output can have only one result—prolongation of the war and needless sacrifice of American lives. That is why our procurement schedules for 1945 have been increased 18.9 per cent over what we received during 1944."

## SEE TOUGH PACIFIC WAR

The production problem becomes more difficult as victory after victory is reported, Ulio explained, because manpower becomes more difficult to get, and retain, in war plants. "The one thing which almost everybody seems to overlook," he warned, "is that we are winning our victories at the cost of astronomical amounts of supplies and equipment. Some items are so critical that they have to be rushed directly from factory to firing line by high priority transportation. We have no huge stockpiles from which we can draw . . . and our entire production machinery must be kept rolling at full speed to replace the material we are expending."

Gen. Ulio spoke gloomily of the future prospects in the war with the Japs. "You don't hear any talk of an easy victory from the soldiers who are fighting the Japs or the military leaders charged with the responsibility of the Pacific war," he said. "Japan has an Army of between 4,000,000 and 5,000,000 troops, most of whom are being held in reserve to defend the Chinese coast and the Japanese home islands." Even though we have invaded the Philippines and Iwo Jima, the General pointed out, we still have not met any major military force such as we have been up against in Europe. We have only done enough fighting to know that victories in the Pacific will be savage and expensive.

## Dilemma

Getting out a column is fun but it's no picnic.

If we print jokes, people say we are silly.

If we don't, they say we are too serious.

If we clip things from other mazines, we are too lazy to write them ourselves.

If we don't we are too fond of our own stuff.

If we don't print contributions, we don't appreciate true genius.

If we do print them, the page is filled with junk.

Now, like as not some one will say we swiped this from some other magazine—we did.



Cost of 13 major food items, including meat, butter and eggs, have increased an average of 92 per cent in the last 12 years.

Regardless of confusing statistics on the cost of living, a comparison of newspaper advertisements for March, 1933, and March, 1945, showed clearly how "times have changed" for the housewife and her market basket.

All of the 13 items—sirloin, porterhouse and top round steaks, loin lamb chops, sliced bacon, frying chickens, eggs, evaporated milk, canned red salmon, light tuna fish, Quaker oats, rye bread and butter—increased sizably in price during the 12-year period, ranging from a 44 per cent boost in porterhouse steak to 216 per cent for a can of tuna fish.

Twelve years ago this month the housewife could buy a pound of butter for 21 cents. Today she goes to the same store and, if there is any ultra-scarce butter in stock, can purchase it for 48 cents a pound—plus 24 red ration points.

Eggs were offered to the public at 29 cents a dozen in 1933 for grade A's and 19 cents for B's. Currently the chain store's price on A and B grade eggs is 49 cents and 45 cents respectively.

A similar story, varying in the amount of increase, holds true down the list. Aside from the list of food items, cigarettes were advertised at \$1 a carton—10 cents a pack. Today they bring \$1.44 a carton, when available.

Bacon was plentiful and comparatively low in cost back in 1933—19 cents a pound against 41 cents today. Most stores now have little if any bacon and supplies of all meats will grow progressively worse in the coming months.

You could take home some choice grade sirloin steak in those days for 29 cents a pound, but now it's up to 40 cents and about as available as a new set of tires for your car.

Light meat canned tuna fish brought 12 cents for a medium-sized can in 1933 compared with 38 cents for a seven-ounce can today.

Other items and their prices as of 1933 and 1945, respectively, included: Porterhouse steak, 33, 47; top round steak, 27, 40; loin lamb chops, 29, 55; frying chicken, 21, 47; evaporated milk, 5, 9; canned red salmon, 15, 39; Quaker oats (20-oz. package), 5, 12; rye break (20-ounce loaf), 5, 11.

### WORLD'S TOUGHEST NAVY, ALSO AGENT OF MERCY

The world's toughest Navy is also doing a bang-up job as an agent of mercy. On the receiving end are thousands of hungry and homeless Pacific Islanders who endured months of suffering, privation and

desolation in the relentless drive to destroy Japanese power.

For most of them a new way of life—a better mode of living—are following the Navy to the captured islands, as Naval Military Government takes over to repair the damage. On Anguar in the Paulaus, for example, where the job of destroying Jap defenses left little but desolation, the horrors of war took from the natives their food, housing, and their means of livelihood.

The rules of war didn't call for a new village or the blueprints for a housing project, yet that's what the Navy provided after caring for the wounded, clearing away the debris, setting up sanitary facilities.

The Seabees aren't part of the Naval Military Government, but on at least one Pacific Island they became benefactors, too, by building enough oil-burning stoves for the whole civilian population. On Tinian, the islanders had been cut off from their usual fuel supply, wood from a nearby island, and had no way of cooking their main staple—rice—until the Seabees produced the home-made stoves.

Naval "trouble shooters" also have been sent to Greece in a battle against disease among a people crushed by years of Nazi occupation. A Navy public health unit headed by Commander Theodore R. Meyer, Medical Corps, U.S.N.R., will launch an attack against tuberculosis, typhoid fever, malaria, syphilis and other maladies. Formed at the request of the Greek government, the group took more than a ton of chemicals, drugs, biologicals and other kindred supplies.

It's just another part of the Navy's job in the interest of humanity.

### President for a Day

David R. Atchison was born in Frogtown, Kentucky, August 11, 1807. After practicing law in Missouri for some years, he was elected to the United States Senate from that State in 1843 and again in 1849.

He frequently served as President pro tem of the Senate and, on the death of Vice-President William R. King in 1853, he became Vice-President. President Polk's term expired at noon on Sunday March 4, 1849, and his successor, General Taylor, was not inaugurated until Monday, March 5.

Senator Atchison, therefore, became President of the United States for one day, the law of presidential succession to members of the cabinet not yet having been enacted.

Mr. Atchison died on January 26, 1886, just one week after the approval of the essential features of the presidential succession law.

## OKINAWA IS A STRATEGIC MILITARY PRIZE

With the invasion of Okinawa acquisition of a prize military gem was underway. The island's importance as a naval and air base, and as a supply and staging center for the concluding stages of the war against Japan, cannot be disputed. Landing on this island placed Admiral Chester W. Nimitz's forces within 362 miles of Japan, itself.

Okinawa is 65 miles long and is the strongest link in the Ryukyus Islands that joins Formosa and Japan. It is 235 miles from Kyushu, 365 miles from Formosa and 625 miles from Luzon and only 400 miles from the China coast.

The Ryukyus Islands have long been important as a Japanese naval and air base and Okinawa, a long narrow island of plateaus and ridges, is a highly important communications center and naval and air base.

The island is heavily populated, containing more than half of the 820,000 persons who inhabited the Ryukyus in addition to military garrisons.

The southwestern part of the island contains many small farms with rolling open hills, plateaus and sparse woods and most of the population. Naha, a city on the southwest coast, has a population of 66,000.

The northeastern part of the island is mountainous and rugged and sparsely populated and is infested with poisonous adders. Wild bears and rats are also plentiful in that area.

Liquor was one of the principal products of the islands, particularly the famous Japanese rice drink called saki. Lacquer goods, sweet potatoes, jingee, hats, considerable sugar, and fish, dried and fresh, were produced in the Okinawa region. However, Okinawa, in particular, and the 54 other little islands, around it are of far greater strategical value than of commerce importance. Its capture breaks Japan's empire route to the south and west. Formosa is elbowed aside and the China Sea becomes an American lake with South China open to our arms. Then, too, the island itself is the very threshold of the Japanese homeland.

Directly across the island from the city of Naha is Nakagusuku Wan, a great bay or gulf, on which is located the town of Yonabaru which is connected by a steam railroad to Naha. This bay has been used for maneuvers and training by the Japanese fleet for many years. It is said to be comparable to our Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, and Puerto Rico naval stations.

There are naval anchorage areas and a seaplane and submarine base and several other good harbors

along the coast. Most of these could be readily transformed with minefields, booms and nets into advanced anchorages for our fleet.

This island contains important airfields as well as coral and limestone deposits so valuable in building air fields and roads. These materials made possible the quick rebuilding and enlargement of our newly captured air fields on the island.

Okinawa is also served by four steam railroads which will assist materially in meeting the supply problems our military and naval forces will need in crashing through Japan's final inner defenses.

—O—

## RUSSIAN DISCUSSES DEMOCRACY

"It would be a completely hopeless business to demand that democracy in all European countries be constructed exactly along British or American lines."

That quotation is taken from the Soviet magazine, "War and the Working Class." The writer continues:

"There is no dispute over the fact that there is a difference between the democracy which is fulfilled in the Soviet Union and the democracy which exists in a number of other countries, but it also is indisputable that this distinction should not serve as an obstacle in the way of strong and lasting collaboration among the Allies."

All sensible Americans will approve that statement. The Declaration of Independence, the foundation of our liberties, declares that governments derive "their just powers from the consent of the governed." That's the real test.

Where we find in other countries governments set up in that way, we should not quibble about their form, but we have the right to ask: Did the people act freely or were they subjected to compulsion?

—Labor, Washington, D. C.

—O—

President Roosevelt, at the beginning of the defense program, solemnly assured Americans that nobody would be permitted to become rich out of the war. That promise has become a tragic joke. The Securities and Exchange Commission discloses that the nation's corporations have increased their assets more than \$40,000,000,000. That fantastic figure represents cash and government securities hidden away in strong boxes.

Because the tax laws facilitate the hoarding and hiding of unused profits, it is not known how many new millionaires have been spawned by the war. But the number, according to conservative observers, will be much larger than during the last war, when 23,000 were added to the tax rolls.



# Undertaker Says His Business Is An Organized Racket

**Washington Mortician Turns "State's Evidence" and Reveals Some Startling Facts**

**Any Old Horse Dealer Can Become Embalmer in Less Than a Year**

## CITES EXHORBITANT COSTS

Here's another case of an insider turning "state's evidence" and disclosing facts not generally known or only dimly suspected.

Thirty-seven years ago W. W. Chambers a leading Washington undertaker, embalmed his first body in a livery stable. Today he is reputed to be a millionaire and is called a "mortician."

Testifying before a committee of the Maryland legislature, which is considering legislation tightening restrictions on the undertaking business, Chambers pronounced his profession "the most highly specialized racket in the world," and added:

### No Limit to Charges

"Any old horse dealer can be an undertaker. Any ordinary man or woman, who cannot ever read or write, with proper teaching can be made an expert embalmer in less than a year."

**Chambers told the legislators that an average funeral need not cost more than \$95, "to include every essential care of the dead."**

In general, he charged, "the funeral racket is one that has no standards of price. Whatever can be

charged and gotten away with is the guiding rule.

"The average funeral director might charge as much as \$100 for a casket the material in which did not cost more than \$5.

"The embalming process costs but 50 cents for materials and not more than a dollar or two for labor and time. Why, a big elephant could be completely embalmed for \$1.50.

"Door crepes, reclining pillows and shrouds, whose materials are worth less than 35 cents, and when made up not more than 75 cents have been charged out at from \$5 to \$15.

"Hair-dos and face treatment materials, also amounting to but a few cents, are apt to appear as multi-dollars items in the funeral bill.

### Public at Mercy

**"The public is at the mercy of an organized funeral business supervised by State boards and needless laws and regulations.**

Chambers traced "the undertaking racket" back to the livery stable era, saying:

"It was distasteful to people to have to worry about their dead. So along comes a smart guy who advertised himself as an 'undertaker.' Nobody asked this smart guy his price for 'taking care' of a body, so the racket started.

"Coffin makers, seeking a sweet touch, cut themselves in. And there you are. The question is, **What are you going to do about it?**"—Labor.

## UNIONS ASK PROBE OF "CHRISTIAN AMERICANS"

The labor-baiting Dies Committee spent \$650,000 in its five-year campaign supposedly devoted to un-American activities.

The Dies Committee's successor, headed by Rep. Hart (D., N. J.), however, plans to spend only \$50,000 this year. The chief investigator and two assistants have not yet been named.

Union groups throughout the country are asking that the new committee undertake first an investigation of the Christian American Association which has been pushing anti-labor bills in many state legislatures. Anti-semitic and anti-Catholic literature has also been attributed to the Christian Americans. Because the Committee's staff has not been set up there has been no indication as to what organizations will be investigated.

The House vote to give the Committee the \$50,000 appropriation was 314-54.

## EVEN IN YOUR OWN HEART

By KATE SMITH

If there is to be a future for all of us in this world, it seems to me that we must have more faith in the decency of human beings. Our Statesmen, our armies of occupation, our military strategists may all fail, if the peoples of the world don't learn to understand and tolerate each other.

Race hatreds, social prejudices, religious bigotry—they are the diseases that eat away the fibres of peace. Unless they are exterminated it's inevitable that we will have endless wars. Where are hatred and prejudices and bigotry going to be exterminated? Not at a conference table. Rather, in your own city, your church, your children's school, perhaps in your own home, even in your own heart.

You and I must do it—every father and mother in the world, every teacher, everyone who can rightfully call himself a human being. Yet, it seems to me that the one thing the peoples of the world absolutely must learn, if we are ever to have lasting peace, is tolerance. Of what use will it be when the lights go on again all over the world, if they don't go on in our hearts?

# The LATHER

Vol. XLV

JUNE, 1945

No. 10

Official publication issued monthly and devoted to the interests of The Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers International Union.



## SUBSCRIPTION

A Year .....\$1.20  
Single Copy .....10 Cents

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2605 Detroit Ave.  
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Telephone: CHerry 5403

Published Monthly  
Press of Riehl Printing Company

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The Lather earnestly solicits correspondence, but disclaims responsibility for opinions or views expressed under its heading.

All articles for the correspondence columns of The Lather must be signed by the writers of same to insure publication, but publication of signature will be withheld on request.

Matter for publication must be in not later than the 25th in order to appear in the following month's issue.

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## LABORS STAND ON JOB SECURITY FOR VETERANS UPHELD

Organized labor has won an important round in its battle to secure a proper interpretation of Selective Service Act provisions guaranteeing restoration of servicemen to the jobs they held before being inducted.

Brigadier General Frank T. Hines, administrator of the Re-employment and Retraining Administration and of the Veterans' Administration, has decided to be guided by an interpretation submitted by Assistant Secretary of Labor Dan W. Tracy.

Under Tracy's proposal, to which nearly all other authorities subscribe, employers would be obligated to reinstate veterans with full "job rights"—namely, to their old positions, or to jobs of "like seniority," status and pay," plus seniority, wage increases, and other rights and privileges which they would have accumulated had they remained on the job. Thus they would be "made whole" for their absence.

Hines' acceptance of Tracy's proposition amounted to a rebuff to Major General Lewis B. Hershey, director of Selective Service, who has been propagandizing for a far-fetched interpretation under which "vets" would be given "super-seniority"—that is they would not only be "made whole," but they could "bump" from jobs persons with far greater seniority.

Thus, Hershey's scheme would permit veterans of this war to oust veterans of World War I and sons replace fathers. Labor chiefs have vigorously opposed that plan, declaring that it not only misinterpreted the law, but would wreck seniority systems achieved after years of struggle and tend to pit soldiers against workers, thus destroying unity in the post-war period.

Hines' acceptance of Tracy's recommendations as a guide-post will help greatly to avert such disunity, since he is the government's key figure in veteran's affairs.

Tracy's report to Hines also contained many other far-reaching proposals to provide job opportunities for servicemen now protected under the law—such as disabled "vets," former "temporary" employees, and soldiers who never held jobs before.

To carry out a program along that line, Hines has named a joint committee of organized labor and veterans' organizations to advise him regularly. Robert J. Watt will represent the AFL and Ted Silvey the CIO. The Railway Labor Executives' Association will name its representative later.



## TELLS WHAT IT TAKES TO SUPPLY FLEET

The American invasion fleet of 800 ships which successfully moved in on the Japs in Iwo Jima was made ready for the attack by What Fleet Admiral Chester W. Nimitz calls "America's secret weapon"—the world's largest floating supply and repair base.

These gigantic mobile "depots", operating as far from the United States mainland as San Francisco is from London, are the last jumping-off place for fighting ships before the fleet makes a new strike against a Jap-held island. The supply the invasion fleet's needs for fuels, food, clothing, general stores and repair facilities.

What it will take in the way of war production to supply the fleet with essential material is illustrated by the supply problems involved in the Iwo invasion. Among other things, the mobile "depots" supplied these invading ships with:

1. Enough fuel oil to make a train of tank cars of 10,000 gallons each, extending 238 miles.
2. Enough gasoline to run 30,730 automobiles for a full year and enough lubricating oil for one complete oil change for 466,000 automobiles.
3. Enough ammunition—bombs, shells, rockets, torpedoes, and cartridges to fill 480 freight cars.
4. Enough food to feed a city the size of Columbus, Ohio, for 30 days.

## SHIP NAMED FOR LABOR PIONEER SAFE AFTER TORPEDOING AND FIRE

Washington, D. C. (ILNS).—The Liberty ship Henry Miller, named for a trade union pioneer, survived a torpedoing and flames in her fuel oil tanks a few weeks ago and has made port, the War Shipping Administration reported. All aboard escaped in lifeboats which were picked up by an American frigate. Later a skeleton crew returned to bring the vessel in under her own power to be repaired and returned to war service.

The attack occurred in the Gibraltar area. When the torpedo struck the ship's chief mate, Nikalais Grinins, of Yonkers, N. Y., was atop the wheelhouse and burning oil which showered the forward part of the freighter set his clothing afire. He was also knocked to the deck but despite burns he put out the fire on his clothes and sounded the alarm.

Before taking to the lifeboats the crew extinguished the blaze that for a time threatened destruction of the ship.

### Named For Union Founder

The Henry Miller was named in honor of the founder of the National Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, now the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers. In 1896, while employed by the

Potomac Electric Power Co., he was electrocuted when he came in contact with a high tension wire in Washington, D. C.

The vessel was built in the Wilmington yard of the California Shipbuilding Corp., and was launched in 1943.

## WAR CRIMINALS

Already some of the big German aristocrats who helped the Nazi rabble seize power in Germany have been captured by American forces. What we do with these blue-blooded criminals will largely determine whether or not our young men have been sacrificed in vain.

Three important criminals to fall into our hands are Franz von Papen, Prince August Wilhelm and Alfred Krupp. It is quite possible that they invited capture by the Americans in the hope of saving themselves from a fate they so justly deserve.

In discussing war criminals, the press of our nation has very cleverly omitted the names of the real culprits. Without the financial aid and power of the junkers and aristocrats Hitler and his gangsters never could have gained power in Germany.

The crimes began when the inhuman Nazi fiends tortured and murdered the German workers and destroyed their unions because they were feared by the Junkers and aristocrats. Millions of innocent people have since suffered and died at the hands of the Nazis.

The Nazi crack-pots must be eliminated, but we must punish those who hired them, who aided them and who profited by the hideous crimes carried out in the brown houses and later in gestapo quarters and prison pens.

The German Junkers and aristocrats are the master criminals. They must be punished as a warning to the aristocrats of all nations who would destroy labor unions and organizations of the people to preserve their privilege.

We must not permit their friends in America and Britain to save them. If we do another world war is inevitable.—New Era.

## Fooled Them To Death

A Kansas farmer decided to diversify his crop, so he planted a field of popcorn. Just about the time the corn was ready for picking the great drouth and heat wave of that summer came along, and the corn began to pop. It popped until the whole field was heaped high with drifts of popcorn. A herd of cows came by about daylight the next morning, saw the popcorn and thought it was snow, and they just leaned up against the fence and froze to death.

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W. M. FERRE 32637

J. C. GRACE 38629

D. L. HENDERSON 38614

R. C. JOHNSTON 39530

J. W. MASON 39229

C. C. MOOMAW 39022

J. T. SANDLING 39735

D. E. STOKESBURY 36644

J. L. WELCH 27943

M. B. WILSON 27180

**Local No. 176, Pittsfield, Mass.**

E. C. BOULE 22665

**Local No. 184, Wheeling, W. Va.**

C. L. MAXWELL 27301

\*Died in Service



- Local No. 185, Wichita, Kans.  
F. E. GIMPLE, Jr. 38866  
G. W. GIMPLE 38887  
J. C. PROTHERO 38029  
A. R. WHALEY 38931
- Local No. 190, Minneapolis, Minn.  
K. E. ANDERSON 38666  
C. L. BENTLEY 38676  
D. BENTLEY 38377  
W. E. CONNER 39522  
R. T. MINGO 38173  
L. P. WHITE 34695
- Local No. 195, Fargo, N. D.  
F. R. NELSON 38927
- Local No. 197, Rock Island, Ill.  
J. P. DAILY 39574  
W. H. DAILY 37865  
R. L. DALEY 39576  
J. H. PARROT 39476
- Local No. 202, Champaign, Ill.  
O. E. ROBERTS 32181
- Local No. 203, Springfield, Mo.  
A. D. HILL 38449
- Local No. 207, Vancouver, B. C., Can.  
M. G. FINLAYSON 32461
- Local No. 216, Mobile, Ala.  
W. C. GARRETT 39489  
W. T. LUCAS 36495
- Local No. 222, Danville, Ill.  
F. L. WILL 38027
- Local No. 224, Houston, Tex.  
C. D. BAECCKER 38861  
J. R. BANCROFT 38473  
C. A. CADDOW, Jr. 38787  
R. M. HEFLEY 39456  
R. H. POWELL 37994  
L. A. RAINS 39236  
L. C. WEIDNER 36070  
L. E. WILSON 39219  
R. WILSON 32232
- Local No. 225, Kenosha, Wis.  
W. H. VAN KAMMEN 34693
- Local No. 226, Yonkers, N. Y.  
E. A. GLYNN 38814  
J. L. LENNOX 37553
- Local No. 230, Fort Worth, Tex.  
T. E. ANGELL, Jr. 39274  
J. A. BOYNTON 38780  
T. G. BUNDY 38006  
E. C. OWENS 38700  
H. TOPE 36479
- Local No. 234, Atlanta, Ga.  
M. C. BARNWELL 38063  
E. BASKIN 36002  
J. C. DAVIS 38184  
W. H. WASHINGTON, Jr. 38410
- Local No. 235, Daytona Beach, Fla.  
M. H. BROWER 38556  
L. M. BROWN 39577  
C. PADGETT 37774
- Local No. 238, Albuquerque, N. M.  
F. DuBOIS 39759  
L. MASON 38107
- Local No. 240, Montgomery, Ala.  
A. COLLINS 39150
- Local No. 241, Lewiston, Idaho  
H. D. WALKER 31793  
A. H. WOODHALL 37103
- Local No. 242, Santa Rosa, Cal.  
R. I. KENNEDY 38261
- Local No. 244, Brooklyn-Kings County, N. Y.  
F. ALOISI 38096  
E. ANGLIM 36611  
V. CINTORINO 38126  
H. COHEN 36004  
P. COHEN 38223  
P. CURIALE 38087  
T. I. FEINNE 31060  
J. EHRLICH 39508  
R. KAPLOWITZ 39609  
S. LEAVITT 34925  
J. LIFSHITZ 39519  
J. MAMI 38057  
A. S. MUROFCHICK 38611  
J. ONETA, Jr. 39512  
M. PICKOVER 38023  
P. PICONE 38188  
V. PISCIONE 38355  
A. SACCIO 38021  
H. SCHWARTZ 37617  
L. SCHWARTZ 31163  
F. SCIMONE 38219  
H. SUKONIG 34059  
J. M. SUSSMAN 36201  
M. WALLETT 32169  
J. B. WEINTRAUB 39404  
H. YUZUK 39516  
V. YUZUK 39514
- Local No. 246, Lowell, Mass.  
GEO. F. CHASE 37100
- Local No. 250, Hackettstown, N. J.  
W. E. HUTTON 36394  
L. E. STINSON 37390
- Local No. 252, San Bernardino, Cal.  
R. J. BRUMAGIN 39584  
J. M. BRYANT 38818  
R. J. SHAW 37179
- Local No. 254, New Bedford, Mass.  
A. G. LaPLANTE 20276  
L. L. LaPLANTE 36063  
R. E. LaPLANTE 38900  
W. H. LaPLANTE 36523
- Local No. 255, Knoxville, Tenn.  
A. DYKES 38455
- Local No. 260, San Diego, Cal.  
R. G. BRIGHT 39718  
C. S. CARPENTER 38586  
G. N. DeVORSS 38993  
L. E. ELG 38759  
F. FROELICH 36906  
G. G. GLEASON 38783  
O. F. MARTINELLI 32666  
G. R. McMILLAN 38371  
R. ROGERS 39635  
M. R. SCHULTZ 32706  
A. H. THAYER 39513  
V. A. THAYER 37832  
E. J. THOMSON 38955  
C. M. WALLACE 38388
- Local No. 262, Nashville, Tenn.  
T. J. BINKLEY 34832
- Local No. 263, New Brighton, Pa.  
W. C. CHAPPELL 37447  
J. W. GORDON 39805  
W. C. SIMMONS 38990
- Local No. 276, Walterlee, Ia.  
C. H. SLYE 37891
- Local No. 277, Huntington, W. Va.  
E. PACE 34731
- Local No. 278, San Mateo, Cal.  
J. E. BROGAN 39496  
T. E. CORDREY 38256  
G. W. HUNTER 37531  
S. A. HUMPHREY 39427  
H. F. TAYLOR 38917  
J. C. WHITTAKER 38274
- Local No. 282, Yakima, Wash.  
E. J. CARVO 39093
- Local No. 286, Stamford, Conn.  
R. A. BOLOGNA 38132
- Local No. 292, Charleston, W. Va.  
K. E. HIGGINBOTHAM 38973
- Local No. 295, Erie, Pa.  
D. MARK 36143
- Local No. 300, Bakersfield, Calif.  
F. W. PRICE, 38215
- Local No. 301, San Antonio, Tex.  
J. B. COX 38811  
A. L. SALISBURY, Jr. 36491  
N. W. SIMPSON 36430  
M. S. SMITH 38254  
J. L. WALLACE 34437
- Local No. 302, Vallejo, Cal.  
W. P. CARPENTER 36434  
D. A. DEVORE 38171  
E. E. STODDARD 39281  
R. E. STODDARD 39604
- Local No. 305, Great Falls, Mont.  
J. J. EISENZIMER 38789
- Local No. 308, New York City, N. Y.  
C. BILA 35256  
M. BRACCIARENTI 37014  
E. CARLSON 35257  
A. CASTORINO 34848  
V. D. AGOSTINO 38241  
J. De SIMONE 38094  
S. GEBBIA 37037  
I. KRAMER 37789  
A. LEONE 37023  
A. MANGANARA 37990  
R. J. MARZIANO 38404  
V. W. NICOLIA 37091  
B. NICOLIOBI 37826  
E. M. PAGANA 37093  
C. A. PIZZUTO 37093  
V. PRESTIGIACOMO 31871  
D. F. PREVITI 35545  
L. SICARI, 28968  
B. QUANSTROM 37996  
S. A. RIZZO 37097
- Local No. 313, Columbia, Mo.  
W. C. ROWBOTTOM 38693
- Local No. 321, Hutchinson, Kans.  
E. V. SWIFT, Jr. 37869
- Local No. 326, Little Rock, Ark.  
S. L. GREENWALT 38476
- Local No. 327, Eugene, Ore.  
D. T. KELLY 38133
- Local No. 328, Cheyenne, Wyo.  
H. R. CARLSON 38456  
F. W. CRESSY 34493  
J. R. HALDE 37608  
E. D. LAKE 37678  
W. A. LAKE 36790
- Local No. 333, Kelso, Wash.  
V. R. WHEELER 32364  
M. A. WEBB 36923
- Local No. 336, Quincy, Ill.  
R. A. KEMMER 39200
- Local No. 337, Macon, Ga.  
D. RIGGINS, Jr. 36616
- Local No. 340, Lexington, Ky.  
J. L. HUDSON 38129
- Local No. 344, Lafayette, Ind.  
H. T. McELHANEY 37578
- Local No. 345, Miami, Fla.  
A. BEAUCCLAIR 38291  
H. DEVENDORF 38801  
E. W. FREDERICK 38310  
S. C. MARSH 36413  
J. H. MARSH 36296  
H. E. REITH 36658
- Local No. 353, Santa Monica, Cal.  
H. D. WILLIAMS 38755
- Local No. 358, Johnstown, Pa.  
C. E. HALL 39984
- Local No. 366, San Pedro, Calif.  
W. R. SLAWSON 38159
- Local No. 374, Phoenix, Ariz.  
W. C. LAWSON 32768  
L. G. REYNOLDS 32649  
J. W. TOLMACHOFF 38704
- Local No. 378, Marion, Ill.  
A. D. O'NEILL 38932
- Local No. 380, Salem, Ore.  
G. M. RHODES 39403
- Local No. 385, Morgantown, W. Va.  
L. GRUBB 35784
- Local No. 386, Newburgh, N. Y.  
J. T. GALLIVAN 38489  
C. C. HIGNIGHT 38718  
H. MILLS 38694
- Local No. 391, Marysville, Cal.  
C. M. BREWER 36937
- Local No. 392, Elmira, N. Y.  
E. F. JONES 37635
- Local No. 395, Warren, Ohio  
G. E. CLARK 37653
- Local No. 401, Allentown, Pa.  
C. A. CARR 38523
- Local No. 403, Norfolk, Va.  
P. D. GOINS 38717
- Local No. 413, Norwalk, Conn.  
E. R. McNEIL 38380
- Local No. 419, Greensboro, N. C.  
R. P. MOORE 38533
- Local No. 422, Battle Creek, Mich.  
H. I. WILKINSON 37694
- Local No. 429, Harrisburg, Pa.  
E. J. HAMMAKER 39162  
H. JOHNSON 38778  
R. T. MILLER 37577
- Local No. 435, Shreveport, La.  
R. R. COURTNEY 39253  
J. T. HARRISON 37783  
J. A. PEARCE 39183  
J. L. WALKUP 37967
- Local No. 451, Charlotte, N. C.  
G. W. HENRY 37809  
J. A. HENRY 37551  
A. J. KILPATRICK 37864
- Local No. 480, Las Vegas, Nev.  
L. M. CRANDALL 38691
- Local No. 483, St. Paul, Minn.  
A. CZESZYNSKI 38831  
G. A. DALMANN 38832  
E. DANIELSON 37334  
C. D. ERICKSON 39393  
H. J. LETOURNEAU 39473  
P. A. LINN 34900  
A. N. MICHELS 32647  
A. NYBERG 38332  
B. G. WALDHAUSER 38663
- Local No. 485, Jackson, Miss.  
J. HANDY 36538  
B. PEYTON, Jr. 38194  
H. TURNER 36197
- Local No. 489, Corpus Christi, Tex.  
H. McKEE 35333  
M. G. MILLER 38338
- Local No. 492, Philadelphia, Pa.  
W. DAUTEL, Jr. 37581  
J. D. DAVIS 37427  
E. GIBBONS 38391  
R. G. HAYWARD 38091  
W. KAPLAN 37945  
A. A. LAFON 37477  
J. J. LANDY 37490  
J. F. MARSHALL 38918  
E. S. RAYNOR 37489  
J. F. RICCIARDI 37497  
P. RUBIN 37601  
A. SCHILLACH 38393  
R. E. STAB 38857  
T. J. STAB 37603  
L. G. WALKER 38094  
E. J. VOGE 37946  
W. W. WILLIAMS 39190



Local No. 494, St. Louis, Mo.

\*W. AMES 34123

R. F. BEAN 33491  
 E. R. CASSIN 36285  
 G. R. FALLS 37734  
 C. H. HALL 37741  
 J. T. HARRIS 33396  
 F. L. KAISER 37644  
 H. J. LAGERMAN 33506  
 W. A. KUNA 33547  
 J. SETELIA 33504  
 C. E. SHOEMAKER 33303  
 J. W. SHACKELFORD 39661  
 L. E. SMITH 37759  
 M. L. TILLOTSON 37533  
 S. L. TULLOCK 37914

Local No. 493, Washington, D. C.

H. H. BARRETT 33950

H. H. BARRETT 33954  
 M. T. BARRETT 33003  
 C. E. BATT 33035  
 P. COMPOFELICH 33114  
 J. W. CURRY 33044  
 O. M. DIETZ 33011  
 E. R. EATON 33060  
 H. C. FRANKLIN 14631  
 C. M. MYERS 33029  
 R. W. SELBY 33030  
 C. E. SHOEMAKER 33303

Local No. 490, Monticello, N. Y.

V. J. VERDI 33236

Local No. 500, Lafayette, La.

A. A. MOULTON 37373

Local No. 503, Wilmington, N. C.

F. L. ESCLAVON 33421

Local No. 505, Detroit, Mich.

M. F. ADAMCZYK 33391

F. G. CORIMIER 33641

H. D. DUNN 33306  
 R. J. DeVOE 33266  
 H. A. HALK 33648  
 C. L. HOOVER 36361  
 H. M. HOOVER 36361  
 F. A. HUDSON 33339  
 A. JASINSKI 33300  
 R. F. KAMPFER 33007  
 L. F. KRAUSE 33643  
 V. L. LACK 36359  
 R. D. LaLONE 33241  
 F. J. SMITH 33393  
 W. E. SMITH 33393  
 P. A. WINTER 37407  
 G. YAEGER 33309

Local No. 507, San Luis Obispo, Calif.

C. E. PENLAND 37113

Local No. 509, Plattsburg, N. Y.

W. O. BROWN 33336

D. A. PRAY 33616

## Apprentices of our International Union in the Armed Forces of the United States and Canada

Local No. 2, Cleveland, Ohio

W. M. DONLEY  
 A. JESIONOWSKI  
 V. NICOLISI

Local No. 5, Detroit, Mich.

H. CONNORS  
 CLARK MILGIE  
 H. R. RUSSELL

Local No. 7, Birmingham, Ala.

R. C. LUCAS

Local No. 9, Washington, D. C.

L. GANDER  
 F. S. HARBOUT  
 R. C. VAN OSDALE

Local No. 10, Milwaukee, Wis.

F. KOECKRITZ, Jr.  
 J. E. MIELS, Jr.

Local No. 12, Duluth, Minn.

T. ROSS

Local No. 14, Rochester, N. Y.

GEO. MURPHY

Local No. 20, Springfield, Ill.

LOREN CARTER

Local No. 21, St. Joseph, Mo.

J. E. GREEN

Local No. 23, Bridgeport, Conn.

H. J. DECHAMPE

Local No. 24, Toledo, Ohio

\*J. HILE

B. R. KEAR  
 R. E. VANDERHOFF  
 A. W. WRIGHT

Local No. 26, Springfield, Mass.

G. E. SIMPSON

Local No. 27, Kansas City, Mo.

W. E. CONNIF

Local No. 28, Pittsburgh, Pa.

J. W. ACHMAN

C. E. CARNEY

J. M. HATCH

F. W. KUHN

T. R. PYLE

W. R. PYLE

E. W. SHAW

W. H. SHAW

G. T. THOMPSON

W. C. ZIMMERMAN

Local No. 34, Peoria, Ill.

D. G. BENEY

Local No. 39, Indianapolis, Ind.

\*HARRY STROUGH

\*Killed in action.

Local No. 42, Los Angeles, Calif.

W. S. STEINKE

Local No. 43a, Los Angeles, Calif.

C. N. HENNEMAN

J. E. LAHL

M. S. MARTINOLINO

R. R. N. MERFELD

T. J. WHITING

Local No. 53, Philadelphia, Pa.

C. J. DONNELLY

J. J. PATTERSON

F. M. VENZIE

Local No. 54, Portland, Ore.

J. F. MCCLINTOCK

Local No. 65, San Francisco, Calif.

H. BRENNAN

R. D. COPE

W. JACKSON

F. KING

G. LEWIS

C. PAULSON, Jr.

D. RANDALL

H. F. ROCHE

B. TOWNE

I. UPSALL, Jr.

\*F. M. WATTS, Jr.

\*Died in Service.

Local No. 67, Hudson County, N. J.

J. P. O'MALLEY

Local No. 72, Boston, Mass.

W. BALDWIN

R. BOGLE

P. McIVER

G. SWEENEY

W. ZAISER

Local No. 73, St. Louis, Mo.

L. J. BEERMAN

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

\*J. E. READY

R. A. ALFORD

J. E. BOSTON

W. F. BOSTON

J. T. CONCL

R. E. CURD

J. C. DOUGLAS

E. F. EBY

E. J. GRIM

R. E. HASTING

WM. HUGHES

F. JORDON

E. KRYNICKI

L. J. LINDSAY

M. H. LISS

H. E. LUCKE

F. J. MITCHELL

L. E. MOLBERG

R. H. McNAUGHTON

C. J. NELSON

J. W. RINEY

J. C. ROBB

W. SCHARLOW

S. SMITHSON

W. A. SMITHSON

J. E. STEVENS

H. E. STEVENS, Jr.

A. M. WAGNER

R. WALKER

W. F. WATERS

L. B. WILSON

J. J. YEARLY, Jr.

Local No. 75, Baltimore, Md.

F. R. KOOP, Jr.

Local No. 84, Superior, Wis.

NORMAN C. JUBENVILLE

Local No. 88, Oakland, Calif.

J. F. SMART

Local No. 97, Toronto, Ont.

N. J. JACOBS

Local No. 103, Chicago Hts., Ill.

C. McHENRY

G. F. MICHAEL

Local No. 104, Seattle, Wash.

J. M. BLYTH

Local No. 105, Grand Rapids, Mich.

C. DeBREE

Local No. 107, Hammond, Ind.

H. L. WINKLEY

Local No. 108, Wilmington, Del.

JAMES BRESLIN

Local No. 109, Sacramento, Calif.

G. R. LYON

W. E. TRUAX

Local No. 111, Madison, Wis.

R. BUERGIN

R. HEIN

J. WHITE

Local No. 114, Rockford, Ill.

C. E. WESTERLUND

Local No. 121, Aurora, Ill.

THEODORE PLANT, Jr.

Local No. 127, El Paso, Texas

C. GARDEA, Jr.

Local No. 131, Saginaw, Mich.

A. W. RUBLE

Local No. 132, Topeka, Kans.

JACK L. YOUNG

Local No. 136, Omaha, Neb.

R. PIERCE, Jr.

L. A. PORTER, Jr.

\*Died in Service.

Local No. 144, San Jose, Calif.

\*M. McCLEY

Local No. 155, Tacoma, Wash.

\*T. A. BLAUVELT

Local No. 161, Lincoln, Neb.

F. AYLWARD

Local No. 172, Long Beach, Calif.

G. V. BLAKE

R. C. CUSHMAN

R. E. TAYLOR

Local No. 185, Wichita, Kans.

W. E. BLASE

L. W. KRIESCHER

C. R. TROY

Local No. 190, Minneapolis, Minn.

E. CRANDALL

E. W. NYSTROM

N. SWENSON

L. E. WHITE

R. L. WILKIE

Local No. 196, Fargo, N. D.

G. L. HYDE

Local No. 197, Rock Island, Ill.

L. DAILY

M. F. FERRIS

Local No. 206, Reno, Nev.

A. E. GEORGE

Local No. 212, Missoula, Mont.

L. W. NELSON

Local No. 222, Danville, Ill.

W. T. THORNTON

Local No. 224, Houston, Tex.

W. L. CHERICO

J. W. FAIRBANKS

Local No. 228, Tulsa, Okla.

W. O. STRADER

Local No. 230, Ft. Worth, Tex.

H. BROOKS

Local No. 234, Atlanta, Ga.

J. W. BURNETT

J. E. DAVIS

S. HARKER

W. H. SHERMAN

Local No. 253, Billings, Mont.

J. E. SINCLAIR

Local No. 260, San Diego, Calif.

R. W. HATHAWAY

A. PETERS

Local No. 269, Columbia, S. C.

J. T. HENRY

Local No. 275, San Mateo, Calif.

J. BROGAN

S. S. COHELAN

F. M. SHEA

Local No. 305, Great Falls, Mont.

C. O. EKHOLT

Local No. 345, Miami, Fla.

\*G. W. WEEDON

J. S. WEEDON

Local No. 346, San Pedro, Calif.

W. L. DUNKIN

D. SION

Local No. 401, Allentown, Pa.

S. HARRICH

Local No. 422, Battle Creek, Mich.

L. ORMSBEE

Local No. 431, Mansfield, Ohio

W. E. ZARTMAN

Local No. 439, Windsor, Ont.

R. J. CARDINAL

Local No. 483, St. Paul, Minn.

JOHN BURG

D. CARLSTEN

Local No. 493, Pensacola, Fla.

D. MORRIS

Local No. 499, Corpus Christi, Texas

R. E. TOWERS, Jr.

Local No. 503, Wilmington, N. C.

P. W. SMITH

R. L. SMITH

Local No. 505, Detroit, Mich.

N. KAMPFER

\*Died in Service.

# PROJECTS OF \$50,000 OR MORE IN CITIES WHERE WE HAVE NO LOCALS

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BENECIA — Building: \$143,514. Stolte, Inc., 8451 San Leandro St., Oakland, contr.

CAMPO—Conversion Bldg.: \$362,192. Del E. Webb, 406 S. Spring St., Los Angeles, contr.

EL CENTRO — 152 Dwelling Units  
HOLTVILLE — 48 Dwelling Units } \$560,049  
SALTON SEA— 8 Dwelling Units }

Shumaker & Evans, 4007 W. 6 Street, Los Angeles, contr.

MANHATTAN BEACH— 152 Frame Stucco Dwellings:  
HERMOSA BEACH — } \$625,000.

Frodsham Constr. Co., 2508 Strand St., Manhattan Beach, contr.

OCEANSIDE — 200 Dwellings: \$462,249. Shumaker & Evans & P. W. Womack, 4007 W. 6 Street, Los Angeles, contr.

TORRANCE—Misc. Bldgs.: \$1,609,513. P. J. Walker Co., 3900 Whiteside Ave., Los Angeles, contr.

## GEORGIA

BLAKELY—School: \$187,900. Daniel Constr. Co., 822—7th Ave., S., Birmingham, Ala.

## INDIANA

CAMP ATTERBURY—Converting Barracks into Hospital Wards: \$785,324. Dunlap & Co., Inc., & Shelby Constr. Co., Inc., Columbus, contr.

CHARLESTON—600 Portable Dwellings: \$980,400. Natl. Homes, Inc., Lafayette, contr.

COALMONT—Bldgs.: \$150,000. Ferro Concrete Constr. Co., 203 W. 3 St., Cincinnati, Ohio, contr.

## NEW JERSEY

FORT DIX—Addl. Constr.: \$262,685. A. A. LaFountain, Inc., 159 Beech St., Hackensack, contr.

VINELAND—Office Bldg.: \$150,000. Mahony-Troast Contr. Co., 657 Main Ave., Passaic, contr.

## OKLAHOMA

McALESTER—Ordnance Plant: \$7,300,430. J. A. Terteling & Sons, Inc., Box 1428 Boise, Idaho, contr.

## RHODE ISLAND

CRANSTON — Residences: \$150,000. General Engr. & Contg. Co., 32 Broadway, Providence, contr.

PAWTUCKET—Housing Units: \$160,000. A. J. Lamarre, 25 Capewell Ave., Pawtucket, contr.  
—50 Residences: \$260,000. E. W. Taylor, 844 Broad St., Providence, contr.

WARWICK—100 Residences: \$550,000. J. Mansolillo, 74 Brookside Dr., Cranston, contr.

—100 Residences: \$700,000. Nazzareno Meleccaro, 74 Brookside Dr., Cranston, contr.

## SOUTH CAROLINA

CHARLESTON—Bldgs.: \$1,008,897. V. P. Loftis, Builders Bldg., Charlotte, N. C., contr.

## TEXAS

LONGVIEW—School, incl. Cafeteria, Shop & Library, etc., \$105,945. H. E. White, Tyler, contr.

## VIRGINIA

QUANTICO—Commissary Addn.: \$178,890. Eugene Simpson & Bro., West Walnut St., Alexandria, contr.

## WASHINGTON

PASCO—115 Dwelling Units: \$213,000. B. H. Sheldon, W. 1405—1 Ave., Spokane, contr.

## WISCONSIN

TOMAH — Addnl. Hospital Bldgs: \$4,467,900. Gust. K. Newburgh Constr. Co., 9 S. Clinton St., Chicago, Ill., contr.

## CANADA

HALIFAX, N. S. — High School Auditorium & Gym: \$463,225. Fundy Constr. Co., Ltd., Islerville & Russell Sts., contr.

WINGHAM, ONT. — Hospital Alterations: \$150,000. Putherbough Constr. Co., 320 Colborne St., London, contr.

CARTIERVILLE, QUE.—Bldg. Addn.: \$550,000. Concrete Constr. Co., Ltd., 1082 Decarie Blvd., Montreal, contr.

QUEBEC CITY, QUE.—65 Dwellings: \$520,000. E. Chalfour, 94 de la Courone St., contr.

## CORRECTIONS

Suspension for nonpayment of dues of J. J. Cronin 35832 by Local 46, published in the March '44 issue of The Lather, has been cancelled because it was reported to headquarters in error.

R. G. Culotta 36758 deposited his withdrawal card in Local 102 and was not suspended for nonpayment of dues by that local as published in the April, 1945, issue of The Lather.

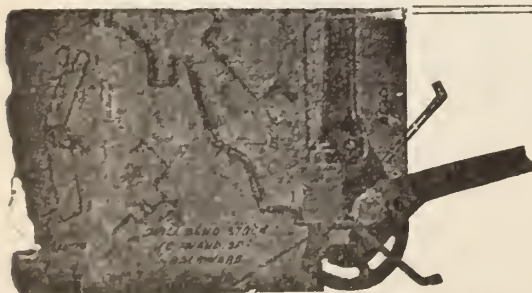
## STAR BENDER

Has unlimited adaptability as a bench or hand tool. Capacity of stock throat 4" by 1 1/4". Weight 12 pounds. Fully guaranteed. Money refunded if not satisfied. Write for circular. Immediate delivery by parcel post. 2% discount for cash with Order. Orders without cash shipped C. O. D.  
Price Delivered—U. S. A., East of Rockies, \$21.00; Rocky Mountains and West, \$21.75; Foreign Shipments, \$22.50; Basis at Detroit.

ADVANCE PATTERN & PRODUCTION CO.

1545-B Temple Avenue

Detroit, Mich.





## READ THIS BEFORE FILING SOCIAL SECURITY TAX REPORTS FOR SECOND QUARTER OF 1945

Those secretaries who are obliged to file quarterly reports for old age benefit tax and annual federal unemployment insurance reports with the Collector of Internal Revenue in their federal tax districts are reminded that our International Union and its subordinate local unions have been exempted from payment of old age benefit taxes for any employee or paid officer of the local union who earned less than \$45.00 from the local union during the calendar quarter for services performed for the local, under the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Some of the states also grant a similar exemption from the payment of quarterly unemployment insurance premiums to organizations which are exempted from payment of federal income tax under Section 101(1) of the Internal Revenue Code. For information as to any such exemption in your state, consult the State Unemployment Compensation office in your district before filing your quarterly state unemployment tax report, stating that our International and its subordinate unions have been exempted from payment of federal income tax under Section 101(1) in a ruling made on 12-20-40 by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue. You will then be advised whether or not you must file the state unemployment tax report.

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## THE NEW CHARTER

By RUTH TAYLOR

Seven centuries ago the Magna Carta was wrested from King John by the English Barons, the Church, and the citizens of London acting together. It was the first great charter of the secular rights of free men, ensuring to them freedom under due course of law and entitling them to judgment only by their peers. It is still a basic concept of all Anglo-Saxon common-law—our common law—and the first restriction on the divine right of kings.

The Bill of Rights carried this idea still further and became another cornerstone of democracy, the broad basis upon which a nation was built. It was the first expression of a people who had achieved freedom and who voluntarily restricted their own sovereignty because they wanted to assure the perpetuation of those freedoms for all time to come.

The Atlantic Charter proclaimed these same rights for all the peoples of all the earth. To this vision the people responded. To its spirit they cling.

The Charter of the United Nations will, if the hopes and dreams of all freedom loving men and women come true, be the means by which these other charters are implemented and made fully effective all over the earth even though it may be

feared by some that it will require the giving up of part of their sovereignty by some of the nations.

The representatives of the three great monotheistic faiths see in it the way in which a just moral order can be maintained. They have recommended, among other things, an international bill of rights, and provision for a commission or commissions to protect and further the rights and liberties of the individuals of racial, religious and cultural groups, especially those uprooted by war or oppression. They further recommend a provision for a commission—to supervise the administration of mandated territories and to promote the advancement of non self-governing peoples toward economic well being, cultural development and political responsibility.

But as President Truman said in his first speech in office: "It is not enough to yearn for peace. We must work, and, if necessary, fight for it. The task of creating a sound international organization is complicated and difficult. . . . To build the foundation of enduring peace we must not only work in harmony with our friends abroad, but we must have the united support of our people. Even the most experienced pilot cannot bring a ship safely into harbor, unless he has the full cooperation of the crew. For the benefit of all, every individual must do his duty."

Organized Labor will not fail in this task of peace building—as it has not failed in war. The unity learned in war will be put to work in the cause of peace.

---

Here's a pretty how-de-do! Congressman Jerry Voorhis, Progressive Californian and one of the ablest members of Congress, reveals that the bulk of war bonds are held by banking institutions and that the banks purchased them without using their own money or taking any risk.

Here's how the trick is worked: If a bank wishes to buy a million dollars' worth of bonds, it gives the government a credit on its books for that amount. If the bank later should run short of cash, it can put up the bonds as security for a million dollars' worth of shiny government currency—"invisible greenbacks," Voorhis called them. The bank continues to own the bonds and draw interest on them.

That raises the question. Why should it not be advantageous for the government to issue the currency in the first place instead of selling bonds? The answer is, of course, that would prevent the bankers from collecting interest.

The racket, according to Voorhis, is costing Uncle Sam more than four billion dollars a year.





## MAY RECEIPTS—Continued

May	Local	Amount	May	Local	Amount	May	Local	Amount
28	74	May report (less cr.) .....	29	72	Apr. report .....	31	158	May report .....
		612.15			152.00			5.40
28	20	May report .....	29	117	May report .....	31	225	May report .....
		19.75			6.25			6.25
28	68	May report (less cr.) .....	29	131	May report .....	31	262	May report (Cr.)
		32.75			15.00			
28	120	May report .....	29	415	May report .....	31	439	May tax (addl.); B. T. (less exchge.)
		11.25			8.75			21.66
28	47	May report .....	29	470	May report .....	31	486	May report .....
		67.65			6.25			10.00
28	127	May report .....	31	496	Apr. report .....	31		Misc. supp. ....
		7.25			25.00			.15
28	140	May report .....	31	25	May report .....	31		Interest .....
		35.00			13.75			125.00
28	234	May report .....	31	41	Apr. report .....	31		The Lather—ads .....
		33.75			8.75			120.69
28	301	May report .....	31	43	May report .....	31		Transfer indebtedness less cr.) .....
		15.00			16.25			285.05
29	28	May report .....	31	82	May report .....			Total receipts ...\$ 8,948.24
		25.00			11.25			
			31	84	May report .....			
					7.00			
			31	93	May report .....			
					22.50			

## MAY DISBURSEMENTS

1	Geo. Meany, Secy.-Treas., A. F. of L., May per capita tax .....	\$ 121.50	31	Office salaries less old age ben. and with- holding taxes .....	755.96
1	H. Rivers, Secy.-Treas., Bldg. and Construc- tion Trades Dept., May per capita tax .....	60.75	31	Postage and express .....	84.93
1	May rent .....	225.00	31	Central National Bank Collection chrg. ....	.45
2	Woolworth's, office supp. ....	.60	31	Funeral benefits paid:	
4	The Distillata Co., Apr. water service .....	.62		Local 413, C. B. Terwilliger 20997 .....	500.00
11	Wirtschafter's, office supp. ....	.47		Local 74, J. A. Eason 8017 .....	500.00
14	City Blue Printing Co., office supp. ....	.50		Local 71, G. W. Yahraus 28694 .....	200.00
17	The Acme Stamp Co., office supp. ....	1.34		Local 46, T. Clower 6315 .....	500.00
19	May Co., office supp. ....	1.33		Local 446, C. D. Ross 23028 .....	200.00
23	Excelsior Stamp Works, office supp. ....	.62		Local 72, T. S. Mack 8792 .....	500.00
24	Union Paper & Twine Co., local supp. ....	2.83		Local 10, E. C. Buerose 28928 .....	200.00
24	National Advertising Co., mailing May jrnls.; office supp. ....	78.37	31	Wm. J. McSorley, General President, salary less withholding tax .....	\$ 680.93
24	Ohio Bell Telephone Co., local and L. D. Service	16.64		expenses .....	416.67
24	Central National Bank, depositary for Collector of Internal Revenue, May income tax withheld	364.92			\$ 1,097.60
29	Riehl Printing Co., local and office supp.; May jrnls. ....	650.85	31	Terry Ford, General Secretary-Treasurer, salary less old age ben. and withholding taxes .....	\$ 512.80
29	Western Union Telegraph Co., service Apr. 15 to May 15 .....	3.28		expenses .....	202.20
31	Independent Towel Supply Co., service March 30 to Apr. 27 .....	6.20			715.00
			31	Transferred to Executive Board Fund .....	318.70
			31	Transferred to Organizing Fund .....	1,593.50
				Total disbursements .....	\$ 8,701.96

## RECAPITULATION

Balance on hand, April 30, 1945 .....	\$ 168,529.89
May receipts .....	8,948.24
Total .....	177,478.13
May disbursements .....	8,701.96
Balance on hand, May 31, 1945 .....	\$ 168,776.17

## ORGANIZING FUND

Balance on hand, April 30, 1945 .....	\$ 47,347.16
May receipts .....	1,593.50
Total .....	\$ 48,940.66

Less May disbursements:

J. H. Duty,  
salary less old age ben. and  
withholding taxes .....\$ 27.99  
expenses ..... 55.38 83.37

Thos. Priestly,  
salary less old age ben. and  
withholding taxes .....\$ 38.07  
expenses ..... 66.82 104.89

Central National Bank, deposi-  
tary for Collector of Inter-  
nal Revenue, May income  
tax withheld ..... 13.50

Total disbursements .....	201.76
Balance on hand, May 31, 1945 .....	\$ 48,738.90

## EXECUTIVE BOARD FUND

Balance on hand, April 30, 1945 .....	\$ 5,843.21
May receipts .....	318.70
Balance on hand, May 31, 1945 .....	\$ 6,161.91

**ON MEMBERS****NEW MEMBERS**

Local	Local	Local
131 Stanley Keith McCormack 39843	27 Orville Vernon Barnes 39846	260 Paul Elias Mathis 39849
131 Ernest A. Wright 39844	439 Eugene Joseph Cardinal 39847	42a Eugene LeRoy Griswald 39850
6 John Occhipinti 39845	260 Allen Hathaway 39848	

**REINSTATEMENTS**

Local	Local	Local
4 V. Bennett 34525	6 P. Genovese 27679	503 V. Neal 38967
74 L. Helton 36949	27 R. E. DeVorss 24157	260 G. F. Weston 30831

**SUSPENSION FOR NONPAYMENT OF DUES**

Local	Local	Local
6 L. L. Nicolosi 27640	5 W. E. Moore 27191	88 T. Dando 39830
42a E. L. Hooper 39789	42 M. Dunia 39621	172 C. L. Reed 37886
42a L. R. Metheny 39763	85 E. A. Bedell 35644	172 J. M. Reed 39665

**WITHDRAWAL CARDS ISSUED**

Local	Local	Local
47 R. B. Huber 35606 (Ren.)	244 J. Axman 27010	42a V. R. Nicoles 37209
47 W. A. Lane 29893 (Ren.)	244 C. M. Mark 22068	42a W. E. Sutton 39465
42a J. A. Brady 38980	214 J. L. McMullen 31124 (Ren.)	53 L. J. Barnaby 37912 (Ren.)
190 G. J. Mackey 29534 (Ren.)	65 M. F. Diedericksen 35249 (Ren.)	104 H. N. Barker 37065 (Ren.)
216 W. T. Lucas 36495	65 J. O. Houghton 26925 (Ren.)	104 M. N. Gardner 17914
252 R. R. Davis 30832	65 R. T. Lynch 36622 (Ren.)	308 R. Costanzo 32363 (Ren.)
74 H. A. Gerke 34167	65 A. Madrid 36633 (Ren.)	190 J. H. Peabody 29550 (Ren.)
215 C. Cross 19989 (Ren.)	65 J. N. Oliver 30943 (Ren.)	114 E. J. Corbett 18662 (Ren.)
67 J. D. Brammer 20635 (Ren.)	65 W. E. Turney 10289 (Ren.)	10 H. J. Miels 37942
67 J. Feinstein 13492 (Ren.)	65 H. Block 36700 (Ren.)	42a L. N. Hunting 39098
67 A. Flickstein 33169 (Ren.)	65 D. Blackman 37069 (Ren.)	226 T. A. Ferguson 16065 (Ren.)
507 T. T. L. Rasmussen 39423 (Ren.)	65 E. J. Sevenau 31414 (Ren.)	226 C. H. Ross 21959 (Ren.)
144 G. Arrighi 31321 (Ren.)	65 F. Soncini 24045	226 J. Schorpp 19386 (Ren.)
144 O. Moore 36747 (Ren.)	30 A. R. Killinger 38131 (Ren.)	88 R. F. Freiburghouse 32545
244 P. Haines 34044 (Ren.)	78 A. J. Kowalski 29720 (Ren.)	75 D. J. Wrenn 28282 (Ren.)
244 M. Krinsky 31858 (Ren.)	308 J. Marino Jr. 36132 (Ren.)	75 A. Mooney 31205 (Ren.)
244 H. Murofcheck 29056 (Ren.)	308 J. Parlyano 35036 (Ren.)	46 J. J. McCarthy 35975 (Ren.)
244 M. Patti 32187 (Ren.)	308 C. A. Pizzuto 37093	46 J. McMahon 18998 (Ren.)
244 M. Rosenkrantz 19067 (Ren.)	83 R. E. Martin 38871 (Ren.)	102 W. W. Brown 33756
244 M. Shaftel 28976 (Ren.)	272 A. E. Stiles 3830	74 G. P. Stateman 20229 (Ren.)
244 S. Tompkin 19162 (Ren.)	19 L. F. Buell 1832 (Ren.)	308 L. G. Erra 34667 (Ren.)
244 A. Yuzuk 26495 (Ren.)	81 C. E. Brown 39542	308 P. Romanino 28276 (Ren.)
244 M. Arkin 34383	345 J. P. Palow 36398	74 W. F. Meisenhelder 28366 (Ren.)

**WITHDRAWAL CARDS DEPOSITED**

Local	Local	Local
108 C. F. Galatha 29476	483 L. B. Shultz 36601	102 A. F. Vohden 26192
244 B. Matzernick 27022	141 A. T. Campbell 36659	68 W. Malone 34825
244 A. Alper 32910	1 G. T. Jones 16445	126 W. W. Yant 2873
65 A. M. Weitz 28932	88 E. O. McIntier 19986	439 T. W. Wright 7805
308 S. Di Pietro 8257	46 R. J. Drake 22256	439 R. Schofield 28890
483 A. J. Schmidt 22515	46 J. J. McLoughlin 35783	

**APPRENTICES INDENTURED**

Local	Local	Local
265 Nathaniel Morgan, age 17	74 Carl Martin Dwoark, age 17.	74 George Arnold Ryan, age 17
74 George Fred Bollnow Jr., age 18	74 Edward Paul Lazon, age 18	74 George F. Singer, Jr., age 18
	74 Ralph Frank OConnell, age 16	

**SUSPENSION FOR WORKING UNFAIR**

Local
42a D. A. Lucian 36205

**FINES**

Local	Greater Detroit D. C.	Greater Detroit D. C.
5 C. Upson 20603, \$50.00	L. W. Jasinski 27040, \$13.80	J. Victor 36992, \$13.80
168 G. E. Ewald 24611, \$5.00	Greater Detroit D. C.	
168 W. E. Ewald 27614, \$5.00	Frank Kruk 19227, \$25.00	
	Greater Detroit D. C.	Greater Detroit D. C.
	W. Makoroff 36864, \$13.40	J. Sewitch 27345, \$13.80

**LOCAL UNION DISBANDED**

Local
275 Hamilton, Ohio.



## TRANSFERS

From Name	To	From Name	To	From Name	To
5 L. C. Mancell, 17912	422	104 G. A. Hopkins, 37923	260	255 V. Price, 29458	265
9 K. L. Nichols, 37567	419	104 G. H. Sherbondy, 13336	282	260 J. E. Brady, 38980	42a
11 F. E. Barrett, 27322	63	105 J. Crandall, 22072	422	260 W. B. Frambes, 25657	172
17 R. Burnette, 29066	503	117 J. J. Annen, 17917	10	260 G. M. Geddes, 8985	2
17 W. Johnson, 38542	503	117 L. C. Springob, 38584	10	260 J. Holub, 31054	2
17 P. Paquet, 38431	419	140 A. W. Lagow, 36467	424	260 W. D. Jackson, 29788	42a
30 H. Baker, 15659	1	172 A. E. Bergendahl, 35301	300	260 C. U. Keller, 857	73
42 W. H. Evans, 28676	224	172 E. Bourassa, 25007	83	260 W. S. McIntosh, 27946	65
42 N. H. Hale, 8471	224	172 L. Edyburn, 20638	300	260 F. A. Nowey, 29721	42
42 J. P. Mulraney, 19816	300	172 O. F. Ferris, 9284	197	260 C. Oley, 30623	172
42 H. C. Nicholson, 11538	134	172 C. D. Geddes, 38916	81	260 W. R. Smith, 30904	42a
42 R. Parker, 26977	224	172 A. Johnson, 25069	300	275 F. Jacobs, 3529	47
42 R. Strissel, 29816	172	172 J. J. Siffling, 16486	81	275 S. T. Clear, 26151	47
42 C. Wilkins, 14729	81	208 N. F. Wilson, 14889	109	278 F. Gilmore, 36476	65
42 J. Wilson, 35889	42a	224 P. H. Bynum, 33798	238	282 L. J. Corcoran, 25464	68
42 R. Woodall, 39032	260	224 W. H. Cherico, 12115	238	300 T. W. Bullock, 36365	42a
42a L. N. Austin, 37892	81	224 G. G. Dudley, 18874	238	300 B. Edie, 10299	65
42a D. M. Eazell, 30320	42	224 A. H. Henderson, 7527	185	300 R. Hornbuckle, 35600	65
42a H. A. Geary, 21542	42	224 H. R. Henderson, 20243	238	300 W. F. Ramey, 39328	208
42a S. Meshel, Jr., 20414	81	224 C. T. Holloway, 9883	238	300 L. A. Reed, 11726	65
42a O. L. Tomte, 29671	224	224 W. R. Hughes, 32099	140	300 K. W. Smith, 38783	42a
42a H. E. Worthington, 25152	68	224 O. E. Kinney, 15509	496	313 M. J. Williams, 32119	255
54 H. H. Bowers, 7498	68	224 E. L. Mateer, 23262	238	328 T. R. Corey, 37622	113
54 R. Bybee, 37234	68	224 P. P. Nicholas, 8389	238	364 P. Brooks, 24571	230
54 H. F. Chapman, 22163	68	224 N. F. Nordstrom, 29129	483	364 T. W. Bundy, 8924	238
54 L. Sion, 35538	300	224 R. S. Parker, 26977	238	364 R. M. Hennessy, 1971	301
54 N. F. Tucker, 29615	68	224 W. A. Rainey, 17903	64	364 J. W. McDowell, 21489	230
54 V. J. Wales, 31019	414	224 J. E. Shaffett, 37807	62	366 G. D. Scott, 25634	172
62 F. Putfark, 15902	364	224 O. L. Tomte, 29671	238	422 W. C. Ruble, 22734	131
62 J. B. Putfark, 1466	364	224 E. C. Willman, 20562	140	424 C. T. Holloway, 9883	224
62 J. Shaffett, 37807	224	228 L. Strader, 21043	279	435 P. L. Hammett, 39647	224
64 A. J. Christianson, 21960	255	230 J. W. McDowell, 21489	424	440 W. W. Hahs, 39477	252
65 F. Gilmore, 36476	278	234 R. H. Duncan, 38483	224	440 F. N. Henderson, 39471	252
65 W. E. Rowse, 23155	278	234 J. Knight, 36218	419	483 C. Reno, 29310	117
65 C. LeTourneau, 24719	278	240 L. Bell, 36217	486	483 K. Reno, 38363	117
65 J. Vilas, 11749	278	240 L. Vason, 38441	486	486 E. McCarthy, 37933	7
73 T. F. Silby, 35120	255	255 C. Dotson, 37731	494	494 J. O. Hahn, 37641	255
74 G. Sonnefeldt, 24886	224	255 J. V. Henry, 22891	262	496 W. Acker, 29663	292
88 C. F. Crane, 26852	300	255 N. Quinn, 25375	39	496 J. F. Saunders, 22309	255
98 J. S. Theiss, 30779	65	255 A. D. McNish, 29462	265	496 A. D. Torryson, 39062	255

## MONEY REMITTED TO LOCALS ON ACCOUNT OF TRANSFER INDEBTEDNESS

Local	Sent	Local	Account of	Local	Sent	Local	Account of
68	\$ 5.00	42a	H. E. Worthington 25152	260	5.00	252	G. F. Weston 30831
4	4.00	9	V. Bennett 34525	172	13.00	366	G. D. Scott 25634
262	5.00	255	J. V. Henry 22891	224	5.00	42a	O. Tomte 29671
344	12.00	9	G. A. Anderson 19387	224	2.50	62	J. E. Shaffett 37807
65	4.00	300	B. A. Edie 10299	224	4.00	300	G. W. King 39028
65	4.00	300	R. P. Hornbuckle 35600	224	7.50	424	C. T. Holloway 9883
65	4.50	98	J. S. Theiss 30779	419	4.50	17	P. L. Paquet 38431
6	100.00	244	P. Genovese 27679	419	4.00	9	K. L. Nichols 37567
42a	4.00	300	T. W. Bullock 36365	75	8.00	9	R. C. Craemer 35547
42a	5.00	42	J. V. Wilson 35889	364	2.50	62	F. Putfark 15902
81	5.00	42	C. L. Wilkins 14729	503	2.25	17	W. Johnson 38542
81	5.00	42a	L. N. Austin 37892	503	4.50	17	R. H. Burnette 29066
81	2.00	42a	S. Meshel, Jr. 20414	74	5.00	115	H. B. Fanning 17913
81	5.50	172	J. Siffling 16486	68	2.50	282	L. J. Corcoran 25464
109	3.50	208	N. F. Wilson 14889	68	10.00	179	J. F. Ridenour 22100
300	5.00	42	J. P. Mulraney 19816	260	8.00	42a	W. H. Bird 39260
483	4.80	224	N. T. Nordstrom 29129	54	4.00	300	F. H. Smith 35528
505	12.50	107	J. Krzywonos 8495	414	1.00	54	V. J. Wales 31019
230	3.00	364	P. Brooks 24571	42a	4.00	300	K. W. Smith 38783
230	3.00	364	J. W. McDowell 21489	46	3.30	102	F. Meier 28710
				46	3.30	102	J. T. Sherry, Jr. 22304

## IN MEMORIAM

10 Ernest Charles Buerosse 28928

308 Nunzio Lovoi 8189

72 Thomas Scott Mack 8792

446 Charles David Ross 23028

494 Robert Houston Mitchell 37647

## OFFICERS ELECTED BY LOCAL UNIONS

Local	City	President	Fin. Sec.	Rec. Sec.	Bus. Agt.
40	Anderson, Ind.	R. W. Dunn	C. Morehead	C. Morehead	
74	Chicago, Ill.	T. Priestly	E. Menard	A. Hight	{ C. Quanstrom F. A. Wilke, Jr. }
166	Albany, N. Y.	G. McGrail	J. Morrow	J. Morrow	G. McGrail
176	Pittsfield, Mass.	H. Barber	C. E. Allen	C. E. Allen	C. E. Allen
185	Wichita, Kans.	L. S. Houston	G. W. Prothero	G. W. Prothero	G. W. Prothero
222	Danville, Ill.	O. L. Thornton	M. W. Baughman	M. W. Baughman	W. E. Payton
257	Jackson, Tenn.	B. Mitchem	A. Scott	G. Givens	A. Scott
496	Washington, D. C.	L. T. White	E. T. Stephens	J. F. Saunders	E. T. Stephens
507	San Luis Obispo, Calif.	O. L. Penland	G. V. Fuller	G. V. Fuller	G. V. Fuller

## DUES BOOKS LOST

Local	Name	Local	Name	Local	Name
46	P. J. McQuade, 35855	84	M. Jubenville, 21230	254	J. Lord, 24615
84	C. Hanson, 7980			308	S. Munaffo, 7723

## NEARLY HALF OF COST OF WAR TO DATE IS SPENT BY THE U. S.

The cost of the war to the Allies at the beginning of February of this year was estimated to be approximately \$500 billion. The United States has spent nearly half of this total.

The Soviet Union is the second largest spending power next to the United States, according to incomplete figures based on estimates of the Department of Commerce and numerous offices of foreign governments located in Washington.

The United States has spent \$234.55 billion more than Great Britain and Russia combined. Russia has laid out nearly \$100 billion since 1940 alone. Great Britain, not including the Dominions, poured upward of \$96 billion into her war effort between 1939 and September of last year. The four Dominions added another \$19.50 billion during the same period.

It is estimated that Germany's costs have been somewhere around \$130 billion. None of these figures attempt to include the loss of civilian property or damage to the country.

Japan's costs provide a big question mark. Nevertheless, it is believed to have spent about \$50 billion including its preparations for the attack on Pearl Harbor.

Estimates on China's spending show about \$25 billion spent on war since 1937. China's current war budget is the highest in its history and amounts to \$5 billion.

France spent \$28.9 billion, or thereabouts, since its invasion by Germany in 1940. No figures were available for Poland, the Netherlands, Greece, Yugoslavia, Norway and Belgium.

Estimated war spending of other Allies were: Canada, \$10.5 billion; Australia, \$6 billion; New Zealand, \$1.5 billion and the Union of South Africa, \$1.5 billion.

## ARMY AND NAVY SLANG

The boys in the Army and Navy have a language all their own—one that a civilian would have trouble trying to fathom.

For instance, a shovel is called an Army banjo, and prunes are known by the fancy name of Army strawberries. When they go to a dog show, they get their feet inspected, and when they see a flying boxcar, that's a bomber. A machine gun is the devil's piano and the automatic rifle is a Chicago atomizer. Landing gear? That's legs.

Sometimes they get personal, like this—A grease monkey is a mechanic's assistant; the vessel man is a pot washer; the bugler, a windjammer; the potato peeler, a steam shovel; the infantryman, a gravel agitator or a blisterfoot, but the dishwasher is really important—he's a China Clipper. Not so big, but just as important, is an officer's messenger—Carrier Pigeon.

In the dining room, it's such terrible language. If a boy wants coffee, he calls for either battery acid, blackstrap, ink, java or bootleg. If it's ketchup he craves, blood is the word. He asks for buzzard meat, seagull or crow and gets chicken or turkey. Gold fish is the name of salmon. Bread is punk and butter is grease, marfak or salva.

But here are some that sound a little better: salt and pepper is sand and dirt; white fish is sewer trout, and hash gets a new name—slungullion.

If, after this sumptuous meal, one went to a gas house, asked for swill and started to spoil, it would mean that he visited a saloon, had too much beer and became intoxicated, or swacked.

These are just samples—there are hundreds of others.

A milkman, inducted into the Army, wrote back home from camp: "Bessie, I sure do like this Army life. It's nice to lie abed every morning until five-thirty."



## FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT From Labor

This newspaper did not always agree with Mr. Roosevelt. We sharply criticized his fumbling of the rail wage issue a little more than a year ago, and, of course, we did everything in our power to throw back his drive for a labor draft. But we do not want to emphasize those differences now that he has gone.

We like to think of him as the gallant gentleman who banished fear from our hearts at the bottom of the most terrifying depression of all time and with firm hands took over the reins of government, feeding the hungry and providing jobs for the idle. We like to think of him as the leader who made many blunders but always pressed on, laying the foundations of social security, confirming the workers' right to organize and thus secure the benefits of collective bargaining, reorganizing the Supreme Court, setting up the Securities and Exchange Commission to safeguard investors from the wolves of finance, formulating a bold farm policy, guaranteeing the safety of the little man's bank deposits and in a score of other ways giving the workers and the farmers a better chance in life.

As Commander-in-Chief of the most devastating war of all time, he displayed superb courage and excellent judgment in picking men to lead our Army, our Navy and our Air Force. He planned for enduring world peace. He died before he could complete the blueprints. That task now is in other hands, and men and women everywhere will pray that those hands will not falter or prove incapable.

It is not for us to determine Franklin Delano Roosevelt's place in history. Posterity will assess his work. This we now know: No leader at any time, anywhere, played a more exacting role, or one fraught with greater consequences.

## ARMY ENGINEERS COMPLETE 6-MONTH BRIDGE IN 16 DAYS

When U. S. Army Engineers headed toward the Rhine, there was one strategic spot on the Moselle River where they needed a heavy railroad bridge with concrete and steel piers to handle heavy trains with superweight materiel.

After dumping everything available into the river to make a ford to the pier sites, they had to mix concrete in freezing weather. They built a roaring fire, then piled on sand and gravel. The fire dwindled but the hot embers made the sand and gravel warm enough to mix and pour concrete.

To keep the freshly poured concrete from freez-

ing while it set, the Engineers punched holes in the sides of the empty cans and filled them with hot coals. The hot coal "stoves" were stacked around the newly poured piers and tents were erected over each unit. Thus, the concrete was kept from freezing and it had set in 12 hours.

In 16 days, the heavy bridge was completed. Great beams had been installed. The steel work was in. Rails were laid and the heavy freight rolled across where French engineers said "that it could not be done in less than 6 months."

But more Yanks with their supplies were on their way as they poured across the Rhine.

## THEY FIGHT IN "SILVER FOX HOLES"

In the "Red" army, "every possible fighting man is put on the actual front. Russian headquarters staffs are much smaller than American or British headquarters staffs."

That report, by one of the first American newspaper men who saw Soviet troops in action, brings up a subject which should be investigated before this war passes completely into history.

Do too many American army men, particularly officers, sit safely in office swivel chairs and luxurious "officers' clubs," far from the fighting fronts? Will they stay there all through the war, while other men with less luck and "pull" do all the fighting in Europe and the Pacific?

Washington, London, Paris, Cairo, Calcutta and other "cushy spots" are packed with these "warriors." Real army fighting men call them the "chair-borne infantry," and say they spend the war in "silver fox holes."

How many of them are rich men's sons? How many of them have contributed little or nothing to the winning of the war, or have obstructed the real fighters by multiplying red tape at numerous "headquarters"?

Front line soldiers will have some bitter tales to tell on this subject when they return from the wars. One such story came out in India this week.

At Calcutta, "two veteran combat flyers" were punished by a court-martial for violently protesting when they were refused admittance to "the swank U. S. Army Officers' Club at the Kanarni estates."

These two flyers had just returned from the fighting front and did not have the dress uniforms worn at the club by the swivel chair officers who spend a large part of their time there, drinking and dancing.

Their "service" uniforms were good enough to fight in, but not good enough to associate with the staff officers from Calcutta headquarters.

## **"MEN OF GOOD WILL" CAN DO THIS THING!**

### **Proposal to Promote Peaceful Relations Between Labor and Capital is Not Fantastic; Would Benefit All Classes**

Probably when Thomas Jefferson presented the final draft of the Declaration of Independence some member of the Continental Congress exclaimed: "Just a lot of platitudes!" And yet those "platitudes" shook the world and ancient systems crumbled and kings lost their crowns.

The "Code of Principles" formulated by Presidents Green, of the A. F. of L., and Murray, of the C. I. O., and President Eric Johnston, of the U. S. Chamber of Commerce is not perfect. In its present form it will not hurt or help anyone very much, but if its principles, its platitudes if you please, are pressed by strong, earnest men they may very well prove as potent as those immortal words penned by Jefferson 169 years ago:

"We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by the Creator with certain unalienable rights, that among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness."

\* \* \* \*

The ultimate effect of the Green-Murray-Johnston past will depend on the good faith of those who sponsor it. There is nothing fantastic about the idea. Rulers of the mightiest nations are urging us to set up an organization to assue world peace for an indefinite time.

If we can devise a plan to preserve peace among nations, why can't we work out a plan which will promote peace and sympathetic understanding between employers and the unions of their employees?

If one is feasible, why is the other an illusion? We have faith that "men of good will" can do this thing.

—O—

### **NO "DREAM HOUSE" CONSTRUCTION**

In an effort to debunk the many claims being made about the post-war "Dream House" the United States Gypsum Company has published a booklet entitled: "Let's Be Sensible About Post-War Building."

The booklet discusses, in a practical way the trend of residential construction after the war and makes some very definite recommendations.

That there is no room, and never has been, in the construction field for misinformation or unsound thinking, is the basis of the book, for the building industry, it says, deals with basic shelter, public safety, health and sanitation.

Forecasts of "Homes of the Future" that will dust their own floors, cook their own meals and make

their own beds, originate, the writer claims, with those who have no direct connection with the industry, and further states:

"The substance of all available information regarding building in the decade following the end of the war is that architects, contractors, building material dealers and trade groups will continue to design, supervise, service and erect these buildings in the post-war period as they have in the past. Any change from this procedure will be gradual, not sudden, and will permit adequate time for the industry to adjust itself to the change. There, however, will be developments and these will require all members of the building industry to be alert, progressive and flexible."

—O—

### **COMMENT ON WORLD EVENTS**

When we read some of the hokum in the daily papers and magazines we wonder just what some of our leading propagandists think this war is all about.

Some of them seems to want us to believe that we have sent our boys all over the world with guns on their shoulders and grenades in their hands so that they can come back and dunk some more doughnuts, eat more hot dogs, and throw bottles at the umpire.

All of course without having a Hitler to tell them when.

It should be remembered that on December 7, 1941, Jap planes just about ruined Pearl Harbor and had they followed up their victory there is no telling what they would have done to the western part of the United States. They caught our military experts unprepared and had they followed up their attack we would now be—to speak—plainly—in a hell of a fix.

\* \* \* \*

Hitler, Mussolini, and Hirohito at that time had the opportunity to give us the dirty end of the stick, and it was only because of their blunder that we didn't get it.

Of course, the fact that Japan did not follow through gave us time to recover and start beating the living daylight out of her, and before we are through she will be back on her little island a sadder but wiser nation.

But let's not kid ourselves about what we are fighting for. We are fighting to assure our people that no nation, no matter how crazy their military leaders might become, can attack our people or our outposts and get away with it. And before we are through with them they will believe that just as fervently as we do.



# WIT and HUMOR

## Well Heeled

Down in the Kentucky mountains, where the potency and plentitude of spirituous liquors lie not entirely within the scope of government scarcity and rationing, a magician charmed the populace with many wonderful feats of legerdemain.

Midway in his performance, he advanced to the front of the stage and said, "For my next trick I will require a small flask of whisky. Will some gentleman in the audiece accommodate me with the loan of a pint flask?"

There was no response. The magician repeated the request, but there was still no answer. Just when he was about to give up, a man down front called out, "Would a quart do?"

"Yes, indeed," replied the performer.

Whereupon the theater was filled with outstretched hands holding quarts of liquor!

## Looking For An Opening

Little Marjorie was very fond of talking. One day, when some guests were expected for dinner, her grown-up brother tried to impress upon her the necessity of speaking only when spoken to.

"All right," the child finally agreed, "but do please ask me some questions."

## Lucky?

"Did you have to pay a horrid income tax, Mr. Boob?"

"No, I'm in luck. My income was away under the limit."

## You Name It

"Some husbands win their wives by sheer audacity."

"Yes, and many others by sheer mendacity."

## Manpower Shortage

Sambo, in Heaven, had just got Rastus, far below, on the asbestos ouija board.

"Hello, Rastus, how are you getting along?"

"Oh, I'se havin' a fine time. Don't haf to work much, jes shoveld in some coal now and then. How you all?"

"I'se workin' purty hard. We haf to sweep up de clouds, pull in the stars, switch on the light, and give de ol sun a shove every morning."

"How come you all have so much work to do?"

"Well, sah, to tell de truth, we're kinda short o' help up heah."

## Short Act

Two American vaudeville artists sought employment in one of London's leading theaters.

The manager inquired the length of their act.

The pair hadn't had an act for a month of Sundays, and didn't know just what to say; but being resourceful, replied, "Twenty-five minutes."

"Twenty-five minutes," exclaimed the manager. "Why, my dear sirs, ours is a long bill. I cannot give you 25 minutes. I suggest that you go on for eight minutes."

The performers stared at him aghast.

"Eight minutes!" they screamed. "Why we bow for seven minutes!"

## Sticking to Facts

One characteristic possessed by Abraham Lincoln was that he insisted on facts when a case was being presented. One day a committee came to him on a matter of public concern. The case was built up largely on "supposings."

Honest Abe asked, "How many legs would a sheep have if you called its tail a leg?" As he expected, they promptly answered, "Five."

"No," said Lincoln, "it would not; it would have only four. Calling a tail a leg doesn't make it one."

Irish Luck—Dinty had been wounded in a riot. After he had been felled with a bullet his enemies had shot him twice as he lay on the ground. At the hospital an anxious friend sought out the attending physician and demanded to know the worst.

"Well," replied the doctor, "Dinty's badly hurt. There's a hole through his chest, his right shoulder-blade is shattered, and part of his jaw is gone."

"Oh, wurra, wurra!" groaned the friend. "Thin poor Dinty can't live!"

"Well, now I wouldn't say that," replied the doctor.

"Then there's a chance?"

"My man," said the doctor reassuringly, "it's more than a chance—it's an incentive. Dinty thinks he knows the man who shot him."

Slight Error—Auctioneer: "What am I offered for this beautiful bust of Robert Burns?"

Man in crowd: "That ain't Burns, that's Shakespeare."

Auctioneer: "Well, folks, the joke's on me. That shows what I know about the Bible."

# WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION

ORGANIZED DECEMBER 15, 1899

Affiliated with the American Federation of Labor and the Building and Construction Trades Department.

## STATE AND DISTRICT COUNCILS OF LATHERS

**Badger State Council**, composed of Locals 10, 111, 117, 225, 232, 299 and 388. Meets 10 a. m., 1st Sat. each mo., Milwaukee, Wis. Wm. VanKammen, 7735 40th Ave., Kenosha, Wis.

**Buckeye State Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 30, 47, 71, 126, 171, 272, 350 and 395. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.

**California State Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42a, 65, 81, 83, 88, 98, 100, 122, 144, 172, 243, 252, 260, 268, 278, 300, 302, 341, 366, 379, 434, 440 and 460. J. O. Dahl. Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.

**Capitol District Council**, composed of Locals 120, 166 and 386. Meets 3d Sunday of month alternately in affiliated cities. A. Dinmore, 365 Lathrop Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

**Central New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 66, 106 and 250. H. Swartz, Sec., 442 Somerset St., N. Plainfield, N. J. Tel. Plainfield 6 0419-R.

**Central New York District Council**, composed of Locals 14, 52, 57, 151 and 392. Meets 2d Saturday of each quarter. Labor Temple, Syracuse, N. Y. H. Warren, P. T., 211 Scottwood Ave., Elmira Heights, N. Y.

**District of Columbia District Council**, composed of Locals 9 and 496. Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m. to 10 p. m., 721-8th St. N. W. W. B. Buechling, 3408 37th Ave., Colmar Manor, Md.

**Florida East Coast District Council**, composed of Locals 343 and 455. Meets 2d Sunday, 10 a. m., Elks Bldg., So. Andrews Ave., at 5th St., Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. Carl M. Haefner, 1126 W 15th Ave. No., R. 1, Box 252, Lake Worth, Fla.

**Georgia State Council**, composed of Local 45, 234 and 456. Meets 2d Saturday of month, 1 p. m., in alternate cities. W. P. Smartt, 385 Pasadena Place, N. E., Atlanta, Ga.

**Golden Gate District Council**, composed of Locals 65, 88, 98, 106, 122, 144, 243, 268, 278, 302 and 341. Meets first Sunday of month 12:00 M. at 224 Guerrero St., San Francisco, Calif., during odd months and at 111 Webster St., Oakland, Calif., during even months. J. O. Dahl. Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.

**Greater Boston District Council**, composed of Locals 72, 99, 142 and 246. Meets 2d Sunday of each mo., Wells Memorial Hall, 895 Washington St., Boston, Mass. Jos. L. Conlahan, 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass.

**Greater Detroit District Council**, composed of Locals 5 and 505. Meets 1st Mon., 9:00 p. m., 2314 Park Ave., Detroit 1, Mich. Phone. Randolph 1596. J. Sommer, 3970 Bluehill, Detroit 24, Mich.

**Greater New York Long Island District Council**, composed of Locals 4, 46, 244 and 308. Meets 2d Tuesday at 1322 Third Ave., New York, N. Y. Michael A. Rizzo, 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olinville 2-3533.

**Greater St. Louis and Vicinity District Council**, composed of Locals 73, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Saturday, 10 a. m., Lathers Hall Delmar and Taylor. H. L. Beermann, 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.

**Hoodler State Council**, composed of Locals 34, 39, 40, 44, 79, 82, 107, 155, 344 and 470. No meetings for duration. J. E. Carroll, Sec., and E. A., 614 E. Minnesota St., Indianapolis 3, Ind.

**Illinois State Council**, composed of Locals 19, 20, 36, 64, 74, 103, 110, 114, 121, 192, 197, 202, 209, 222, 378 and 448. Geo. T. Moore, 5807 Cornelia Ave., Chicago, Ill.

**Interstate District Council**, composed of Locals 12 and 84. Meets quarterly in alternate cities.

**Lake Erie District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 71, 126, 171 and 395. Meets quarterly at time and place designated at previous meeting. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.

**Lone Star State Council**, composed of Locals 127, 140, 224, 230, 301, 324, 424 and 480. Meets Jan. and July, at designated meeting place, Houston. Tex. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave. Houston 7, Texas.

**Massachusetts State Council**, composed of Locals 25, 31, 73, 79, 99, 139, 142, 178, 246 and 254. Meets quarterly, alternating between Waltham and Holyoke. Frank C. Burke, 645 Main St., Waltham, Mass.

**Michigan State Council**, composed of Locals 5, 105, 131, 134, 180, 319, 422 and 505. Next meeting: Sun., Feb. 11, 1945, 1 p. m., Grand Rapids, Mich. C. Checkley, B. A., Box 344, Bay City, Mich. Phone 7764. W. L. Hall, Sec., 308 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich.

**Midwest District Council**, composed of Locals 113, 132, 136 and 181. Meets 1st Sun., Jan., Apr., July and Oct. in Omaha, Neb. R. Sprecher, 2703 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb.

**Mississippi Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 64 and 73. Meets 3d Sunday of month, Fifth St. and St. Louis Ave., East St. Louis, Ill. H. J. Hagen, 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 8, Missouri.

**Missouri State Council**, composed of Locals 27, 73, 203, 279, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Sat. of each quarter, 2:30 p. m. E. Eshe, 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo.

**Montana State Council**, composed of Locals 69, 212, 256 and 305. James McCord, Box 513, Browning, Mont.

**New Jersey State Council**, composed of Locals 29, 66, 67, 85, 102, 106, 143, 173, 250 and 346. Meets 3d Sunday, 195 Broadway, Paterson, N. J. J. F. Singleton, Asst. Sec., P. T., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J.

**New York State Council**, composed of Locals 6, 14, 32, 46, 51, 53, 57, 120, 151, 152, 166, 224, 244, 308, 309, 386 and 392. Meets 3d Sat. of Mar. and Aug. in city designated by Council members. J. M. Kloes, 184 Hooker Ave., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

**North Carolina State Council**, composed of Locals 41, 419, 451, and 503. Meets monthly on date agreed at previous meeting. H. H. Matcer, 424 Hawthorne Lane, Charlotte, N. C.

**Northern New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 67, 85, 102 and 143. Meets 1st and 3d Sat. each month, United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson, N. J. J. J. Desposito, United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson 4, N. J.

**Nutmeg State Council**, composed of Locals 23, 78, 125, 215, 286 and 413. Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Council Hall, 39 Goffe St., New Haven, Conn. Chas. Rivers, 19 Jordan St. New Britain, Conn. Phone 2587-M.

**Ozarks District Council**, composed of Locals 203 and 279. Meets monthly in alternate cities. Orle Miller, R. R. No. 8, Box 443, Springfield, Mo. Phone, 9233-J-1.

**Pelican State Council**, composed of Locals 62 and 435. Meets 1st Sun., even month, 10 a. m. at designated places. M. Walkup, 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 53, La.

**Philadelphia District Council**, composed of Locals 53 and 492. Meets every 3 months, Balls Hall, 16th and Ridge Ave. Lionel Brodeur, 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Bonlevard 1622.

**Pittsburgh District Council**, composed of Locals 33 and 33-a. Meets 1st Tues. of month, 8 p. m., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. C. C. Blaisdell, 204 Laketon Rd., Wilkinsburg 21, Pa.

**Rocky Mountain District Council**, composed of Locals 48, 49 and 68. Meets 3d Sun., May and Oct., in alternate cities. D. A. Richter, 145 Cedar Ave., Littleton, Colo., Phone, Littleton 210-W.

**San Joaquin Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 50 and 494. Meets last Sat. of month, alternating between 41st Street and 494th Street. Preston Price, 2121 Eye St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1707, Bakersfield, Calif.

**Southern California District Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42-a, 81, 172, 252, 260, 366, 379, 440, 460. Meets 1st Saturday of month, 2:30 p. m., Labor Temple, Los Angeles. L. A. Mashburn, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif.

**Southern Ohio District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 80, 47, 272, 277 and 330. Meets quarterly. H. Goebel, 3616 Van Vey Ave., Price Hill, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Tidewater District Council**, composed of Locals 11 and 66. H. J. Miller, Sec., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va.

**Tristate District Council**, composed of Locals 4, 53, 75, 87, 108, 168, 401, 429 and 492. Meets quarterly 3d Sun. of month. Next meeting June 17, 1945, 12 m., Orioles Hall, 37 So. 8th St., Reading, Pa. H. D. Brubaker, 235 So. Sterling St., Shillington, Pa.

**Twain City District Council**, composed of Locals 190 and 424. Meets 1st Sat. each month 1:00 p. m., alternately in each city. The odd month at 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn., and the even month at Labor Temple, 418 No. Auditorium St., St. Paul, Minn. Walter Frank, 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis Minn.

**Volunteer State Council of Tennessee**, composed of Locals 28, 255, 257, 282 and 235. Meets 1st Sun. each month, Labor Temple Nashville. W. B. Pate, 4303 Colorado Ave., Nashville, Tenn.

**Washington and Oregon State Council**, composed of Locals 54, 77, 93, 104, 141, 155, 242, 333, 350, 414 and 415. Meets quarterly 1st Sat. in January, April, July and October. Time and place to be set at previous meeting. W. Turner, 14028 Third Ave., N. W. Seattle 77, Wash.

**Westchester District Council**, composed of Locals 44, 182 and 426. Meets 1st Tuesday at 8 p. m., Oddfellows Hall, 72 No. Broadway, Yonkers 4, N. Y. David Christie, 11 William St., Yonkers 4, N. Y.

**Western Massachusetts District Council**, composed of Locals 20, 31 and 176. Meets 3d Sun. of each quarter. C. E. Allen, P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield, Mass.

**Western New York District Council**, composed of Locals 33, 51 and 308. Peter Mackie, 250 Chester St., Buffalo 8, N. Y. Tele phone, Garfield 2732.

**West Penna District Council**, composed of Locals 33, 76, 86, 263, 295 and 355. Meets 4th Sunday, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh Pa. J. H. Duty, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa.

## PRICE LIST OF SUPPLIES

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# Local Meeting Places and Secretaries' Addresses

ALWAYS CONSULT THE LATEST ISSUE OF THE LATHER IN CORRESPONDING WITH LOCAL SECRETARIES

- 1 Columbus, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 581 So. High St. J. W. Limes, B. A., 1901 Aberdeen Ave., Columbus 3, Ohio. Phone LA. 0541. Chas. Keeler, Sec., 41½ E. Rich St., Columbus 15, Ohio. Phone, AD. 6096.
- 2 Cleveland, Ohio—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Bldg. Trades Council Hall, First Floor, 1280 W. Third St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., same place. J. Earl Ferguson, B. A., 1280 W. Third St., Cleveland 13, Ohio. Phone, CHerry 1952. J. M. Farrar, Sec., 15004 Elm Ave., E. Cleveland 12, Ohio. Phone. POTomac 2038.
- 3 Scranton, Pa.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Clark and Snover Bldg., 116 Adams Ave. Wm. Horan, Sec. and Bus. Agt., 2625 No. Main Ave., Scranton 8, Pa. Tel. 2-5767.
- 4 Detroit, Mich.—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave., E. A. Godfrey, B. A., 14675 Troester Ave., Detroit 9, Mich. Phone, AR. 3937. L. Knighton, Sec., 20115 Southfield Rd., Detroit 19, Mich. Phone, Redford 8512.
- 5 Queens County, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 110-18 Jamaica Ave., Richmond Hill, N. Y. N. Wasserman, 316 E. 91st St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Phone, Virginia 9-5230.
- 6 Birmingham, Ala.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m. 4th floor, Masonic Temple, 4th Ave. and 17th St., No. J. R. Davis, 701 No. 12th St., Birmingham 4, Ala. Phone, 2-6748.
- 7 Des Moines, Ia.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., Trades and Labor Assembly Hall, 216 Locust St. O. E. Simpson, 621 E. 16th St., Des Moines 16, Iowa.
- 8 Washington, D. C.—Meets every Mon., 721 6th St., N. W., Washington 1, D. C. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri. 7 p.m. H. E. Murray, B. A. 5001 Forestville Rd., Washington 19, D. C. Phone, Hillside 0975. E. J. Cale, Sec., 4814 Frohlich Lane, Hyattsville, Md. Phone, Union 5597.
- 9 Milwaukee, Wis.—Meets every 3d Fri., 225 W. Burreleigh St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., 1826 N. 12th St. Pete Moran, B. A. and Fin. Sec. Office: 1626 N. 12th St., Milwaukee 5, Wis. Phone, Locust 4008. Res.: 3875 No. 19th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 7574. Address all communications to Chas. Duerr, Cor. Sec., 3343 No. 20th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 1903M. Office phone, Locust 4008.
- 10 Norfolk, Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Eagles Hall, 630 Boutetourt St. H. J. Miller, Sec. and Acting B. A., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va. Phone, 84418.
- 11 Duluth, Minn.—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., Rm. 4, 320 W. 1st St. C. T. Peterson, Sec. and B. A., 5725 W. 8th St., Duluth 7, Minn. Phone, Calumet 3862. Office, Lab. Tem., 320 W. First St. Phone, Melrose 444.
- 12 Rochester, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., 8 p. m., 50 N. Water St., corner Mortimer St. A. Darling, B. A., 103 Litchfield St., Rochester 11, N. Y. C. H. Carey, Sec., 215 Depew St., Rochester 11, N. Y. Phone, Genesee 1836.
- 13 Savannah, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Royall Undertaker's Hall, Cor. Gaston and W. Broad St. H. Dunbar, Sec. and B. A., 904-a W. 38th St. Phone, 3-7925.
- 14 Louisville, Ky.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 648 So. Shelby St. Ex. Bd. meets Wed. R. W. Springer, Sec. and B. A., R. R. 3, Box 359.
- 15 Joliet, Ill.—Meets 1st Fri., 101 W. Jefferson St., Schoette's Hall. E. H. Johnston, Sec. and B. A., 107 Faust Ave. Phone, 22178.
- 16 Springfield, Ill.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 216½ E. Monroe St. L. Rodier, B. A., 2645 So. 11th St. Phone, 2-6124. Leonard Carter, Sec., 78 Ruth Ct.
- 17 Bridgeport, Conn.—Meets 2d Wed., Moose Hall, Main St. J. R. Piccirillo, Sec. and B. A. Residence: Beech St. Mail address Box 161, R. F. D. 4.
- 18 Toledo, Ohio—Meets 1st Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 912 Adams St. Ed. Vanderhoff, B. A., 533 Norwood Ave., Toledo 2, Ohio. Phone, Adams 2931. L. A. Moffit, Sec., 1737 Ottawa Dr., Toledo 6, Ohio.
- 19 Springfield, Mass.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m. C. L. U. Hall, 21 Sanford St. L. H. Stone, B. A., 117 Dawes St., Springfield 6, Mass. Phone 3-2028. Chas. H. Simpson, Sec., 33 Pembroke St., Springfield 4, Mass. Phone, 3-9068.
- 20 Oklahoma City, Okla.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. Labor Temple, 519 W. California. E. R. Nelson, Sec., 1173 No. Meta, Oklahoma City 7, Okla. Phone, 9-4204. O. J. Jones Sr., B. A. 1205 N. W. 47th St.
- 21 Kansas City, Mo.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 10 E. Armour. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 5 to 6 p. m. at Lab. Tem. Elwood Eshe, Bus. Agt. and Sec. 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo. Tel., Linwood 3085.
- 22 Youngstown, Ohio—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., 1742 Market St. H. Durrell, B. A., R. F. D. Diamond, Ohio. Phone, Palmyra 049. A. W. Butts, Sec., 87½ Mahoning Ave., Youngstown 9, Ohio.
- 23 Atlantic City, N. J.—Meets last Sunday of month 11 a. m., 205 N. Chelsea Ave. C. A. Dickerson, Sec. 205 N. Chelsea Ave. R. Robinson, Jr., B. A., 29½ Sunset Ave.
- 24 Dayton, Ohio—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Hamiel Bldg. 202 So. Ludlow St., at E. 5th St. Phone, Ad. 3244. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 11 a. m., 4th Floor Hall. W. Evans, Hamiel Bldg., 202 So. Ludlow St. at E. 5th St.
- 25 Holyoke, Mass.—Meets 1st Thurs., Caledonia Bldg., 18½ High St. R. J. Beaudry, B. A., 272 Maple St., Holyoke, Mass. Phone, 20664. Alfred Paille, Sec., 72½ Chicopee St., Williamett, Mass. Dial 2-4632 Holyoke.
- 26 Buffalo, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Hoerner's Hall. 246 Sycamore St. Peter Mackie, Sec., 230 Chester St., Buffalo 8, N. Y. Tel. Garfield 2732. Wm. J. O'Connor, B. A., 362 Johnson St., Buffalo 11, N. Y.
- 27 Pittsburgh, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Plumbers Bldg. 1901 5th Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Mon. after regular meetings, 8:30 p. m. Jos. H. Duty, B. A., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. H. F. Thompson, Sec., Plumbers' Bldg., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. Phone, Atlantic 8487.
- 28 Pittsburgh, Pa.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., 581½ Elgin Ave. A. Milletary, 5910 Elgin Ave., Pittsburgh 6, Pa.
- 29 Ft. Wayne, Ind.—Meets 1st Sat., Carpenters Hall, 327 W. Berry St. H. H. Garrison, 535 St. Martin. Phone, H-91494.
- 30 Peoria, Ill.—Meets 2d Sun., 10 a. m., 513 Lincoln Ave. Geo. C. Gaylord, Residence: W. Nebraska Rd. Mail address: C. M. R. 105, Box 59, Peoria 5, Ill. Phone, 32059.
- 31 Indianapolis, Ind.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Machinery Hall, 49½ So. Delaware St., Room D. Geo. H. Stevenson, Sec. and B. A., 5128 E. North St., Indianapolis 1, Ind. Phone, Irvington 6855.
- 32 Muncie, Ind.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Bartender's Hall. 202½ So. Walnut St. Chas. Morehead, 2415 Central Ave., Anderson, Ind. Phone, 24370.
- 33 Asheville, N. C.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m. Paragon Bldg., Patton Ave., at Haywood St. J. F. Liner, P. T., 369 Reed St., Biltmore, N. C.
- 34 Los Angeles, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8:00 p. m. Room 702, Lab. Tem., 538 Maple Ave. George M. Donnelly, Fin. Sec. and Bus. Agt. Office, 110 Labor Temple, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif. Office Hrs.: 8:00 to 9:00 a. m., 4:00 to 5:00 p. m. Phone, Michigan 9471.



- 42a Los Angeles, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Rm. 703, Labor Temple. Ex. Bd. meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Rm. 110, Labor Temple. A. E. Kidwell, B. A. Office, 110 Labor Temple. Phone, Michigan 9471. Residence: 1208 Oak St., Compton, Calif. Phone Nevada 61025. R. A. Jones, Sec., 1735 W. 39th St., Los Angeles 37, Calif.
- 43 Salt Lake City, Utah—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem. I. N. Faldmo, B. A., 1350 So. 11th St., West. C. H. Worden, Sec., 1332 So. 18th St., E., Salt Lake City 5, Utah. Phone, 6-1897.
- 44 Evansville, Ind.—Meets 2nd Tues., 8 p. m. Central Labor Union Hall, Rm. 206, Fulton Ave. and Franklin. Jos. Kercher, Sec. and B. A., 3016 Wimberg Ave., Evansville 12, Ind. Phone, 25011.
- 45 Augusta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Elk's Hall, 12th and Guimet St. M. Colbert, Sec., 409 Gilbert Manor. Phone, 2-2896.
- 46 New York, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 1322 Third Ave. Ex. Bd., 1st and 3d Fri. Sec. at hall daily, 8 to 4:30 except Sat. Walter Matthews, 1322 Third Ave., New York 21, N. Y. Phone, Regent 7-0500.
- 47 Cincinnati, Ohio—Meets 3rd Sat., 10 a. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1228 Walnut St. H. Huber, Sec. and B. A., 5247 Warren Ave., Norwood 12, Ohio. Phone, Melrose 5200.
- 48 Colorado Springs, Colo.—Meets 1st Mon., Bldg. Trades Hdqtrs., Wasatch and E. Pikes Peak Ave. T. M. Hawks, Sec. and B. A., 1442 No. Chestnut St.
- 49 Pueblo, Colo.—Meets 1st Sun., Room 5, Lab. Tem., Victoria and Union Ave. T. A. Dunlap, 1138 Orman Ave.
- 51 Niagara Falls, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Hall, 1103 Main St. Jos. P. Spinuzzi, Sec., 639 36th St. Phone, 2-3337. C. M. Bongiovanni, B. A. 549 1/2 16th St.
- 52 Utica, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri. F. Percacciante, Sec. and B. A., 1417 Nye Ave. Phone, 4-7792.
- 53 Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon., Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave., Ex. Bd. meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon. after local meetings, Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave. Hiram Wilson, Sec., 7073 Greenwood Ave., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone, Madison 8987. Lionel Brodeur, B. A., 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Boulevard 1622.
- 54 Portland, Ore.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., 7 p. m., Hall A. Lab. Tem., 4th and Jefferson. J. J. Mathis, Sec. and B. A., Rm. 2, Labor Temple, Portland 4, Ore. Phone, SE 5089. Residence: 4718 S. E. 61st Ave., Portland 6, Ore.
- 55 Memphis, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Memphis Lab. Tem., 565 Beale St. Chas. McKinney, Sec. and B. A., 1009 N. Manassas St., Memphis 7, Tenn. Phone, 8-7289.
- 57 Binghamton, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple Hall, 221 Washington St. H. A. Sternberg, Sec. and B. A., R. D. No. 1. Phone, Binghamton 4-2392.
- 59 Jacksonville, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Carpenters' Hall, 920 Main St. A. H. Cosgrove, Bus. Agt., 4455 Melrose Street. Phone 29935. S. E. Small, Sec., 1015 W. Union St., Jacksonville 4, Fla.
- 62 New Orleans, La.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 836 Carrondolet St. C. R. Nicholas, B. A., 1318 Canal St. New Orleans 13, La. C. Nunnesser, Sec., 4918 La Salle St., New Orleans 15, La.
- 63 Richmond, Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 8 p. m., Trade and Labor Assembly Hall, 11th and Marshall Sts. J. G. Duggan, Sec. and B. A., R. F. D. No. 1, Box 74, Ellerson, Va. Phone, Mechanicsville 2200.
- 64 East St. Louis, Ill.—Meets 1st Tues., 1st and A Sts., Belleville, Ill. E. A. Harszy, B. A., 10 No. 14th St., Belleville, Ill. F. J. Wilbert, Sec., One Shirley Place, Collinsville, Ill. Phone, Main 258-R.
- 65 San Francisco, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Temple, 200 Guerrero St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., same hall. Office phone, Market 8368. H. L. Cody, Sec. and B. A., 15 Inverness Drive, San Francisco 16, Calif. Phone Overland 8270.
- 66 Trenton, N. J.—Meets every Mon., Labor Lyceum, 159 Mercer St. Ex. Bd. meets after each local meeting. R. H. Meloney, Sec. Residence: Mt. Lucas Rd. Princeton, N. J. Phone, 1959-J-1. Mail address: R. 2, Box 296, Princeton, N. J. H. Kelly, B. A., 903 So. Olden Ave., Trenton, N. J.
- 67 Hudson County, N. J.—Meets 1st Tues., Central Hall, 572 Newark Ave., Jersey City, N. J. Ex. Bd. same nights. P. W. Mullane, Sec. and B. A., 199 Wilkin son Ave., Jersey City 5, N. J.
- 68 Denver, Colo.—Meets 2nd and 4th Wed., 7:30 p. m., Fraternal Bldg., 1405 Glenarm St. G. E. Lindquist, Sec. and B. A., 3315 Columbine St., Denver 5, Colo. Phone, East 1558.
- 69 Butte, Mont.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 2 p. m., 3547 Harrison Ave. R. E. Smith, 3547 Harrison Ave.
- 70 Terre Haute, Ind.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 201 So. 5th St. C. C. Truitt, Sec. and B. A. 3117 No. 14th St. Phone, C-5633.
- 71 Akron, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 230 W. Center St. Ex. Bd. meets same nights, 7:30 p. m. R. F. Hudson, Sec., 2759 No Third St., Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. R. Brobst, B. A. 370 E. Park Blvd., Akron 3, Ohio. Phone, S. T. 4677.
- 72 Boston, Mass.—Meets 4th Wed., Wells Memorial Bldg. 985 Washington St. Ex. Bd., 2d Wed. Joseph L. Coullahan, Sec. and B. A., 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass. Phone, Arnold 1428.
- 73 St. Louis, Mo.—Meets 1st Fri., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Aves. H. L. Beermann, Fin. Sec., 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo. H. J. Hagen, B. A. 1750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Mo. Tel., Forest 9357.
- 74 Chicago, Ill.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lathers' Hall, 731 So. Western Ave. Examining Board meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m. Edward Menard, Fin. Sec., 731 So. Western Ave., Chicago 12, Ill. Tel., Seeley 1667. Arthur R. Hight, Rec. Secy., 1707 W. Chicago Ave., Chicago 22, Ill.
- 75 Baltimore, Md.—Meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Bechelli Bldg., 8 E. Preston St. J. P. Boyd, Sec. and B. A., 8 E. Preston St., Baltimore 2, Md. Phone, Vernon 5994.
- 76 Sharon, Pa.—Meets 2d Sat. of each month, 10 a. m. Eagles Hall, State St. B. J. Goodall, Jr., Fin. Sec. 325 Sterling Ave., Sharon, Pa. G. W. Grace, B. A. 317 Garfield St., W. Middlesex, Pa. Phone, 277. Mail address: P. O. Box 80, W. Middlesex, Pa.
- 77 Everett, Wash.—Meets Sat., 2 p. m., Lab. Tem., Lombard Ave. W. E. Farris, 4121 Terrace Drive. Phone Black 209.
- 78 Hartford, Conn.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 97 Park St. A. E. Boudreau, Sec. and B. A., 23 Edgewood St., Hartford 5, Conn.
- 79 Worcester, Mass.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Tues. H. F. Cronin, Sec. and B. A. 9 Stanley Rd., Shrewsbury, Mass.
- 80 Charleroi, Pa.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 and McKean Ave. C. Warner, Sec., Upper Middletown, Pa.
- 81 Pasadena, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 42 E. Walnut St. Hugh Sosbee, B. A., Labor Temple, 42 E. Walnut St. Tel., Sycamore 31429. A. L. Chatterton, Sec. 801 El Centro St., So. Pasadena, Calif.
- 82 South Bend, Ind.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple, 103 W. LaSalle Ave. P. G. Heltzel, B. A., 1006 E. Broadway, Mishawaka, Ind. G. H. Heltzel, Sec. 1030 No. Brookfield St., South Bend 16, Ind. Phone 4-1578.
- 83 Fresno, Calif.—Meets 1st Fri., 3434 Nevada. A. B. Laufer, 3434 Nevada, Fresno 2, Calif. Phone 28592.
- 84 Superior, Wis.—Meets 2d Wed., Union Labor Hall, 1007 Tower Ave. Ed. Lund, 1908 Lamborn Ave.
- 85 Elizabeth, N. J.—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Wm. T. Ebbe, B. A., 47 Elm St., Elizabeth 1, N. J. Phone, Elizabeth 2-0745. James Temple, Sec. 1035 Schneider Ave., Union, N. J. Phone, Unionville 2-0059-W.



- 47 Reading, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 87 Orioles Bldg., South 8th St. H. D. Brubaker, Sec. and B. A., 235 So. Sterley St., Shillington, Pa. Bell phone, 2-1284.
- 48 Oakland, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 2111 Webster St. Ex. Bd., Mon., 6 to 8 p. m. Rm. 3, Lab. Tem. R. B. Pritchard, B. A. Office: 2111 Webster St., Oakland, Calif. Residence: 378 Grand Ave., Apt. 306, Oakland, Calif. R. T. Otto, Sec., 3824 Rhoda Ave., Oakland 2, Calif.
- 93 Spokane, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Laborers' Hall, 3d Ave. and Brown St. R. H. Woody, E. 1111 Longfellow Ave., Spokane 14, Wash.
- 97 Toronto, Ont., Can.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 167 Church St. Ex. Bd. meets before the local meeting, Lab. Tem. H. R. Weller, Sec. and B. A., 195 Coleman Ave. Phone, G. R. 5972.
- 98 Stockton, Calif.—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 905 E. Weber Ave. A. J. Lopez, Acting B. A., 822 So. Shasta Ave. Phone, 99113. L. V. Koster, Sec., 618 Carroll Ave. Phone, 3-1340.
- 99 Lynn, Mass.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Scandia Bldg., 496 Washington St. E. M. Conrad, B. A., 17 Winthrop St., Beverly, Mass. Phone Beverly 2960. A. Levesque, Sec., 6 High Rock St. Phone, Dial LY 2-4668.
- 102 Newark, N. J.—Meets 2d Wed., 8:30 p. m., 56 Nineteenth Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Wed., 7:00 p. m., Lathers' Office, 57 Nineteenth Ave. Office Phone, Essex 3-5447. J. J. Vohden, Jr., B. A., 1875 Berkshire Drive, Union, N. J. Phone, UN. 2-0979. T. A. Ready, Sec., 292 So. 11th St., Newark 3, N. J. Phone, Mi. 2-6928.
- 103 Chicago Heights, Ill.—Meets 2d Thurs., Trades and Labor Hall, 1617 Vincennes Ave. B. W. Franzman, B. A., 3027 Commercial Ave., So. Chicago Heights, Ill. Phone, 2013. G. F. Michael, Sec., 315 W. 14th Place. Phone, C. H. 2512.
- 104 Seattle, Wash.—Meets every Fri., Lab. Tem., Room 9, 6th and University Sts. Walter Turner, B. A., Labor Temple. Roy T. Mitchell, Sec., 621 Nob Hill Ave., Seattle 9, Wash.
- 105 Grand Rapids, Mich.—Meets 3d Mon., Grand Rapids Labor Temple Assoc., 415 Ottawa Ave., N. W. M. DenBoer, B. A., 34 Diamond Ave., N. E. Phone, 82607. Harry L. Briggs, Sec., R. R. 3, Lowell, Mich.
- 106 Plainfield, N. J.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 233 W. Front St., 3d Floor. Ex. Bd. meets every Thurs., 8 p. m. H. Swartz, Sec. and B. A., 442 Somerset St., No. Plainfield, N. J. Phone, Plainfield 6-10162.
- 107 Hammond, Ind.—Meets 2d Thurs., Hammond Labor Temple, Oakley and Shelby Sts., Hammond, Ind. Meets 4th Thurs., Gary Labor Temple, 6th and Massachusetts St., Gary, Ind. M. W. Fertil, Sec. and B. A., 4751 Melville Ave., E. Chicago, Ind. Phone, E. Chicago 1214-J.
- 108 Wilmington, Del.—Meets 1st Wed., 1409 Oak St. Jas. Breslin, B. A., 13 So. Clayton St., Wilmington 163, Del. Phone, 2-2435. N. Breslin, Sec., 1409 Oak St., Wilmington 62, Del. Phone, 2-5637.
- 99 Sacramento, Calif.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Hall 7, 4th Floor, Labor Temple, 8th and Eye Sts., Ex. Bd. meets on call. C. C. Allen, 501 42d St., Sacramento, 16, Calif.
- 110 Kankakee, Ill.—Meets last Fri., 8 p. m., 220 W. Court St., 7:45 p. m. Frank Erzinger, B. A., 792 No. 9th Ave. Fred Erzinger, Sec., 175½ W. Water St.
- 111 Madison, Wis.—Meets 1st Wed., Labor Tem., 309 W. Johnson St. G. A. Buerger, B. A., 1014 Emerald St., Madison 5, Wis. J. A. Backlund, Sec., 206 So. First St., Madison 4, Wis.
- 113 Sioux City, Iowa—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Trades and Labor Tem. Exam. Bd. meets at 7:00 p. m. Earl E. Brown, Sec. and B. A., 4309 Morningside Ave., Sioux City 20, Iowa.
- 114 Rockford, Ill.—Meets 1st Thurs., Carpenters' Hall, 212 So. First St. Ole Olson, B. A., 1115 1st Ave., Rochelle, Ill. Phone, 160-Y. Geo. Borst, Sec., 344 King St.
- 115 Cedar Rapids, Ia.—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Temple, 90 1st Ave. M. E. Hansen, 2031 Sylvia Ave., N. E.
- 117 Oshkosh, Wis.—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Hall, Court St. C. B. Reno, B. A., R. R. 2, Ripon, Wis. Phone, Y-9205. K. Reno, Sec., R. 2, Ripon, Wis.
- 120 Schenectady, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Labor Temple. Edw. Hunt, Sec. and B. A., 314 Veeder Ave., Schenectady 7, N. Y. Phone, 4-2177.
- 121 Aurora, Ill.—Meets 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Lab. Tem., N. Main St. R. Hickey, P. T., 1047 Fifth St. Phone, 8087.
- 122 Watsonville, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. C. R. French, R. 5, Box 187.
- 125 Waterbury, Conn.—Meets 1st Tues., B. T. C. Hall, 44 Scovill St. Fred Duphiney, 637 Watertown Ave., Waterbury 37, Conn. Phone, 37042.
- 126 Canton, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:00 p. m., Bus Drivers' Hall, 122 Market Ave., No. D. C. Kampfer, 1113 Roslyn Ave., N. W., Canton 3, Ohio. Phone, 8920.
- 127 El Paso, Tex.—Meets 1st Fri., 8:00 p. m., Ex. Bd., 7:00 p. m. same evenings, Lab. Tem., 223 So. Oregon St. Carl Knight, Sec. and B. A., 611 W. Missouri St.
- 131 Saginaw, Mich.—Meets 1st Mon., Falcon's Hall, 888 So. 14th St. A. F. Moskal, 2302 Annesly St., Saginaw 3, Mich. Phone, 31733.
- 132 Topeka, Kan.—Meets 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 621 Jackson St. R. Florence, Sec. and B. A., 1353 Mulvane Ave. Phone, 5191.
- 134 Jackson, Mich.—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., 526 Quarry St. Burr R. Warner, 526 Quarry St. Phone, 3-1219.
- 136 Omaha, Neb.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. Ex. Bd. meets 9 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. B. Sprecher, Sec., 2708 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb. Phone, Webster 6347.
- 137 Portland, Me.—Meets 1st Fri., 95 Park St. E. A. Beaulieu, B. A., 6 Talman Place. Ralph Bruce, 110 High St., Portland 3, Me.
- 139 Fall River, Mass.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Frontenac Hall, Cor. E. Main and Peckham Sts. E. A. Shiffer, 144 Grove St. Phone, 2-3189.
- 140 Dallas, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 1727 Young St. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 11 a. m. same place. F. C. Bray, 3112 Carlisle St., Dallas 4, Tex. Phone, J-8-4140.
- 141 Bellingham, Wash.—Meets last Tues., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, State and Fraser Sts. Roy Brown, 2316 Queen St. Phone, 2968-R.
- 142 Waltham, Mass.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., McGlinchey Bldg., 645 Main St. F. C. Burke, Sec. and B. A., 645 Main St. Phone, Waltham 3552.
- 143 Paterson, N. J.—Meets 1st Thurs., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., corner Ellison Place. Anthony Bradell, Sec., Sal Maso, B. A., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., corner Ellison Place, Paterson 4, N. J. Phone, Lambert 3-4673.
- 144 San Jose, Calif.—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Tem., 72 No. Second St. Ex. Bd. meets on call. Geo. W. May, Sec. and B. A., 181 Gifford Ave., San Jose 10, Calif. Phone, Columbia 6958.
- 145 Hamilton, Ont., Can.—Meets 3d Wed., I. O. F. Hall, 194 Main St. E. C. R. Cline, 25 Nightingale St.
- 147 Winnipeg, Man., Can.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Lab. Tem., James St. J. A. Allen, 134 Evanson St.
- 151 Syracuse, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Bartenders' Hall, 215 No. Salina St. E. J. Roberts, 215½ Grace St., Syracuse 4, N. Y. Phone, 5-4712.
- 152 White Plains, N. Y.—Meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m., 43 Moti St., White Plains, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m. A. A. Pelletier, Sec. and B. A., 1081 Mamaroneck Ave., Mamaroneck, N. Y. Phone, Mamaroneck 273.



- 165 Tacoma, Wash.—Meets Each Thurs., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1012½ So. Tacoma Ave. G. G. Wilson, B. A., Rt. 5, Box 509. Phone, Granite 8301. L. N. Faulkner, Sec., P. O. Box 184, Milton, Wash.
- 158 Dubuque, Ia.—Meets 1st Mon., each month, Metal Trades Bldg., 4th and Locust St. Harvey L. Dean, 1029 W. 5th St. Phone, 7013.
- 61 Lincoln, Neb.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple. H. Snyder, 2828 No. 60th St., Lincoln 5, Neb. Phone, 6-2519.
- 165 La Porte, Ind.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., 507 Michigan Ave. J. A. Milzarek, Sec., 507 Michigan Ave. Phone, 3252.
- 166 Albany, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 87 Beaver St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 87 Beaver St. J. Morrow, Sec., 86 Myrtle St., Albany 2, N. Y. Phone, 4-0352. G. McGrail, B. A., 254 Elk St., Albany 1, N. Y. Phone, 31618 or 4-0352.
- 168 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Carpenters' Hall, 41 E. Market St. Stephen Finney, B. A., 9 Holly, Trucksville, Pa. Phone, Dallas 309-R-11. John Conway, Sec., 11 Pearl St. Phone, 3-5651.
- 171 Lorain, Ohio — Meets 1st and 3d Fri., German Club House, Apple Ave. and 29th, Lorain, Ohio. W. S. Limes, Sec. and B. A., 27 Samuel St., Elyria, Ohio. Phone, 43602.
- 172 Long Beach, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem., 1231 Locust Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Mon. W. R. Moore, B. A., 1151 Hellman St., Long Beach 2, Calif. K. A. Swift, Sec., 12912 Mona Blvd., Willowbrook, Calif. Phone, Newmark 19041.
- 173 Perth Amboy, N. J.—Meets 2d Tues., Washington Hall, 179 Fayette St. John Beck, B. A., P. O. Box 296 Cooper Ave., Iselin, N. J. Phone, Metuchen 6-0305-J. Harry Farnsworth, Sec., 279 Main St., So. River, N. J.
- 176 Pittsfield, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., 12 Irwin St., Pontotoc Lake. C. F. Allen, Sec. and B. A., mail address: P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield. Residence: 12 Irwin St., Lanesboro, Mass. Phone, Lanesboro 6178.
- 179 Ogden, Utah—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Temple, 263 25th St. J. B. Schat, P. T., 521 21st St.
- 180 Lansing, Mich.—Meets 1st Friday, Labor Hall, 135½ No. Cedar St. B. Street, B. A., 2460 Eifert Rd., Holt, Mich. W. L. Hall, Sec., 308 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich. Phone 9-3659.
- 184 Wheeling, W. Va.—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., Building Trades Hall, 1503 Market St. G. Brandon, B. A., Reed Hotel. J. L. Bonene, Sec., 720 Market St.
- 185 Wichita, Kan.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple. G. W. Prothero, Sec. and B. A., 2142 So. Water St., Wichita 11, Kansas. Phone, 3-6107.
- 190 Minneapolis, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., 310 East Hennepin Ave., 7:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Thurs., 6:30 p. m., 310 East Hennepin Ave. Walter Frank, Sec. and B. A., 310 East Hennepin.
- 192 Galesburg, Ill.—Meets 1st Sat., Lab. Tem., 52 No. Prairie St. O. F. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1082 E. Brooks St.
- 197 Rock Island, Ill.—Meets 2d Thurs., 7:30 p. m., 119 17th Avenue, E. Moline, Ill. Oscar Lundeen, Sec. and B. A., 119 17th Ave., E. Moline, Ill.
- 202 Champaign, Ill.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Hall. E. L. Walkington, Sec. and B. A., 1507 N. Willis.
- 203 Springfield, Mo.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 323½ Boonville Ave. Orie Miller, Sec. and B. A., R. R. No. 8, Box 443. Phone, 9233-J-1.
- 207 Vancouver, B. C., Can.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 529 Beatty St. T. R. Crane, 222 W. 6th Ave.
- 208 Reno, Nev.—Meets 1st Wed., 442 W. 5th St. G. B. Neve, 442 W. 5th St.
- 209 La Salle, Ill.—Meets 2d Sun., 2 p. m., at 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. LeRoy B. Liesse, 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. Phone, 1704.
- 212 Missoula, Mont.—Meets 2d Tues., Labor Temple, 204 E. Main St. O. E. Crouse, 703 Plymouth St.
- 214 Tampa, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Central Trade Assembly Bldg., 1801 Franklin St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m. on regular meeting nights. J. Hiscoe, Sec. and B. A., 605 W. N. Bay St., Tampa 3, Fla.
- 215 New Haven, Conn.—Meets 1st Fri., B. T. C. Hall, 139 Goffe St. L. Alogna, B. A., Malcolm Rd., West Haven, Conn. Phone, 5-8568. Edwin Balliet, Sec. 895 Howard Ave. New Haven 11, Conn.
- 216 Mobile, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Good Samaritan Hall, 11 Dearborn St. F. E. Burch, R. 1, Box 710 Crichton, Ala. Phone, 69094.
- 222 Danville, Ill.—Meets 4th Wed., 1115 Harmon Ave. M. W. Baughman, Sec., 1115 Harmon Ave. W. E. Payton, B. A., 426 N. Jackson St.
- 224 Houston, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Temple 7:30 p. m., 618 Prairie Ave. Ex. Bd., Sat., 9 a. m. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave., Houston 7, Texas. Phone, Taylor 5876.
- 225 Kenosha, Wis.—Meets 1st Mon., 7735 40th Ave. G. H. Ludwig, Sec. and Acting B. A., 6824 24th Ave.
- 226 Yonkers, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 307 Walnut St. J. J. Langan, B. A., 145 Ridge Ave. Yonkers 3, N. Y. David Christie, Sec., 11 William St., Yonkers 2, N. Y.
- 228 Tulsa, Okla.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 416½ So. Detroit Ave. J. L. Lester, residence: 5640 E. 35th St., mail address: R. 1, Box 54 Tulsa 15, Okla. Phone, 6-8190.
- 230 Fort Worth, Texas—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., Labor Temple, 211½ W. 13th St., Ft. Worth 2, Tex. B. E. Lindsay, Sec. and B. A., 1711 So. Henderson St. Ft. Worth 4, Texas. Phone, 4-1792.
- 232 Racine, Wis.—Meets 2d Tues., Union Hall, Wisconsin St., between 4th and 5th Sts. C. Riekkoff, B. A., R. 1, Box 170. H. M. Olson, Sec., 2603 Olive St.
- 234 Atlanta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 10:30 a. m., cor. Piedmont and Auburn Aves. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Sun., 9:30 a. m. W. F. Davis, B. A., 615 W. Columbia Ave., College Park, Ga. Phone, CA. 9958. Jack Bailey, Sec., 1089 Harwell St., N. W. Phone Raymond 5990.
- 235 Daytona Beach, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., Community Hall, 604 So. Campbell St. J. J. Wilson, 602 So. Campbell St.
- 238 Albuquerque, N. M.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 7:30 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 415 No. 2d St. L. M. Lopez, Sec. and B. A., 112 No. Rio Grande Blvd., Old Albuquerque, New Mexico.
- 240 Montgomery, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., So. Grove and Jackson Sts. J. E. Steele, B. A., 408 So. Union St. Phone 22685. S. Gamble, Sec., R. 1, Box 844 Montgomery 6, Ala.
- 243 Santa Rosa, Calif.—Meets 2d Mon., Carpenters' Hall. A. L. Fautley, 305 12th St., Petaluma, Calif. Phone 110-J.
- 244 Brooklyn—Kings County, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Samson Stone, Sec. and B. A., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn 12, N. Y. Phone, Dickens 2-3442.
- 246 Lowell, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., Oddfellows Hall, 84 Middlesex St. Charles L. Chase, Sec. and B. A., 14 Robeson St. Phone, Dial 2-7962.
- 250 Morristown, N. J.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 5 South St. Walter T. Hutton, B. A., 67 Malapardis Rd., Morris Plains, N. J. Tel., Morristown 4-2938-R. J. F. Singleton, Sec., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J. Phone Summit 6-4472-M.
- 252 San Bernardino, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Lab. Tem., 937 Third St. Herbert Heater 879 G St. Phone, 30254.



- 254 New Bedford, Mass.—Meets 3d Thurs., Carpenters' Hall, 55 No. 6th St. James Lord, 328 Ashley Blvd.
- 255 Knoxville, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Cent. Labor Temple, 311 Morgan St. G. D. McNish, Sec. and B. A., 1010 Irwin St., Knoxville 17, Tenn. Phone, 4-4574.
- 257 Jackson, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 149 Pine St. Alfred Scott, Sec. and B. A., 317 Beasley St.
- 258 Billings, Mont.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Union Hall, Minnesota Ave. at 29th St. O. L. Aanes, Box 392.
- 260 San Diego, Calif.—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 533 F St. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 8 p. m. H. Overstreet, B. A., Office: 533 F St. Phone, TA-bot 9379. Residence: 4388 46th St., San Diego, Calif. Phone, RAndolph 6578. Wm. Bakeman, Sec., 3653 Mississippi St., San Diego 4, Calif.
- 262 Nashville, Tenn.—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., 1403 10th Ave. No., W. C. Tomlinson, Sec. and B. A., 1403 10th Ave. No., Nashville 8, Tenn. Phone, 6-8317.
- 263 New Brighton, Pa.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Painters' Hall, W. Bridgewater. H. C. Eiler, Sec., 1411 7th Ave.
- 265 Chattanooga, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 540 Vine St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Mon., 6 p. m. Pruda Morgan, Sec. and B. A., 1108 Cedar St. Phone, 7-3172.
- 268 San Rafael, Calif.—Meets 1st Thurs., Plumbers' Hall, 313 B St. J. O. Dahl, Sec. and B. A., R. R. 1, Box 97-J.
- 272 Zanesville, Ohio—Meets 1st Sat., 2 p. m., at home of Secy., 3 miles E. of Zanesville, on U. S. Rte. 40. G. F. Gombert, R. 4. Phone, 5205-W-4.
- 276 Waterloo, Iowa—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 613½ Jefferson St. G. F. Manley, Residence: 189 Rainbow Dr. Mail address: R. 6.
- 277 Huntington, W. Va.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., 416 3rd Ave. P. A. Brock, No. Kenova, Ohio. Phone, Chesapeake Ohio-208-R.
- 278 San Mateo, Calif.—Meets last Tues. of every month. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Hall, 711 B St. L. S. Blanchard, Sec. and B. A., 1110 Tilton Ave.
- 279 Joplin, Mo.—Meets 1st Sun., 2:30 p. m., Labor Hall, 6 Joplin St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sun., 1 p. m. E. Downer, 901½ Main St. Phone, 9314.
- 281 Boise, Idaho—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. M. C. Garrett, P. T., R. 5.
- 282 Yakima, Wash.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 9 So. 6th St. F. J. Carvo, 806 So. 10th St.
- 286 Stamford, Conn.—Meets 1st Mon., Carpenters Hall, Gay St. J. W. Roberts, Sec., 83 Main St. Phone, Stamford 3-4894.
- 292 Charleston, W. Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 606 Tennessee Ave. A. L. Haas, Sec., 211 19th St., Dunbar, W. Va. Phone, 430-30.
- 295 Erie, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 17th and State Sts. J. Linse, Sec. and B. A., 329 Newman. Phone, 79359.
- 299 Sheboygan, Wis.—Meets 1st Fri., Lab. Union Hall, 632 N. 8th St. Herbert E. Haack, Sec. and B. A., 1227 Georgia Ave.
- 300 Bakersfield, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m. Lab. Tem., 21st and I St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., same place. M. J. Sughrue, 1615 West Drive.
- 301 San Antonio, Texas—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., Lab. Tem., 126 North St. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 9 a. m., Lab. Temple. C. A. Bendele, 149 Jeffery Ave., San Antonio 1, Texas. Phone, Pershing 5510.
- 302 Vallejo, Calif.—Meets 1st Thurs., in Vallejo Labor Temple, 316 Virginia St. G. Carlquist, Sec. and B. A., 1518 Marin St.
- 305 Great Falls, Mont.—Meets 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 220 6th Ave., So. B. N. Sims, Sec. and B. A., 611 6th Ave., So.
- 306 Hibbing, Minn.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Sun Room. Memorial Bldg. Bill Schaar, Inger Route, Deer River, Minn.
- 308 New York, N. Y.—Meets 1st Sat., 8:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets last Sat., 8:30 p. m., 210 E. 104th St. M. A. Rizzo, B. A., 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olinville 2-3533. A. Rizzotto, Sec., 1861 Muliner Ave., New York 60, N. Y. Phone, TA 9-5868.
- 309 Jamestown, N. Y.—Meets 4th Sat., 10 a. m., Central Labor Hall. B. N. Johnson, B. A., 221 Barrett Ave., Jamestown, N. Y. L. J. LeChien, Sec., 57 W. Duquesne St. Mail address: Box 207, Celeron, N. Y. Phone, Jamestown 78341.
- 313 Columbia, Mo.—H. L. Beermann, Sec. Grtr. St. Louis D. C., 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
- 319 Muskegon, Mich.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 1240 Leonard Ave. W. A. Willett, 1240 Leonard Ave.
- 328 Cheyenne, Wyo.—Meets 2d Mon., United Mine Workers' Bldg. H. N. Monninger, Sec., 323 E. 1st Ave.
- 333 Kelso, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 704 Vine St. H. W. Reynolds, Star Route, Castle Rock, Wash.
- 340 Lexington, Ky.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Labor Hall, No. Broadway. W. M. Sparks, B. A., 917 Dayton Ave., Lexington 42, Ky. Phone, 8589-R.—G. Irvin, Sec., 206 Race St., Lexington 42, Ky.
- 341 Modesto, Calif.—Meets 1st Thurs., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 606 Tenth St. J. W. O'Leary, R. 3, Box 1050.
- 344 Lafayette, Ind.—Meets 1st Sat., 2:30 p. m., 1820 Union St. H. E. Harrington, Sec. and B. A., 1820 Union St. Phone, 35151.
- 345 Miami, Fla.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 925 N. E. 1st Ave. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 10 a. m., same place. J. E. Costello, B. A., 229 N. E. 70th St., Miami, Fla. Phone, 7-9636. A. W. Dukes, Sec., 1430 N. W. 37th Miami 37, Fla.
- 346 Asbury Park, N. J.—Meets 3d Mon., 7 p. m., 710 Cockman Ave., Asbury Park, N. J. Wm. Johntry, Sec. and B. A., 513 Neptune Highway, Neptune, N. J. Phone, Asbury Park 2143.
- 350 Portsmouth, Ohio—Meets 2d Fri., Central Labor Council Hall, Sixth St., near Chillicothe. F. A. Kline, Sec. and B. A., 315 Campbell Ave. Phone, 3568-L.
- 358 Johnstown, Pa.—Meets 2d Fri., 7:30 p. m., Moose Temple, Bedford St. R. T. Criswell, Bus. Agt., 709 Howard St., Altoona, Pa. G. B. Thomas, Sec., R. D. 3 Box 713, Johnstown, Pa. Phone, F-55722.
- 359 Providence, R. I.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Bldg. Trade Hall, 37 Clemence St. Ex. Bd. meets every Monday. 8 p. m. H. L. Barber, Sec. and B. A., 716 Cranston St., Providence 7, R. I. Phone, Hopkins 1993.
- 364 Waco, Tex.—Meets 1st Sun. 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 6th and Columbus Sts. E. W. Currie, Gen. Del., Waco Tex.
- 366 San Pedro, Calif.—Meets every other Fri., 7:30 p. m. 164 No. Bandini St. B. E. Millsbaugh, Sec., 438 W. 12th St. E. C. Mosler, Dispatcher, 1227 S. Grand. Phone, Harbor 0954-M.

- 371 Pocatello Idaho—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 633 No. Grant St. Dewitt Moffitt, 633 No. Grant.
- 374 Phoenix, Ariz.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., A. F. of L. Bldg., 300 W. Washington St. A. J. Vay, 2321 E. Taylor St.
- 378 Marion, Ill.—Meets 1st Sun., 9 a. m., Lab. Tem., Murphysboro, Ill. Floyd Borden, Box 117, Cobden, Ill. Phone, 7.
- 379 Santa Barbara, Calif.—Meets 1st Sun., 10 a. m. 1724 Calle Poniente. J. D. Hessinger, Sec. and B. A., 1724 Calle Poniente.
- 380 Salem, Ore.—Meets 1st Fri., Salem Tr. and Lab. Hall, 259 Court St. G. E. Wikoff, 1129 N. Cottage. Phone, 3612.
- 386 Newburgh, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 111 Liberty St. W. Hignight, B. A., 389 Church St. Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Phone, 2453. B. A. Barrenger, Sec., Billings, N. Y. Phone, Hopewell Junction 69-F-5.
- 388 Green Bay, Wis.—Meets 2d Fri., Lab. Tem., 508 Main St. O. Brosz, Sec. and B. A., 1205 Vanderbrock St.
- 392 Elmira, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., at Painters' Hall, 143½ W. Water St. Wm. Warren, Sec., 372 S. Main St.
- 394 Tucson, Ariz.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m., Los Altos and Mojave Sts. Sanford G. Smith, Sec. and B. A. R. 4, Box 359.
- 395 Warren, Ohio—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 168 So. Main St. G. W. Clark, B. A., R. F. D. 1, Leavittsburg, Ohio. Tel., W-2520. Geo. Miller, Sec., R. D. 5. Phone, T-2267.
- 401 Allentown, Pa.—Meets 3d Wed., Lab. Tem., 126 N. 6th St. Harry Sassaman, B. A., 1886 So. Front St. Phone, 23096. Harry Frey, Sec., 220 So. Franklin St. Phone, 33915.
- 413 Norwalk, Conn.—Meets 1st Wed., Community Hall, Van Zant St., E. Norwalk, Conn. Chas. A. Brown, 11 Cottage St., E. Norwalk, Conn.
- 414 Klamath Falls, Ore.—Meets 1st Mon., Labor Temple. J. Quibell, R. 3, Box 1032.
- 415 Vancouver, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 5th and Main Sts. C. V. Gates, 1812 E. 33d St. Phone, 1624W.
- 419 Greensboro, N. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Sun., 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 312½ East Sycamore St. R. F. Gleason, Sec. and B. A., 300 So. Green St. Phone. 9344.
- 422 Battle Creek, Mich.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 521 Glen Drive. M. A. Garfield, R. 1, Box 831. Residence: 521 Glen Drive. Phone, 28683.
- 424 Lubbock, Tex.—Meets 1st Sun., 2 p. m., Painters' Hall. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m., 1218 Texas Ave. Jack Goodgion, Sec., 1516 33rd St. Phone, 7835.
- 429 Harrisburg, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 1219 No. 3d St. L. B. Leedy, B. A., 414 Muench St., Harrisburg, Pa. Phone, 45803. W. E. Albright, Sec., 33 Banks St., Penbrook, Pa.
- 434 Merced, Calif.—Meets 1st Mon., 36 Garard, ½ mi. East of Highway 99. R. E. Gordon, Box 116, Planada, Calif.
- 435 Shreveport, La.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 714½ Milam St. Monte Walkup, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La. Business address: 516½ Market St., Shreveport, La.
- 439 Windsor, Ont., Can.—Meets Sat., 585 Church St. T. W. Mercer, 692 Gladstone Ave. Phone, 34598.
- 440 Santa Ana, Calif.—Meets 1st Tues., 206 W. Third St., Rm. 3. O. A. Sands, Sec., R. D. 2, Box 139, Orange, Calif. Day phone, Santa Ana 894. E. Lindig, B. A., 1019 Oak St., Santa Ana, Calif. Phone 2342-J.
- 446 Elgin, Ill.—Meets 2d Mon., 314 So. Weston Ave. Albert Sederstram, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: R. F. D. 3 Box 129. Residence: 314 So. Weston Ave.
- 451 Charlotte, N. C.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m. 239½ E. Trade St. B. L. Henry, Sec., and B. A., Rt. 3. Box 85. Phone, 3-6815.
- 455 West Palm Beach, Fla.—Meets 2d Mon., 8 p. m., Lab Tem., Gardenia and Rosemary Sts. G. E. Harbold Sec., Box 324, Lake Worth, Fla. W. P. Rountree B. A., 3409 Pinewood Ave., West Palm Beach, Fla. Phone, 4725.
- 460 Ventura, Calif.—Meets 2nd and 4th Mon., 7:30 p. m., 119 E. Simpson St. A. Parkin, 325 W. Prospect St.
- 466 Tallahassee, Fla.—Meets 7 p. m., 1st and 3d Mon. Mary Benefit Lodge, 435 W. Pensacola St. F. D Mills, 652 W. Dover St.
- 470 Bloomington, Ind.—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., Bloomington Labor Temple. John S. Griffin, 817 N. Jackson St. Tel., 3459.
- 483 St. Paul, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., Lab. Tem., 418 No. Auditorium St. S. E. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1327 Eleanor St, St. Paul 5, Minn.
- 485 Jackson, Miss.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., 817 No. Farish St. R. Griffin, Sec. and B. A., 1422 Short Grayson St., Jackson 17, Miss.
- 486 Columbus, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., Columbus Labor Hall, 11th St. G. W. Newton, Sec. and B. A., East Side Acres, R. F. D. 1.
- 489 Corpus Christi, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 1824 Mesquite St. L. Cottell. Residence: 701 Blucher St. Mail address: Box 2102.
- 491 Honolulu, T. H.—No mtgs. a/c blackout. A. L. Austin, Fin. Sec. Residence: 1524 Martin St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1918, Honolulu 5, T. H. Phone 76538.
- 492 Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 1523 Girard Ave. E. G. Mars, B. A., 6127 Market St., Philadelphia 39, Pa. Phone, Sherwood 5420. Frank South, Sec., 2626 W. Somerset St., Philadelphia 32, Pa.
- 494 St. Louis, Mo.—Meets Wed., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Ave. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m. to 12 noon M. C. Tuttle, P. T., 740 Fairview Rd.
- 496 Washington, D. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m. 1012 9th St., N. W. E. T. Stephens, Sec. and B. A. 512 2nd St., N. W., Apt. 31. Phone, Executive 6597
- 503 Wilmington, N. C.—Meets 2d Sun., 7 p. m., Labor Temple, 111 3rd St. A. B. Smith, Sec. and B. A. Residence: 111 Lake Forest Parkway. Mail address: P. O. Box 1391. Phone, 21713.
- 505 Detroit, Mich.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:30 p. m., 2314 Park Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m. A. Snell, Sec. and B. A., 5286 Trumbull, Detroit 8, Mich. Phone, TY 5-8996.
- 507 San Luis Obispo, Calif.—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., 11 Temple St., Halcyon, Calif., 3 miles southwest of Pismo Beach, Calif. G. V. Fuller, Residence: 11 Temple St., Halcyon, Calif. Mail address: Box 9. Halcyon, Calif.





*Wm. L. Hutcheson, General President of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, says "The Union Label placed on products made by members of organized labor show that the conditions under which the article was made were satisfactory to the workers. "The Union Label is an emblem of a condition that is sanitary, healthful and satisfactory to the workers, and as such should be recognized by all members of organized labor and their families because every purchase of an article bearing the Union Label is helpful and of great assistance to the organized workers."*



## **WAR BONDS AND UNION LABEL GOODS---THE TWO BEST BUYS**

The purchase of War Bonds is the very best investment that can be made at the present time. We urge all members of organized labor to purchase them during the Seventh War Loan Drive. When savings are invested in War Bonds they form a potential reservoir of purchasing power for the postwar period.

We also urge all members of organized labor and their friends to buy only Union Label goods and to use only Union services when the Bonds are cashed. War Bonds and Union Label goods are the two best buys. Since the beginning of the war, at each annual convention, the American Federation of Labor has pledged to subscribe for one billion dollars in War Bonds each year. The United States Treasury officials assure us that this quota for the A. F. of L. has been well oversubscribed.

In addition, over fifty per cent of all wage earners have subscribed to the payroll savings plan of buying Bonds which adds a large sum to our investment in the security of America.

The purchase of War Bonds absorbs excessive buying power and prevents wholesale inflation. Every time prices rise it is the equivalent of a wage cut; therefore, the purchase of War Bonds stabilizes the buying power of wages.

For these reasons, we urge all members of organized labor to buy War Bonds to the very limit of their ability and to buy Union Label goods and to use Union services whenever goods and services are absolutely necessary.

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7 Birmingham  
216 Mobile  
240 Montgomery

**Arizona**  
374 Phoenix  
394 Tucson

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42 Los Angeles  
42a Los Angeles  
65 San Francisco  
81 Pasadena  
83 Fresno  
88 Oakland  
98 Stockton  
109 Sacramento  
122 Watsonville  
144 San Jose  
172 Long Beach  
243 Santa Rosa  
252 San Bernardino  
260 San Diego  
268 San Rafael  
278 San Mateo  
300 Bakersfield  
302 Vallejo  
341 Modesto  
366 San Pedro  
379 Santa Barbara  
434 Merced  
440 Santa Ana  
460 Ventura  
507 San Luis Obispo

**Colorado**  
48 Colorado Springs  
49 Pueblo  
68 Denver

**Connecticut**  
23 Bridgeport  
78 Hartford  
125 Waterbury  
215 New Haven  
286 Stamford  
413 Norwalk

**Delaware**  
108 Wilmington

**District of Columbia**  
9 Washington  
496 Washington

**Florida**  
59 Jacksonville  
214 Tampa  
235 Daytona Beach  
345 Miami  
455 West Palm Beach  
466 Tallahassee

**Georgia**  
17 Savannah  
45 Augusta  
234 Atlanta  
486 Columbus

**Idaho**  
281 Boise  
371 Pocatello

**Illinois**  
19 Joliet  
20 Springfield  
36 Peoria  
64 East St. Louis  
74 Chicago  
103 Chicago Heights  
110 Kankakee  
114 Rockford

121 Aurora  
192 Galesburg  
197 Rock Island  
202 Champaign  
209 LaSalle  
222 Danville  
378 Marion  
446 Elgin

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34 Fort Wayne  
39 Indianapolis  
40 Muncie  
44 Evansville  
70 Terre Haute  
82 South Bend  
107 Hammond  
165 La Porte  
344 Lafayette  
470 Bloomington

**Iowa**  
8 Des Moines  
113 Sioux City  
115 Cedar Rapids  
158 Dubuque  
276 Waterloo

**Kansas**  
132 Topeka  
185 Wichita

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18 Louisville  
340 Lexington

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62 New Orleans  
435 Shreveport

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137 Portland

**Maryland**  
75 Baltimore

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25 Springfield  
31 Holyoke  
72 Boston  
79 Worcester  
99 Lynn  
139 Fall River  
142 Waltham  
176 Pittsfield  
246 Lowell  
254 New Bedford

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5 Detroit  
105 Grand Rapids  
131 Saginaw  
134 Jackson  
180 Lansing  
319 Muskegon  
422 Battle Creek  
505 Detroit

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12 Duluth  
190 Minneapolis  
306 Hibbing  
483 St. Paul

**Mississippi**  
485 Jackson

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27 Kansas City  
74 St. Louis

203 Springfield  
279 Joplin  
313 Columbia  
494 St. Louis

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69 Butte  
212 Missoula  
258 Billings  
305 Great Falls

**Nebraska**  
136 Omaha  
161 Lincoln

**Nevada**  
208 Reno

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29 Atlantic  
66 Trenton  
67 Hudson County  
85 Elizabeth  
102 Newark  
106 Plainfield  
143 Paterson  
173 Perth Amboy  
250 Morristown  
346 Asbury Park

**New Mexico**  
238 Albuquerque

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6 Queens County, N. Y.  
14 Rochester  
32 Buffalo  
46 New York  
51 Niagara Falls  
52 Utica  
57 Binghamton  
120 Schenectady  
151 Syracuse  
152 White Plains  
166 Albany  
226 Yonkers  
244 Brooklyn—Kings County  
308 New York  
309 Jamestown  
386 Newburgh  
392 Elmira

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451 Charlotte  
503 Wilmington

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2 Cleveland  
24 Toledo  
28 Youngstown  
30 Dayton  
47 Cincinnati  
71 Akron  
126 Canton  
171 Lorain  
272 Zanesville  
350 Portsmouth  
395 Warren

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26 Oklahoma City  
228 Tulsa

**Oregon**  
54 Portland  
380 Salem  
414 Klamath Falls

**Pennsylvania**  
4 Scranton  
33 Pittsburgh  
33a Pittsburgh  
53 Philadelphia  
76 Sharon  
80 Charleroi  
87 Reading  
168 Wilkes-Barre  
263 New Brighton  
295 Erie  
358 Johnstown  
401 Allentown  
429 Harrisburg  
492 Philadelphia

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359 Providence

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55 Memphis  
255 Knoxville  
257 Jackson  
262 Nashville  
265 Chattanooga

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127 El Paso  
140 Dallas  
224 Houston  
230 Fort Worth  
301 San Antonio  
364 Waco  
424 Lubbock  
489 Corpus Christi

**Utah**  
43 Salt Lake City  
179 Ogden

**Virginia**  
11 Norfolk  
63 Richmond

**Washington**  
77 Everett  
93 Spokane  
104 Seattle  
141 Bellingham  
155 Tacoma  
282 Yakima  
333 Kelso  
415 Vancouver

**West Virginia**  
184 Wheeling  
277 Huntington  
292 Charleston

**Wisconsin**  
10 Milwaukee  
84 Superior  
111 Madison  
117 Oshkosh  
225 Kenosha  
232 Racine  
209 Sheboygan  
388 Green Bay

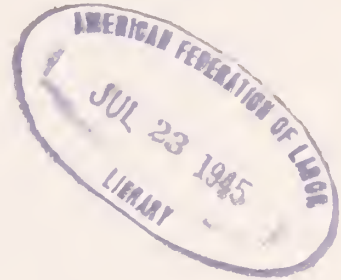
**Wyoming**  
328 Cheyenne

**Hawaii**  
491 Honolulu

**Canada**  
97 Toronto, Ontario  
145 Hamilton, Ontario  
147 Winnipeg, Manitoba  
207 Vancouver, B. C.  
439 Windsor, Ontario



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A F of L Bldg  
Zone 1



# The LATHER

UNITED STATES & CANADA



"The Injury To One Is the Concern of All"

*Official Organ of the*  
WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS'  
INTERNATIONAL UNION

Vol. XLV

July, 1945

No. 11

# The Case of Mr. DeMille

The inside story of the multi-millionaire who tossed in his union card to become a glorified synthetic martyr. A. F. of L.'s richest member quits in dramatic flurry.

By Harry J. Hagen

Cecil B. DeMille, motion picture producer and former radio master of ceremonies on the Lux program is or was a member of the Federation of Radio Artists. As a member of that union he was pledged to abide by the will of the majority, as all members of democratically conducted unions are. DeMille had been earning \$2500.00 per week as M. C. on the radio program. His union voted, as did many other California unions, to assess their members, one dollar each, as a contribution toward a fund being created by the Cal. State Federation of Labor to oppose a rank anti-union bill that had been referred to a referendum vote in the state. So notoriously anti-union was the bill and such a splendid fight was the Federation making that the A. F. of L. contributed more than \$25,000.00 to assist in the publicity against the bill. This bill, a constitutional amendment to outlaw "closed shop" agreements had one objective—the undermining and destruction of trade unions, through three basic methods: 1st. It provided: **Unions and their officers** must register or obtain a license before they can proceed to do business as unions or officers. 2nd: **Striking, picketing and boycotting was prohibited** unless the strike had been authorized by a majority vote. 3rd: **The state was given wide latitude over the internal affairs of unions** by requiring detailed financial reports and by **giving the state the right to fix and regulate fees, dues and assessments; also to regulate elections** by prescribing who can hold office and for how long a time; by **regulating fines and vesting in the courts**, the rights to try members charged with union offenses, etc. . . . Similar laws had been proposed in other states; in some they were defeated; in others they became law by a small majority. The A. F. of L. is appealing the latter cases to the highest courts in the land; they obviously are discriminatory and unconstitutional.

## Refuses to Pay

Would any real union man refuse to contribute one measly dollar toward a fund created for the purpose of protecting unions in his state, including the one DeMille **held a card in**? Especially when that man was being paid \$2500.00 per week? Just what was behind DeMille's refusal to pay the dollar? Was he trying to become a martyr to the open shop by his

despicable attitude or did he want to relinquish his \$2500.00 per week job, which added to his other large income from various sources would place him in the highest brackets, where the government took most of it by taxation. An objective appraisal of DeMille's attitude in this matter might lead one to believe, that his incredible action was a carefully laid plan, to ruthlessly and deliberately, sabotage the efforts of organized labor in California to defeat the anti-labor legislation proposed, by playing the game of notorious irrational open shop employers of the state of California. Fortunately, the bill was defeated.

DeMille said that he never thought he would be asked to place unionism above Americanism. One must assume, by the fuss he made over the matter, that his definition of Americanism, would be the legalization of the above bill and his right to act as an individual in union affairs regardless of what the hundreds of other members thought. That, I believe is what Hitler and Mussolini thought and from all reports, that is the way DeMille acts around the studios where he directs and produces pictures.

## Puts On His Act

Let us quote from Allen Smith's "Lost in the Horse Latitude" where he gives this description of Director DeMille:—"He came around the corner by Paulette Goddard's dressing room. Walking with him, or, rather, a step or two behind him, were his personal aids—half a dozen of them. He arrived with dignity and a slow, deliberate step. He looked neither to the right or left, ignoring the mob of studio employees gathered on the sidelines. He spoke not a word but came on in to the sunlight and stopped finally alongside the big technicolor camera. His eyes were fixed on the scene before him and they stayed there. He took off his hat and tossed it over his shoulder without looking back. A hand came up and snatched it before it had traveled two feet. He took off his necktie and cast it into the air behind him. A necktie man grabbed it. Slowly, the master unbuttoned his jacket, staring fixedly at the scene. He let the jacket slip from his arms but it never came near the ground. A jacket man behind him swept it out of the air as it started to fall. I was surprised then, to see Mr. DeMille roll up his own sleeves."

And there you have a description of DeMille, with flunkies all about him. How could this type of person be expected to fraternize with union men; the common herd; or to accept the results of their deliberations, no matter how democratically the decisions had been made.





### THOMAS BLAUVELT DIES ON IWO

Word has been received by Mr. and Mrs. Thomas E. Blauvelt of Milton, Washington, of the death in action of their son, Thomas A. Blauvelt, on Iwo, February 21st.

Young Thomas, an apprentice lather before joining the armed forces in 1943, would have been twenty years old the day after his death, February 22nd.

He attended grade school at Milton and graduated from the Fife high school. He was the eldest son of the Blauvelts.

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### SEND THE NAZIS BACK NOW

If there ever was the slightest excuse for bringing some thousands of Nazi war prisoners to this country—which we seriously doubt—there certainly is no sane reason for keeping them here, now that the war in Europe is over. They should be sent back to Krautland on the first available boats. We don't want them; there isn't any place here for men trained and schooled in the loathesome doctrine of Nazism.

Yes, we know: there was a manpower shortage—or was there? At any rate, there is no such shortage now that cannot be soon filled with American working people. Surely there will be no jobs for Nazis when our American fighting men start coming home. Here and there over the country the Nazis have been used in jobs, but never profitably. They were and they always will be an expensive luxury. Still more dangerous to free workers, they constitute a threat to Union wages and working conditions. Yes, send them back—and let there be no unnecessary delays in doing it!

### THE END OF A GREAT ERA

Historians will call this year the end of an era—the Roosevelt age in America's life. What is to come will not necessarily be disappointing. It will be different.

Only one Franklin Delano Roosevelt is born to captain a nation in many generations. The American people have been fortunate in having their Roosevelt during the most critical days since the Civil War.

This does not mean that we have doubts about President Harry Truman. Truman takes over under splendid auspices. The ground work for Victory and for Peace has been laid by a master builder.

It augurs well that Truman intends to follow the highway made plain by Roosevelt. His humility upon entering the presidency makes for confidence.

It goes without saying that we owe President Truman the utmost in cooperation. We are certain that Organized Labor will give such cooperation, that it will hold sacred the pledges that it has made. Labor knows Truman as a warm, sincere friend.

During the last week we have heard men who helped make life troublesome for Roosevelt, sing his praises. We have seen newspapers that could not find words bitter enough with which to flay him, join the chorus of those who mourned his passing. And we have wondered how long it will be until these same warped critics attack Truman.

The greatest orators of the pulpit and radio have eulogized Franklin Roosevelt. There is little left that we can say now. There is a dull ache in the hearts of many; there are fears in the minds of others. We have this feeling, however: the working people will not forget him. They are better off because he lived: the whole world has stepped forward.

Many millions of working people will never forget the dread that filled their hearts before Roosevelt took over, though many may not long remember the struggle he made to restore confidence and to bring our economy up from the depths. It is human to remember one's own sorrows and pains and misfortunes and to forget the kindly hand reached down to comfort and to help. Roosevelt, himself, well knew this truth. He had many a bitter experience. The greatness of the man was his ability to rise even higher in the midst of storm and travail. Great men were always like that.

Labor is looking ahead today, as it must. It sees a tremendous amount of work waiting to be done. It faces struggles that will glow white hot before they are won and differences of opinion and belief which will require much reconciling.

First, the war must be won. That most certainly will be done. Then will come the transfer from a  
(Continued from Page 3)

# Who Makes the Paper for Our Dollar Bills?

One American family alone knows important secret that has been handed down from father to son.

Anyone who has ever looked closely at a bill of Uncle Sam's money will have noticed the hundreds of tiny silk threads of all colors that seem to be pressed into the paper, distinguishing it from any other paper in the world. And some curiosity may have been felt as to how that paper was made and who made it.

How it is made cannot be told, but many years ago the experts of a certain paper mill up in the Berkshire Hills of Massachusetts invented, after many experiments, a paper that cannot be counterfeited, and the contract for making the paper for the country's money was given to them.

Only the owner of the mill knows the secret of manufacturing that paper, and this secret has been handed down from father to son. Only so long as this family guards the secret will they be allowed to continue its manufacture.

## Secret Carefully Guarded

The mill employes are carefully guarded, and all paper manufactured is checked and rechecked. In all the years that it has been made not one sheet of paper has ever been lost or gone astray, though millions of sheets are turned out every year. Would-be counterfeiters and criminals would give all they could scrape up to learn the secrets of this manufacturing process.

The paper is of the toughest linen. The plates from which money is printed are made with the most exacting care. The public is not permitted to see the engravers at work, nor does any one engraver prepare an entire plate. It usually takes about a year of continuous work to complete one of the original plates. The money is never printed from these originals, but from duplicates.

## 20 Days to Complete

The fine lines on paper money are made upon the

original plates by a geometric machine which has as many combinations as the best safe lock, each combination producing a different design. Each bill contains many symbols which tell the initiated from which plate it was printed, who engraved the plate, and who printed the bill. It requires about 20 days to complete the process of getting a piece of paper money ready for circulation, during which period it is counted about 50 times. The average life of paper money in the United States is less than two years, depending upon the denomination.

## Disposal of Old Money

What becomes of the old paper money? This question naturally arises in a bank depositor's mind as he stands in line at the teller's window and watches request after request for "new bills" satisfied. Worn-out paper currency turned in for redemption piles up fast in the Treasury Department.

For many years worn and mutilated currency was destroyed by maceration, and the resulting pulp was pressed into souvenir articles for sale to visitors to Washington. On each article was a tiny printed label that told the thrilled purchaser how many thousands of dollar bills had been destroyed to make it. But several years ago this macerating was abandoned in favor of incineration, with three incinerators, each having a capacity of 1,450 pounds per hour, put in use to destroy not only old currency but retired securities and waste paper. It recently was announced the Treasury would return to the maceration process in an effort to conserve strategic materials, and the necessary machinery is now being installed.

## Five Tons of Pulp Per Day

Macerating is done in large cylinders in which are placed the materials to be destroyed, to which are added large quantities of alkali. The cylinders are then sealed and steam is applied, following which they are revolved for a period of 24 hours with the result that all of the paper is reduced to a highgrade pulp at a rate of about five tons a day.

—The International Bookbinder.

(Continued on Page 4)

war economy to one of peace and it will not be easy nor smooth. In his post in the White House, the new President will need the help and the confidence—and the affection—of the American people, as we go forward.

If we have learned the greatest lesson Roosevelt taught, we will face our future, as working people, filled with faith. If we have learned that all we ever need fear is fear, itself, there can be no limit to our progress.

1945 should see our national debt mount to the colossal sum of three hundred billion dollars. If a national monthly lottery were put into effect, with tickets selling at post offices and Federal Reserve banks, a great deal of interest-free money could be brought into the treasury. The money thus accumulated could be used solely for the redemption of government obligations. If I should shock people by mentioning something about gambling, I should like to remind them about a place called Wall St.



# Bill to Promote Building 1,500,000 Homes Annually for 10 Years

Declaring that now is the time to prepare for a vast postwar housing program, Senator Robert F. Wagner of New York revealed that he will soon introduce in Congress legislation for a national housing program contemplating public and private investment of seven to eight billion dollars a year.

Senator Wagner's announcement was made in a speech prepared for the American Federation of Labor "America United" program carried by the National Broadcasting Co. and read by Senator Allen J. Ellender of Louisiana in the absence of Wagner, who was ill.

A vast postwar housing program will help to achieve full employment and high living standards for every American family, Senator Wagner said. "Housing," he declared, "is near the top of things we must do when victory comes. Now is the time to get ready."

## **"Must Do Big Things"**

Warning that the problems of transition from war to peace will be tremendous, Wagner said:

"After the war one of two things will happen:—either we will have prosperity and more business activity than ever before, or we will have a worse depression than ever before.

"We must think bold thoughts. We must make broad plans. We must do big things."

This means, he said, that in housing, the country must build almost 1,500,000 homes every year for 10 years after the war. In the 10 years before the war, he added, the annual average was 275,000 non-farm homes and less than 50,000 farm homes.

## **Assails Selfish Interests**

Senator Wagner denounced as an obstacle to our economic progress "the little mind that says 'This cannot be done'," adding:

"Every selfish interest that says, 'We will not allow this to be done' is an enemy to the fighting men

who want jobs after the war—an enemy to the families of these men, who want decent homes. Should private enterprise be unable to do the whole job we will need public funds to expand the slum clearance and low-rent housing program.

Another necessity, according to Wagner, is long-term loans, at very low interest rates, to stimulate housing for middle-income groups who do not need subsidies but who cannot "afford to borrow from lenders who charge exorbitant rates."

## **For Better Basic Methods**

He called also for "better methods" in the production of housing for those who can be effectively served by private enterprise and private lenders.

"In short," he said in ending, "we need a well-rounded housing program, serving every need and serving every need in full. A forward-looking Congress must take the leadership toward enacting such a program. I expect to introduce legislation toward that end. But Congress represents the whole people. It depends upon the organized efforts of industry, agriculture and labor—upon their ability to get together, to work together and to help develop a united economic program."

After reading Wagner's speech Senator Ellender participated in a discussion period and answered questions by Boris Shishkin, economist of the A. F. of L.; F. S. Fitzpatrick, representing the United States Chamber of Commerce, and Paul Sifton of the National Farmers Union.

## **Cites Farm Home Needs**

Sifton declaring that the country needed about 4,000,000 new farm homes, cited 1940 census figures that in eight of ten farm homes there was no running water, that nine of ten had no bathrooms and that seven of ten had no electricity. These ratios, he added, had probably increased because of the war-time shortage of building materials.

No one knows when the last hour of the war will come. But ending the war soon—pulling the end closer even by an hour—can mean life or death to thousands. In one hour a machine gunner can deal out more than 10,000 bullets. In one hour an anti-aircraft gun crew can fire more than 500 shells. Every hour of the war is important, but ending the war even one hour sooner can be your goal and mine.

No one knows exactly what happened in World War I, in that last hour between ten and eleven a. m. on November 11th. But throughout the morning

of November 11th, according to casualty lists, 1,021 American boys were either killed in action or severely wounded.

Tonight and tomorrow are the most important hours in your service to your country. They may be the most important in your personal lives. Perhaps someone you knew and loved was killed on the morning of November 11th, 1918. Perhaps someone you know and love will remain alive in the last hour of the war because you did what you could the last hour of the war.

## Miracle Drugs Come From Evils of War

Out of the worst war in the world's history has come some good for the human race. Amid the terrible slaughter, new means of saving human lives, as well as destroying them, have been developed and put into use.

These "miracles" produced by military medical men and civilian scientists associated with the Office of Scientific Research and Development were spotlighted this week before a Senate committee which has been studying wartime health and education under the leadership of Senator Claude Pepper of Florida.

Foremost among the achievements are the wonder drug, penicillin, which has saved thousands of the wounded and aided tremendously in the fight against venereal disease; an insect killer simply as DDT, which has all but wiped out the hazard of typhus fever, and a substitute for blood itself.

How valuable these are was indicated by Brigadier General James S. Simmons of the Surgeon General's office, who declared that any one of them is

worth many times the \$17,000,000 appropriated for the various scientific investigations.

Even more impressive is the Army's excellent health record and the high percentage of fighters who survive their wounds.

New vaccines have virtually eliminated typhoid and cholera, which plagued armies of the past and there is hope that research now going on will knock out dysentery. Still another vaccine is being used to fight influenza, the unseen foe which took such a heavy toll of fighters and civilians in the last war.

Further development of the sulfa drugs have provided more successful treatment for burns, wounds and pneumonia. The respiratory diseases in fact have been cut to only a small fraction of the cases in World War I.

Half the battle against malaria has been won with the powerful new insect sprays and powders and the search for drugs to treat this disease has turned up some "promising leads." Atabrine was developed to meet the pinch on the supply of quinine.—Telegraphers' Journal, March, 1945.

### CONSTRUCTIVE NAVY JOB

Did your Navy son have his education interrupted when he was called off to war? If so, the Navy is doing what it can to help him catch up with his schooling. With more and more emphasis being placed on the need for educated workers in the post-war period, this Navy education job is all to the good.

Night schools and correspondence courses, started two years ago by the Navy, are proving popular with Navy men. On Midway one-third of the men are attending night school. The Pearl Harbor night school has had as many as 6,000 students.

Most popular night school courses are mathematics, Spanish, bookkeeping, shorthand and typing, and the sciences. Algebra, trigonometry and diesel engineering attract many students studying by mail. While not chasing submarines, a seaman, second class, was finishing the one subject he needed to be graduated from high school—a course in the American history he was helping to make.

### GERMAN OCCUPATION LEAVES DEEP SCARS ON GREECE

German occupation has left a deep scar on Greece, C. Doxiades, director of town and country planning in the Greek Ministry of Works, disclosed recently while in London consulting with British reconstruction experts.

"During the occupation the Greek population decreased by 13 per cent, of which three per cent were

deaths from starvation," he said. "Nearly 90,000 were executed and guerilla warfare cost another 50,000 dead."

"Twenty-three per cent of all buildings in Greece were destroyed, including about 400,000 houses out of a total of 1,700,000 houses," Mr. Doxiades revealed. "A total of 1,200,000 people, or 18 per cent of the population, are homeless; 1,400 villages out of 6,500 have been burned down and some 1,050 churches and 80 monasteries destroyed.

It was estimated that 60 per cent of the damage in Greece was caused by the Germans and 40 per cent by the Italians and Bulgarians equally.

These discussions will transform a dull meeting into one of interest and should bring members to the meetings unless they are just so indifferent that nothing makes any impression on them. Have discussions on the proper way to handle grievances in the shop, to help negotiate contracts, to know your agreements and the requirements to be met by you that make that agreement successful.

A labor union today is a big business, and each local union is just as much a big business as the international itself. It is your business, but a lot of us are letting our business go to the dogs. Let's take care of our business by attending meetings. Show these young fellows the right way by giving them the benefit of your experience gleaned the hard and bitter way.—I. A. M. Journal.



## Truman Almost 100% Labor, Record Shows

Organized labor feels that in Harry S. Truman the nation has a new President as friendly to the interests of workers as his great predecessor, Franklin Delano Roosevelt.

Truman's record on labor legislation while in the Senate has been almost 100 per cent favorable. He supported all New Deal laws and practically all other measures advocated by organized labor. He voted against the vicious Smith-Connally anti-strike law.

One of his last acts before leaving the Senate for the Vice-Presidency late last year was to attach his name to the "full employment" bill along with Senators Murray, Kilgore and others. He has been a consistent advocate of planning now for the reconversion period so as to provide jobs for all.

Unlike Roosevelt, who was born into a family of wealth, Truman was a farmer's son. He was born in Lamar, Mo., May 8, 1884. He had to go to work after finishing high school in Kansas City, Mo. He held jobs in a newspaper mail room, railroad construction gang, as a bank clerk, and in other capacities.

Truman was in the National Guard when World

War I broke out, and he went into service with his Guard unit, becoming a captain commanding Battery D of the 129th Field Artillery, 35th Division. He participated in heavy fighting in the St. Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne offensives, and became a major before being discharged.

On his return, he went into the men's clothing business in Kansas City, but the store failed after a couple of years. He then turned to politics, winning his first race in 1922 for a position on the county court. He was defeated for re-election in 1924, but staged a comeback in 1926, getting the endorsement for the first time of the Pendergast machine.

He rose to the Senate in 1934 and won re-election in 1940, each time with the support of organized labor. Truman's personal honesty was never questioned, although Pendergast himself was later sent to jail and his machine broken up.

Truman has an engaging personality and has wide friendship among leaders of both parties in the Senate. Washington officials are confident that as President Truman will be able to get cooperation from the Senate—and vice versa—American Labor Citizen, April 23, 1945.

## Samuel Gompers — His Work Lives On

And so it's twenty years since the mortal remains of old Sam Gompers were laid to rest at Sleepy Hollow. Twenty years. Twenty long years. . . .

Above you see the stone, the simple stone, that marks the grave of the father of the American Federation of Labor. In Washington, near the building in which he worked during the last years of his career, stands the more ornate Gompers Memorial. But the incomparable monument to Sam Gompers is not at Sleepy Hollow. It is not in Washington. Nor is it fashioned of stone.

The incomparable monument to Gompers is the many millions of plain, honest, decent working people in every section of America who are living better lives than their forbears. People who need not fear an employer's caprice. People who receive higher wages and enjoy better working conditions than any other workers in the world. People who eat more food, wear better clothing and live in finer homes.

Did Gompers, the one-time immigrant boy, accomplish all this by himself? Of course not. Neither he nor any other one man could have done it all by himself. Sam Gompers had the help of many other stout-hearted men in founding and nurturing the American Federation of Labor. But his was the hand that gripped the tiller as the A. F. of L. bucked

the storms of its first four decades. Captain Gompers steered the ship—and he steered it well.

Taken ill in Mexico City in December, 1924, and sensing that death would shortly overtake him. Gompers begged his friends to help him reach the border quickly, so that he could die in the United States—the land of his adoption, the land he loved, the land he made better than he had found it. He was on Texas soil when the final summons came.

Devotion to America and to the principles of democracy marked the thoughts and actions of this leader of wage-earners throughout his long life. To the institution that he built and guided he left a magnificent heritage of patriotic service.

Just before he died, Gompers said:

"Say to the organized workers of America that, as I have kept the faith, I expect that they will keep the faith. They must carry on."

If Gompers were alive today, he would be happy. For he would see that, in the midst of a war greater than the one through which he lived and in which he rendered valiant service, the organized workers of America are keeping the faith, are carrying on.

Like himself in 1917 and '18, they are working and fighting with all their strength, unselfishly, for freedom and a finer world.

## Is This Diplomacy?

Following the adjournment of the Mexico City Conference on Inter-American Affairs, in which the American Federation of Labor was represented by an official adviser to the delegate of the United States, AFL President Green and Secretary Meany interviewed Assistant Secretary of State Rockefeller, on March 19, in regard to securing similar representation for the American Federation of Labor at the forthcoming San Francisco Conference. Mr. Green and Mr. Meany also stated to Mr. Rockefeller that they would like to bring a number of AFL officials to San Francisco in addition to an adviser. Mr. Rockefeller stated that Secretary of State Stettinius was heartily in favor of giving labor, management and agriculture representation in an advisory capacity similar to that accorded to these groups at Mexico City. However, he stated it would not be possible to bring any large group in addition to an adviser because transportation and hotel facilities were limited and controlled by the State Department.

A few days later the AFL officials were informed by Mr. Rockefeller that this plan would not be followed; that the staff of the State Department had ruled against the idea. President Green and Secretary Meany protested. Since Mr. Stettinius had already publicly taken a position in favor of representation similar to that of Mexico City, they urged that this policy be upheld.

Two days later the AFL officials were informed by Mr. Rockefeller that decision had been changed; that the State Department was again committed to giving labor representation as advisers to the American Delegation at San Francisco. However, on Monday, April 9, unofficial word came that this was not the case; that the AFL and the CIO were to be included in a group of organizations that were being invited to send unofficial consultants to San Francisco to be used in an advisory capacity when the delegates so requested, and only then.

President Green and Secretary Meany immediately sought out Secretary of State Stettinius and had an interview with him on Monday afternoon, April 9. Mr. Stettinius confirmed the report that labor was not to be accorded advisory status, but was to be given the status of consultant and said that this decision was final. Mr. Green and Mr. Meany said that if the decision were final the American Federation of Labor would have to accept and do the best it could under the circumstances. However, in an effort to assure adequate representation for the American Federation of Labor at this all-important conference, Mr. Green and Mr. Meany asked Secretary of State Stettinius for help in securing trans-

portation for the members of the AFL Executive Council so that the council could proceed to San Francisco at the opening of the conference and be on the ground to take whatever action was necessary to present the viewpoint of the American Federation of Labor to the delegates and the public.

The reason for making this request to Secretary of State Stettinius was that the State Department had publicly announced it controlled all rail and air transportation to San Francisco from the East prior to the opening of the conference.

Mr. Stettinius stated that this was not possible — and all the transportation facilities which the department would provide for the American Federation of Labor was for one consultant and one alternate to the consultant.

Mr. Meany mentioned the fact that the CIO had announced publicly plans for taking the President and Secretary and all the Vice-Presidents to San Francisco to attend the conference. Mr. Green and Mr. Meany also pointed out that a group of trade unionists from foreign countries were planning to go to San Francisco under the sponsorship of Mr. Sidney Hillman, chairman of the CIO-PAC, to demand recognition for a new world trade union group which is in process of formation.

The AFL representatives also told Mr. Stettinius that Mr. Hillman had announced that transportation for this group was to be arranged through the State Department. Mr. Stettinius vehemently denied this and said that the foreign group could secure no transportation, by air or rail prior to the conference, through the State Department nor could the CIO receive transportation for any more persons than one consultant and one alternate.

Mr. Stettinius was then asked by Mr. Green and Mr. Meany if it was possible to arrange this transportation through any other government department. He said emphatically no—that the State Department controlled all space and no other government department could arrange transportation prior to the opening of the conference.

Despite Mr. Stettinius' denial, Mr. Philip Murray publicly stated on Wednesday, April 11, that he was taking the CIO Vice-Presidents and that transportation for them and hotel facilities were to be arranged by the State Department. In addition, several of the foreign delegates told AFL representatives around this time that they were going to San Francisco in a special car which the State Department was allocating to Mr. Hillman.

Late on Thursday afternoon, April 12, Secretary  
(Continued on Page 23)



## PONY EXPRESS

Steamboat whistles screamed in exultation; locomotives hooted joyful answer; the band played, flags waved, and the men and women of St. Joseph, Missouri, cheered wildly as a jet-black horse danced out of Pikes Peak Livery Stables. Slim, 20-year-old Johnny Frey leaped to the saddle, a carbine on his back and revolvers in his holsters. Wheeling his mount, he galloped to the post office, where the eastern mail for California—just slung off the train here in "St. Joe" where the railroad tracks ended—was ready in the locked pockets of the mail pouch. Johnny hooked the pouch over his saddle pommel, and with a wave of his hand was off on the first westward dash of the Pony Express.

At the same hour on that day, April 3, 1860, a similar pouch of eastbound mail was tossed aboard a steamer in San Francisco Bay, bound upriver to Sacramento. At Sacramento, too, bands blared and flags waved as Harry Roff, riding a white bronco, started east on the first run of that long and dangerous relay which, like a spark of the American spirit, leaped the 1900 miles between the communication terminals of East and West.

Neither telegraph line nor railroad track yet crossed the wastes of prairies, Rockies, deserts and Sierras between St. Joe and Sacramento. Once a month a creaking old stagecoach lumbered from the Missouri River banks to California—when snows and Indians and highwaymen let it go through. A circuitous southerly coach route took 21 days. Mail also could go, in three or four weeks, by steamer to Panama across the Isthmus and then by ship to San Francisco.

In vain had the pioneers—and by 1860 there were half a million goldseekers, homesteaders and others west of the Rockies—sought the aid of Congress for a faster overland mail service. But now the Pony Express, the West's own enterprise, was carrying the nation's news across the continent, faster than it had ever been carried before. The announcement of the new service stirred the imagination: "Mail for California, Oregon, Washington Territory, British Columbia, the Pacific Mexican ports, the Russian Possessions, the Sandwich Islands, China, Japan and India."

Harry Roff, they say, rode the first 20 miles of his eastward dash in 59 minutes. Changing horses every ten or 15 miles, he galloped on 55 miles farther to Placerville; there he dismounted and slung the mail pouch over the saddle of the next rider, known to us only as "Boston," who carried it over the Sierra Nevada. In those icy divides the Pony Express company had to keep a drove of pack mules moving on the trail, to clear away the 30-foot snowdrifts. On

the next lap, Sam Hamilton carried the pouch across the sagebrush desert of Nevada to Fort Churchill.

So from horse to horse, from rider to rider, from station to station, night and day, the mail went through, and somewhere beyond Salt Lake City the eastbound rider saw the westbound looming out of the sunrise. They passed at a gallop with a wave of the hand—two flying shuttles on the loom of the continent, weaving the fabric of the Union.

The westbound mail, owing to weather conditions, made that first trip in slightly the shorter time: nine days and 23 hours. It was almost midnight when it arrived in San Francisco, but late hours were nothing to that wide-open town. Theaters, bars, hotels, restaurants and homes emptied while whistles screamed, bells pealed and bonfires blazed in the streets. Hysterical crowds cheered; one fashionable lady took off her expensive bonnet and tied it on the pony's head. The Pony Express had halved all previous overland mail time, and had proved to be three times as fast as steamship mail.

The new service was organized by Russell, Majors and Waddell, a well-known express firm of Leavenworth, Kansas. Details had been carefully worked out. The firm had set up 190 relay stations manned by 400 employes, and had acquired 480 horses worth some \$200 apiece—the best that money could buy. The 80 riders were the pick of the West. They rode for salaries of \$50 to \$150 a month—depending on the length and dangers of the run—and for love of adventure. Like fliers today, these men had to be young and tough.

The company had to defend its precious saddle horses and lonely way stations, without aid from the Government, against constant attacks by Indians and rustlers. Yet the men of the Express had orders not to shoot unless surrounded; they were to depend on the superior speed of their mounts and their own unexcelled horsemanship. Several riders were wounded. One was ambushed and killed by Indians; his pony escaped and came in riderless to the next relay station, with the mail sack safe.

Most of the riders were in their early 20's, and were small, almost jockey size. Only men of good character were chosen. Each was required to take an oath: "I will use no profane language, will drink no intoxicating liquors, will not quarrel or fight with any other employe." Most of them kept their word rigidly. The firm presented each man with a little Bible when he took his job, and expected him to uphold high standards even in the rough-mannered, tough-living towns of the old West. The riders, who trained for their jobs as conscientiously as any athlete or pilot of today, were the idols of the populace.

Mark Twain, in "Roughing It," described his

# The LATHER

Vol. XLV

JULY, 1945

No. 10

Official publication issued monthly and devoted to the interests of The Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers International Union.



## SUBSCRIPTION

A Year .....\$1.20  
Single Copy .....10 Cents

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2605 Detroit Ave.  
Cleveland 13, Ohio

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Published Monthly  
Press of Riehl Printing Company

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The Lather earnestly solicits correspondence, but disclaims responsibility for opinions or views expressed under its heading.

All articles for the correspondence columns of The Lather must be signed by the writers of same to insure publication, but publication of signature will be withheld on request.

Matter for publication must be in not later than the 25th in order to appear in the following month's issue.

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## PONY EXPRESS

(Continued from Page 9)

glimpse of the Pony Express while he was traveling by stagecoach to California: "We had had a consuming desire to see a pony-rider, but somehow or other all that passed us streaked by in the night, and so we heard only a whiz and a hail, and the swift phantom of the desert was gone. But now the driver exclaims: 'Here he comes!' Every neck is stretched and every eye strained. Away across the endless dead level of the prairie a black speck appears against the sky. Soon it becomes a horse and rider, and the flutter of hoofs comes faintly to the ear. Another instant a whoop and a hurrah from our upper deck, a wave of the rider's hand, but no reply, and man and horse burst pass our excited faces and go winging away like a belated fragment of a storm!"

Many were the stories of riders' gallant endurance. There was "Pony Bob" Haslam who once, when his relief rider failed, continued for 185 miles through Ute-infested desert. At a station he snatched some sleep and, awakened by the incoming mail, started back with it, confident of a fresh mount at the next station. When he got there he found the place a smoldering ember, the body of the stationmaster mutilated, and all the stock stolen. On he rode, and completed the trip only three hours late.

Among the applicants for this most dashing and dangerous of jobs, the dream of all boys of the period was a slim lad of 14 who gave his name as William Cody. The manager looked him over, hesitating; the run in his division was one of the most dangerous. He could not know that this boy would go down in fame as Buffalo Bill. But young Cody got the job and soon broke all records for endurance in a run of 322 miles without a stopover. Surrounded once by 15 armed Sioux, he escaped by sheer horsemanship, outriding them on his swift pony for 24 miles.

Cody's experiences paralleled those of almost all these brave young horsemen. Yet in 18 months the Pony Express riders covered 650,000 miles, carried 30,000 pieces of mail, and lost only one pouch. The mail, then as now, got through.

Postal rates by Pony Express were expensive: \$5 for each half ounce, later reduced to \$1. The service, which started with a weekly run, soon ran twice a week and carried an average of 15 pounds of mail. Letters were written on onion-skin paper; newspapers sent condensed versions on thin stock; eastern dailies kept correspondents at St. Joe to telegraph western news from there as the riders brought it in. The British Government used the service for important Asiatic mail.

News in this country was never more vital than at that moment, for the Union was reaching a crisis.

(Continued on Page 24)



Some years ago, a doctor in a rural district stopped to treat an old farmer who had fallen over a plow-share and had cut a deep, ugly gash above the knee. The wound was a nasty one that had started to fester and, according to the doctor's estimate, would take a long time to heal.

But when he saw the farmer again, a short time later, the doctor was surprised to find the sore completely healed.

"Figured I might as well use an old remedy," the farmer admitted. "I stuffed some bread mold right into the open sore and left it there, and that's what did the work."

That was long before, Alexander Fleming's discovery of the wonder drug, penicillin, in mold. And despite the fact that physicians saw no merit in such remedies as the old farmer used, mold has long had its place in home recipes.

The Pennsylvania Dutch know the use of mold in the secret recipes that have been handed down from generation to generation. Applications on open sores have been made with bread mold, yeast, butter mold, the inner skin of an egg, and cobwebs scraped from a barn rafter.

Most of these remedies are shrouded in mystery because of the prevalence of "hex."

Whatever its value, mold has a place among these remedies, but it is certainly dangerous to experiment with crude remedies that might result in blood poisoning. Sound medical practice steers clear of them.

The use of stale bread is not confined to the Pennsylvania Dutch. It is in common use for boils, carbuncles and festering sores—soaked in hot milk and the underside of the bread applied to the sore. A variation in the South calls for old crust from thick corn pone, heated in milk, with salt, pepper and a dash of cinnamon added. This is applied and covered lightly and is said to be potent enough to draw the core from the most stubborn boil without leaving a mark.

One can go much deeper into the past in the quest for the first uses of mold. One day, in the twentieth century, Alexander Fleming noticed that one of his slides had become moldy. He had been working at St. Mary's Hospital in London. It was annoying to find that air-borne organisms had contaminated one of his slides with mold. But, under the microscope, the bacteria around the mold appeared to be dissolving!

Suppose there was some powerful ingredient in this common variety of mold known as penicillium—some agency strong enough to inhibit the growth of dangerous bacteria? After months of research and experimentation, he found this assumption to be correct.

In June, 1929, Fleming had grown the contaminat-

ing mold in broth and to the concentrated filtrate he had given the name penicillin.

The path of inquiry reached from England to the United States, where experimenters had isolated potent ingredients of mold origin and had recognized the theory that these ultrapowerful substances were put out by mold as a chain of defense in one of the marvels of nature's chemistry.

Then interest seemed to wane, due to the advent of another miracle of the test tubes, the "sulfa" drugs. For a while, the assault upon bacteria made by the sulfa group kept the active principle taken from mold out of the limelight.

But Professor Fleming and his research workers were to have their day and their place in medical history.

In 1940, almost eleven years later, Sir William Dunn School of Pathology at Oxford, had succeeded in isolating an impure brown powder from the penicillin broth concentrate. Their experiments with this powder confirmed Fleming's results with mouse-inoculation tests.

In the fall of 1941, arrangements were made for the production of penicillin in the United States. With our entry into the war, the element of urgency was added, and the chairman of the National Research Council's Committee on Chemotherapeutic and Other Agents was appointed to supervise the distribution of all stocks available for clinical research.

From that stage we have gone into full and active production. Penicillin has proved to be remarkably effective in the treatment of infections. In a world at war, its value is beyond measure.

The flood of publicity that greeted this new drug, even while its manufacture was still limited to clinical research, again made people mold-conscious.

So the unpleasant, fuzzy, bespecked growth on spoiled foods had some value, after all! Once again, folks showed a tendency to trot out the old recipes. Someone suggested that penicillin could be made right in the kitchen. It seemed simple—fill up some jars, wait till you had a mold, strain the solution—and you'd get something that would make the germs fly like dirt before scouring powder.

Unfortunately, it doesn't work that way. Luckily, medical authorities were on hand to warn of the danger in using an impure product and of the difficulties that even the best-equipped laboratories must overcome to remove harmful substances from the mold.

The production of penicillin is a difficult and delicate microbiologic process influenced by a host of factors. The slightest variation in any one of these is enough to alter the potency of the product.

## Wage Scales And Working Hours Of Our Local Unions

These are the wage scales, working hours, initiation fees, dues, and sick benefits paid, reported by our local unions.

Local No.	City	Init. Fees	Monthly Dues	Scale Per Hr.	Per M. Scale	No. Hrs. Wkd. Sat.	No. Hrs. Wkd. Per Day	Weekly Sick Benefits
1*	Columbus, Ohio	\$100.00	2.00	1.55	.....	..	8	.....
2	Cleveland, Ohio	100.00	6.00	1.87½	.....	..	8	.....
4	Scranton, Pa.	50.00	2.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
5	Detroit, Mich.	100.00	5.00	1.72½	.....	..	8	.....
6	Queens Co., N. Y.	100.00	4.00	2.16¾	11.80	..	6	.....
7	Birmingham, Ala.	75.00	2.50	1.37½	.....	..	8	.....
8	Des Moines, Iowa	50.00	3.00	1.43	.....	..	8	.....
9	Washington, D. C.	100.00	4.00	1.75	.....	..	8	.....
10	Milwaukee, Wis.	100.00	2.25	1.58	.....	..	8	.....
11	Norfolk, Va.	100.00	2.50	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
12*	Duluth, Minn.	25.00	3.00	1.35	.....	..	8	.....
14	Rochester, N. Y.	50.00	2.00	1.62½	.....	..	8	.....
17	Savannah, Ga.	50.00	2.25	1.25	.....	..	8	.....
18	Louisville, Ky.	75.00	2.50	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
19*	Joliet, Ill.	100.00	3.00	1.75	.....	..	8	.....
20	Springfield, Ill.	100.00	2.00	1.62½	.....	..	8	.....
23	Bridgeport, Conn.	50.00	2.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
24	Toledo, Ohio	100.00	5.00	1.80	.....	..	7	.....
25	Springfield, Mass.	100.00	2.25	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
26	Oklahoma City, Okla.	50.00	3.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
27	Kansas City, Mo.	100.00	8.00	1.65	.....	..	8	.....
28	Youngstown, Ohio	100.00	3.00	1.75	.....	..	8	.....
29	Atlantic City, N. J.	100.00	2.00	1.73	.....	..	7	.....
30	Dayton, Ohio	75.00	5.00	1.72½	.....	..	8	.....
31	Holyoke, Mass.	50.00	2.75	1.62½	.....	..	8	.....
32	Buffalo, N. Y.	100.00	2.00	1.75	.....	..	8	.....
33	Pittsburgh, Pa.	100.00	1.25	1.87½	.....	..	8	.....
33a	Pittsburgh, Pa.	25.00	1.00	1.75	.....	..	8	.....
34	Ft. Wayne, Ind.	100.00	2.00	1.25	.....	..	8	.....
36	Peoria, Ill.	100.00	2.50	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
39	Indianapolis, Ind.	75.00	2.35	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
40	Muncie, Ind.	50.00	3.00	1.62½	.....	..	8	.....
41	Asheville, N. C.	25.00	2.50	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
42	Los Angeles, Cal.	50.00	5.00	1.66¾	.....	..	8	.....
42a	Los Angeles, Cal.	50.00	3.25	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
43	Salt Lake City, Utah	50.00	5.00	1.65	.....	..	8	.....
44	Evansville, Ind.	50.00	3.00	Wood—1.40	.....	..	8	.....
45	Augusta, Ga.	50.00	2.50	1.50	9.00	..	8	.....
				1.37½	.....	4	8	.....
46	New York, N. Y.	100.00	6.00	Nail-on—1.25	.....	..	8	20.00
47	Cincinnati, Ohio	100.00	4.00	1.85	.....	..	8	.....
48	Colorado Springs, Colo.	25.00	3.00	1.62½	.....	..	8	.....
49	Pueblo, Colo.	50.00	2.25	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
				Wood—1.25	.....	..	8	.....
51	Niagara Falls, N. Y.	100.00	1.50	1.62½	.....	..	8	.....
52	Utica, N. Y.	50.00	2.50	1.62½	.....	..	8	.....
53	Philadelphia, Pa.	100.00	2.50	1.85	.....	..	8	15.00
54	Portland, Ore.	50.00	5.00	1.62½	.....	8	8	.....
55*	Memphis, Tenn.	25.00	2.50	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
57	Binghamton, N. Y.	50.00	1.50	1.50	6.00	..	8	.....
59	Jacksonville, Fla.	50.00	2.50	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
62	New Orleans, La.	100.00	2.50	1.62½	.....	..	8	.....
63	Richmond, Va.	50.00	2.50	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
64	East St. Louis, Ill.	100.00	2.50	1.75	10.00	..	8	.....
65	San Francisco, Cal.	100.00	4.00	1.75	.....	..	8	5.00
66	Trenton, N. J.	100.00	2.00	1.77½	.....	..	8	.....
67	Hudson County, N. Y.	100.00	3.25	2.00	11.00	..	8	.....
68	Denver, Colo.	100.00	3.00	1.65	.....	..	8	.....
69	Butte, Mont.	50.00	3.50	2.00	.....	..	6	.....
70	Terre Haute, Ind.	50.00	1.50	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
71	Akron, Ohio	50.00	4.00	1.62½	.....	..	8	.....
72	Boston, Mass.	100.00	4.00	1.66¾	.....	..	8	10.00
73*	St. Louis, Mo.	100.00	...	1.75	9.00	..	8	.....
74*	Chicago, Ill.	100.00	2.50	1.85	.....	..	8	10.00
75	Baltimore, Md.	100.00	3.00	1.72½	.....	..	8	.....
76	Sharon, Pa.	100.00	2.25	1.87½	.....	..	8	.....
77	Everett, Wash.	15.00	2.00	1.65	.....	..	8	.....
78	Hartford, Conn.	100.00	3.00	1.65	.....	..	8	.....
79	Worcester, Mass.	100.00	2.50	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
80	Charleroi, Pa.	100.00	2.00	1.75	.....	4	8	.....
81	Pasadena, Cal.	50.00	4.00	1.66¾	.....	..	8	.....
				Nail-on 1.50	.....	..	8	.....
82	South Bend, Ind.	50.00	2.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....



Local No.	City	Init. Fees	Monthly Dues	Scale Per Hr.	Per M. Scale	No. Hrs. Wkd. Sat.	No. Hrs. Wkd. Per Day	Weekly Sick Benefits
83	Fresno, Cal.	100.00	2.00	1.75	.....	..	8	.....
84	Superior, Wis.	25.00	2.50	1.25	.....	..	8	.....
85	Elizabeth, N. J.	100.00	3.00	1.90	8.50	..	7	.....
87	Reading, Pa.	25.00	2.25	1.50	.....	..	8	5.00
88	Oakland, Cal.	100.00	6.00	1.75	.....	8	8	.....
93	Spokane, Wash.	50.00	2.50	1.62½	.....	..	6	.....
97	Toronto, Ont.	50.00	3.00	1.17	.....	..	8	.....
98	Stockton, Cal.	100.00	4.50	1.75	.....	..	6	.....
99	Lynn, Mass.	100.00	2.00	1.66⅔	.....	..	8	.....
102	Newark, N. J.	100.00	2.50	1.90	.....	..	7	.....
103	Chicago Hts., Ill.	75.00	.....	1.70	.....	..	8	.....
104	Seattle, Wash.	75.00	3.50	1.74½	.....	..	8	.....
105	Grand Rapids, Mich.	100.00	1.50	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
106	Plainfield, N. J.	100.00	2.50	1.65	10.00	..	7	.....
107	Hammond, Ind.	100.00	1.50	1.70	.....	..	8	.....
108	Wilmington, Del.	100.00	2.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
109	Sacramento, Cal.	100.00	3.00	1.75	.....	..	6	.....
110	Kankakee, Ill.	100.00	5.00	1.75	.....	..	8	.....
111	Madison, Wis.	100.00	3.50	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
113	Sioux City, Ia.	25.00	2.50	1.37½	.....	..	8	.....
114	Rockford, Ill.	50.00	2.50	1.44	.....	..	8	.....
115	Cedar Rapids, Ia.	100.00	2.00	1.50	.....	4	8	.....
117*	Oskosh, Wis.	50.00	2.50	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
120	Schenectady, N. Y.	100.00	2.50	1.65	.....	..	8	.....
121	Aurora, Ill.	100.00	1.75	1.75	.....	..	8	.....
122	Watsonville, Cal.	100.00	3.00	1.75	.....	8	8	.....
125	Waterbury, Conn.	100.00	2.00	1.65	.....	..	8	.....
126	Canton, Ohio	50.00	2.25	1.62½	.....	..	8	.....
127	El Paso, Texas	50.00	3.50	1.37½	.....	..	8	.....
131	Saginaw, Mich.	100.00	2.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
132	Topeka, Kans.	100.00	2.50	1.37½	.....	..	8	.....
134	Jackson, Mich.	100.00	1.50	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
136	Omaha, Neb.	100.00	2.50	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
137	Portland, Me.	25.00	2.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
139	Fall River, Mass.	100.00	2.00	1.65	.....	..	8	.....
140	Dallas, Texas	50.00	2.50	1.62½	.....	..	8	.....
141	Bellingham, Wash.	25.00	2.50	1.68	.....	..	7	.....
142	Waltham, Mass.	100.00	1.50	1.66⅔	.....	..	8	.....
				Wood—1.25	7.50	..	8	.....
143	Patterson, N. J.	100.00	3.50	1.90	.....	..	7	.....
144	San Jose, Cal.	100.00	3.00	1.75	.....	..	8	.....
145	Hamilton, Ont.	15.00	2.00	1.10	.....	..	8	.....
147	Winnipeg, Man.	10.00	1.35	.85	.....	4	8	.....
151	Syracuse, N. Y.	50.00	1.25	1.62½	.....	..	8	.....
152	White Plains, N. Y.	100.00	2.00	1.65	.....	..	8	.....
155*	Tacoma, Wash.	50.00	1.25	1.60	7.50	..	8	.....
158	Dubuque, Ia.	25.00	2.50	1.50	.....	4	8	.....
161	Lincoln, Neb.	100.00	3.00	1.37½	.....	..	8	.....
165	LaPorte, Ind.	50.00	3.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
166	Albany, N. Y.	100.00	3.00	1.65	.....	..	8	.....
168	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	100.00	2.00	1.37½	.....	..	8	.....
171	Lorain, Ohio	100.00	2.50	1.75	.....	..	8	.....
				Wood—1.62½	.....	..	8	.....
172	Long Beach, Cal.	50.00	4.50	1.66⅔	.....	..	8	.....
173	Perth Amboy, N. J.	50.00	2.25	1.90	9.00	..	7	.....
176	Pittsfield, Mass.	25.00	2.00	1.62½	.....	..	8	.....
179	Ogden, Utah	100.00	3.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
180	Lansing, Mich.	100.00	2.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
184	Wheeling, W. Va.	50.00	2.00	1.75	.....	..	8	.....
				Wood—1.50	.....	..	8	.....
185	Wichita, Kan.	100.00	2.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
190	Minneapolis, Minn.	100.00	4.00	1.62½	.....	..	8	.....
192	Galesburg, Ill.	50.00	2.50	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
197	Rock Island, Ill.	50.00	2.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
202	Champaign, Ill.	100.00	2.50	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
				Wood—1.44	.....	..	8	.....
203	Springfield, Mo.	50.00	4.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
207	Vancouver, B. C.	15.00	3.00	1.19	.....	..	8	.....
208	Reno, Nev.	50.00	3.50	1.75	.....	..	6	.....
209	LaSalle, Ill.	50.00	2.25	1.50	.....	4	8	.....
212	Missoula, Mont.	50.00	3.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
214	Tampa, Fla.	50.00	2.25	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
215	New Haven, Conn.	100.00	2.00	1.65	.....	..	8	.....
216	Mobile, Ala.	50.00	2.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
222	Danville, Ill.	100.00	2.25	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
224	Houston, Tex.	75.00	3.00	1.62½	.....	..	8	.....
225	Kenosha, Wis.	100.00	2.50	1.62½	.....	..	8	.....
226	Yonkers, N. Y.	100.00	3.00	1.65	.....	..	8	.....

Local No.	City	Init. Fees	Monthly Dues	Scale Per Hr	Per M. Scale	No. Hrs. Wkd. Sat.	No. Hrs. Wkd. Per Day	Weekly Sick Benefits
223	Tulsa, Okla.	100.00	3.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
230	Fort Worth, Tex.	50.00	3.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
232	Racine, Wis.	50.00	3.00	1.37½	.....	8	8	.....
				Wood—1.25				
234	Atlanta, Ga.	50.00	2.50	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
				Wood—1.12½				
235	Daytona Beach, Fla.	50.00	1.75	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
238	Albuquerque, N. M.	50.00	2.50	1.25	.....	..	8	.....
240	Montgomery, Ala.	50.00	2.10	1.25	.....	8	8	.....
243	Santa Rosa, Cal.	50.00	2.00	1.75	.....	..	8	.....
244	Brooklyn-Kings Co., N. Y.	100.00	4.00	2.16%	11.82	..	6	.....
246	Lowell, Mass.	50.00	2.00	1.66%	7.00	..	8	.....
250	Morristown, N. J.	100.00	2.00	1.90	11.00	..	7	.....
252	San Bernardino, Cal.	50.00	5.00	1.66%	.....	..	8	.....
				Nail-on—1.50				
254	New Bedford, Mass.	50.00	2.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
255	Knoxville, Tenn.	100.00	5.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
257	Jackson, Tenn.	25.00	2.25	1.56%	.....	..	8	.....
				Nail-on—1.50				
258	Billings, Mont.	50.00	3.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
260	San Diego, Cal.	50.00	5.25	1.62½	.....	..	8	.....
262	Nashville, Tenn.	100.00	2.50	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
263	New Brighton, Pa.	50.00	2.25	1.87½	.....	..	8	.....
265	Chattanooga, Tenn.	100.00	3.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
268	San Rafael, Cal.	100.00	3.50	1.75	.....	..	8	5.00
272	Zanesville, Ohio	15.00	2.25	1.55	.....	..	8	.....
276	Waterloo, Ia.	100.00	1.50	1.37½	.....	..	8	.....
277	Huntington, W. Va.	50.00	2.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
278	San Mateo, Cal.	100.00	3.00	1.75	.....	4	8	.....
279	Joplin, Mo.	50.00	2.50	1.37½	5.50	4	8	.....
281	Boise, Idaho	100.00	2.50	1.50	6.00	..	8	.....
282*	Yakima, Wash.	25.00	2.50	1.50	.....	4	8	.....
286	Stamford, Conn.	100.00	3.50	1.65	10.00	..	8	.....
292	Charleston, W. Va.	50.00	2.50	1.37½	9.00	..	8	.....
295	Erie, Pa.	100.00	2.50	1.75	.....	..	8	.....
299	Sheboygan, Wis.	50.00	2.00	1.37½	.....	..	8	.....
				Wood—1.25				
300	Bakersfield, Cal.	75.00	4.00	1.57 1/7	.....	..	8	.....
301	San Antonio, Tex.	50.00	2.00	1.62½	.....	..	8	.....
302	Vallejo, Cal.	100.00	3.75	1.75	.....	..	6	.....
305	Great Falls, Mont.	50.00	4.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
306	Hibbing, Minn.	25.00	2.25	1.35	.....	..	8	.....
308	New York, N. Y.	100.00	2.00	2.16%	.....	..	6	.....
309	Jamestown, N. Y.	100.00	1.25	1.75	.....	..	8	.....
313	Columbia, Mo.	100.00	.....	1.50	6.50	..	8	.....
315	Montreal, Que.	10.00	1.50	.87	.....	4	8	.....
				Wood—.65				
319	Muskegon, Mich.	25.00	2.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
328	Cheyenne, Wyo.	100.00	3.50	1.50	.....	8	8	.....
333	Kelso, Wash.	25.00	2.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
340	Lexington, Ky.	75.00	2.25	1.37½	5.00	..	8	.....
341	Modesto, Cal.	50.00	3.00	1.75	.....	..	8	.....
344	Lafayette, Ind.	100.00	3.00	1.62½	.....	..	8	.....
345*	Miami, Fla.	50.00	3.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
346	Asbury Park, N. J.	100.00	2.50	1.90	.....	..	8	.....
350*	Portsmouth, Ohio	100.00	1.50	1.37½	.....	..	8	.....
358	Johnstown, Pa.	100.00	1.50	1.75	.....	..	8	.....
359	Providence, R. I.	100.00	3.00	1.65	.....	..	8	.....
364	Waco, Tex.	50.00	3.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
366	San Pedro, Cal.	50.00	2.25	1.66%	.....	..	8	.....
371	Pocatello, Idaho	50.00	1.75	1.50	.....	8	8	.....
374	Phoenix, Ariz.	50.00	3.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
378	Marion, Ill.	50.00	2.50	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
				Wood—1.25				
379	Santa Barbara, Cal.	100.00	3.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
380	Salem, Ore.	50.00	2.50	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
386	Newburgh, N. Y.	50.00	3.25	1.75	.....	..	8	.....
				Wood—1.40				
388	Green Bay, Wis.	50.00	2.50	1.37½	.....	..	8	.....
392	Elmira, N. Y.	50.00	2.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
394	Tucson, Ariz.	50.00	3.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....
395	Warren, Ohio	100.00	1.75	1.62½	.....	..	8	.....
401	Allentown, Pa.	100.00	2.00	1.50	.....	..	8	.....

Expires 4-3-46



Local No.	City	Init. Fees	Monthly Dues	Scale Per Hr	Per M Scale	No. Hrs. Wkd. Sat	No. Hrs. Wkd Per Day	Weekly Sick Benefits
413	Norwalk, Conn.	50.00	2.50	1.65			8	
				Nail-on—1.50				
414	Klamath Falls, Ore.	25.00	2.00	1.50			8	
415	Vancouver, Wash.	50.00	2.00	1.50	8.00		8	
419	Greensboro, N. C.	50.00	2.75	1.50			8	
422	Battle Creek, Mich.	100.00	2.50	1.50			8	
424	Lubbock, Tex.	50.00	2.50	1.62½			8	
429	Harrisburg, Pa.	100.00	2.50	1.50			8	
434	Merced, Cal.	50.00	2.00	1.50			8	
435	Shreveport, La.	100.00	3.00	1.50			8	
439	Windsor, Ont.	15.00	1.50	1.10			8	
				Wood— .90				
440	Santa Ana, Cal.	25.00	4.00	1.66⅔		8	8	
446	Elgin, Ill.	25.00	2.50	1.50			8	
451	Charlotte, N. C.	100.00	2.50	1.50			8	
455	West Palm Beach, Fla.	75.00	2.00	1.50			8	
460	Ventura, Cal.	50.00	3.00	1.66⅔			8	
466	Tallahassee, Fla.	50.00	2.25	1.50			8	
470	Bloomington, Ind.	50.00	2.00	1.45			8	
483	St. Paul, Minn.	100.00	4.00	1.62½			6	
485	Jackson, Miss.	50.00	2.00	1.25			8	
486	Columbus, Ga.	50.00	2.25	1.50		8	8	
489	Corpus Christi, Tex.	50.00	3.00	1.75			8	
491	Honolulu, T. H.	50.00	3.50	1.37½		4	8	
492	Philadelphia, Pa.	100.00	3.00	1.44			8	
494	St. Louis, Mo.	100.00		1.75	9.00		8	
496	Washington, D. C.	50.00	5.00	1.50			8	
503	Wilmington, N. C.	50.00	2.50	1.50			8	
505	Detroit, Mich.	100.00	4.00	1.67½			8	
507	San Luis Obispo, Cal.	50.00	2.50	1.75			8	

\*The following Locals have requested an increase in their wage scale, same is pending approval of the Wage Adjustment Board.

Local	City	Prevailing Scale	Proposed Scale
1	Columbus, Ohio	1.55	1.75
9	Washington, D. C.	1.75	1.87½
12	Duluth, Minn.	1.35	1.50
19	Joliet, Ill.	1.75	1.87½
55	Memphis, Tenn.	1.50	1.68⅔
73	St. Louis, Mo.	1.75	2.00
117	Oshkosh, Wis.	1.50	2.00
155	Tacoma, Wash.	1.60	1.62½
224	Houston, Tex.	1.62½	1.72½
282	Yakima, Wash.	1.50	1.62½
345	Miami, Fla.	1.50	1.72½
350	Portsmouth, Ohio	1.37½	1.57½
435	Shreveport, La.	1.50	1.62½

### NOTICE TO ALL MEMBERS

This office has received numerous requests as to where lath hatchets could be secured. After making several inquiries, I was successful in getting a supply of both oval and flat-head hatchets.

These hatchets may be purchased from headquarters by sending \$3.30 to cover cost plus shipping charges. No C. O. D. orders accepted. Apply early as the supply is limited. Please name the style required.

**TERRY FORD,**  
General Secretary-Treasurer.

### NOTICE TO MEMBERS WHO HAVE RELATIVES OR FRIENDS RECENTLY DISCHARGED FROM MILITARY SERVICE

If you are acquainted with any members of the LIU recently discharged from military service who were issued armed service withdrawal cards by the International at the time of their induction, please remind them that these armed service withdrawal cards become void 90 days after date of their discharge from service and must be deposited in a local union before the 90-day period expires.

In case these veterans are unable to work at the trade or are planning to work at some other occupation for a while, it will be to their advantage to apply for either a regular or an honorary withdrawal card in conformity with Section 149 of the International constitution as soon as they have deposited their armed service withdrawal cards as directed in the first paragraph of this notice.

# PROJECTS OF \$50,000 OR MORE IN CITIES WHERE WE HAVE NO LOCALS

## ALABAMA

TUSCALOOSA—Houses: \$250,000. Walter Dean Contg. Co., 2031 1 Ave. N., Birmingham, contr.

## CALIFORNIA

DOWNEY—Dwellings: \$350,000. Biltmore Homes, 1211 W. Wardlow Rd., Long Beach, contr.

OCEANSIDE—Housing: Haddock Engrs. Ltd., P. O. Box 479, contr.

RICHMOND—School: \$50,000. F. W. A.

## CONNECTICUT

NEWINGTON—Hospital Wing: \$150,000. Southern New England Contg. Co., Inc., 242 Trumbull St., Hartford, contr.

## GEORGIA

JEFFERSON—School: \$209,218. A. J. Collins, Red Rock Bldg., Atlanta, contr.

THOMASTON—School: \$159,913. A. Farnell Blair, Decatur, contr.

## INDIANA

CHARLESTON—425 Housing Units: \$516,000. W. J. Lazynski, Inc., 906 E. Center St., Milwaukee, Wis. contr.

## MARYLAND

FOREST GLEN—Building: \$60,873. Walter B. Avery, 629 F St., N. W., Washington, D. C. contr.

WHITE OAK—Laboratory: \$739,300. Charles H. Tompkins Co., 907 16th St., N. W., Washington, D. C. contr. —Laboratory: \$107,000. J. D. Hedlin Constr. Co., 820 Michigan Ave., N. E., Washington, D. C. contr.

## MASSACHUSETTS

ADAMS—Residences: \$250,000. J. A. Ouellette, Melrose St., Adams contr.

WOLLASTON—Hall Addn. and Alterations: \$150,000. John Hamre & Son, 55 Buckingham Rd., Quincy, contr.

## MAINE

HOULTON—Buildings: \$150,000. Simmonds Constr. Co., Inc., 12 Monument St., Portland, contr.

## NEVADA

HAWTHORNE—Housing: \$1,077,121. Johnson-Drake & Piper, Inc., 1736 Franklin St., Oakland 12, Calif. contr.

## NEW YORK

SCOTIA—Buildings: \$1,947,500. William L. Crow Constrn. Co., 101 Park Ave., contr.

## NORTH CAROLINA

CAMP DAVIS—Buildings: \$448,169. J. A. Jones Constrn. Co., 209 W. 4th St., Charlotte, contr.

## NORTH DAKOTA

FARGO—Addnl. Bldgs.: \$1,719,900. Hagstrom Constr. Co., 490 Snelling Ave., N., St. Paul, Minn. contr.

## OHIO

ASHTABULA—Building: \$100,000. Cleveland Constr. Co., 2866 Carnegie Ave., Cleveland, contr.

## PENNSYLVANIA

CAMP HILL—Theater Bldg.: \$150,000. P. A. Martin, Mt. Joy, contr.

FRANKLIN—Theatre: \$150,000. H. T. Osborn Co., Franklin, contr.

MECHANICSBURG—Bldg. conversion: \$149,974. H. B. Alexander & Son, 3 and Vaughn Sts., Harrisburg, contr.

SWISSVALE—Residences: \$150,000. H. E. Graham, 140 Spring Grove Rd., Pittsburgh, contr.

WILLMORE—32 Housing Units: \$1,500,000. Durham & Irvine, 1713 Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia, contr.

## RHODE ISLAND

WARWICK—Residences: \$150,000. E. Leslie Archibald, 192 Sumner St., Cranston, contr.

## TEXAS

SEAGRAVES—Plant: \$1,500,000. Fluor Co., Old Ry. Exchange Bldg., Kansas City, Mo., contr.

TEXARKANA—100-Family Units: \$289,678. Atlas Constr. Co., Texarkana, contr.

## UTAH

ST. JOHN—75 Temp. Dwelling Units: \$191,374. C. B. Lauch, Ogden, contr.

## WASHINGTON

AMERICAN LAKE—Misc. Bldgs.: \$2,059,827. MacDonald Bldg. Co., 1517 S. Tacoma Way., Tacoma, contr.

## ALASKA

FAIRBANKS—Dwelling Units: \$321,000. Lytle & Green Constr. Co., 307 Masonic Temple, Des Moines, Ia., contr.

## CANADA

EDMONTON, ALTA.—Houses: \$330,000. Bennett & White, Birks Bldg., contr.

FORT GARRY, MAN.—333 Houses: \$3,000,000. Bird Constr. Co., Ltd., 708 Confederation Life Bldg., Winnipeg, contr.

ISLINGTON, ONT.—180 Houses: \$800,000. Scott-Jackson Constr. Co., Ltd., Evans Ave., New Toronto, contr.

KINGSTON, ONT.—Hospital Wing: \$425,000. M. Sullivan & Son, Ltd., Arnprior, contr.

## HAWAII

OAHU, T. H.—518 Dwelling Units: \$1,755,281. Pacific Contr. Co., Honolulu, contr.

—482 Dwelling Units: \$1,492,392. James W. Glover, Honolulu, contr.

We can expect expenditures for the construction of new commercial and industrial buildings—including religious, private educational and social buildings, as well as privately owned utility buildings—will total a trifle more than one-quarter of the private construction volume. Hence, this portion of the total, under a postwar national income of \$140,000,000,000

would be \$3,465,000,000 a year.

According to F. W. Dodge Corporation, a backlog of more than \$10,500,000,000 in this type of construction awaits the availability of manpower and materials. In addition, the retail trade would like to spend more than \$1,000,000,000 for modernizing store fronts and interiors.



If one of our great-grandfathers could return to earth, he probably would be amused by the current discussion of the future of the airplane as a competitor of the railroads and steamships.

Why would he be amused? Because he had heard it all before, only it was in the 'thirties of the past century — the impossibility of the costly, un dependable railroads competing with established low-cost canals as carriers of freight.

The Erie Canal connecting the Hudson River at Albany with Lake Erie at Buffalo had been opened in 1825 and had revolutionized business. Practically all traffic from the West now passed through New York City. Philadelphia and Baltimore, which formerly had their share of this traffic, suffered heavily. Competing canal systems were constructed but they were handicapped because a canal cannot climb a mountain. The Alleghenies meant that boats had to be unloaded, dismantled and, with cargoes, dragged over the mountains.

Consequently all the business communities south of New York were intensely interested in the possibilities of railroads, which were already in operation in England.

It is difficult for us today to realize that railroads are only a little more than a hundred years old. It was in the year the Erie Canal was opened that a steam engine was first used on a railroad in England.

The construction of the first railroad in America was started July 4, 1828, financed by the merchants of Baltimore. The first spadeful of earth was dug by Charles Carroll, of Carrollton, the last surviving signer of the Declaration of Independence. Mr. Carroll said on this momentous Fourth, "I consider this among the most important acts of my life, second only to that of signing of the Declaration of Independence, if even second to that."

The first section of fourteen miles of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad was opened May 24, 1830. The rails were long pieces of wood with an iron strip on the top to prevent wear. Iron rails came much later. For the first year the trains were drawn by horses. An attempt was made to use sails for power but it was unsuccessful.

In January, 1831, the company asked for proposals for the construction of a steam engine "which when in operation must not exceed three and a half tons in weight and must on a level road be capable of drawing fifteen tons, inclusive of the weight of the wagons, fifteen miles an hour."

However, the first locomotive used in the United States was one called the Stourbridge Lion, imported from England. The first one built in this country, called the Best Friend of Charleston, was used on the Carolina Railroad.

In 1835 a railroad was built connecting Boston with

the Erie Canal at Albany. In the same year one connecting Albany and Buffalo was completed. According to a contemporary account, "Nothing was farther from the minds of the parties opening this line than a competition for the business of the canals."

Fifty years later a historian wrote: "Only a moderate degree of success, either financial or commercial, attended the railroads first constructed in this country. They were rude and insubstantial structures involving a heavy outlay for repairs and were very inadequate to the service even then required of them"

It was quite evident to everyone except visionaries that railroads would never be able to compete successfully with canals for transportatin freight.

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Emphasizing that the nation's post-victory prosperity will depend to a large extent on full employment in an active home-building market. Eric A. Johnson, president of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States, recently issued a warning against the idea that "miracle houses or miracle money" will play any part in reaching the goal of \$140,000,000,000 national income.

In a statement to the National Association of Home Builders, of Washington, an organization of builders, Mr. Johnston said that private construction was a basic industry and that an expanding post-war economy necessarily must be a building economy.

"After the war we will build houses as we built them before the war, through private builders and contractors in response to the demands of the public. We will finance these houses as we did before the war, through our private savings and banking institutions.

"There will be no miracle houses and there will be no miracle money. Thrift and hard work and good workmanship on the building site as always will be the order of the day."

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The little pastry shop was crowded with women and it was easy to hear one woman near the head of the line turn to a friend and say: "I hope this war lasts a while longer, so we can pay off the mortgage."

A woman at the counter turned quickly to the clerk. "Forget the cake," she said. "I'll take that lemon meringue pie—and don't wrap it." The customer put down the money, picked up the pie and hit the war-wishing woman squarely in the face. Then, with the air of a job well done, she stalked from the shop.

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An economist is one that knows a great deal about a very little and who goes on knowing more and more about less, until finally he knows practically everything about nothing.

## REPORT OF THE GENERAL SECRETARY - TREASURER ON FINANCES

## JUNE RECEIPTS

June Local	Amount	June Local	Amount	June Local	Amount
1 40 June report (cr.)		8 440 May-June reports	19.30	18 216 May-June reports	22.50
1 62 May report		8 494 Supp. ....	1.00	18 230 June report ....	10.00
(less cr.)	40.15	11 44 May-June reports	16.25	18 252 June report	
1 147 June report (cr.)		11 62 June report		(less cr.)	10.55
1 258 May report (cr.)		(less cr.)	35.00	18 282 June report	18.75
1 386 May-June reports		11 77 June report ....	10.00	18 300 June report	
(less cr.)	11.25	11 83 June report ....	13.75	(less cr.)	7.65
1 446 May report ....	8.25	11 98 May report ....	20.55	18 359 June report ....	22.00
1 491 June report (cr.)		11 179 June report (cr.)		18 364 June report ....	13.75
1 212 May report ....	5.00	11 180 June report ....	12.50	18 374 June report	
1 305 May report ....	6.25	11 184 May report ....	8.75	(less cr.)	21.25
1 70 May report ....	8.75	11 197 June report ....	15.00	18 388 May-June reports	12.50
1 71 May-June reports	72.50	11 358 June report ....	11.25	18 455 June report ....	13.75
1 107 May report;		11 378 May-June reports	12.50	18 505 June report ....	100.00
bond premium	32.05	11 380 May-June reports	17.50	19 5 June report ....	110.00
1 238 May report ....	19.25	11 413 June report ....	7.50	19 78 June report ....	22.75
1 254 May report ....	3.75	11 483 May report ....	60.00	19 87 June report ....	18.75
1 401 May report ....	22.50	12 272 June report ....	7.50	19 105 May report	
1 494 B. T. ....	9.50	12 308 May report ....	250.00	(less cr.)	.15
4 26 May report ....	17.90	12 394 May-June reports	13.75	19 115 June report (cr.)	
4 29 June report ....	13.75	12 466 June report ....	7.50	19 145 June report	
4 48 June report ....	6.25	12 19 June report ....	15.00	(less exchge.)	9.92
4 111 May report ....	7.50	12 53 June report ....	117.25	19 151 May-June reports	27.50
4 143 June report ....	54.35	12 76 June report ....	6.25	19 319 May-June reports;	
4 192 May report ....	5.00	12 340 May-June reports	20.35	B. T. (less cr.)	
4 215 June report ....	12.50	13 30 May report ....	23.81	19 492 Supp.; B. T. ....	2.25
4 225 On account ....	5.00	13 65 June report		19 492 June report ....	48.00
4 244 May report ....	100.00	(less cr.)	150.30	20 75 June report ....	45.00
4 295 June report ....	6.25	13 190 June report ....	106.00	20 240 June report	
4 302 May report		13 341 June report;		(less cr.)	
(less cr.)	13.75	on acct. ....	50.00	20 359 Supp. ....	.35
4 379 May report ....	7.50	13 435 May report ....	7.50	20 451 May-June reports	10.00
4 424 May report		13 18 June report ....	23.75	20 505 B. T. & reinst.	
(less cr.)	2.50	13 27 June report ....	50.00	(less cr.)	44.00
4 492 May report ....	55.00	13 246 June report ....	11.25	20 235 May-June reports	
4 Misc. Supp. ....	1.00	13 292 June report ....	8.75	(less cr.)	10.10
4 139 May report ....	10.00	13 485 June report ....	6.25	21 93 June report ....	20.00
4 429 June report ....	28.75	13 46 June report		21 109 June report ....	33.75
5 85 May-June reports	40.00	(less cr.)	943.00	21 127 June report ....	6.25
5 281 May report ....	5.00	14 81 June report ....	36.30	22 41 May report ....	8.75
5 392 June report ....	6.25	14 262 Supp. ....	1.70	22 42a June report;	
5 4 June report ....	16.25	14 103 June report ....	7.50	on acct. ....	390.00
5 34 May report ....	5.00	14 265 June report (cr.)		22 54 June report ....	132.75
5 57 May-June reports	5.25	14 328 May-June reports (cr.)		22 69 June report ....	6.25
6 24 June report ....	33.75	14 419 June report ....	33.75	22 111 June report ....	9.80
6 32 June report ....	58.00	14 489 May-June reports	15.00	22 260 June report ....	157.00
6 36 June report ....	16.25	14 30 Supp. ....	1.03	22 422 June report ....	8.75
6 155 May report ....	26.00	14 106 June report ....	12.75	22 99 June report ....	11.25
6 168 June report ....	10.00	15 42 June report		22 114 June report ....	13.75
6 203 May report ....	6.25	(less cr.)	170.50	22 243 June report ....	10.00
6 257 May report ....	6.25	15 113 June report ....	11.65	25 74 June report	
6 278 June report ....	53.35	15 136 May report ....	18.70	(less cr.)	618.50
6 279 May report ....	7.50	15 144 June report ....	28.75	25 172 June report	
6 33a May report ....	6.25	15 165 June report		(less cr.)	62.25
6 73 June report ....	62.50	(less cr.)	6.90	25 209 June report ....	11.25
6 152 May-June reports		15 371 May-June reports	12.50	25 224 June report	
(less cr.)	34.15	15 33 June report ....	76.25	(less cr.)	108.76
6 173 June report ....	13.75	15 34 May tax (addl.)	5.00	25 226 June report ....	14.75
6 313 June report ....	3.75	18 1 June report ....	28.85	25 228 May-June reports	16.50
6 494 Supp. ....	1.00	18 8 June report ....	12.50	25 257 June report ....	6.25
6 494 June report ....	45.00	18 10 June report ....	100.95	25 301 June report ....	16.55
6 U. S. Treasury		18 14 June report ....	12.50	26 2 June report ....	141.21
Bond interest ...	62.50	18 51 June report ....	7.50	26 53 On acct. ....	1.00
7 12 June report ....	16.25	18 55 June report		26 63 May report ....	8.75
7 52 June report ....	8.75	(less cr.)	22.50	26 120 June report ....	12.50
7 126 June report ....	13.75	18 67 June report ....	36.85	26 255 May report ....	58.85
7 345 June report ....	51.25	18 97 May report		26 470 June report ....	9.55
7 346 June report ....	13.75	(less exchge.)	45.12	27 31 June report ....	7.50
7 64 June report ....	17.50	18 110 May report ....	7.50	27 33a June report ....	6.25
8 6 May report ....	274.50	18 110 June report ....	7.50	27 108 June report ....	22.90
8 49 June report (cr.)		18 121 June report ....	5.00	27 137 May report; B. T.	12.50
8 208 June report		18 122 June report ....	16.25	27 140 June report ....	38.75
(less cr.)	10.75	18 125 June report ....	6.25	27 286 June report ....	13.75
8 344 June report (cr.)		18 131 June report ....	21.75	27 395 May-June reports	23.75
8 466 June report		18 141 June report ....	3.90	27 45 June report ....	6.25
(less cr.)	4.75	18 171 June report ....	12.50	27 66 June report ....	23.75
		18 185 May-June reports	27.50	27 299 May-June reports;	
		18 202 June report ....	5.00	on acct. ....	18.75
				27 222 June report ....	7.50
				28 47 June report ....	67.36



## JUNE RECEIPTS—Continued

June Local	Amount	June Local	Amount	June Local	Amount
28 72 May report	151.75	28 59 June report	17.50	29 Lath hatchet	3.30
28 158 June report	5.00	29 225 June report	6.85	29 The Lather ad	83.30
28 228 June tax (addl.)	1.25	29 279 June report	8.25	29 Transfer indebted-	
28 192 Supp.	1.00	29 80 May-June reports;		ness (less cr.)	102.84
28 18 B. T. & reinst.;		on acct.	11.25	Total receipts	\$ 7,587.65
supp.	31.20				

## JUNE DISBURSEMENTS

1 Geo. Meany, Secy.-Treas., A. F. of L., June per capita tax	121.50	29 Riehl Printing Co., local and office supp., June jrnls.	733.11
1 H. Rivers, Secy.-Treas., Bldg. and Construction Trades Dept., June per capita tax	60.75	29 Postage and express	74.70
1 June rent	225.00	29 Office salaries less old age ben. and with- holding taxes	944.96
6 Geo. Meany, Secy.-Treas., bond premium	3.75	29 Funeral benefits paid:	
8 The Distillata Co., May water service	1.24	Local 308, N. Lovoi 8189	500.00
8 The Burrows Bros. Co., Inc., office supp.	12.99	Local 494, R. H. Mitchell 37647	200.00
19 Wm. Taylor Son and Co., office supp.	.81	Local 65, J. A. Warren 767	500.00
21 Ohio Bell Telephone Co., local and L. D. service	13.46	Local 46, F. Bodill 9029	500.00
21 The Buckeye Ribbon and Carbon Co., office supp.	28.36	Local 2, B. P. Cox 21	398.40
21 Photostat Corp., office supp.	26.20	Local 46, C. Kunzeman (Kunzelman) 15524	500.00
29 The Independent Towel Supply Co., service May 25 to June 22, 1945	3.10	Local 190, W. A. Pierson 15131	200.00
29 The Union Paper and Twine Co., local supp.	4.25	Local 74, W. S. MacDonald 506	300.00
29 The National Advertising Co., mailing June jrnls.	74.56	29 Wm. J. McSorley, General President, salary less withholding tax \$680.93 expenses 466.67	1,147.60
29 Western Union Telegraph Co., service May 16 to June 15	6.03	29 Terry Ford, General Secretary-Treasurer, salary less withholding tax \$491.00 expenses 159.00	650.00
29 Central National Bank, depository for Col- lector of Internal Revenue, June income tax withheld	418.05	29 Transferred to Executive Board Fund	302.76
		29 Transferred to Organizing Fund	1,513.50
		Total	\$ 9,465.01

## RECAPITULATION

Balance on hand, May 31, 1945	\$168,776.17
June receipts	7,587.65
Total	\$176,363.82
June disbursements	9,465.01
Balance on hand, June 29, 1945	\$166,898.81

## ORGANIZING FUND

Balance on hand, May 31, 1945	\$ 48,738.90
June receipts	1,513.50
Total	\$ 50,252.40
Less June disbursements:	
J. J. Langan, salary less old age ben. and withholding taxes	\$108.06
expenses	149.05
	\$257.11
Central National Bank, depository for Collector of Internal Revenue, June income tax withheld	16.40
Balance on hand, June 29, 1945	\$ 49,978.80

## EXECUTIVE BOARD FUND

Balance on hand, May 31, 1945	\$ 6,161.91
June receipts	302.70
Balance on hand, June 29, 1945	\$ 6,464.61

## ON MEMBERS

## REINSTATEMENTS

Local	Local	Local
494 R. W. Kuna 37645	46 H. Kempsen 35686	260 R. E. Keely 38809
302 G. B. Wyatt, Jr. 37466	46 T. J. Stephens 34356	260 O. R. Bogda 36670
6 G. Cingari 34564	492 L. A. Faust 37656	74 W. E. Mitchell 35114
6 J. Giallanzo 36305	505 V. D. Wilcox 27406	46 J. J. Vornberger 32205
46 H. F. Koester 24727	54 R. G. Brohlin 38478	18 L. Garrett 17463

## SUSPENSIONS FOR NONPAYMENT OF DUES

## Local

9 E. Brennan 15077  
 345 H. L. Good 25431  
 6 M. Debene 26651  
 483 H. Hayne 8944  
 483 R. L. Hayne 20735  
 483 W. F. Hayne 14035  
 483 E. W. Hayne 32570

## Local

308 J. O. Imperatrice 36769  
 308 J. Mineo 16437  
 308 C. Oliveri 24857  
 308 S. Perrone 36058  
 308 A. Quartarone 24435  
 65 W. H. Fitzgerald 27631

## Local

328 O. R. McNutt 23931  
 260 C. W. Van Osdoll 39321  
 42a A. L. Bigby 39762  
 42a I. T. Shockley 38812  
 42a P. Serkin 39770  
 66 F. E. Korn 28769

## WITHDRAWAL CARDS ISSUED

## Local

9 F. M. O'Hare 28321 (Ren.)  
 401 R. A. Green 25208 (Ren.)  
 215 J. R. Malone 30010 (Ren.)  
 225 H. M. Sullivan 12865 (Ren.)  
 244 A. Alper 32910  
 244 L. Blume 27891  
 244 G. La Fata 34434  
 244 F. Autico 21445 (Ren.)  
 244 J. J. Bartell 18533 (Ren.)  
 244 A. E. Clark 24587 (Ren.)  
 244 W. Lowenthal 26078 (Ren.)  
 244 H. J. Mendelson 26051 (Ren.)  
 244 B. Podvorsky 24581 (Ren.)  
 244 I. Ungerman 28875 (Ren.)  
 244 I. Yelles 27708 (Ren.)  
 74 I. A. Rome 38640 (Ren.)  
 5 J. A. Block 16489  
 5 F. Johnston 9252 (Ren.)  
 5 C. M. Rainey 19824 (Ren.)

## Local

440 T. L. Boyd 39699  
 184 C. F. Keller 27968 (Ren.)  
 65 J. S. Theiss 30779  
 65 M. Bee 32334 (Ren.)  
 65 H. Bowington 23906 (Ren.)  
 65 G. F. Newman 25404 (Ren.)  
 46 T. Walsh 34283 (Ren.)  
 27 J. T. Higbee 2672 (Ren.)  
 27 J. R. Lilla 23494 (Ren.)  
 27 W. C. Outhwaite 2676 (Ren.)  
 27 R. W. Seaman 28944 (Ren.)  
 27 R. H. Williams 19080 (Ren.)  
 42 H. R. Tuttle 39808  
 144 R. J. Bower 36744  
 144 H. R. Cushman 17202  
 143 F. E. Furman 10961  
 143 W. Del Gaudia 38258  
 10 L. L. Kabacinski 15326 (Ren.)  
 10 E. H. Gerke 37131

## Local

67 M. Weisman 18807 (Ren.)  
 505 R. C. Yeager 36903 (Ren.)  
 54 R. D. Hammer 37058 (Ren.)  
 42a E. L. Griswold 39850  
 42a M. J. Caril 39819  
 42a O. L. Chritton 37354 (Ren.)  
 172 A. S. Hindahl 29532  
 172 M. M. Tritch 17926 (Ren.)  
 226 D. F. Ward 36363 (Ren.)  
 5 N. Bagge 12870 (Ren.)  
 5 J. Wickham 4207 (Ren.)  
 341 F. P. Lagier 38733 (Ren.)  
 341 H. M. Stafford 23387 (Ren.)  
 308 C. Alberti 24058 (Ren.)  
 308 F. P. Erra 30273 (Ren.)  
 308 S. Moscato 24850  
 2 G. Kujaski 15580 (Ren.)  
 53 J. S. McDonough 28433 (Ren.)  
 2 J. V. Goffredo 29236 (Ren.)

## WITHDRAWAL CARDS DEPOSITED

## Local

483 W. J. Huntington 21200  
 483 J. G. Waldhauser 20020  
 244 P. Ferrara 35053  
 152 W. H. Grey 35357  
 42a J. T. Johnson 39382  
 65 E. Foster 27374

## Local

190 D. F. Bentley 36377  
 328 W. A. Lake 36790  
 42 J. E. Walton 17506  
 42 R. W. Hoyle 38066  
 74 F. Sandstrom 32021

## Local

505 J. A. Chisholm 27474  
 505 C. A. Larabee 32306  
 359 L. A. Crepeau 29521  
 374 W. H. C. Patterson 31219  
 260 R. F. Chandler 24868  
 42a C. C. Carnahan 1042

## REGISTRATION CERTIFICATES ISSUED

## Local

6 P. Genovese 27679

## Local

308 J. De Palermo 26188  
 308 V. Milone 24847

## Local

260 R. F. Chandler 24868

## APPRENTICES INDENTURED

## Local

260 Donald Richard Thompson age 16  
 260 Edward Weston, age 16

## Local

505 E. Dominic 38270, \$100.00

## DUES BOOKS LOST

## Local

74 E. D. Rex 4032

## Local

74 W. Thuraston 29961  
 74 F. J. Sandstrom 32021

## Local

308 S. Di Pietro 8257  
 308 C. Furnari 31371

## TRANSFERS

## From Name

## To

9 C. L. Hartman 33209 ..... 108  
 26 F. H. Headlee 22706 ..... 228  
 26 W. H. Price 38394 ..... 228  
 32 J. L. Bridges 26379 ..... 120  
 42 R. M. Belden 36591 ..... 42a  
 42 E. Brittenham 31441 ..... 172  
 42 H. R. Hoggan 22393 ..... 81  
 42 R. H. Johns 39443 ..... 81  
 42 A. Kotrady 32797 ..... 238  
 42 F. A. Nowey 29721 ..... 81  
 42 E. A. Ogren 35299 ..... 172  
 42 C. C. Ostman 36772 ..... 42a  
 42 P. Peppard 22468 ..... 172  
 42 W. H. Summers 32438 ..... 224  
 42 E. C. Walters 21488 ..... 252  
 42a J. A. Bryant 39600 ..... 252  
 42a W. A. Clifford 39781 ..... 81  
 42a B. Davidson 38412 ..... 42  
 42a W. H. Emmick 30436 ..... 42  
 42a E. T. Gaylor 7609 ..... 42

## From Name

## To

42a J. W. Gray 28475 ..... 81  
 42a F. B. Gridley 30852 ..... 172  
 42a W. D. Jackson 39788 ..... 81  
 42a E. Poliquinn 39342 ..... 300  
 42a J. A. Reimer 4695 ..... 81  
 42a K. W. Smith 38783 ..... 300  
 42a E. D. Wilkins 30551 ..... 144  
 54 H. T. Humphrey 38620 ..... 282  
 54 L. C. Pearce 27287 ..... 380  
 65 G. Eiden 7502 ..... 278  
 65 E. H. Halverson 36101 ..... 278  
 65 W. C. Patterson 31602 ..... 42a  
 65 M. L. Payne 36815 ..... 278  
 65 E. M. Taylor 19983 ..... 208  
 81 C. D. Geddes 38916 ..... 172  
 93 H. J. Hanson 36277 ..... 282  
 93 C. O. Martin 30514 ..... 282  
 102 R. Bonnelly 3870 ..... 42  
 104 G. Van Ashley 24909 ..... 440  
 104 R. Delo 24804 ..... 282  
 104 A. C. Gauthier 15906 ..... 282

## From Name

## To

104 W. O. Harris 30743 ..... 282  
 104 F. W. Sherbondy 10462 ..... 282  
 140 K. A. Stoughton 36460 ..... 364  
 172 J. A. Bergendahl 5583 ..... 197  
 172 Wm. Ferree 24642 ..... 42  
 172 W. G. Frambes 25657 ..... 42  
 172 E. T. Gaylor 7609 ..... 42a  
 172 J. Shaw 30689 ..... 42a  
 172 R. J. Strissel 29816 ..... 42  
 224 J. Cocita 33253 ..... 2  
 224 P. L. Hammett 39647 ..... 435  
 224 G. W. King 39028 ..... 238  
 224 R. C. Crossland 31674 ..... 424  
 224 H. E. Dalton 7526 ..... 140  
 224 G. Liddle, Jr. .... 262  
 224 C. C. Seats 23228 ..... 192  
 224 G. E. Swalle 26556 ..... 238  
 224 P. N. Stafford 23462 ..... 179  
 224 D. C. Willman 20796 ..... 140  
 228 L. D. Roberts 36478 ..... 279  
 234 J. H. Nix 25976 ..... 435



## TRANSFERS—Continued

From Name	To	From Name	To	From Name	To
235 H. W. Schleter 13259 ....	59	300 A. E. Bergendahl 35301 ..	172	422 O. Peters 37295 .....	180
240 L. Moore 36640 .....	262	300 J. Caton 31979 .....	42	424 H. A. Brocker 10960 .....	228
255 T. Parker 30098 .....	9	300 A. E. Crosby 30603 .....	224	429 E. Hamaker 39906 .....	87
260 I. Buck 30419 .....	42	300 L. H. Edyburn 20638 .....	172	483 H. W. Smith 29538 .....	190
260 C. E. Norris 30833 .....	42a	300 A. Johnson 25069 .....	172	491 R. E. Emmert 37373 .....	136
260 J. H. Smith 2640 .....	394	300 J. P. Mulraney 19816 .....	42	492 G. E. Ewald 24611 .....	85
260 R. Woodall 39032 .....	42	300 L. Sion 35538 .....	42a	496 E. Brokaw 24670 .....	75
282 L. M. Lewis 37035 .....	258	306 F. S. Oswald 29569 .....	12	496 W. E. Dailey 38953 .....	9
282 R. L. Ticer 18539 .....	380	345 C. Clark 24448 .....	18	496 W. M. Myers 39012 .....	9
300 J. Amman 32149 .....	109	394 G. B. McDowell 35652 ....	374	496 W. Volk 19854 .....	75

MONEY REMITTED TO LOCALS ON ACCOUNT OF  
TRANSFER INDEBTEDNESS

Local	Sent	Local	Account of	Local	Sent	Local	Account of
238	\$ 3.40	224	H. R. Henderson 20243	109	4.00	300	J. Amman 32149
424	10.00	140	R. C. Crossland 31674	42a	4.50	172	J. E. Shaw 30689
424	6.94	224	R. C. Crossland 31674	42a	5.50	172	E. T. Gaylor 7609
380	2.00	282	R. L. Ticer 18539	172	5.00	42	E. Brittenham 31441
435	3.00	224	P. L. Hammett 39647	172	4.00	300	A. A. Johnson 25069
81	5.00	42	R. H. Johns 39443	74	5.00	115	H. B. Fanning 17913
81	18.00	42a	J. W. Gray 28475	179	3.75	27	O. E. Graham 34228
42	4.50	172	W. G. Frambes 25657	179	1.25	27	O. E. Graham 34228
252	17.00	42a	J. C. Bryant 39600	238	3.00	224	G. W. King 39028
282	5.00	54	H. T. Humphrey 38620	42	36.00	300	R. M. Smart 21465 (Appealed)

## OFFICERS Elected BY LOCAL UNIONS

Local	City	President	Fin. Sec.	Rec. Sec.	Bus. Agt.
1	Columbus, Ohio	R. Mason	C. Keeler	T. Limes	P. Moran
10	Milwaukee, Wis.	L. Springob	P. Moran	C. Duerr	R. W. Springer
18	Louisville, Ky.	J. S. Doll	R. W. Springers	G. Kettler	W. E. O'Connor
32	Buffalo, N. Y.	G. G. Alder	P. Mackie	W. E. O'Connor	B. Dillon
46	New York, N. Y.	H. Birney	W. Matthews	J. Gaffney	H. C. Spillane
51	Niagara Falls, N. Y.	C. M. Bongiovanni	J. P. Spinuzzi		C. M. Bongiovanni
53	Philadelphia, Pa.	E. Douglass	H. Wilson	E. Findley	L. Brodner
54	Portland, Ore.	A. F. Bonner	J. J. Mathis	A. C. Bauer	J. J. Mathis
55	Memphis, Tenn.	C. Porter	C. McKinney	J. F. Strickland	C. McKinney
78	Hartford, Conn.	A. J. Boudreau	A. E. Boudreau	J. A. Taylor	A. E. Boudreau
127	El Paso, Tex.	W. E. Ballard	C. Knight	C. Knight	C. Knight
132	Topeka, Kans.	T. Brower	R. Florence		R. Florence
180	Lansing, Mich.	V. Tannery	W. L. Hall		M. B. Street
197	Rock Island, Ill.	R. J. Brundage	O. Lundeen		O. Lundeen
224	Houston, Tex.	W. G. Allen	L. George	R. DeLeon	
246	Lowell, Mass.	A. B. Golden	C. L. Chase		C. L. Chase
255	Knoxville, Tenn.	J. J. Duggan	G. D. McNish	R. R. Dykes	G. D. McNish
295	Erie, Pa.	M. E. Hamilton	J. B. Linse	J. B. Linse	J. B. Linse
364	Waco, Tex.	W. A. Haubold	E. W. Currie	E. W. Currie	F. E. Bundy
374	Phoenix, Ariz.	C. H. Burros	A. Vay		
388	Green Bay, Wis.	H. Nohr	O. Brosz		O. Brosz
413	Norwalk, Conn.	J. W. Hull	C. A. Brown	C. A. Brown	J. W. Hull
455	West Palm Beach, Fla.	F. Wisecarver	G. E. Harbold	J. L. Rountree	W. P. Rountree
466	Tallahassee, Fla.	R. Sampson	F. D. Mills		
470	Bloomington, Ind.	J. J. Kelley	J. S. Griffin	R. E. Bruner	W. Bartholomew
492	Philadelphia, Pa.	M. Wilkinson	F. South	W. Bartholomew	
	Lake Erie, D. C.	W. S. Limes	F. R. Smith		
	Rocky Mountain, D. C.	V. B. Winter	D. A. Richter		

"This is a wonderful suit I am wearing." "What's so wonderful about it? It looks like an ordinary suit of clothes to me."

"Well, the wool in it was grown in Australia; shipped to England, where it was woven into cloth; shipped to the United States, where some of it found its way into this suit in a New York tailor shop; shipped to Chicago, where I bought it. Isn't it a won-

derful suit that provided so many operations, each providing some profit and labor, such as pasturing, herding, shearing, carding, shipping, weaving, marketing, merchandising, and tailoring?"

While there was not much profit or labor to anyone in the production of this suit of clothes, it does give some idea of production, profit and labor in a small item and what we can expect when volume is demanded.

## RESOLUTIONS OF RESPECT

WHEREAS, it has pleased the Almighty God in his infinite wisdom to remove from our midst and membership our beloved Brother, **Bertram Cox No. 21**, of Local No. 2. We humbly submit to the inevitable.

In the passing of this Brother, Local No. 2, and the International Union have lost a true and faithful member, who was always ready to help a brother member, and was of the old school, therefore be it,

RESOLVED, that the charter of Local No. 2, be draped for a period of thirty days and a copy of these resolutions be sent to our International Union for publication.

J. M. Farrar, Secy.  
Local No. 2

WHEREAS, it has pleased the Almighty God to remove from our midst and membership, **Brother W. A. Pierson, No. 15131**, and

WHEREAS, Brother Pierson was a true friend, loyal worker and faithful to the principles and cause of organized labor, be it therefore

RESOLVED, that we the members of Local No. 190, in tribute extend our deepest sympathy and condolence to his surviving family, and be it further

RESOLVED, that the charter be draped for a period of thirty days and a copy of these resolutions be sent to Headquarters for publication in our official journal.

Walter Frank, Secy.  
Local No. 190

WHEREAS, it has pleased the Almighty God to remove from our midst and membership Brother **J. H. Parrott, 39476** of Local 197, and

WHEREAS, our brother gave his life in the service of his Country that we might live in peace and freedom from war, he will remain in our hearts and memory in all the time to come, therefore be it

RESOLVED, that inspired by his example of love, devotion, and service that we carry on to the best of our ability in the interest of our local union, and be it further

RESOLVED, that our charter be draped for a period of thirty days and a copy of this Resolution sent to our International Union to be published in our journal, and a copy forwarded to the family of the deceased brother, in expression of our sincere and profound respect and in tribute to our departed but not forgotten brother.

Oscar Lundeen, Secy.  
Local Union No. 197

WHEREAS, It has pleased the Almighty God to remove from our midst and membership, Brother **Robert H. Mitchell, 37647**, and

WHEREAS, Our brother has been a true and faithful member in our International Union and will be greatly missed by all of our members and his friends, therefore be it

RESOLVED, That we, the members of Local 494, extend our deepest sympathy to the relatives of the deceased Brother in this, their hour of sorrow, and be it further

RESOLVED, That our charter be draped for a period of thirty days and a copy of these resolutions sent to our International Union to be published in our official journal.

H. L. Beermann, Secy.  
Local Union No. 494

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## IN MEMORIAM

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2 Bertrum Perry Cox 21  
46 Frank Bodill 9029  
46 Charles Kunzeman (Kunzelman) 15524  
65 John Alexander Warren 767

74 Walter Scott MacDonald 506  
190 William Alva Pierson 15131  
244 Frank Phillip Clark 26056  
401 John Lehmler 359  
492 Fred William Horn 12918

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# NATIONAL FOUNDATION ESTABLISHED

(Continued from Cover Two)

united backing of every boss plasterer and every member of the two international unions in this most important undertaking.

As the details of the Foundation, its charter, constitution, plants, etc., are developed further, they will be promptly published in the official journals of the undersigned named organizations as well as other publications in the field.

In support of the National Foundation and its laudable objectives, it is hoped by the undersigned, that it may have the continuing support of everyone in the industry.

(Signed) Wm. J. McSorley, President  
Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers'  
International Union

(Signed) John E. Rooney, President  
Operative Plasterers' and Cement  
Finishers' International Association

(Signed) Oscar A. Reum, President  
Contracting Plasterers' International  
Association

June 25, 1945

## IS THIS DIPLOMACY

(Continued from Page 8)

Meany again brought this matter to Secretary Stettinius' attention and told him of the persistent statements of the CIO and the Hillman group that they were getting transportation arranged by the State Department and again requested Mr. Stettinius to make transportation arrangements for a similar group from the American Federation of Labor. Mr. Stettinius stated emphatically that the CIO was not going to get any cooperation beyond the two persons he had mentioned before and that Mr. Hillman could get no transportation through the State Department prior to the conference under any circumstances.

In making this statement, Mr. Stettinius said, "Cross my heart, this is true,"—and Mr. Stettinius promptly crossed his heart.

On Thursday evening, April 19, the Liberty Limited left Washington with two special cars attached, containing the CIO officials and a group of foreign labor representatives sponsored by PAC Chairman Sidney Hillman. This group of more than thirty people is now in San Francisco.

Of course, the American Federation of Labor does not object to the CIO Vice-Presidents going to San Francisco. On the contrary, as representatives of a segment of American workers, the American Federation of Labor feels that the CIO should have full representation at San Francisco. However, if the facilities of the State Department or of any other government agency have been extended to the CIO to secure transportation for its vice-presidents, the American Federation of Labor, which is a much larger organization and represents for more American work-

ers, should at least get similar consideration. The American Federation of Labor does not object to the representatives of foreign labor movement, who are traveling under the protective wing of Mr. Sidney Hillman and who are interested in creating an International PAC, going to San Francisco. No harm can come from these representatives traveling 3,000 miles through a really democratic country in which there are free trade unions, freedom of worship, freedom of speech and many other things to which workers all over the world should be entitled.

But if the State Department or any other government agency can give such consideration to foreign visitors, it should at least co-operate in securing transportation for the officers of the American Federation of Labor who are more than anxious to protect the interests of its 7,000,000 members who are American citizens.

P. S.—Secretary of Labor Perkins, who hitherto had taken no part in the above negotiations, offered to secure transportation for the entire Executive Council and its staff. This offer was made at 5:25 P. M., April 23, too late, of course, for the AFL to rearrange its plans which were made after Secretary Stettinius' decision.

## Think of It

Dumb—You know what always worries me when I see them launching a ship?

Dora—No, what?

Dumb—Well, you know the girl who hits it on the nose with a bottle—well, how does she know how hard to hit it to knock it into the water?

# Capitalists Are Americans Too!

By Ruth Taylor

The other day one of the "intelligentsia" told me that I should be more careful in writing for the Labor press; that nothing should be written that **might** be construed in favor of free enterprise; or which inferred there might be a "good" employer, for any such concept was anti-union.

Now, this was news to me. I had never found any Labor group that felt that way. But I went back over my articles with a fine tooth comb. I couldn't find anything that struck me as N.A.M.ish or anything but unqualified trade unionism, as it was taught to me by old timers who had grown up, fought for and suffered to establish a strong labor movement.

But while I was puzzling over the criticism, a historic document was being written — the Peace Charter for Labor and Management. To my mind this was a truly statesman-like utterance. I was proud to be a member of a labor organization when I read it.

You all know it by heart. It has received as much publicity as any of the Charters — because it is a Charter for that internal peace without which there can be no external peace.

But there are two paragraphs I want to quote: "The right of private property and free choice of action, under a system of private competitive capital-

ism must continue to be the foundation of our nation's peaceful and prosperous expanding economy. **Free competition and free men are the strength of our free society.**

"We in Management and Labor . . . agree that we have a common joint duty, in cooperation with other elements of our national life and with government, to prepare and work for a prosperous and sustained peace."

We who believe in trade unionism, who want better things for all workers, are against discrimination of any sort — be it racial, religious — or class. We hold that we are all Americans, no matter what our backgrounds — and that capitalists are Americans too, entitled to the same rights and responsible for the same obligations as the rest of us.

The other night I attended a dinner for an A. F. of L. organizer. There were labor men, government representatives and employers. I couldn't tell them apart — by their speeches or by their looks. They were just friends gathered together to do honor to a man who had done a good job. That is America — where we can disagree hotly — and after the argument is received—sit down and break bread together.

No — I don't think my critic was right. Capitalists are Americans too, and I know that Organized Labor would be the first to say so!

## PONY EXPRESS

(Continued from Page 10)

The Pony Express bore westward the news of Lincoln's election, the firing on Fort Sumter and the President's call to arms.

The great days of the Pony Express came to an end in October, 1861, when the telegraph lines, advancing from both East and West, were finally joined. It had operated for only a year and a half, but had played an important part in our history. On its abandoned route were later laid the tracks of the Union Pacific, the first transcontinental rail system, which was completed in 1869. The Pony Express had been a costly venture: the company had spent \$100,000 to equip it and \$30,000 a month to run it. They had lost about \$400,000 when the service ended.

But the nation had gained incalculably, in fact and in tradition, for the Pony Express was a typical piece of pioneer enterprise—a high-hearted, hard-fought conquest over time and space and hardship, by the bold youth of the land. Remembering it, put your fingers on your pulse and you'll hear those hoofbeats galloping again!—Plasterer and Cement Finisher.

## ORIGINAL AMERICANS

The all-night "Devil Dance" by Indians on the Fort Apache Reservation in Arizona last August was even more than an observance of hallowed tradition and custom. For across the bare back of one of the bedecked and feathered Apaches there was painted "Buy War Bonds."

On other Reservations, War Bond auction sales, pow-wows and equipment campaigns have highlighted the enthusiastic War Bond activities of the American Indians. A Flying Fortress was named "Klamath" after the Klamath Tribe in Oregon, which financed the plane through \$1,160,000 in Bond sales. Fighter planes have also been named for Oregon's Modoc and Yahooskin Tribes.

It is estimated that the 430,000 Indians on Reservations in the United States and Alaska have invested at least \$60,000,000 in War Bonds which does not include the 23,000 in the Armed Services and 40,000 more in war plants who have added another thirty million. A fine record.



# WIT and HUMOR

## Handicapped

After giving the private a dressing down for being so late in returning with the supplies, the sergeant demanded, "Okay, let's hear how it happened, Miller."

"Well, I picked up a chaplain along the road," explained the woebegone rookie, "and from then on the mules couldn't understand a word I said."

The clergyman, making his round of pastoral calls on Sunday afternoon, stopped at the home of one of his parishioners. James Jr., answered the bell "Paw ain't home," he said. "He went over to the golf club."

The pastor's brow darkened. James hastened to explain: "Oh, he ain't goin' to play golf; not on Sunday. He just went over for a few highballs and a little stud poker."

## PREPAREDNESS

There was to be a christening party in the home of a Scottish farmer. Before the ceremony the minister took the proud father aside and inquired.

"Excuse me, Sandy, but are you prepared for this solemn event?"

"Aye, indeed," said the farmer. "I've got two hams, a beefsteak pie, pickled—"

"No, no," interrupted the minister. "I mean, are you spiritually prepared?"

"Weel, I think so, minister," responded the farmer heartily. "I've got a gallon of whiskey, a case of gin, and a dozen bottles of beer."

## DIFFERENT PASTURES

"You have never kissed so wonderfully before, Laura. Why is that? Because we are in a black-out?"

"No. It's because my name is Vera."

## SLIGHT MISUNDERSTANDING

"There ain't no hotel here, but you can sleep with the station agent."

"I'll have you know I'm a lady."

"So is the station agent."

Toward the end of a basket ball game between officers and men at an army camp, the play became rougher than usual. Finally the referee — an enlisted man — blew his whistle, faced one of the players and barked:

"Just try one more trick like that, and I'm going to throw you right out of the game—Sir."

## WATCH OUT

Motoring along a country road, a kindly-hearted man offered a stranger a lift and invited him to sit on the seat with him. Shortly afterward, the motorist noticed that his wrist watch was missing. Whipping out a revolver, he stuck its muzzle into the man's ribs and exclaimed:

"Hand over that watch!"

The stranger meekly complied and then was thrust out of the car.

When the motorist returned home he was greeted by his wife. "How ever did you get along without your watch today?" she asked. "I suppose you knew that you had left it on the dresser."

## Just Petered Out

Two soldiers home on leave were having a chat.

"But weren't you engaged last time we met?" asked one. "What happened?" Did you break it off?"

"No, not exactly."

"Then she did?"

"No, she didn't."

"Well, then—"

"You see, she told me what her clothes cost, and I told her what my pay was. Then our engagement sagged in the middle and gently dissolved."

## Scram, Granny!

"Then," grandma offered, "shall I sing you a lullaby?"

"Nope," said the four-year-old. "No lullaby."

Grandma was perplexed.

"Then what can I do for you, my child?" she asked.

"Well," offered Junior, "suppose you take a walk and lemme go."

## Irishman's Mistake

An Irishman went into a church and fell asleep. The Sexton aroused him and told him he was closing up. "What do you mean?" asked the Irishman. "The cathedral never closes."

"This is not the cathedral," exclaimed the sexton. "This is the Presbyterian Church." The Irishman looked around. On the walls were paintings of the apostles. "Isn't that St. Luke over there?" he inquired.

"Yes."

"And St. Thomas further on?"

"Yes."

"Since when did they become Presbyterians?"

# WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION

ORGANIZED DECEMBER 15, 1899

Affiliated with the American Federation of Labor and the Building and Construction Trades Department.

## STATE AND DISTRICT COUNCILS OF LATHERS

**Badger State Council**, composed of Locals 10, 111, 117, 225, 232, 299 and 388. Meets 10 a. m., 1st Sat. each mo., Milwaukee, Wis. Wm. VanKamphen. 7735 40th Ave., Kenosha, Wis.

**Buckeye State Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 21, 28, 30, 47, 71, 126, 171, 272, 275, 350 and 395. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.

**California State Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42a, 65, 81, 83, 88, 98, 109, 122, 141, 172, 243, 252, 260, 268, 278, 300, 302, 341, 366, 379, 434, 440 and 460. J. O. Dahl, Res.: 55 Mariua Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.

**Capital District Council**, composed of Locals 120, 166 and 386. Meets 3d Sunday of month alternately in affiliated cities. A. Dinsmore, 365 Lathrop Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

**Central New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 66, 106 and 250. H. Swartz, Sec., 442 Somerset St., N. Plainfield, N. J. Tel. Plainfield 6-0419-R.

**Central New York District Council**, composed of Locals 14, 52, 57, 151 and 392. Meets 2d Saturday of each quarter. Labor Temple, Syracuse, N. Y. H. Warren, P. T., 211 Scottwood Ave., Elmira Heights, N. Y.

**District of Columbia District Council**, composed of Locals 9 and 496. Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m. to 10 p. m., 721—6th St. N. W. W. B. Buechling, 3408 37th Ave., Colmar Manor, Md.

**Florida East Coast District Council**, composed of Locals 345 and 455. Meets 2d Sunday, 10 a. m., Elks Bldg. So. Andrews Ave., at 5th St., Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. Carl M. Haefner, 1126 W. 15th Ave. No., R. 1, Box 252, Lake Worth, Fla.

**Georgia State Council**, composed of Locals 45, 234 and 486. Meets 2d Saturday of month, 1 p. m., in alternate cities. W. P. Swartz, 385 Pasadena Place, N. E., Atlanta, Ga.

**Golden Gate District Council**, composed of Locals 65, 88, 38, 109, 122, 144, 243, 268, 278, 302 and 341. Meets first Sunday of month 12:30 M. at 224 Guerrero St., San Francisco, Calif., during odd months and 2111 Webster St., Oakland, Calif., during even months. J. O. Dahl, Res.: 55 Mariua Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.

**Greater Boston District Council**, composed of Locals 72, 99, 142 and 246. Meets 2d Sunday of each mo., Wells Memorial Hall, 985 Washington St., Boston, Mass. Jos. L. Coullahan, 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass.

**Greater Detroit District Council**, composed of Locals 5 and 505. Meets 1st Mon., 8:30 p. m., 2314 Park Ave., Detroit 1, Mich. Phone, Randolph 1596. C. L. Perry, 9585 Ohio St., Detroit 4, Mich.

**Greater New York Long Island District Council**, composed of Locals 6, 40, 244 and 308. Meets 2d Tuesday at 1322 Third Ave., New York, N. Y. Michael A. Rizzo, 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olivville 2-3533.

**Greater St. Louis and Vicinity District Council**, composed of Locals 73, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Saturday, 10 a. m., Lathers Hall, Delmar and Taylor. H. L. Beermann, 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.

**Hoosier State Council**, composed of Locals 34, 39, 40, 44, 70, 82, 107, 165, 344 and 470. No meetings for duration. J. E. Carroll, Secy. and B. A., 614 E. Minnesota St., Indianapolis 3, Ind.

**Illinois State Council**, composed of Locals 19, 29, 36, 64, 74, 103, 110, 11, 121, 192, 197, 202, 209, 222, 378 and 446. Geo. T. Moore, 5807 Cornelia Ave., Chicago, Ill.

**Interstate District Council**, composed of Locals 12 and 84. Meets quarterly in alternate cities.

**Lake Erie District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 71, 126, 171 and 395. Meets quarterly at time and place designated at previous meeting. Next meeting: Sun., July 21st, 1 p. m., Laborers Bldg., 250 W. Center St., Akron, Ohio. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.

**Lone Star State Council**, composed of Locals 127, 140, 224, 230, 301, 304, 424 and 489. Meets Jan. and July, at designated meeting place, Houston, Tex. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave., Houston 7, Texas.

**Massachusetts State Council**, composed of Locals 25, 31, 72, 79, 99, 139, 142, 176, 246 and 251. Meets quarterly, alternating between Waltham and Holyoke. Frank C. Burke, 645 Main St., Waltham, Mass.

**Michigan State Council**, composed of Locals 5, 105, 131, 134, 180, 319, 422 and 505. Next meeting: Sun., Feb. 11, 1945, 1 p. m., Grand Rapids, Mich. C. Checkley, B. A., Box 344, Bay City, Mich. Phone 7754. W. L. Hall, Sec., 308 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich.

**Midwest District Council**, composed of Locals 113, 132, 136 and 161. Meets 1st Sun., Jan., Apr., July and Oct. in Omaha, Neb. B. Sprecher, 2703 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb.

**Mississippi Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 64 and 73. Meets 3rd Sunday of month, Fifth St. and St. Louis Ave., East St. Louis, Ill. H. J. Hagen, 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Missouri.

**Missouri State Council**, composed of Locals 27, 73, 203, 279, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Sat. and each quarter, 2:30 p. m., E. Eshe, 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo.

**Montana State Council**, composed of Locals 69, 212, 256 and 305. James McCord, Box 513, Browning, Mont.

**New Jersey State Council**, composed of Locals 29, 66, 67, 85, 102, 106, 143, 173, 250 and 346. Meets 3d Sunday, 195 Broadway, Paterson, N. J. J. F. Singleton, Asst. Sec., P. T., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J.

**New York State Council**, composed of Locals 6, 14, 32, 46, 51, 52, 57, 120, 151, 152, 166, 226, 244, 308, 309 386 and 392. Meets 3d Sat. of Mar. and Aug. in city designated by Council members. J. M. Kioes, 184 Hooker Ave., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

**North Carolina State Council**, composed of Locals 41, 419, 451 and 503. Meets monthly on date agreed at previous meeting. H. H. Matcer, 424 Hawthorne Laue, Charlotte, N. C.

**Northern New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 67, 85, 102 and 143. Meets 1st Fri., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson 4, N. J.

**Nutmeg State Council**, composed of Locals 23, 78, 125, 215, 286 and 413. Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Council Hall, 39 Goffe St., New Haven, Conn. Chas. Rivers, 19 Jordan St., New Britain, Conn. Phone 2587-M.

**Ozarks District Council**, composed of Locals 203 and 279. Meets monthly in alternate cities. Orie Miller, R. R. No. 8, Box 443, Springfield, Mo. Phone 9233-J-1.

**Pelican State Council**, composed of Locals 62 and 435. Meets 1st Sun., even month, 10 a. m. at designated places. M. Walkup, 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La.

**Philadelphia District Council**, composed of Locals 53 and 492. Meets every 3 months, Balis Hall, 16th and Ridge Ave. Lionel Brodeur, 1259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Boulevard 1622.

**Pittsburgh District Council**, composed of Locals 33 and 33-A. Meets 1st Tues. of month, 8 p. m., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. C. C. Blaisdell, 2004 Laketon Rd., Wilkinsburg 21, Pa.

**Rocky Mountain District Council**, composed of Locals 48, 49 and 68. Meets 3d Sun., May and Oct., in alternate cities. D. A. Richter, 266 Datura Ave., Littleton, Colo. Phone, Littleton 96-W.

**San Joaquin Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 83, 300 and 434. Meets last Sat. of month, alternating between different locals. Preston Price, 2121 Eye St. Mail address, P. O. Box 1707, Bakersfield, Calif.

**Southern California District Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42-A, 81, 172, 252, 260, 366, 379, 440, 460. Meets 1st Sunday of month, 2:30 p. m., Labor Temple, Los Angeles. L. A. Mashburn, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif.

**Southern Ohio District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 30, 47, 272, 277 and 350. Meets quarterly. H. Goebel, 3616 Van Vey Ave., Price 1111, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Tidewater District Council**, composed of Locals 11 and 63. H. J. Miller, Sec., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va.

**Tristate District Council**, composed of Locals 4, 53, 75, 87, 108, 168, 411, 429 and 492. Meets quarterly 3d Sun. of month. Next meeting June 17, 1945, 12 m., Orioles Hall, 37 So. 8th St. Reading, Pa. H. D. Brubaker, 235 So. Sterley St., Shillington, Pa.

**Twin City District Council**, composed of Locals 190 and 483. Meets 1st Sat. each month, 1:00 p. m., alternately in each city; the odd month at 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn., and the even month at Labor Temple, 418 No. Auditorium St., St. Paul, Minn. Walter Frank, 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.

**Volunteer State Council of Tennessee**, composed of Locals 55, 255, 257, 262 and 265. Meets 1st Sun. each month, Labor Temple, Nashville. W. B. Pate, 4303 Colorado Ave., Nashville, Tenn.

**Washington and Oregon State Council**, composed of Locals 54, 77, 93, 104, 141, 155, 282, 333, 380, 414 and 415. Meets quarterly 1st Sat. in January, April, July and October. Time and place to be set at previous meeting. W. Turner, 14028 Third Ave., N. W., Seattle 77, Wash.

**Westchester District Council**, composed of Locals 46, 152 and 226. Meets 1st Tuesday at 8 p. m., Oddfellows Hall, 72 No. Broadway, Yonkers, N. Y. David Christie, 11 William St., Yonkers 3, N. Y.

**Western Massachusetts District Council**, composed of Locals 25, 31 and 176. Meets 3d Sun. of each quarter. C. E. Allen, P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield, Mass.

**Western New York District Council**, composed of Locals 32, 51 and 309. Peter Mackie, 230 Chester St., Buffalo 8, N. Y. Telephone, Garfield 2732.

**West Penn District Council**, composed of Locals 33, 76, 80, 263, 295 and 358. Meets 4th Sunday, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. J. H. Duty, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa.

## PRICE LIST OF SUPPLIES

Address Blanks ..... No Charge  
Application Blanks ..... No Charge  
Apprentice Indentures ..... \$ .20  
Arrearage Notices ..... .50  
Charter and Outfit ..... 15.00  
Charter ..... 2.00  
Constitution ..... .15  
Contractors Certificates ..... .50  
Dates ..... .65  
Dues Stamps, per 100 ..... .15  
Envelopes Gen. Sec.-Treas. Addressed, per doz ..... .25

Envelopes, Official, per 100 ..... 1.00  
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 100 pages ..... 3.75  
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 150 pages ..... 4.75  
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 200 pages ..... 5.75  
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 300 pages ..... 7.00  
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 400 pages ..... 8.50  
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 500 pages ..... 12.50  
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 600 pages ..... 14.25  
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 700 pages ..... 21.50  
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Jurisdictional Awards ..... .20  
Labels, per 50 ..... .25  
Lapel Button ..... .50  
Letterheads, Official ..... .70  
Manual "How to Run a Union Meeting" ..... .10  
Manual for the President ..... .30  
Membership Book Clasp ..... 1.25  
Membership Book, Small ..... 1.00

Reports, Long Form, per doz. .40  
Reports, Short Form, per doz. .60  
Seal ..... 4.50  
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Secretary Receipt Book ..... .35  
Solicitor Certificates ..... .50  
Statement of Indebtedness ..... .25  
Transfers ..... .50  
Treasurer's Cash Book ..... 1.00  
Triplicate Receipt Book ..... .35  
Withdrawal Cards ..... .30  
Working Permits ..... .85



# — Local Meeting Places and Secretaries' Addresses —

ALWAYS CONSULT THE LATEST ISSUE OF THE LATHER IN CORRESPONDING  
WITH LOCAL SECRETARIES

- 1 **Columbus, Ohio**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 581 So. High St. Chas. Keeler, Sec., 41½ E. Rich St., Columbus 15, Ohio. Phone, AD. 6096.
- 2 **Cleveland, Ohio**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Bldg. Trades Council Hall, First Floor, 1280 W. Third St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., same place. J. Earl Ferguson, B. A., 1280 W. Third St., Cleveland 13, Ohio. Phone, CHerry 1952. J. M. Farrar, Sec., 15004 Elm Ave., E. Cleveland 12, Ohio. Phone, POTomac 2038.
- 4 **Scranton, Pa.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Clark and Snover Bldg., 116 Adams Ave. Wm. Horan, Sec. and Bus. Agt., 2625 No. Main Ave., Scranton 8, Pa. Tel. 2-5767.
- 5 **Detroit, Mich.**—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave., E. A. Godfrey, B. A., 14675 Troester Ave., Detroit 9, Mich. Phone, AR. 3937. L. Knighton, Sec., 20115 Southfield Rd., Detroit 19, Mich. Phone, Redford 8512.
- 6 **Queens County, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 110-18 Jamaica Ave., Richmond Hill, N. Y. N. Wasserman, 316 E. 91st St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Phone, Virginia 9-5230.
- 7 **Birmingham, Ala.**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 a. m., 4th floor, Masonic Temple, 4th Ave. and 17th St., No. J. R. Davis, 701 No. 12th St., Birmingham 4, Ala. Phone, 3-6748.
- 8 **Des Moines, Ia.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., Trades and Labor Assembly Hall, 216 Locust St. O. E. Simpson, 621 E. 16th St., Des Moines 16, Iowa.
- 9 **Washington, D. C.**—Meets every Mon., 721 6th St., N. W., Washington 1, D. C. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri. 7 p. m. H. E. Murray, B. A., 5001 Forestville Rd, Washington 19, D. C. Phone, Hillside 0975. E. J. Cale, Sec, 51st and Creston St., Tuxedo, Hyattsville P. O., Md. Phone, Union 5597.
- 10 **Milwaukee, Wis.**—Meets every 3d Fri., 225 W. Burleigh St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., 1626 N. 12th St. Pete Moran, B. A., and Fin. Sec. Office: 1626 N. 12th St., Milwaukee 5, Wis. Phone, Locust 4008. Res.: 3875 No. 19th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 7574. Address all communications to Chas. Duerr, Cor. Sec., 3343 No. 20th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 1903M. Office phone, Locust 4008.
- 11 **Norfolk, Va.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Eagles Hall, 630 Boutetourt St. H. J. Miller, Sec. and Acting B. A., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va. Phone, 84418.
- 12 **Duluth, Minn.**—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., Rm. 4, 320 W. 1st St. C. T. Peterson, Sec. and B. A., 5725 W. 8th St., Duluth 7, Minn. Phone, Calumet 3862 Office, Lab. Tem., 320 W. First St. Phone, Melrose 444.
- 14 **Rochester, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Tues., 8 p. m., 50 N. Water St., corner Mortimer St. A. Darling, B. A., 103 Litchfield St., Rochester 11, N. Y. C. H. Carey, Sec., 215 Dewey St., Rochester 11, N. Y. Phone, Genesee 1836.
- 17 **Savannah, Ga.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Royall Undertaker's Hall, Cor. Gaston and W. Broad St. H. Dunbar, Sec. and B. A., 904-a W. 38th St. Phone, 3-7925.
- 18 **Louisville, Ky.**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 648 So. Shelby St. Ex. Bd. meets Wed. R. W. Springer, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: R. R. 3, Box 359. Residence: Poplar Level Rd.
- 19 **Joliet, Ill.**—Meets 1st Fri., 101 W. Jefferson St., Schoette's Hall. E. H. Johnston, Sec. and B. A., 107 Faust Ave. Phone, 22178.
- 20 **Springfield, Ill.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m. 216½ E. Monroe St. L. Rodier, B. A., 2645 So. 11th St. Phone, 2-6124. Leonard Carter, Sec., 78 Ruth Ct.
- 23 **Bridgeport, Conn.**—Meets 2d Wed., Moose Hall, Main St. J. R. Piccirillo, Sec. and B. A. Residence: Beech St. Mail address Box 161, R. F. D. 4.
- 24 **Toledo, Ohio**—Meets 1st Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 912 Adams St. Ed. Vanderhoff, B. A., 533 Norwood Ave., Toledo 2, Ohio. Phone, Adams 2931. L. A. Moffit, Sec., 1737 Ottawa Dr., Toledo 6, Ohio.
- 25 **Springfield, Mass.**—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., C. L. U. Hall, 21 Sanford St. L. H. Stone, B. A., 117 Dawes St., Springfield 6, Mass. Phone, 3-2028. Chas. H. Simpson, Sec., 33 Pembroke St., Springfield 4, Mass. Phone, 3-9068.
- 26 **Oklahoma City, Okla.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. Labor Temple, 519 W. California. E. R. Nelson, Sec., 1173 No. Meta, Oklahoma City 7, Okla. Phone, 9-4204. O. J. Jones, Sr., B. A., 1205 N. W. 47th St.
- 27 **Kansas City, Mo.**—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 101 E. Armour. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 5 to 6 p. m. at Lab. Tem. Elwood Eshe, Bus. Agt. and Sec., 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo. Tel., Linwood 3085.
- 28 **Youngstown, Ohio**—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., 1742 Market St. H. Durrell, B. A., R. F. D. Diamond, Ohio. Phone, Palmyra 049. A. W. Butts, Sec., 3726 Mahoning Ave., Youngstown 9, Ohio.
- 29 **Atlantic City, N. J.**—Meets last Sunday of month, 11 a. m., 205 N. Chelsea Ave. C. A. Dickerson, Sec., 205 N. Chelsea Ave. R. Robinson, Jr, B. A., 2915 Sunset Ave.
- 30 **Dayton, Ohio**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Hamiel Bldg., 202 So. Ludlow St., at E. 5th St. Phone, Ad. 3255. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 11 a. m., 4th Floor Hall. W. Evans, Hamiel Bldg., 202 So. Ludlow St. at E. 54th St.
- 31 **Holyoke, Mass.**—Meets 1st Thurs., Caledonia Bldg., 189 High St. R. J. Beaudry, B. A., 272 Maple St., Holyoke, Mass. Phone, 20664. Alfred Paille, Sec., 728 Chicopee St., Williamsett, Mass. Dial 2-4632 Holyoke.
- 32 **Buffalo, N. Y.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Hoerner's Hall, 246 Sycamore St. Peter Mackie, Sec., 230 Chester St., Buffalo 8, N. Y. Tel. Garfield 2732. Wm. E. O'Connor, B. A., 362 Johnson St., Buffalo 11, N. Y.
- 33 **Pittsburgh, Pa.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Plumbers Bldg., 1901 5th Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Mon. after regular meetings, 8:30 p. m. Jos. H. Duty, B. A., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. H. F. Thompson, Sec., Plumbers' Bldg., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. Phone, Atlantic 8487.
- 33a **Pittsburgh, Pa.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., 5919 Elgin Ave. A. Milletary, 5910 Elgin Ave., Pittsburgh 6, Pa.
- 34 **Ft. Wayne, Ind.**—Meets 1st Sat., Carpenters Hall, 327 W. Berry St. H. H. Garrison, 535 St. Martin. Phone, H-91494.
- 36 **Peoria, Ill.**—Meets 2d Sun., 10 a. m., 513 Lincoln Ave. Geo. C. Gaylord, Residence: W. Nebraska Rd. Mail address: C. M. R. 105, Box 59, Peoria 5, Ill. Phone, 32059.
- 39 **Indianapolis, Ind.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Machinists Hall, 49½ So. Delaware St., Room D. Geo. H. Stevenson, Sec. and B. A., 5128 E. North St., Indianapolis 1, Ind. Phone, Irvington 6855.
- 40 **Muncie, Ind.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Bartender's Hall, 202½ So. Walnut St. Chas. Morehead, 2415 Centre Ave., Anderson, Ind. Phone, 24370.
- 41 **Asheville, N. C.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., Paragon Bldg., Patton Ave., at Haywood St. J. F. Liner, P. T., 369 Reed St., Biltmore, N. C.
- 42 **Los Angeles, Calif.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8:00 p. m., Room 702, Lab. Tem., 538 Maple Ave. George M. Donnelly, Fin. Sec. and Bus. Agt. Office, 110 Labor Temple, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif. Office Hrs.: 8:00 to 9:00 a. m., 4:00 to 5:00 p. m. Phone, Michigan 9471.



- 42a Los Angeles, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Rm. 703, Labor Temple. Ex. Bd. meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Rm. 110, Labor Temple. A. E. Kidwell, B. A. Office, 110 Labor Temple. Phone, Michigan 9471. Residence: 1208 Oak St., Compton, Calif. Phone, Nevada 61025. R. A. Jones, Sec., 1735 W. 39th St., Los Angeles 37, Calif.
- 43 Salt Lake City, Utah—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem. I. N. Faldmo, B. A., 1350 So. 11th St., West. C. H. Worden, Sec., 1332 So. 18th St., E., Salt Lake City 5, Utah. Phone, 6-1897.
- 44 Evansville, Ind.—Meets 2nd Tues., 8 p. m. Central Labor Union Hall, Rm. 206, Fulton Ave. and Franklin. Jos. Kercher, Sec. and B. A., 3016 Winberg Ave., Evansville 12, Ind. Phone, 25011.
- 45 Augusta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Elk's Hall, 12th and Guimet St. M. Colbert, Sec., 409 Gilbert Manor. Phone, 2-2896.
- 46 New York, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 1322 Third Ave. Ex. Bd., 1st and 3d Fri. Sec. at hall daily, 8 to 4:30 except Sat. Walter Matthews, 1322 Third Ave., New York 21 N. Y. Phone, Regent 7-0500.
- 47 Cincinnati, Ohio—Meets 3rd Sat., 10 a. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1228 Walnut St. H. Huber, Sec. and B. A., 5247 Warren Ave., Norwood 12, Ohio. Phone, Melrose 5200.
- 48 Colorado Springs, Colo.—Meets 1st Mon., Bldg. Trades Hdqtrs., Wasatch and E. Pikes Peak Ave. T. M. Hawks, Sec. and B. A., 1442 No. Chestnut St.
- 49 Pueblo, Colo.—Meets 1st Sun., Room 5, Lab. Tem., Victoria and Union Ave. T. A. Dunlap, 1138 Orman Ave.
- 51 Niagara Falls, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Hall, 1103 Main St. Jos. P. Spinuzzi, Sec., 2007 Walnut Ave. Phone, 2-3337. C. M. Bongiovanni, B. A., 549½ 16th St.
- 52 Utica, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri. F. Percacciante, Sec. and B. A., 1417 Nye Ave. Phone, 4-7792.
- 53 Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon., Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave., Ex. Bd. meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon. after local meetings, Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave. Hiram Wilson, Sec., 7073 Greenwood Ave., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone, Madison 8987. Lionel Brodeur, B. A., 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone, Boulevard 1622.
- 54 Portland, Ore.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., 7 p. m., Hall A. Lab. Tem., 4th and Jefferson. J. J. Mathis, Sec. and B. A., Rm. 2, Labor Temple, Portland 4, Ore. Phone, SU. 5089. Residence: 4718 S. E. 61st Ave., Portland 6, Ore.
- 55 Memphis, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m. Memphis Lab. Tem., 565 Beale St. Chas. McKinney, Sec. and B. A., 1009 N. Manassas St., Memphis 7, Tenn. Phone, 8-7289.
- 57 Binghamton, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple Hall, 221 Washington St. H. A. Sternberg, Sec. and B. A., R. D. No. 1. Phone, Binghamton 4-2392.
- 59 Jacksonville, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Carpenters' Hall, 920 Main St. A. H. Cosgrove, Bus. Agt., 4455 Melrose Street. Phone, 29935. S. E. Small, Sec., 1015 W. Union St., Jacksonville 4, Fla.
- 62 New Orleans, La.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 836 Carrondolet St. C. R. Nicholas, B. A., 1318 Canal St., New Orleans 13, La. C. Nungesser, Sec., 4918 La Salle St., New Orleans 15, La.
- 63 Richmond, Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 8 p. m., Trade and Labor Assembly Hall, 11th and Marshall Sts. J. C. Duggan, Sec. and B. A., R. F. D. No. 1, Box 74, Ellerson, Va. Phone, Mechanicsville 2200.
- 64 East St. Louis, Ill.—Meets 1st Tues., 1st and A Sts., Belleville Ill. E. A. Harszy, B. A., 10 No. 44th St., Belleville, Ill. F. J. Wilbert, Sec., One Shirley Place, Collinsville, Ill. Phone, Main 258-R.
- 65 San Francisco, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Temple, 20 Guerrero St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., same hall. Office phone, Market 8368, H. L. Cody, Sec. and B. A., 15 Inverness Drive, San Francisco 16, Calif. Phone, Overland 8270.
- 66 Trenton, N. J.—Meets every Mon., Labor Lyceum, 159 Mercer St. Ex. Bd. meets after each local meeting R. H. Meloney, Sec. Residence: Mt. Lucas Rd., Princeton, N. J. Phone, 1959-J-1. Mail address: R. 2, Box 296, Princeton, N. J. H. Kelly, B. A., 903 So. Olden Ave., Trenton, N. J.
- 67 Hudson County, N. J.—Meets 1st Tues., Central Hall, 572 Newark Ave., Jersey City, N. J. Ex. Bd. same nights. P. W. Mullane, Sec. and B. A., 199 Wilkinson Ave., Jersey City 5, N. J.
- 68 Denver, Colo.—Meets 2nd and 4th Wed., 7:30 p. m., Fraternal Bldg., 1405 Glenarm St. G. E. Lindquist, Sec. and B. A., 3315 Columbine St., Denver 5, Colo. Phone, East 1558.
- 69 Butte, Mont.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 2 p. m., 3547 Harrison Ave. R. E. Smith, 3547 Harrison Ave.
- 70 Terre Haute, Ind.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 201 So. 5th St. C. C. Truitt, Sec. and B. A., 3117 No. 14th St. Phone, C-5633.
- 71 Akron, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 230 W. Center St. Ex. Bd. meets same nights, 7:30 p. m. R. F. Hudson, Sec., 2759 No. Third St., Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. R. Brobst, B. A., 370 E. Park Blvd., Akron 3, Ohio. Phone, S. T. 4677.
- 72 Boston, Mass.—Meets 4th Wed., Wells Memorial Bldg., 985 Washington St. Ex. Bd., 2d Wed. Joseph L. Coullahan, Sec. and B. A., 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass. Phone, Arnold 1428.
- 73 St. Louis, Mo.—Meets 1st Fri., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Aves. H. L. Beermann, Fin. Sec., 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo. H. J. Hagen, B. A., 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Mo. Tel., Forest 9357.
- 74 Chicago, Ill.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lathers' Hall, 731 So. Western Ave. Examining Board meets 1st and 3d Sat., 1 a. m. Edward Menard, Fin. Sec., 731 So. Western Ave., Chicago 12, Ill. Tel., Seeley 1667. Arthur R. Hight, Rec. Secy., 1707 W. Chicago Ave., Chicago 22, Ill.
- 75 Baltimore, Md.—Meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Bechell Bldg., 8 E. Preston St. J. P. Boyd, Sec. and B. A., 8 E. Preston St., Baltimore 2, Md. Phone, Vernon 5994.
- 76 Sharon, Pa.—Meets 2d Sat. of each month, 10 a. m., Eagles Hall, State St. B. J. Goodall, Jr., Fin. Sec., 325 Sterling Ave., Sharon, Pa. G. W. Grace, B. A., 317 Garfield St., W. Middlesex, Pa. Phone, 277. Mail address: P. O. Box 80, W. Middlesex, Pa.
- 77 Everett, Wash.—Meets Sat., 2 p. m., Lab. Tem., Lombard Ave. W. E. Farris, 4121 Terrace Drive. Phone, Black 209.
- 78 Hartford, Conn.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 97 Park St. A. E. Boudreau, Sec. and B. A., 486 Tunxis Ave., Bloomfield, Conn.
- 79 Worcester, Mass.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Tues. H. F. Cronin, Sec. and B. A., 9 Stanley Rd., Shrewsbury, Mass.
- 80 Charleroi, Pa.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 and McKean Ave. C. Warner, Sec., Upper Middletown, Pa.
- 81 Pasadena, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 42 E. Walnut St. Hugh Sosbee, B. A., Labor Temple, 42 E. Walnut St. Tel., Sycamore 31429. A. L. Chatterton, Sec., 801 El Centro St., So. Pasadena, Calif.
- 82 South Bend, Ind.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple, 103 LaSalle Ave. P. G. Heltzel, B. A., 1006 E. Broadway, Mishawaka, Ind. G. H. Heltzel, Sec., 1030 No. Brookfield St., South Bend 16, Ind. Phone, 4-1578.
- 83 Fresno, Calif.—Meets 1st Fri., 3434 Nevada. A. B. Laufer, 3434 Nevada, Fresno 2, Calif. Phone 28592.
- 84 Superior, Wis.—Meets 2nd Wed., Labor Hall, 1007 Tower Ave. Ed Lund, 1908 Lamborn Ave.
- 85 Elizabeth, N. J.—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Wm. T. Ebbe, B. A., 47 Elm St., Elizabeth 1, N. J. Phone, Elizabeth 2-0745. James Temple, Sec., 1035 Schneider Ave., Union, N. J. Phone, Unionville 2-0059-W.



- 87 Reading, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 87 Orioles Bldg., South 8th St. H. D. Brubaker, Sec. and B. A., 235 So. Sterley St., Shillington, Pa. Bell phone, 2-1284.
- 88 Oakland, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 2111 Webster St. Ex. Bd., Mon., 6 to 8 p. m. Rm. 3, Lab. Tem. R. B. Pritchard, B. A. Office: 2111 Webster St., Oakland, Calif. Residence: 378 Grand Ave., Apt. 306, Oakland, Calif. R. T. Otto, Sec., 3824 Rhoda Ave., Oakland 2, Calif.
- 93 Spokane, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Laborers' Hall, 3d Ave. and Brown St. R. H. Woody, E. 1111 Longfellow Ave., Spokane 14, Wash.
- 97 Toronto, Ont., Can.—Meets 1st and 3rd Tues., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 167 Church St. Ex. Bd. meets before the local meeting, Lab. Tem. H. R. Weller, Sec. and B. A., 195 Coleman Ave. Phone. G. R. 5972.
- 98 Stockton, Calif.—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 905 E. Weber Ave. A. J. Lopez, Acting B. A., 822 So. Shasta Ave. Phone, 99113. L. V. Koster, Sec., 618 Carroll Ave. Phone, 3-1340.
- 99 Lynn, Mass.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Scandia Bldg., 496 Washington St. E. M. Conrad, B. A., 17 Winthrop St., Beverly, Mass. Phone Beverly 2960. A. Levesque, Sec., 6 High Rock St. Phone, Dial LY 2-4668.
- 102 Newark, N. J.—Meets 2d Wed., 8:30 p. m., 56 Nineteenth Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Wed., 7:00 p. m., Lathers' Office, 57 Nineteenth Ave. Office Phone, Essex 3-5447. J. J. Vohden, Jr., B. A., 1875 Berkshire Drive, Union, N. J. Phone, UN. 2-0979. T. A. Ready, Sec., 292 So. 11th St., Newark 3, N. J. Phone, Mi. 2-6928.
- 103 Chicago Heights, Ill.—Meets 2d Thurs., Trades and Labor Hall, 1617 Vincennes Ave. B. W. Franzman, B. A., 3027 Commercial Ave., So. Chicago Heights, Ill. Phone, 2013. G. F. Michael, Sec., 315 W. 14th Place. Phone, C. H. 2512.
- 104 Seattle, Wash.—Meets every Fri., Lab. Tem., Room 9. 6th and University Sts. Walter Turner, B. A., Labor Temple. Roy T. Mitchell, Sec., 621 Nob Hill Ave., Seattle 9, Wash.
- 105 Grand Rapids, Mich.—Meets 3d Mon., Grand Rapids Labor Temple Assoc., 415 Ottawa Ave., N. W. M. DenBoer, B. A., 34 Diamond Ave., N. E. Phone, 82607. Harry L. Briggs, Sec., R. R. 3, Lowell, Mich.
- 106 Plainfield N. J.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 233 W. Front St., 3d Floor. Ex. Bd. meets every Thurs., 8 p. m. H. Swartz, Sec. and B. A., 442 Somerset St., No. Plainfield, N. J. Phone, Plainfield 6-10162.
- 107 Hammond, Ind.—Meets 2d Thurs., Hammond Labor Temple, Oakley and Shelby Sts., Hammond, Ind. Meets 4th Thurs., Gary Labor Temple, 6th and Massachusetts St., Gary, Ind. M. W. Fertal, Sec. and B. A. 4751 Melville Ave. E. Chicago, Ind. Phone, E. Chicago 1214-J.
- 108 Wilmington, Del.—Meets 1st Wed., 1409 Oak St. Jas. Breslin, B. A., 13 So. Clayton St., Wilmington 163, Del. Phone, 2-2435. N. Breslin, Sec., 1409 Oak St., Wilmington 62, Del. Phone, 2-5637.
- 109 Sacramento, Calif.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Hall 7, 4th Floor, Labor Temple, 8th and Eye Sts., Ex. Bd. meets on call. C. C. Allen, 501 42d St., Sacramento, 16, Calif.
- 110 Kankakee, Ill.—Meets last Fri., 7:45 p. m., 220 W. Court St. Frank Erzinger, B. A., 792 No. 9th Ave. Fred Erzinger, Sec., 175½ W. Water St.
- 111 Madison, Wis.—Meets 1st Wed., Labor Tem., 309 W. Johnson St. G. A. Buergin, B. A., 1014 Emerald St., Madison 5, Wis. J. A. Backlund, Sec., 206 So. First St., Madison 4, Wis.
- 113 Sioux City, Iowa.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Trades and Labor Tem. Exam. Bd. meets at 7:00 p. m. Earl E. Brown, Sec. and B. A., 4309 Morningside Ave., Sioux City 20, Iowa.
- 114 Rockford, Ill.—Meets 1st Thurs., Carpenters' Hall, 212 So. First St. Ole Olson. B. A., 1115 1st Ave., Rochelle, Ill. Phone, 160-Y. Geo. Borst, Sec., 344 King St.
- 115 Cedar Rapids, Ia.—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Temple, 90 1st Ave. M. E. Hansen, 2031 Sylvia Ave., N. E.
- 117 Oshkosh, Wis.—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Hall, Court St. C. B. Reno, B. A., R. R. 2, Ripon, Wis. Phone, Y-9205. K. Reno, Sec., R. 2, Ripon, Wis.
- 120 Schenectady, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Labor Temple. Edw. Hunt, Sec. and B. A., 314 Veeder Ave., Schenectady 7, N. Y. Phone, 4-2177.
- 121 Aurora, Ill.—Meets 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Lab. Tem., N. Main St. R. Hickey, P. T., 1047 Fifth St. Phone, 8087.
- 122 Watsonville, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. C. R. French, R. 5, Box 187.
- 125 Waterbury, Conn.—Meets 1st Tues., B. T. C. Hall, 44 Scovill St. Fred Duphiney, 637 Watertown Ave., Waterbury 37, Conn. Phone, 37042.
- 126 Canton, Ohio.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:00 p. m., Bus Drivers' Hall, 122 Market Ave., No. D. C. Kampfer, 1113 Roslyn Ave., N. W., Canton 3, Ohio. Phone, 8920.
- 127 El Paso, Tex.—Meets 1st Fri., 8:00 p. m., Ex. Bd., 7:00 p. m. same evenings, Lab. Tem., 223 So. Oregon St. Carl Knight, Sec. and B. A., 611 W. Missouri St.
- 131 Saginaw, Mich.—Meets 1st Mon., Falcon's Hall, 838 So. 14th St. A. F. Moskal, 2302 Annesly St., Saginaw 3, Mich. Phone, 31783.
- 132 Topeka, Kan.—Meets 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 621 Jackson St. R. Florence, Sec. and B. A., 1353 Mulvane Ave. Phone, 5191.
- 134 Jackson, Mich.—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., 526 Quarry St. Burr R. Warner, 526 Quarry St. Phone, 3-1219.
- 136 Omaha, Neb.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. Ex. Bd. meets 9 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. B. Sprecher, Sec., 2703 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb. Phone, Webster 6347.
- 137 Portland, Me.—Meets 1st Fri., 95 Park St. E. A. Beaulieu, B. A., 6 Talman Place. Ralph Bruce, 110 High St., Portland 3, Me.
- 139 Fall River, Mass.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Frontenac Hall, Cor. E. Main and Peckham Sts. E. A. Shiffer, 144 Grove St. Phone, 2-3189.
- 140 Dallas, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 1727 Young St. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 11 a. m. same place. F. C. Bray, 3112 Carlisle St., Dallas 4, Tex. Phone, J-8-4140.
- 141 Bellingham, Wash.—Meets last Tues., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, State and Fraser Sts. Roy Brown, 2315 Queen St. Phone, 2968-R.
- 142 Waltham, Mass.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., McGlinchley Bldg., 645 Main St. F. C. Burke, Sec. and B. A., 645 Main St. Phone, Waltham 3552.
- 143 Paterson, N. J.—Meets 1st Thurs., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., corner Ellison Place. Anthony Bradell, Sec., Sal Maso, B. A., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., corner Ellison Place, Paterson 4, N. J. Phone, Lambert 3-4673.
- 144 San Jose, Calif.—Meets 2nd Wed. Lab. Temp., 72 No. 2nd St. Ex. Bd. meets on call. Geo. W. May, Sec. and B. A., 181 Gifford Ave., San Jose 10, Calif. Phone Columbia 6958.
- 145 Hamilton, Ont., Can.—Meets 3d Wed., I. O. F. Hall, 194 Main St. E. C. R. Cline, 25 Nightingale St.
- 147 Winnipeg, Man., Can.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Lab. Tem., James St. J. A. Allen, 134 Evanson St.
- 151 Syracuse, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Bartenders' Hall, 215 No. Salina St. E. J. Roberts, 215½ Grace St., Syracuse 4, N. Y. Phone, 5-4712.
- 152 White Plains, N. Y.—Meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m., 43 Mott St., White Plains, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m. A. A. Pelletier, Sec. and B. A., 1081 Mamaroneck Ave., Mamaroneck, N. Y. Phone, Mamaroneck 273.



- 153 Tacoma, Wash.—Meets each Thurs., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1012½ So. Tacoma Ave. G. G. Wilson, B. A., Rt. 5, Box 509. Phone, Granite 8301. L. N. Faulkner, Sec., P. O. Box 184, Milton, Wash.
- 158 Dubuque, Ia.—Meets 1st Mon., each month, Metal Trades Bldg., 4th and Locust St. Harvey L. Dean, 1029 W. 5th St. Phone, 7013.
- 161 Lincoln, Neb.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple. H. Snyder, 2828 No. 60th St., Lincoln 5, Neb. Phone, 6-2519.
- 165 La Porte, Ind.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., 507 Michigan Ave. J. A. Milzarek, Sec., 507 Michigan Ave. Phone, 3252.
- 166 Albany, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 87 Beaver St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., 1st Tues, Labor Temple, 87 Beaver St. J. Morrow, Sec., 86 Myrtle St., Albany 2, N. Y. Phone, 4-0352. G. McGrail, B. A., 254 Elk St., Albany 1, N. Y. Phone, 31618 or 4-0352.
- 168 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Carpenters' Hall, 41 E. Market St. Stephen Finney, B. A., 9 Holly, Trucksville, Pa. Phone, Dallas 309-R-11. John Conway, Sec., 11 Pearl St. Phone, 3-5651.
- 171 Lorain, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., German Club House, Apple Ave. and 29th, Lorain, Ohio. W. S. Limes, Sec. and B. A., 27 Samuel St., Elyria, Ohio. Phone, 43602.
- 172 Long Beach, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem., 1231 Locust Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Mon. K. A. Swift, Sec. and B. A. Office: Labor Temple, 1231 Locust Ave., Long Beach 2, Calif. Office phone, Long Beach 6-9809. Residence: 12912 Mona Blvd., Willowbrook, Calif. Phone, Newmark 19041.
- 173 Perth Amboy, N. J.—Meets 2d Tues., Washington Hall, 179 Fayette St. John Beck, B. A., P. O. Box 296 Cooper Ave., Iselin, N. J. Phone, Metuchen 6-0305-J. Harry Farnsworth, Sec., 279 Main St., So. River, N. J.
- 176 Pittsfield, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., 12 Irwin St., Ponttoosue Lake. C. F. Allen, Sec. and B. A., mail address: P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield. Residence: 12 Irwin St., Lanesboro, Mass. Phone, Lanesboro 6178.
- 179 Ogden, Utah—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Temple, 263 25th St. J. B. Schat, Sec. and B. A., 521 21st St.
- 180 Lansing, Mich.—Meets 1st Friday, Labor Hall, 135½ No. Cedar St. B. Street, B. A., 2615 Cedar St. W. L. Hall, Sec., 308 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich. Phone, 9-3659.
- 184 Wheeling, W. Va.—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., Building Trades Hall, 1503 Market St. G. Brandon, B. A., Reed Hotel. J. L. Bonene, Sec., 720 Market St.
- 185 Wichita, Kan.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple. G. W. Prothero, Sec. and B. A., 2141 So. Water St., Wichita 11, Kansas. Phone, 3-6107.
- 190 Minneapolis, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., 310 East Hennepin Ave., 7:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Thurs., 6:30 p. m., 310 East Hennepin Ave. Walter Frank, Sec. and B. A., 310 East Hennepin.
- 192 Galesburg, Ill.—Meets 1st Sat., Lab. Tem., 52 No. Prairie St. O. F. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1082 E. Brooks St.
- 197 Rock Island, Ill.—Meets 2d Thurs., 7:30 p. m., 119 17th Avenue, E. Moline, Ill. Oscar Lundeen, Sec. and B. A., 119 17th Ave., E. Moline, Ill.
- 202 Champaign, Ill.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Hall. E. L. Walkington, Sec. and B. A., 1507 N. Willis.
- 203 Springfield, Mo.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 323½ Boonville Ave. Orie Miller, Sec. and B. A., R. R. No. 8, Box 443. Phone, 9233-J-1.
- 207 Vancouver, B. C., Can.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 529 Beatty St. T. R. Crane, 222 W. 6th Ave.
- 208 Reno, Nev.—Meets 1st Wed., 442 W. 5th St. G. B. Neve, 442 W. 5th St.
- 209 La Salle, Ill.—Meets 2d Sun., 2 p. m., at 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. LeRoy B. Liesse, 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. Phone, 1704.
- 212 Missoula, Mont.—Meets 2d Tues., Labor Temple, 208 E. Main St. O. E. Crouse, 703 Plymouth St.
- 214 Tampa, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Central Trades Assembly Bldg., 1801 Franklin St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m. on regular meeting nights. J. Hiscoe, Sec. and B. A., 605 W. N. Bay St., Tampa, 3, Fla.
- 215 New Haven, Conn.—Meets 1st Fri., B. T. C. Hall, 139 Goffe St. L. Alogna, B. A., Malcolm Rd., West Haven, Conn. Phone, 5-8568. Edwin Balliet, Sec., 895 Howard Ave., New Haven 11, Conn.
- 216 Mobile, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Good Samaritan Hall, 11 Dearborn St. F. E. Burch, R. 1, Box 710, Crichton, Ala. Phone, 69094.
- 222 Danville, Ill.—Meets 4th Wed., 1115 Harmon Ave. M. W. Baughman, Sec., 1115 Harmon Ave. W. E. Payton, B. A., 426 N. Jackson St.
- 224 Houston, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Temple, 7:30 p. m., 618 Prairie Ave. Ex. Bd., Sat., 9 a. m. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave., Houston 7, Texas. Phone, Taylor 5876.
- 225 Kenosha, Wis.—Meets 1st Mon., 7735 40th Ave. G. H. Ludwig, Sec. and Acting B. A., 6824 24th Ave.
- 226 Yonkers, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 308 Walnut St. J. J. Langan, B. A., 145 Ridge Ave., Yonkers 3, N. Y. David Christie, Sec., 11 William St., Yonkers 2, N. Y.
- 228 Tulsa, Okla.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 416½ So. Detroit Ave. J. L. Lester, residence: 5640 E. 35th St., mail address: R. 1, Box 54, Tulsa 15, Okla. Phone, 6-8190.
- 230 Fort Worth, Texas—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., Labor Temple, 211½ W. 13th St., Ft. Worth 2, Tex. B. B. Lindsay, Sec. and B. A., 1711 So. Henderson St., Ft. Worth 4, Texas. Phone, 4-1792.
- 232 Racine, Wis.—Meets 2d Tues., Union Hall, Wisconsin St., between 4th and 5th Sts. C. Riekkoff, B. A., R. 1, Box 170. H. M. Olson, Sec., 2603 Olive St.
- 234 Atlanta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3 Sun., 10:30 a. m., cor. Piedmont and Auburn Aves. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Sun., 9:30 a. m. W. F. Davis, B. A., 615 W. Columbia Ave., College Park, Ga. Phone, CA. 9955 Jack Bailey, Sec., 1089 Harwell St., N. W. Phone, Raymond 5990.
- 235 Daytona Beach, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3rd Tues. 7:30 p. m., Community Hall, 604 So. Campbell St. J. J. Wilson, 602 So. Campbell St.
- 238 Albuquerque, N. M.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 7:30 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 415 No. 2d St. L. M. Lopez, Sec. and B. A., 2422 Dora Ann Dr., Old Albuquerque, New Mexico.
- 240 Montgomery, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., So. Grove and Jackson Sts. J. E. Steele, B. A., 408 So. Union St. Phone, 22685. S. Gamble, Sec., R. 1, Box 84½, Montgomery 6, Ala.
- 243 Santa Rosa, Calif.—Meets 2d Mon., Carpenters' Hall. A. L. Fautley, 305 12th St., Petduma, Calif. Phone, 110-J.
- 244 Brooklyn—Kings County, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Samson Stone, Sec. and B. A., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn 12, N. Y. Phone, Dickens 2-3442.
- 246 Lowell, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., Oddfellows Hall, 84 Middlesex St. Charles L. Chase, Sec. and B. A., 14 Robeson St. Phone, Dial 2-7962.
- 250 Morristown, N. J.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 5 South St. Walter T. Hutton, B. A., 67 Malapardis Rd., Morris Plains, N. J. Tel., Morristown 4-2938-R. J. F. Singleton, Sec., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J. Phone Summit 6-4472-M.
- 252 San Bernardino, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Lab. Tem., 937 Third St. Herbert Heater, 879 G St. Phone, 30254.



- 354 **New Bedford, Mass.**—Meets 3d Thurs., Carpenters' Hall, 55 No. 6th St. James Lord, 328 Ashley Blvd.
- 255 **Knoxville, Tenn.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Cent. Labor Temple, 311 Morgan St. G. D. McNish, Sec. and B. A., 1010 Irwin St., Knoxville 17, Tenn. Phone, 4-4574.
- 257 **Jackson, Tenn.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 149 Pine St. Alfred Scott Sec. and B. A., 317 Beasley St.
- 258 **Billings, Mont.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Union Hall, Minnesota Ave. at 29th S. O. L. Aanes, 719 Grand Ave.
- 260 **San Diego, Calif.**—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 533 F St. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 8 p. m. H. Overstreet, B. A., Office: 533 F St. Phone, TALbot 9379. Residence: 4388 46th St., San Diego, Calif. Phone, RANDolph 6578. Wm. Bakeman, Sec., 3653 Mississippi St., San Diego 4, Calif.
- 262 **Nashville, Tenn.**—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., 1403 10th Ave. No., W. C. Tomlinson, Sec. and B. A., 1403 10th Ave. No., Nashville 8, Tenn. Phone, 6-8317.
- 263 **New Brighton, Pa.**—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Painters' Hall, W. Bridgewater. H. C. Eiler, Sec., 1411 7th Ave.
- 265 **Chattanooga, Tenn.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 540 Vine St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Mon., 6 p. m. Pruda Morgan, Sec. and B. A., 1108 Cedar St., Chattanooga 3, Tenn. Phone, 7-3172.
- 268 **San Rafael, Calif.**—Meets 1st Thurs., Plumbers' Hall, 313 B St. J. O. Dahl, Sec. and B. A., R. R. 1, Box 97-J.
- 272 **Zanesville, Ohio**—Meets 1st Sat., 2 p. m., at home of Secy., 3 miles E. of Zanesville, on U. S. Rte. 40. G. F. Gombert, R. 4. Phone, 5205-W-4.
- 276 **Waterloo, Iowa**—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 613½ Jefferson St. G. F. Manley, Residence: 189 Rainbow Dr. Mail address: R. 6.
- 277 **Huntington, W. Va.**—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., 416 3rd Ave. P. A. Brock, o. Kenova, Ohio. Phone, Chesapeake, Ohio-208-R.
- 278 **San Mateo, Calif.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues. of every month. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Hall, 711 B St. L. S. Blanchard, Sec. and B. A., 1110 Tilton Ave.
- 279 **Joplin, Mo.**—Meets 1st Sun., 2:30 p. m., Labor Hall, 6 Joplin St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sun., 1 p. m. E. Down-
- 281 **Boise, Idaho**—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. M. C. er, 901½ Main St. Phone, 9314. Garrett, P. T., R. 5.
- 282 **Yakima, Wash.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 9 So. 6th St. F. J. Carvo, 806 So. 10th St.
- 286 **Stamford, Conn.**—Meets 1st Mon., Carpenters Hall, Gay St. J. W. Roberts, Sec., 83 Main St. Phone, Stamford 3-4894.
- 392 **Charleston, W. Va.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 606 Tennessee Ave. A. L. Haas, Sec., 211 19th St., Dunbar, W. Va. Phone, 430-30.
- 295 **Erie, Pa.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 17th and State Sts. J. Linse, Sec. and B. A., 329 Newman. Phone, 79359.
- 299 **Sheboygan, Wis.**—Meets 1st Fri., Lab. Union Hall, 632 N. 8th St. Herbert E. Haack, Sec. and B. A., 1227 Georgia Ave.
- 300 **Bakersfield, Calif.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m. Lab. Tem., 21st and I St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., same place. M. J. Sughrue, 1615 West Drive.
- 301 **San Antonio, Texas**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., Lab. Tem., 126 North St. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 9 a. m., Lab. Temple. C. A. Bendele, 149 Jeffery Ave, San Antonio 1, Texas. Phone, Pershing 5510.
- 302 **Vallejo, Calif.**—Meets 1st Thurs., in Vallejo Labor Temple, 316 Virginia St. G. Carlquist, Sec. and B. A., 1518 Marin St.
- 305 **Great Falls, Mont.**—Meets 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 220 6th Ave., So. B. N. Sims, Sec. and B. A., 611 6th Ave., So.
- 306 **Hibbing, Minn.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Sun Room, Memorial Bldg. Bill Schaar, Inger Route, Deer River, Minn.
- 308 **New York, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Sat., 8:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets last Sat., 8:30 p. m., 210 E. 104th St. M. A. Rizzo, B. A., 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olinville 2-3533. A. Rizzotto, Sec., 1861 Muliner Ave., New York 60, N. Y. Phone TA 9-5868.
- 309 **Jamestown, N. Y.**—Meets 4th Sat., 10 a. m., Central Labor Hall. B. N. Johnson, B. A., 221 Barrett Ave., Jamestown, N. Y. L. J. LeChien, Sec., 57 W. Duquesne St. Mail address: Box 207, Celeron, N. Y. Phone, Jamestown 78341.
- 313 **Columbia, Mo.**—H. L. Beermann, Sec. Grtr. St. Louis D. C., 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
- 319 **Muskegon, Mich.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 1240 Leonard Ave. W. A. Willett, 1240 Leonard Ave.
- 328 **Cheyenne, Wyo.**—Meets 2d Mon., United Mine Workers' Bldg. H. N. Monninger, Sec., 323 E. 1st Ave.
- 333 **Kelso, Wash.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 704 Vine St. H. W. Reynolds, Star Route, Castle Rock, Wash.
- 340 **Lexington, Ky.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Labor Hall, No. Broadway. W. M. Sparks, B. A., 917 Dayton Ave., Lexington 42, Ky. Phone, 8589-R.—G. Irvin, Sec., 206 Race St., Lexington 42, Ky.
- 341 **Modesto, Calif.**—Meets 1st Thurs., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 606 Tenth St. J. W. O'Leary, R 3, Box 1050.
- 344 **Lafayette, Ind.**—Meets 1st Sat., 2:30 p. m., 1820 Union St. H. E. Harrington, Sec. and B. A., 1820 Main St. Phone, 35151.
- 345 **Miami, Fla.**—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 925 N. E. 1st Ave. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 10 a. m., same place. J. E. Costello, B. A., 229 N. E. 70th St., Miami, Fla. Phone, 7-9636. A. W. Dukes, Sec., 1430 N. W. 37th, Miami 37, Fla.
- 346 **Asbury Park, N. J.**—Meets 3rd Mon., 7 a. m., 710 Cookman Ave., Asbury Park, N. J. Wm. Johntry, Sec. and B. A., 513 Neptune Highway, Neptune, N. J. Phone, Asbury Park 2143.
- 350 **Portsmouth, Ohio**—Meets 2d Fri., Central Labor Council Hall, Sixth St., near Chillicothe. F. A. Kline, Sec. and B. A., 315 Campbell Ave. Phone, 3568-L.
- 358 **Johnstown, Pa.**—Meets 2d Fri., 7:30 p. m., Moose Temple, Bedford St. R. T. Criswell, Bus. Agt., 709 Howard St., Altoona, Pa. G. B. Thomas, Sec., R. D. 1. Box 713, Johnstown, Pa. Phone, F-55722.
- 359 **Providence, R. I.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Bldg. Trades Hall, 37 Clemence St. Ex. Bd. meets every Monday, 8 p. m. H. L. Barber, Sec. and B. A., 716 Cranston St., Providence 7, R. I. Phone, Hopkins 1993.
- 364 **Waco, Tex.**—Meets 1st Sun. 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 6th and Columbus Sts. E. W. Currie, 217 No. 4th St.
- 366 **San Pedro, Calif.**—Meets every other Fri., 7:30 p. m., 164 No. Bandini St. B. E. Millspaugh, Sec., 438 W. 12th St. E. C. Mosler, Dispatcher, 1227 S. Grand. Phone, Harbor 0954-M.

- 371 Pocatello, Idaho.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 633 No. Grant St. Dewitt Moffitt, 633 No. Grant.
- 374 Phoenix, Ariz.—Meets 2d Thurs., 8 p. m., A. F. of L. Bldg., 300 W. Washington St. A. J. Vay, 2321 E. Taylor St.
- 378 Marion, Ill.—Meets 1st Sun., 9 a. m., Lab. Tem., Murphysboro, Ill. Floyd Borden, Box 117, Cobden, Ill. Phone, 7.
- 379 Santa Barbara, Calif.—Meets 1st Sun., 10 a. m., 1724 Calle Poniente. J. D. Hessinger, Sec. and B. A., 1724 Calle Poniente.
- 380 Salem, Ore.—Meets 1st Fri., Salem Tr. and Lab. Hall, 259 Court St. G. E. Wikoff, 1129 N. Cottage. Phone, 3612.
- 386 Newburg, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 111 Liberty St. W. Hignight, B. A., 389 Church St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Phone, 2453. B. A. Barrenger, Sec., Billings, N. Y. Phone, Hopewell Junction 69-F-5.
- 388 Green Bay, Wis.—Meets 2d Fri., Lab. Tem., 508 Main St. O. Brosz, Sec. and B. A., 1205 Vanderbrock St.
- 392 Elmira, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., at Painters' Hall, 143½ W. Water St. Wm. Warren, 372 S. Main St.
- 394 Tucson, Ariz.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m., Los Altos and Mojave Sts. Sanford G. Smith, Sec. and B. A. R. 5, Box 494.
- 395 Warren, Ohio.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 168 So. Main St. G. W. Clark, B. A., R. F. D. 1, Leavittsburg, (Ohio. Tel., W-2520. Geo. Miller, Sec., R. D. 5. Phone, T-2267.
- 401 Allentown, Pa.—Meets 3d Wed., Lab. Tem., 126 N. 6th St. Harry Sassaman, B. A., 1886 So. Front St. Phone, 23096. Harry Frey, Sec., 220 So. Franklin St. Phone, 33015.
- 413 Norwalk, Conn.—Meets 1st Wed., Community Hall, Van Zant St., E. Norwalk, Conn. Chas. A. Brown, 11 Cottage St., E. Norwalk, Conn.
- 414 Klamath Falls, Ore.—Meets 1st Mon., Labor Temple, J. Quibell, R. 3, Box 1032.
- 415 Vancouver, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 5th and Main Sts. C. V. Gates, 1812 E. 33d St. Phone, 1624W.
- 419 Greensboro, N. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Sun., 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 312½ East Sycamore St. R. F. Gleason, Sec. and B. A., 30 So. Green St. Phone, 9344.
- 422 Battle Creek, Mich.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 521 Glen Drive. M. A. Garfield, R. 1, Box 831. Residence: 521 Glen Drive. Phone, 28683.
- 424 Lubbock, Tex.—Meets 1st Sun., 2 p. m., Painters' Hall. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m., 1218 Texas Ave. Jack Goodgion, Sec., 1516 33rd St. Phone, 7835.
- 429 Harrisburg, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 1219 No. 3d St. L. B. Leedy, B. A., 414 Muench St., Harrisburg, Pa. Phone, 45803. W. E. Albright, Sec., 33 Banks St., Penbrook, Pa.
- 434 Merced, Calif.—Meets 1st Mon., 36 Garard, ½ mi. East of Highway 99. R. E. Gordon, Box 116, Planada, Calif.
- 435 Shreveport, La.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 222½ Milam St. Monte Walkup, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La. Phone, 2-1007. Office address: 222½ Milam St., Shreveport 23, La. Phone, 2-9241.
- 439 Windsor, Ont., Can.—Meets Sat., 585 Church St. T. W. Mercer, 692 Gladstone Ave. Phone, 34598.
- 440 Santa Ana, Calif.—Meets 1st Tues., 206 W. Third St., Rm. 3. O. A. Sands, Sec., R. D. 2, Box 139, Orange, Calif. Day phone, Santa Ana 894. E. Lindig, B. A., 1019 Oak St., Santa Ana, Calif. Phone 2342-J.
- 446 Elgin, Ill.—Meets 2d Mon., 314 So. Weston Ave. Albert Sederstram, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: R. F. D. 3, Box 129. Residence: 314 So. Weston Ave.
- 451 Charlotte, N. C.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., 239½ E. Trade St. B. L. Henry, Sec., and B. A., Rt. 3. Box 85. Phone, 3-6815.
- 455 West Palm Beach, Fla.—Meets 2d Mon., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., Gardenia and Rosemary Sts. G. E. Harbold, Sec., Box 324, Lake Worth, Fla. W. P. Rountree, B. A., 3409 Pinewood Ave., West Palm Beach, Fla. Phone, 4725.
- 460 Ventura, Calif.—Meets 2nd and 4th Mon., 7:30 p. m., 119 E. Simpson St. A. Parkin, 325 W. Prospect St.
- 466 Tallahassee, Fla.—Meets 7 p. m., 1st and 3d Mon., Mary Benefit Lodge, 435 W. Pensacola St. F. D. Mills, 652 W. Dover St.
- 470 Bloomington, Ind.—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., Bloomington Labor Temple. John S. Griffin, 817 N. Jackson St. Tel., 3459.
- 483 St. Paul, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., Lab. Tem., 418 No. Auditorium St. S. E. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1327 Eleanor St. St. Paul 5, Minn.
- 485 Jackson, Miss.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., 317 No. Farish St. R. Griffin, Sec. and B. A., 1422 Short Grayson St., Jackson 17, Miss.
- 486 Columbus, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., Columbus Labor Hall, 11th St. G. W. Newton, Sec. and B. A., East Side Acres, R. F. D. 1.
- 489 Corpus Christi, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 1824 Mesquite St. L. Cotell. Residence: 701 Blucher St. Mail address: Box 2102.
- 491 Honolulu, T. H.—No mtgs. a/c blackout. A. L. Austin, Fin. Sec. Residence: 1524 Martin St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1918, Honolulu 5, T. H. Phone 76538.
- 492 Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 1523 Girard Ave. Wm. Bartholomew, B. A., 2322 N. Howard St., Philadelphia 33, Pa. Frank South, Sec., 2626 W. Somerset Ave., Philadelphia 32, Pa.
- 494 St. Louis, Mo.—Meets Wed., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Ave. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m. to 12 noon. M. C. Tuttle, P. T., 740 Fairview Rd.
- 496 Washington, D. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 1012 9th St., N. W. E. T. Stephens, Sec. and B. A. 512 2nd St., N. W., Apt. 31. Phone, Executive 6597.
- 503 Wilmington, N. C.—Meets 2d Sun., 7 p. m., Labor Temple, 111 3rd St. A. B. Smith, Sec. and B. A. Residence: 111 Lake Forest Parkway. Mail address: P. O. Box 1391. Phone, 21713.
- 505 Detroit, Mich.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:30 p. m., 2314 Park Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m. A. Snell, Sec. and B. A., 5286 Trumbull, Detroit 8, Mich. Phone, TY 5-8996.
- 507 San Luis Obispo, Calif.—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., 11 Temple St., Halcyon, Calif., 3 miles southwest of Pismo Beach, Calif. G. V. Fuller, Residence: 11 Temple St., Halcyon, Calif. Mail address: Box 9, Halcyon, Calif.



## UNION LABELS --- SHOP CARDS --- SERVICE BUTTONS



JOHN B HAGGERTY

JOHN B. HAGGERTY, President, International Brotherhood of Bookbinders and Chairman, Board of Governors, International Allied Printing Trades Association, says:

"Under its splendid leadership, the Union Label Trades Department has accomplished much good through its promotional and educational activities in the use of the Union Label, Shop Card and Service Button — the official insignia of the A. F. of L. It is one of the most outstanding departments of the A. F. of L.

"Loyal trade unionists look for and insist upon Union Label goods and Union services. The Union Label is the safeguard that assures consumers that goods are manufactured under fair labor conditions and are of superior quality and workmanship. The Shop Card and Service Button assure them that the services are rendered by members of the A. F. of L. unions.

"By patronizing only firms that display the Union Label, Shop Card or Service Button, labor will be safeguarded during the postwar period in retaining that for which it has fought over a half century -- shorter hours, higher wages and better working conditions. Look for the Union Label, Shop Card and Service Button. On printing, look for the Allied Label!"

### LET'S NOT BE TOO "FREE" WITH OUR FREEDOMS

*I. M. Ornburn, Secretary-Treasurer  
Union Label Trades Department  
American Federation of Labor*

Under our great American economic system we have been able to finance the major cost of two world wars. Under our industrial system American labor has made the most of the weapons to win those wars. Our farmers have produced a greater portion of the food for the world. We desire to keep that system just like it is so that the fighters who return from the victories over Axis nations can have the same opportunities and even greater opportunities than they had before they left home for foreign shores.

Every American subscribes to the Four Freedoms of the Atlantic Charter. However, under "Freedom of This and That" we may become too "free" with our freedoms. A free trade policy, for example, will ruin American labor standards and cause unemployment. We cannot compete with low-wage nations and maintain American industry on our high level of production.

It is to the best interests of all Americans to protect our American labor standards as well as our business standards. In order to maintain American wages, hours and working conditions all consumers should patronize only those merchandisers and manufacturers who display Union Labels, Shop Cards or Service Buttons. By doing so they can sustain wartime mass production in peacetime because only Union wages will create adequate purchasing power to maintain American prosperity.

This policy of the Union Label Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor will keep America the greatest land on the face of the earth.

# Talks to Trade Unionists on HEALTH TOPICS

## *Dieting for Underweight:*

Underweight is dangerous before age 35. Moderate underweight after 35 is not necessarily unhealthy. When coupled with frequent colds and a general condition of under-nourishment underweight is unfavorable at any age.

Underweights should build themselves up with starchy foods and sugars such as cereals, bread, potatoes, milk, cream, eggs, butter, green vegetables and fruit. They should slow up, exercise less and learn to relax. They should rest during the day; ride more, walk less and sleep more. Hurried eating amidst stress and strain at mealtime should be avoided. A pleasant atmosphere and a congenial frame of mind will help increase the enjoyment and benefit derived from the meals.

Underweights should be carefully and periodically examined for lung trouble. A well nourished body is one of the best protections against tuberculosis. Any sudden or continued loss of weight merits prompt investigation by a doctor.

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**The Union Labor Life Insurance Company provides a policy form to fit every purse and purpose for Juveniles and Adults. Experienced life insurance agents will recognize the many opportunities for the sale of our attractive insurance contracts. We also welcome applications from persons interested in entering the life insurance field.**

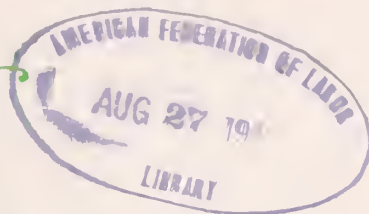
*Write for Information to*

**The  
UNION LABOR  
Life Insurance Company  
MATTHEW WOLL, President  
570 LEXINGTON AVENUE, NEW YORK 22, N. Y.**





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*The*

# LATHER

UNITED STATES & CANADA



"The Injury To One Is the Concern of All"

*Official Organ of the*  
WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS'  
INTERNATIONAL UNION

Vol. XLV

August, 1945

No. 12

Washington 1, D. C., June 27, 1945.

To the Officers of  
National and International Unions,  
State Federations of Labor,  
City Central Bodies and  
Directly Affiliated Local Unions.

Dear Sirs and Brothers:

It becomes my unpleasant duty to inform you that the War Committee on Conventions of the Office of Defense Transportation, rejected the application filed by the officers of the American Federation of Labor to hold the Sixty-Fifth Annual Convention of the American Federation of Labor next October.

The petition submitted to the War Committee on Conventions was supplemented by the submission of facts and reasons which were considered sound for the holding of our annual convention. Sections of the laws and constitution of the American Federation of Labor which provide that conventions shall be held annually, the provision regarding the terms of the officers of the Federation, and the provision for the election of officers by the delegates in attendance at conventions, were presented by Secretary-Treasurer Meany at conferences held with Director Johnson of the Office of Defense Transportation.

Notwithstanding these facts the committee denied our petition and set forth reasons for the rejection of the petition in the following letter which I am submitting to you in order that you may know and understand the reasons assigned for the rejection of the application filed by the American Federation of Labor to hold its annual convention:

Office of Defense Transportation  
Washington, D. C.  
June 13, 1945.

Mr. George Meany, Secretary  
American Federation of Labor,  
A. F. of L. Building,  
Washington 1, D. C.

Dear Mr. Meany:

In denying application for a permit to hold a convention of your organization, I think it is my duty to explain to you the necessity for this refusal, and it can be done quite briefly.

No one knows better than your organization the tremendous effort involved in transporting our army to Europe in four years. This army, with its equipment and manpower, is in all probability the most powerful ever assembled by any nation anywhere. It has already been announced that, beginning in June of this year, the same army must be moved across the entire continent in ten months so that it may be made available in the shortest possible time for the conquest of Japan. It all hinges on transportation. The military burden will be about twice that ever experienced in this war or at any other time.

The cut-back in war production of 40 per cent leaves 60 per cent to be transported. That all goes to the Pacific. Heretofore, not more than 25 per cent of our production has ever gone to the Pacific.

All of this burden must move transcontinentally by seven single-track lines. These transcontinental lines have been at all times, with far less traffic to move, loaded to what we believed to be their capacity. Theoretically, this transportation cannot be performed. Still it shall be. All civilian activities will be subject and secondary to the transportation of our armed forces.

The American Federation of Labor has contributed to the successful and miraculous transportation so far delivered the nation. You know the difficulties, and, I am sure, will find a way to transact your vital and necessary business without holding a convention, which, as you will understand, is utterly impossible.

Cordially yours,

(signed) J. M. Johnson,

Director, and Chairman  
War Committee on Conventions

I know that all officers and members of the American Federation of Labor Unions will share with each other a feeling of disappointment over the refusal of the government's Defense Transportation Office to permit the holding of the American Federation of Labor convention this year. We have maintained a practically unbroken record of holding annual conventions ever since the American Federation of Labor was formed.

However, we have no choice. The war emergency overshadows and transcends all other considerations. We must respond to the government regulations and government requirements in this particular matter in order to support the war effort. The glorious record which the membership of the American Federation of Labor has made thus far as member of the army of production must be maintained until a decisive victory has been won in the Pacific.

The Executive Council will deal with this unusual situation which has been created as a result of the refusal of the government to grant the American Federation of Labor the right to hold its convention this year.

The next meeting of the Executive Council will be held beginning August 6th. The postponement of the holding of the convention of the American Federation of Labor which was set for October 1st, will be considered, and the administration of the affairs of the American Federation of Labor until the postponed convention can be held, will be acted upon, together with other details and incidental questions connected with the matter, by the Executive Council.

A report of such action as the Council may take, such recommendations as it may make and such advice and information as it may desire to transmit to you, will be communicated to you following the adjournment of the meeting of the executive Council to which I have referred.

Fraternally yours,

WM. GREEN,

President,

American Federation of Labor.



# The LATHER

OFFICIAL ORGAN, PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY THE  
WOOD, WIRE AND METAL LATHERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION

Lathers' Building, Detroit Avenue at West 26th Street, Cleveland 13, Ohio

Entered as second-class matter at the Cleveland, Ohio, Postoffice.

"Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917,  
authorized September 6, 1921."

VOL. XLV

AUGUST, 1945

No. 12



## Lathers Buying War Bonds

Locals and Councils	War Bonds Bought by Locals	War Bonds Bought by Members	War Bonds Bought by Councils	Locals and Councils	War Bonds Bought by Locals	War Bonds Bought by Members	War Bonds Bought by Councils
1	\$ 400	\$ 2,000		107	\$ 600		
2	500			109	100		
5	1,000			126	1,000		
6		8,000		140	600	\$ 4,500	
8	100	2,500		144	700	5,000	
9	16,000	238,000		155	400	4,400	
10	100	14,018.50		171	50	300	
12	100	2,125		172	3,100		
24	400			185	600		
25	1,500			190	2,000		
28	400			197	100		
30	1,500			212	75		
31		4,700		215	700		
32	400			224	7,975		
33	5,900			228	600		
36	700			252	600		
39	100			230	300		
42a	10,000			260	1,400		
46		156,000		277	175	1,750	
53	20,000	12,000		278	250	20,000	
55	150			346	700	5,200	
59	350			350	100	3,100	
62	500			359		1,200	
65	2,000	13,700		435	500		
67	2,100	36,975		492	700		
72	2,700	25,000					
78	3,200						
99		10,100		Calif. State Council			\$ 500
102	4,500	41,300		Golden Gate D. C.			\$ 1,075
103	500	1,000		Gr. St. Louis D. C.		100,000	\$12,000
104	2,600			N. Y. State Council			400
				Tri-State D. C.			500

The International Union has bought War Bonds totaling \$110,000

# Wall Street Journal Forecasts End of Little Steel Formula

Labor will soon succeed in bringing about modification of the Little Steel formula, according to a forecast in the Wall Street Journal, a front-page story by one of its Washington correspondents.

President Truman and his "close advisers," the article said, have reached the conclusion that workers must be compensated by increased basic wage rates for the loss of overtime pay thousands of them are about to suffer.

"The administration has no intention of dropping wage controls while the war still is in progress," the article continued. "The object of the coming revision in wage regulation is to permit upward adjustments to offset partially the loss in take-home weekly pay that will result from the shift from the 48-hour war work-week back to the normal 40-hour week.

"The War Labor Board is wrestling with this question and stated that a policy announcement might be issued next week.

"The board has a race against time on its hands. Contracts are being cut back daily and in some plants the 48-hour week has been abandoned and the work returned to a 40-hour schedule."

The article makes it clear that influential government officials are convinced that workers' buying power must be maintained to avoid an economic collapse as jobs disappear and the work-week is shortened.

Even if wage increases result in "a little inflation," the article says many government officials believe that might be a good thing now so long as the inflation is "well managed" and prices are held down.

"Officials are determined that the pay boost will not be followed by a proportionate increase in prices. If the higher pay should be passed on to consumers through price increases, its net effect on purchasing power would be about zero.

"Also, a proportionate price increase would be followed by new wage demands, and the inflation spiral would take another upward turn."

There are a billion-dollars' worth of \$1,000 bills in circulation and a quarter-billion dollars' worth of \$500 bills and four billion dollars' worth of \$100 bills and they are hard to find in the bank accounts and the officials of the Treasury are worried.

"That was what gave Dewey so much trouble when he was trying to catch the bootleggers in New York. They did their business on an over-the-counter basis."

Possible reason why: when taxes get too high people begin to skip them.

Organized labor spokesmen are reserving comment on the "wage increase policy" until it is officially announced.

Representative Gearhart of California on May 22 presented in the House a resolution designed to expand the Little Steel formula to permit wage increases up to 30 per cent of the wages prevailing on January 1, 1941.

"My resolution, seeking to reflect the opinion of the Congress, would petition the President, the National War Labor Board, the Director of War Mobilization and Reconversion, the Director of Economic Stabilization, and other officers of the Government having authority over the subject matter to effect the necessary changes in the Little Steel formula immediately," said Mr. Gearhart, explaining his resolution.

"There is no doubt in the world but that the cost of living has risen far above the compensating increase in pay which my resolution recommends. Even the most conservative economists, economists who ignore the impact of war taxes, admit that the cost of living has advanced 29.4 per cent over January 1, 1941.

"In fact, the Congress is already on record in respect to this compelling subject. Already considerable legislation granting substantial pay increases—some, I admit, so inadequate as to require immediate revision—has passed one or both the Houses of the Congress.

"On the list of those who are to be accorded pay increases are the postal workers, the Federal employees, United States judges, their clerks and attaches. The House has not even overlooked the pay of its own members. The granting of a tax-free expense allowance of \$2,500 represents far more than the pay increase in wages up to 30 per cent which my resolution provides for. Can we, of all people, say nay to the working man?

"Simple justice requires the increase in wages I propose."

The wars in which the United States of America were engaged had their inception on the sea. The Revolutionary War was touched off by a shipping embargo. Outrages upon our ships and sailors caused the War of 1812, the Spanish American War was due to the sinking of the Maine, World War I was the sinking of the Lusitania, today it was the sinking of our ships at Pear Harbor.



# Demobilization of 4,000,000 Soldiers After World War 1

At the end of the first World War, America's reconversion to peace was unplanned, disorderly and costly. Four million soldiers were demobilized within a year, each of them with \$60 in cash and carfare to his home. Millions of war workers were dismissed; there was no system of unemployment compensation to tide them over, no system of employment exchanges to assist them in finding other jobs.

Simultaneously, inflation carried the cost of living to more than twice its prewar level. This was followed, in the early '20's, by a violent slump. Then came a seven-year post-war boom, hailed as an era of permanent prosperity, and the final great depression which lasted until the second World War.

We have at our disposal instrumentalities and resources which we lacked 25 years ago. But reconversion and re-employment will be far more difficult than they were the last time. We were in the last war for 20 months, in this war—after more than 30 months—the end is not yet in sight. In 1918 we had 4,000,000 men under arms; now we have 11 million. Then, we employed 9,000,000 war workers; now we are employing more than 30 million. Then, we spent 15 billion dollars a year to wage war; now we are spending 90 billions. The last war took a quarter of our national output; this war is taking half.

If price controls are enforced until goods are again plentiful, inflation may be checked. But if pressures should succeed in relaxing their enforcement, prices must rise.

Happily, however, many factors will cushion readjustment. This time, discharged men will get a minimum mustering-out pay of \$200 if they have served longer than 60 days; a maximum of \$300 if they served overseas; and—under the GI Bill of Rights—a year of unemployment compensation, tuition, subsistence for education and generous loans.

Aged war workers will be retired on old-age security benefits. The others will draw unemployment compensation from reserves already exceeding five billion dollars and mounting at the rate of a billion-and-a-half-a-year. When this is exhausted, many unemployed will still be able to draw upon their war-boom savings. Also, the United States Employment Service will facilitate the relocation of labor as industry revives.

How long will reconversion last? Perhaps a few months, perhaps a few years. Sooner or later, however, there will be a boom. There will be a sizable

market for new housing. Industry will repair, replace and expand its structures and equipment. Local governments will resume their programs of public works.

Means of financing this activity will be at hand. Local governments, too, will emerge from the war financially improved. Export markets may open up.

In any case, postwar prosperity will hardly approach the level of wartime output. Postwar demands cannot be expected to equal the magnitude of wartime expenditures. Output of civilian goods and services may rise, but a considerable volume of unemployment may persist.

The business of satisfying deferred demands for durable goods cannot go on forever; guesses run from 18 months to ten years, and failures that marked the early '30's will be forestalled by the Federal Reserve System and the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

There is no assurance that prosperity will endure. Output and employment have always risen in wartime booms and fallen in postwar depressions. Full utilization of our resources has never been consistently maintained in peacetime. Inevitably then, fear of eventual deflation will overhang the postwar world. Depressions don't just happen, they are made. Since they are made, they are subject to control. Wrong decisions can be righted, wrong policies changed.

But one fact, at least, gives us hope. As never before, we are aware of the problems and responsibilities which face us. The lessons of the 20's and the '30's will not be forgotten. We shall not see, in the postwar boom, another era of permanent prosperity. We shall not be willing, when the boom has ended, to acquiesce in mass unemployment and prolonged depression. We shall seek to be the masters of our economic fate.

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In olden times there was such a thing as an iron law of wages. The pay of the worker was established by the employer. He set wages according to the cost of production. He set his cost of production on what it cost the laborer to exist, a bare sustenance cost and on that he established wages.

The old iron law of wages passed on with the days of serfdom. The worker today demands a wage in keeping with the cost of living, plus enough to support the family according to the American standard of living, plus a margin over and above this cost to save for future comforts.

## NEXT TIME

In a physical sense this war has not been hard on the ones who stayed at home. One of our bastions, Pearl Harbor, was bombed. The Japanese conquered and occupied the Philippines. And its people, who are our brothers and friends as well as our allies, know from cruel experience what enemy rule it like.

Next time we may all know what it is like. If the world is stupid and selfish and blind enough to let our cities, here at home, be turned into rubble, and our children, before they can talk, learn to cringe at the sound of an airplane.

No one man could prevent that. No one man could build a lasting peace. President Roosevelt knew that, probably better than any man living. He wasn't trying to do something for us. He was doing something with us—something that all of us agreed on and knew had to be done. It's a big job, the biggest the world has ever faced.

When Franklin Roosevelt died, we lost an engineer who knew that job intimately, and who had been working at it with all his heart and all his strength for years. But he did not die fearing that the job would not be done because he was gone. He knew it could be done by the rest of us—if we worked at it.

All of us living today are responsible in some part for this war. If there is another war, that responsibility will come home to us in America just as fully as it came home to the English and the French and the Russians and the Chinese—just as fully as it is at last coming home to the Germans and the Japanese. We have one more chance.—William O. Douglas.

Once upon a time, and not so long ago at that, there was a leopard who owned a meat store.

His store had a good location, being right at the junction of two jungle trails, and as there is considerable demand among leopards for meat, he did a fair business.

One year, however, there was a big drought in the leopard's neighborhood, and the animals who furnished his choicest cuts—gazelles, zebras, and antelopes—migrated to the river basins and the price of meat began to go up.

The Leopard Government was scared about inflation and put ceiling prices on meat. But this particular leopard didn't pay any attention to ceilings. Even though his customers completely lost their respect for him, he got away with outlandish prices. He used to get a 5-spot for a gazelle steak, a 10-spot for an antelope chop, and sometimes even a 20-spot for a roast of zebra.

But, of course, the drought didn't last forever and, as soon as it was over the supply of meat came back to normal. When this happened, all the leopard's

resentful customers took their trade elsewhere and he went broke in no time.

**MORAL:** Profiteering when goods are scarce is not exactly a bright way to run a business.

## YOUR UNION WON'T GET FAR IN YOUR POCKET

From Labor's Digest, of Hamilton, Ontario

Don't be a "vest-pocket unionist." That, is, don't cultivate the belief that so long as your dues are paid and you are in good standing everything is well in the world of organized labor. That it is better to have a paid-up union card in your pocket than not to have any, no one will deny. But it is equally true that your union will not grow in your vest pocket.

Get your union out of your pocket. Think about it and talk about it. And you will find that the seeds of conversation you sew, in many instances will result in bringing into the fold of organization those with whom you have conversed.

Every person brought into the union is assisting you to better wages and conditions. Every person remaining unaffiliated is helping the employer to lower wages and make conditions more irksome.

Get your union out of your pocket and plant the seeds of organization in the minds of the workers you meet going to and from work, on the job or wherever you come in contact with them.

Remember—your union won't grow in your pocket.  
**WAGE REDUCTIONS LOOM FOLLOWING WAR**

## "SAWDUST CAESAR"

In times of war or peace, when it comes to who is history's No. 1 scoundrel, gangster or whatever you may choose to call him, you can always start an argument and get a lot of nominations.

To avoid too much debate about this one, and to allow a little latitude, we employ race track parlance and assert that Benito Mussolini will always be in the money for win, place or show.

Anyway, in our book, he will at least tie in a photo finish for first in pusillanimity, past, present or future.

His outstanding qualification for that rating is the way he played safe until convinced that Germany had won the war. He believed he was on a cinch when, right after Dunkirk, he stuck the knife into the back of his neighbor. He considered that he was taking no chances, not risking even what Hitler had risked.

Winston Churchill perhaps described him best as the "tattered lackey." And one writer called him by the descriptive title, "Sawdust Caesar."

He was the world's greatest exhibitionist. He is now being exhibited, but not on a balcony.

So endeth that chapter.—Cincinnati Post.



## WHERE OUR PRESIDENTS ARE BURIED

The death of President Roosevelt has prompted students to thumb the pages of history to locate the last resting places of the thirty gentlemen who preceded "F. D." in the White House. Only one is buried within the boundaries of the District of Columbia—Woodrow Wilson rests in the crypt in the Episcopal Cathedral of St. Peter and Paul, Washington sleeps at Mount Vernon, a few miles down the Potomac, and Taft's grave is in Arlington Military Cemetery in Virginia, within sight of the White House.

Our other Presidents were generally buried near their homes. There are exceptions. Grant's Tomb overlooks the Hudson, although he wasn't a New Yorker. Grover Cleveland rests at Princeton, N. J., and not at Buffalo, where his spectacular political career began.

One of the interesting facts developed by this historical research is that "Old Hicory" Jackson declined to have his remains deposited in a sarcophagus which had been transported across the Atlantic by a naval captain. In declining the offer, Jackson wrote:

"Every monument erected to perpetuate the memory of our heroes and statesmen ought to bear evidence of the economy and simplicity of our republican institutions \* \* \* I have prepared a humble depository for my mortal body beside that wherein lies my beloved wife \* \* \* for both of us there to remain until the last trumpet sounds to call the dead to judgment."

## VINDICTIVE PEACE WAR MENACE, CHRISTIAN STUDY GROUP WARNS

"An impoverished Germany will continue to be a menace to the peace of the world," a group of leading Protestant ministers and laymen warned, in urging a firm but not vindictive treatment of a defeated Germany. The group was called together by the Commission on a Just and Durable Peace to make an independent study of Europe in the post-war era with particular reference to Germany.

"Some method must be found to prevent German re-armament without depriving Germany of her industry," the group said after weeks of study. "The permanent destruction of German industry would not only impoverish Germany but also lower the European standard of living.

"While corrective and precautionary measures are taken to end the menace of Naziism and militarism in Germany, efforts should be made to enable the people of Germany to find for themselves the necessary economic conditions for a good life."

The group, under the leadership of Dr. John C. Bennett, professor of Christian Theology and Ethics,

Union Theological Seminary, said that the defeat of Germany should be followed by an immediate forced disarmament, that Germany should restore stolen property and aid in rebuilding what she has destroyed.

It added that neither the economic stability of Europe as a whole nor the preparation of the people of Germany for freedom and peace would be served by exacting reparations from her over a long period.

A man who had wanted a parrot for years was walking along a street and noticed a sign on a pet shop—Bankruptcy Sale. Here, he thought, is my chance to get a parrot cheap. He entered, and sure enough, there was a gorgeous parrot in a cage. When the auctioneer put it up for sale he began bidding; higher and higher went the bids, but finally the parrot was his.

Bursting with pride of ownership, he walked out of the shop carrying the parrot in its shiny cage, when suddenly it occurred to him that perhaps the parrot couldn't talk. Back he ran and, holding the cage up to the auctioneer, demanded: "Say, does this bird talk?"

"Whothehell do you think was bidding against you all that time?" said the parrot.

In October, 1781, there were "big doings" in and around the little village of Yorktown, Va. Great Britain was about to lose her 13 Colonies in America. Lord Cornwallis and his 7,000 "red coats" were "bottled up" in Yorktown. They could not get help by water because the French fleet, under Admiral De Grasse was in Chesapeake Bay to block the entrance of the British fleet.

They could not escape by land because American and French soldiers, 16,000 strong, under General Washington, the Marquis de LaFayette, and the Count de Rochambeau surrounded them on all sides. They had been besieged since Sept. 28, when the three armies joined and marched on Yorktown. Cornwallis was desperate. His food supplies were gone and his army faced starvation. His soldiers tried bravely to fight their way out, but to no avail. Finally, on Oct. 19, 1781, Lord Cornwallis and his army surrendered.

It was on that date that the Revolutionary War really came to an end. It was on that date that the 13 Colonies won the independence they had declared on July 4, 1776. Thus, the successful siege of Yorktown is one of the greatest events, if not the very greatest, in American history. True, the Declaration of Independence was a very great event, but what would that have amounted to had it not been for Yorktown? It is one thing to declare independence, quite another to achieve it.

Up in Alaska where the snows are pink, the rivers deep green, American soldiers started boning up on how to stay happy amid strange people and surroundings. Their primer was a little 52-page "Pocket Guide to Alaska"—the latest in the series being issued by the War and Navy Departments to soldiers at the fronts. Some of the pointers:

Don't take too seriously stories you may have heard or read of the Eskimo custom of "lending" wives to friends. This fashion went out of style long ago.

Don't try to learn the Eskimo language. It's too complicated. . . . White men who have studied the language for years still speak only a kind of Eskimo baby talk.

Alaskans are good hands at telling yarns with a straight face. You may fall for the one about white iceworms that crawl out of glaciers on sunny days and make a chirping noise.

Never offer liquor to a native. If you have candy, give him some—he likes it.

Never lie to an Eskimo. Eskimos tell the truth and expect others to do the same.

Make a lot of noise when going through the woods. Most animals will hear you and run . . . Brown bears will often charge. Remember, the Alaska brown bear is the largest meat-eating animal on the earth's surface—and knows it.

Don't expect to be believed (if you brag). Alaska is a country where sportsmen soon quit lying in disgust. The truth is too incredible.

Don't worry about snakes in Alaska. There aren't any.

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### WHAT NEXT?

Bedridden battle patients at an Army hospital in Battle Creek, Mich., now read books, magazines, etc., off the ceiling, with only a push of the finger. A new device resembling the still picture projector used in the home rests on the floor beside the bed. A cord with a push button on the end extends to the patient's hand. By pressing a button the patient turns on the light and reads page one as projected on the ceiling. The image is about two feet long and eighteen inches wide. With the flip of a switch the patient turns the film to page two, three, etc., of reading matter photographed on 35-mm microfilm.

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### THE LIBERTY BELL

The Liberty Bell is now a very carefully guarded relic in Independence Hall in the City of Philadelphia. It is so named for the reason that it was first to announce the Declaration of Independence to the waiting people on July 4, 1776.

The bell was brought from England in 1752 and

hung in the old State House in Philadelphia where it was used as a fire alarm until it became cracked.

In April, 1753, it was melted and recast by American workmen and in June of the same year it was again recast with the words, "Proclaim liberty throughout all the land unto all the inhabitants thereof," inscribed upon its crown.

It was used by the City of Philadelphia until July 8, 1835, and again cracked while being tolled at the funeral of Chief Justice Marshall.

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### TELL THEM NOW!

If with pleasure you are viewing, some good work they are doing,

If you like them or you love them—tell them NOW!  
Don't withhold your approbation, 'til the parson makes oration,

And they lie with snow-white lilies o'er their brow.  
For, no matter how you shout it, they won't really care about it;

They can't know how many tear drops you have shed—

So, if you think some praise is due them, now's the time to slip it to them,

For they cannot read their tombstones when they're dead!

Down the path of love and beauty, you can bless the deeds of duty,

If you lend a hearty handshake when you can—

For, no matter what your station, there's unmeasured inspiration

In the kindness shown your fellowman.

So if they need your help, befriend them, you can always love extend them,

You can lift their load a little, 'ere the light of life has fled.

Don't wait until they're sleeping, where broken hearts are weeping—

For they cannot read their tombstones when they're dead!

More than fame and more than money, is the comment kind and sunny;

And the hearty, warm approval of a friend,

For it gives to life a flavor, makes us stronger, makes us braver—

Gives us strength and courage to the end.

So, if they earn your praise, bestow it; if you like them, let them know it;

Let the words of true encouragement be said.

Don't wait 'til life is over, and they're underneath the clover—

For they cannot read their tombstones when they're dead!



## BUILDING ACTIVITY SOARS IN LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES

A record-breaking boom in building construction is sweeping over Central and South America. Not since the boom days of the fastest growing cities of the United States has such construction activity been evidenced, observers of the Latin American scene report.

From the eighth floor of an apartment in the Copacabana district of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, one observer counted 31 new apartment houses under construction, each from six to 16 stories high. Bogota, Colombia, has so much building going on it looks like a city being reconstructed after an earthquake, it was disclosed. In Sao Paulo, Brazil, the city authorities say they completed a residence each four minutes of every eight-hour working day.

North of Rio at Quitandinha, a gigantic enterprise is also taking shape. One of the biggest resorts in the world is being built by private capital. A hotel accommodating 700 to 800 guests already has been built, and residences for 5,000 people are planned, plus a series of swimming pools, tennis courts, skating rinks, theatres and night clubs.

In Chile, Argentina and Peru tourists organizations are already preparing for a substantial influx of tourists and others in the post-war period, according to the Latin-American Relations office of the Pan-American Airways.

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## GEORGIAN SEES THE LIGHT

As startling as it is pleasing to working men and women, is the news from Georgia that it has produced a fighting Labor champion—Governor Ellis Arnall.

When the gestapo of the falsely-named Christian American Alliance attempted to jam through the Legislature of Georgia a constitutional amendment to smash Labor Unions, Governor Arnall spoke straight to the point. He announced that he would propose an amendment to the Georgia state constitution, reading:

"The right to work at decent wages under pleasant and healthful conditions shall be guaranteed all citizens of Georgia, irrespective of race, color, creed, nationality, religion or labor affiliation."

Governor Arnall also told the legislature that the phony "right to work" amendment of the anti-Labor gestapo violates the constitution of the United States. He notified the legislature that if it passed such an amendment, he, as governor, would order it removed from the ballot.

That's how the labor-hating Christian Alliance was beaten in Georgia. It isn't often that the reactionary south produces a leader like Governor Arnall.—Washington Teamster, March 30, 1945.

## TEXAS VOTES SCANDAL PROBE OF CHRISTIAN - AMERICAN ASS'N

AUSTIN, TEX. Following charges of scandal and high-pressure lobbying, the Texas House of Representatives voted 111 to 14 to investigate the notorious Christian-American Association which is sponsoring anti-labor legislation in Texas and many other states.

A legislative committee was given broad authority to subpoena all books, records and financial accounts of the organization which, according to charges made in the debate, is "spending thousands of dollars" to enact House Bill No. 12 which would outlaw the union-shop and a State Constitutional amendment with the same objective.

One of the significant features of the investigation was the fact that it was sponsored by Rep. Ennis Favors, who originally sponsored the legislative proposal of the Christian-American Association. In a speech before the House he explained:

"I want to say that I have consistently voted for House Bill No. 12. But I don't propose to vote for it any more until these charges are investigated. I'm telling you that scandalous charges are being made on the streets of Austin and in hotel lobbies. There's a bug under the chip somewhere."

U. S. Senator W. Lee (Pass the Biscuits Pappy) O'Daniel, a confirmed labor-baiter who has consistently denied any hook-up with the Christian-American Association, may figure in the probe.

At the last minute an amendment was adopted broadening the investigation to include the activities of Texas unions fighting the union-shop ban. The amendment was sponsored by Rep. E. Nicholson, one of the co-authors of the Christian-American bill.

Texas labor leaders said they had no objection to the inquiry and would welcome the opportunity to go before the legislative committee to tell their side of the story.—AFLWNS.

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The closed shop principle is centuries old, only the term is new. The principle was the very essence of the guilds of the twelfth and thirteenth centuries. The exclusion of non-members of the guild from the practice of the trade or craft, because they were not qualified or because they would not live up to their obligations thereunder, was so well recognized as a means of protecting the worker and the public that the closed shop principle survived the modifications imposed by law upon many of the guild practices, and it was enforced not only by the guilds themselves but by public agencies including those of the king and of the municipalities. The principle, therefore, is older than unionism itself, and was a part of the custom and common law of the people who formed the United States.

Japan has been occupied by a civilized people for more than a thousand years. The crowding of many men on a little land is a dominant feature of Nippon. Japan emerged only three-quarters of a century ago from a state of oriental feudalism. Except for the downtown sections of a few great cities, the ancient features still prevail.

The modern Japanese are a mixture of several racial strains. Japanese living, dwelling, clothes and food is adjusted to a rainy, tropical or subtropical climate. For a century and a half, prior to the restoration of the emperor in 1868, Japan's population had remained nearly constant at about thirty million.

In view of the inefficient feudal agricultural economy that prevailed, this was about the maximum number of people that could be supported. The Meiji restoration in 1868 inaugurated a steady and spectacular growth of population which has continued almost to the present time. In 1940 it had reached 73,000,000. By 1940 nearly one-fifth of the nation's people were concentrated in the five largest cities—Tokyo, Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka, Kobe.

In 1940 Japan proper had a population density of about 500 per square mile. This was more than 11 times the density of the United States, higher than that of Germany and nearly equal to that of Industrial Britain. But even this figure of 500 per square mile is an underestimate of real density because of the prevalence of hill and mountain land, so little of which is closely settled. Only 20 per cent of the total area is classed as cultivable and only 16 per cent is actually under cultivation, the almost unbelievable figure of 3,000 persons per square mile of tilled land—the highest for any country of the earth.

There is no question that Japan's chief national problem is one of supporting this unusually dense and rapidly increasing population in a small territory, poor in essential resources. The population problem has, on the other hand, been greatly aggravated by the maintenance of national policies inconsistent with the country's scarcity of resources. The whole economy of Japan is designed to benefit a few already wealthy groups and to build an invincible military power. A nation that spends so much of its income on armaments will naturally have less for the welfare of its people. Japan cannot afford both military preeminence and a high standard of living for her population.

Within Japan there is a general decrease of population north of latitudes 37 degrees. In these regions the increasingly severe climate makes living conditions harder and land less productive, particularly for a people strongly bound to subtropical agriculture and housing. South of latitude 37 degrees there

is a very marked concentration along the Pacific side of the country in an irregular belt about 800 miles long, reaching from Tokyo on the northeast to about Nagasaki on the southwest. This is the most urban and industrial part of the country, contains its modern and ancient capitals and its most important ports.

Agriculture employs 40 per cent of the Japanese population, represents nearly half the nation's invested capital, is an important element in foreign trade and provides more than 80 per cent of the nation's staple food. There can be no doubt that agriculture is vital in the Japanese economy. Yet rural Japan presents a picture of frugality, impoverishment, economic distress and social unrest. The fundamental reasons for this unhealthy situation are the scarcity of agricultural land, a condition which cannot be greatly improved.

Over the last three or four decades the area of cultivated land has increased only very slowly. Very little agricultural land remains to be reclaimed, and what little there is, is of poor quality. Thus while Germany, France and Italy are able to cultivate 40 per cent of their total area, hilly Japan has only 16 per cent of its area under tillage. With nearly five million farm families, the average Japanese farm family has a plot of only two acres to cultivate. This is only one-thirtieth the size of the average cultivated farm unit in the United States.

The characteristic Japanese farm of two to three acres is not a single compact plot, but is composed of several little unfenced parcels, scattered in many directions. Unlike an American farmer, who lives somewhat isolated on his individual farm, the Japanese peasant usually resides in a little hamlet or village of farmers.

Although agriculture in Nippon is extremely intensive in character, it is on the other hand relatively unscientific. Much of the work is done by hand and nearly one-half of the farmers have neither an ox nor a horse.

Striking to a foreigner's eye are the artificially terraced hillsides, where the tiny fields rise one above the other for hundreds of feet in the form of great stairs. Only by the most arduous labor has this terracing been accomplished.

Japan's agriculture is a subsistence type based upon the raising of cereals for home consumption, nearly 75 per cent of the crop area being in cereals. Animal industries and pastures play an insignificant role. Japan is one small unit of the earth's greatest rice growing region.

Mulberry, the exclusive food of silworms, is by all odds the most important nonfood crop in Japan, occupying nearly 9 per cent of the total cultivated. As late as 1931, 40 per cent of the Japanese farm



families raised silkworms, although by 1939 this was down to 30 per cent. The sale of cocoons was their prime source of cash income. The Japanese silk industry is extremely vulnerable, first because over one-half the product is marketable abroad and second because the export is so largely concentrated in one market, the United States. During the 1930's the depression first, and later the competition of artificial fibers, caused such a serious decline in silk prices that the financial, social, and political repercussions in Japan were of national scope.

Fish and fish products constitute the main animal food of the Japanese, being second only to rice in the nation's diet. Japan is not only the greatest fishing nation but a larger percentage of its population is engaged in, or directly or indirectly supported by by fishing than in any other country. This emphasis upon fishing is attributable to a number of conditions: The dense population in conjunction with the small area of tillable land and the meagerness of natural resources in general; the insular character of the country and the concentration of the population along the ocean margins; and, most important, the existence of excellent fishing grounds off eastern Asia.

As of about 1930, and before she had started that expansion and reconversion of her industries made necessary by her quickened imperialistic policy and the dangers of war which were associated with that policy, Japan was not a highly industrialized nation. At that time agriculture supported half her population, whereas manufacturing supported less than a fifth and commerce about 17 per cent. To a much larger extent than in other industrial countries, Japanese manufacturing was still carried on in a multitude of pigmy factories, many of workshop size. In 1930 about half the workers in industry were in establishments employing fewer than five workers. Japan's industrial structure was very dependent not only upon foreign raw materials but upon foreign markets as well. A large part of the population was too poor to buy the domestic manufactures and thereby provide a large home market.

After the invasion of Manchuria in 1931, which marks the beginning of an active expansionist policy in continental Asia, Japan's industrial structure underwent some remarkable changes.

Without these changes, which involved both a major expansion of industry and fundamental changes in its structure, the present war in the far east would have been impossible. Between 1931 and 1937 the number of factories, employing five or more workers increased 66 per cent, the number of workers in industry nearly doubled and the value of manufactural output more than tripled. Geared to this expansion was a greater diversification of

manufactures, with light industries, particularly textiles, suffering a relative decline as metals, machines and tools and chemicals skyrocketed. Metal manufacture, which accounted for only 8 per cent of industrial production in 1931, was up to 23 per cent in 1938.

With the outbreak of the Sino-Japanese war in 1937, many of the industrial trends conspicuous in the earlier years of the decade were intensified. The total volume of manufactured goods increased 13 per cent between 1937 and 1939 and 32 per cent between 1936 and 1939. Between August, 1937, and August, 1939, the volume of metals and machinery manufactured increased 45 per cent. Clearly Japan was girding her industrial structure for war and at breakneck speed.—The Plasterer and Cement Finisher.

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Labor unions do sometimes make mistakes. No member will dispute that fact. The unions are no nearer to being infallible than are the individual members composing them, so that in the very nature of things the unions can not always be right.

On the other hand, organizations of business men, professional men, and organizations of industrialists, also make mistakes as does the individual business man and employer. In this, there is no advantage on either side. Working men are sure, however, that they are not making a mistake when they organize. They have plenty of evidence that through organization they are able to protect themselves much better than they possibly could as individuals.

Through all its blunders and wrongs, its mistakes and failures, **organized labor** goes on and up, it is working out the hook-up that will put every worker into effective touch with the great power waves of human life and social progress.

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Race persecution to one people or to one race. It spreads like wild fire to other peoples and other races. Our nation is made up of many races with different religions. It would surely disintegrate if we start to hate one another. Our forefathers saw that strength and prosperity depend on unity and on the principle that one man is as good as the other. This principle of justice, freedom and equality they embodied in the Constitution. Anyone who advocates hate is a traitor to the Constitution and to the interest of this country, which is far the best in the world.

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Solomon was right when he said there is nothing new under the sun. The conflict between employer and employee was always and always will be. Every man wants all he can get for his services. The employer wants service for the least he can get it. So it was, and so it is, and so it will be.

# The LATHER

Vol. XLV

AUGUST, 1945

No. 12

Official publication issued monthly and devoted to the interests of The Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers International Union.



## SUBSCRIPTION

A Year .....\$1.20  
Single Copy.....10 Cents

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2605 Detroit Ave.  
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Published Monthly  
Press of Riehl Printing Company

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The Lather earnestly solicits correspondence, but disclaims responsibility for opinions or views expressed under its heading.

All articles for the correspondence columns of The Lather must be signed by the writers of same to insure publication, but publication of signature will be withheld on request.

Matter for publication must be in not later than the 25th in order to appear in the following month's issue.

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Of the Philippines' many strange people, strangest are the Bajao Sea Gypsies, whose rendezvous is a floating village anchored off Sitankai, southernmost island of the Sulu archipelago. Born in canoes hewn from the trunks of trees, the Bajaos live their lives afloat, and when they die they are buried in coffins made from these same boats. A family of eight will not only manage to obtain their food, prepare it or store it away, but also to carry on all the activities of family life within the cramped space of a fishing canoe. The old people say that to step ashore makes them dizzy; yet strangely enough, the Bajaos are the poorest sailors on the Sulu Sea, and in rough water they become hopelessly seasick. The Bajaos file and blacken their teeth as the Moros do, dress like Malays and have features that are markedly Caucasian. The actual origin of these primitive searovers, whose sails are sometimes seen as far south as Java and as far north as Zamboanga in the Philippines, has never been satisfactorily explained.

If we told the European countries that Germany was "their baby," that Germany was their responsibility, not ours, and we are going to bring all our soldier boys home, we would be expressing the sentiments of 99 per cent of our peoples who have sons in Europe.

As far as we are concerned the European war is over. If there is any policing to be done let the nations of Europe do it themselves. Soldiers coming home tell us that they would not give a dime for the whole continent of Europe, with their ever occurring spats. Yes, get our boys out of Europe, now.

## HAGGERTY APPOINTED TO EDUCATION BOARD

Sacramento, Calif.—Governor Earl Warren appointed Secretary-Treasurer Cornelius J. Haggerty of the California Federation of Labor to the state board of education for a four year term.

Mr. Haggerty once served on the state personnel board under the former Gov. Culbert Olson.

## NOTICE TO ALL MEMBERS

This office has received numerous requests as to where lath hatchets could be secured. After making several inquiries, I was successful in getting a supply of both oval and flat-head hatchets.

These hatchets may be purchased from headquarters by sending \$3.30 to cover cost plus shipping charges. No C. O. D. orders accepted. Apply early as the supply is limited. Please name the style required.

**TERRY FORD,**  
General Secretary-Treasurer.



## Social Security...

### How Does a Wife Qualify for a Benefit?

The wife of an insured wage-earner who is receiving a benefit is also eligible for a benefit, if she meets certain qualifications.

She must be 65 years of age or more. If not 65 years of age or more at the time her husband receives a benefit, she may make application upon reaching age 65.

The wage-earners' wife, in addition to having reached the age of 65, must meet certain other qualifications. She must be living with her husband. They are considered to be living together if they are members of the same household, if the husband is making regular contributions toward her support or if he has been ordered by a court to contribute toward her support.

The wife must have been married to the wage-earner before January 1, 1939, or, if later, before he reached the age of 60. Her being the mother of his child, the time of marriage makes no difference.

She must be his legal wife according to the laws of the state in which the husband resides.

The wife's benefits cease on the death of the wage-earner. She may, however, upon meeting requirements for a widow's benefit, apply for such.

### How May a Child of An Insured Worker Qualify for a Benefit?

The child must be under 18 years of age, and must

be attending school, if 16 or 17 years of age, this is reasonably possible.

The term "child" means a child in the ordinary sense, a child adopted before the worker reached the age of 65, or a stepchild by a marriage contracted before he was 60.

The child must be unmarried.

### Must the Child Be Dependent on the Father in Order to Receive a Benefit?

In order to be eligible for benefits the child must be dependent upon the father at the time the application is filed.

The child is considered dependent upon his natural father if he is living with the father, or if the father is contributing to the support of the child. This applies likewise to an adopted child.

A child is considered dependent on a stepfather only if he is not receiving contributions from, or living with, his natural father or adopting father.

A child is dependent on the mother, as the wage-earner, only if he is not living with, or receiving benefits from his father, adopting father or stepfather.

Payments to a child do not cease upon the death of the wage-earner, but continue until the child reaches the age of 16 (18 if attending school regularly), marries, or is adopted. The child may also be eligible for benefits on more than one person's wages, receiving that benefit which is largest.

### CONGRESSMAN SUPPORTS WAGE BOOST FOR LABOR

Washington, D. C.—The AFL's relentless drive to modify the wage freeze of the Little Steel Formula received unexpected support in Congress.

Rep. Gearhart, of California, introduced a concurrent resolution requesting the President, the National War Labor Board, the Director of War Mobilization and the Director of Economic Stabilization to allow a general wage increase of 15 per cent beyond the Little Steel Formula in order to permit workers to meet increased living costs.

In a talk before the House of Representatives, Rep. Gearhart declared that "simple justice requires the increases in wages I propose."

In the late 19th century Evanston, Illinois, nicknamed "Heavenston" by Frances Willard, was a Methodist-minded town, so pious that the town fath-

ers, resenting the dissipating influences of the soda fountain, passed an ordinance forbidding the sale of ice cream soda on Sunday. Some ingenious confectioners, obeying the law, served ice cream with syrup but without soda. This sodaless soda was the Sunday soda, and became so popular that orders for "Sundays" crossed the counter every day of the week. When objection was raised to christening the dish after the Sabbath, the spelling was changed to Sundae, and so developed one of America's most characteristic dishes.

Brazil is larger than continental United States. . . . Nevada is almost ten times the size of Belgium, though it has a population a little over one per cent of Belgium's . . . The Dutch have the highest birth rate in Western Europe. . . . Norway, Denmark and Finland together have less population than the New York metropolitan area.

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C. E. ANDERSON 38437  
E. R. BARNES 39305  
H. A. BROWN 31121  
L. M. CONNER 37555  
C. E. GILMORE 33771  
J. L. HESSINGER 38347  
C. J. STOWE 36368  
K. H. WISE 39277

**Local No. 110, Kankakee, Ill.**

O. A. PAPINEAU 39063

**Local No. 111, Rockford, Ill.**

L. O. AIMER 33423  
L. G. LANDSTROM 33147

**Local No. 115, Cedar Rapids, Ia.**

A. L. HANSEN 38703

**Local No. 117, Oshkosh, Wis.**

C. L. MERHOLTZ 38711

**Local No. 121, Aurora, Ill.**

T. W. PLANT 33192  
W. O. YOUSE 38161

**Local No. 126, Canton, Ohio**

E. V. BESWICK 37415  
E. W. BOWEN 39619  
K. R. KAMPER 39242

\* R. W. LITTLE 38872

E. T. WHITE 36920

**Local No. 127, El Paso, Tex.**

S. MENDIVIL 33468

**Local No. 131, Saginaw, Mich.**

\* J. A. MOSKAL 37658

**Local No. 134, Jackson, Mich.**

H. C. NICHOLSON, Jr. 37137

**Local No. 136, Omaha, Neb.**

R. P. MOORE 39414

**Local No. 140, Dallas, Tex.**

S. R. COLE 35365  
G. A. HAWKINS 39350  
W. E. JACKSON 38229  
R. A. MULLINEAUX 39565

\* R. OWENS 38820

M. C. WILLIAMSON 37808

**Local No. 142, Waltham, Mass.**

J. L. LEAVER 31115

**Local No. 143, Paterson, N. J.**

T. V. BENEDETTO 38708  
P. CULOTTA 38709  
C. HORACK 38008  
J. J. KEARNS 39560  
P. MASO 36647  
I. A. MONFORTE 38026  
M. J. MUSCARELLA 38393  
A. SLUFSMAN 39583

**Local No. 144, San Jose, Cal.**

B. G. ALLEN 28323  
C. E. PEASE 36768  
C. J. POE 28464  
M. F. VanFOSSEN 36944

**Local No. 152, White Plains, N. Y.**

M. VALENTINE 38650

**Local No. 155, Tacoma, Wash.**

W. W. BLAUVELT 38788  
J. V. DeBOLT 38860

**Local No. 161, Lincoln, Neb.**

E. M. DANZEK 36999

**Local No. 166, Albany, N. Y.**

C. F. CLOTHIER 36102

**Local No. 168, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.**

F. W. HIRAN 32658  
J. TRANQUICH 36171

**Local No. 171, Lorain, Ohio**

R. BURGETT 37980

W. L. MILLER 34526

**Local No. 172, Long Beach, Cal.**

W. E. BOLDT 36712  
S. A. ELLERGOOT 36617  
W. M. FERREE 38687  
J. C. GRACE 38689  
D. L. HENDERSON 38614  
R. C. JOHNSTON 39530  
J. W. MASON 39229  
C. C. MOOMAW 39022  
J. T. SANDLING 39735  
D. E. STOKESBURY 36644  
J. L. WELCH 27943  
M. B. WILSON 27180

**Local No. 176, Pittsfield, Mass.**

E. C. BOULE 28665

**Local No. 184, Wheeling, W. Va.**

C. L. MAXWELL 27301

\* Died in service.

\* Died in Service.

- Local 183, Wichita, Kans.  
F. E. GIMPLE, Jr. 38886  
G. W. GIMPLE 38887  
J. C. PROTHERO 33030  
A. R. WHALEY 38931
- Local No. 190, Minneapolis, Minn.  
K. E. ANDERSON 30336  
C. L. BENTLEY 36376  
W. E. CONNER 39582  
R. T. MINGO 33173  
L. P. WHITE 34895
- Local No. 195, Fargo, N. D.  
F. R. NELSON 38937
- Local No. 197, Rock Island, Ill.  
J. P. DAILY 39574  
W. H. DAILY 37885  
R. L. DALEY 39675  
\* J. H. PARROT 39476
- Local No. 202, Champaign, Ill.  
O. E. ROBERTS 32131
- Local No. 203, Springfield, Mo.  
A. D. HILL 28449
- Local No. 207, Vancouver, B. C., Can.  
M. G. FINLAYSON 32451
- Local No. 216, Mobile, Ala.  
W. C. GARRETT 39420  
W. T. LUCAS 36495
- Local No. 222, Danville, Ill.  
F. L. WILL 38027
- Local No. 224, Houston, Tex.  
C. D. MAECKER 38863  
J. R. BANCROFT 38472  
C. A. CADDOW, Jr. 38787  
R. M. HEFLEY 39456  
R. H. POWELL 37904  
L. A. RAINS 39335  
L. C. WEIDNER 35070  
L. E. WILSON 39319  
R. WILSON 38232
- Local No. 225, Kenosha, Wis.  
W. H. VAN KAMMEN 34582
- Local No. 226, Yonkers, N. Y.  
E. A. GLYNN 38814  
J. L. LENNON 37553
- Local No. 230, Fort Worth, Tex.  
T. E. ANGELL, Jr. 39274  
J. A. BOYNTON 38780  
T. G. BUNDY 38006  
E. C. OWENS 38700  
M. H. TOPE 38479
- Local No. 234, Atlanta, Ga.  
M. C. BARNWELL 38062  
E. BASKIN 36002  
J. C. DAVIS 36184  
W. H. WASHINGTON, Jr. 38418
- Local No. 235, Daytona Beach, Fla.  
M. H. BROWER 36556  
L. M. BROWN 39577  
C. PADGETT 38774
- Local No. 238, Albuquerque, N. M.  
F. DuBOIS 29759  
L. MASON 38107
- Local No. 240, Montgomery, Ala.  
A. COLLINS 39150
- Local No. 241, Lewiston, Idaho  
H. D. WALKER 31792  
A. H. WOODHALL 37103
- Local No. 243, Santa Rosa, Cal.  
R. I. KENNEDY 38251
- Local No. 244, Brooklyn-Kings County, N. Y.  
F. ALOISI 38096  
E. ANGLIM 36331  
V. CINTORINO 38326  
H. COHEN 38004  
P. COHEN 38283  
P. CURIALE 35037  
T. I. FEINNE 31050  
J. EHRLICH 39506  
R. KAPLOWITZ 39508  
S. LEAVITT 34925  
J. LIFSHITZ 39510  
J. MAMI 38057  
A. S. MIROFCHICK 39511  
J. ONETA, Jr. 39512  
M. PICKOVER 38022  
P. PICONE 38188  
V. PISCIONE 36355  
A. SACCIO 38021  
L. SCHWARTZ 31162  
F. SCIMONE 38219  
H. SUKONIG 34050  
J. M. SUSSMAN 26301  
M. WALLETT 38160  
J. S. WEINTRAUB 29404  
H. YUZUK 39515  
V. YUZUK 39516
- Local No. 246, Lowell, Mass.  
GEO. F. CHASE 27100
- Local No. 250, Morristown, N. J.  
W. E. HUTTON 36604  
L. E. STINSON 37890
- Local No. 252, San Bernardino, Cal.  
R. J. BRUMAGIN 39584  
J. M. BRYANT 38818  
R. J. SHAW 37179
- Local No. 254, New Bedford, Mass.  
A. G. LaPLANTE 20275  
L. L. LaPLANTE 36008  
R. E. LaPLANTE 38900  
W. H. LaPLANTE 36528
- Local No. 255, Knoxville, Tenn.  
A. DYKES 38455
- Local No. 260, San Diego, Cal.  
R. G. BRIGHT 39718  
C. S. CARPENTER 38586  
G. N. DeVORSS 33993  
L. E. ELG 38759  
F. FROELICH 38906  
G. G. GLEASON 38763  
O. F. MARTINELLI 38680  
G. R. McMILLAN 36671  
R. ROGERS 39685  
M. R. SCHULTZ 35705  
A. H. THAYER 39513  
V. A. THAYER 37862  
E. J. THOMSON 38955  
C. M. WALLACE 33333
- Local No. 262, Nashville, Tenn.  
T. J. BINKLEY 33482
- Local No. 263, New Brighton, Pa.  
W. C. CHAPPELL 27467  
J. W. GORDON 39605  
W. C. SIMMONS 29900
- Local No. 276, Waterloo, Ia.  
C. H. SLYE 37803
- Local No. 277, Huntington, W. Va.  
E. PACE 34781
- Local No. 278, San Mateo, Cal.  
J. E. BROGAN 39596  
T. E. CORDREY 38256  
G. W. HUNTER 27531  
S. A. HUMPHREY 39487  
J. C. WHITTAKER 26374
- Local No. 282, Yakima, Wash.  
E. J. CARVO 39006
- Local No. 286, Stamford, Conn.  
R. A. BOLOGNA 32122
- Local No. 292, Charleston, W. Va.  
K. E. HIGGINBOTHAM 22972
- Local No. 295, Erie, Pa.  
D. MARX 36148
- Local No. 300, Bakersfield, Cal.  
P. W. PRICE 38215
- Local No. 301, San Antonio, Tex.  
J. B. COX 29311  
A. L. SALISBURY, Jr. 35592  
N. W. SIMPSON 38490  
M. S. SMITH 33354  
J. L. WALLACE 33427
- Local No. 302, Vallejo, Cal.  
W. P. CARPENTER 38624  
D. A. DEVORE 38171  
E. E. STODDARD 39261  
R. E. STODDARD 39604
- Local No. 305, Great Falls, Mont.  
J. J. EISENZIMER 38789
- Local No. 308, New York City, N. Y.  
C. BILA 35256  
M. BRACCIARENTI 37084  
E. CARLSON 35257  
A. CASTORINO 24848  
V. D. AGOSTINO 33341  
J. DeSIMONE 38004  
S. GEBBIA 37087  
I. KRAMER 27789  
A. LEONE 37088  
A. MANGANARA 37090  
R. J. MARZIANO 38404  
V. W. NICOLIA 37091  
B. NICOLISI 37826  
E. M. PAGANA 37092  
C. A. PIZZUTO 37093  
V. PRESTIGIACOMO 31373  
D. F. PREVITI 35545  
B. QUANSTROM 37095  
S. A. RIZZO 37097
- Local No. 313, Columbia, Mo.  
W. C. ROWBOTTOM 33662
- Local No. 321, Hutchinson, Kans.  
E. V. SWIFT, Jr. 37869
- Local No. 326, Little Rock, Ark.  
S. L. GREENWALT 23476
- Local No. 327, Eugene, Ore.  
D. T. KELLY 38513
- Local No. 328, Cheyenne, Wyo.  
H. R. CARLSON 38456  
F. W. CRESSY 24492  
J. R. HALDE 37608  
E. D. LAKE 37678
- Local No. 333, Kelso, Wash.  
V. R. WHEELER 28854  
M. A. WEBB 36986
- Local No. 336, Quincy, Ill.  
R. A. KEMMER 39309
- Local No. 337, Macon, Ga.  
D. RIGGINS, Jr. 36516
- Local No. 340, Lexington, Ky.  
J. L. HUDSON 35130
- Local No. 344, Lafayette, Ind.  
H. T. McELHANEY 27573
- Local No. 345, Miami, Fla.  
A. BEAUCLAIR 35291  
H. DEVENDORF 33801  
E. W. FREDERICK 36310  
S. C. MARSH 36418  
J. H. MARSH 36295  
H. E. REITH 36656
- Local No. 353, Santa Monica, Cal.  
H. D. WILLIAMS 38755
- Local No. 358, Johnstown, Pa.  
C. E. HALL 29964
- Local No. 366, San Pedro, Calif.  
W. R. SLAWSON 36159
- Local No. 374, Phoenix, Ariz.  
W. C. LAWSON 38753  
L. G. REYNOLDS 32649  
J. W. TOLMACHOFF 38794
- Local No. 378, Marion, Ill.  
A. D. O'NEILL 38933
- Local No. 380, Salem, Ore.  
G. M. RHODES 39402
- Local No. 385, Morgantown, W. Va.  
L. GRUBB 25764
- Local No. 386, Newburgh, N. Y.  
J. T. GALLIVAN 36489  
C. C. HIGHTON 38726  
H. MILLS 38694
- Local No. 391, Marysville, Cal.  
C. M. BREWER 36027
- Local No. 392, Elmira, N. Y.  
E. F. JONES 37685
- Local No. 395, Warren, Ohio  
G. E. CLARK 37053
- Local No. 401, Allentown, Pa.  
C. A. CARR 38522
- Local No. 403, Norfolk, Va.  
P. D. GOINS 38717
- Local No. 413, Norwalk, Conn.  
E. R. McNEIL 38660
- Local No. 419, Greensboro, N. C.  
R. P. MOORE 38523
- Local No. 422, Battle Creek, Mich.  
H. I. WILKINSON 37694
- Local No. 429, Harrisburg, Pa.  
E. J. HAMMAKER 39168  
H. JOHNSON 33776  
R. T. MILLER 37577
- Local No. 435, Shreveport, La.  
R. R. COURTNEY 39252  
J. T. HARRISON 37768  
J. A. PEARCE 39186  
J. L. WALKUP 37957
- Local No. 440, Santa Ana, Calif.  
T. L. BYRD 39699
- Local No. 451, Charlotte, N. C.  
G. W. HENRY 37609  
J. A. HENRY 37551  
A. J. KILPATRICK 37564
- Local No. 480, Las Vegas, Nev.  
L. M. CRANDALL 38001
- Local No. 483, St. Paul, Minn.  
A. CZESYNSKI 38661  
G. A. DALMANN 38662  
E. DANIELSON 37824  
C. D. ERICKSON 39395  
H. J. LETOURNEAU 39472  
P. A. LINN 34900  
A. N. MICHELS 26547  
A. NYBERG 8388  
B. G. WALDHAUSER 38663
- Local No. 485, Jackson, Miss.  
J. HANDY 36563  
S. PEYTON, Jr. 36194  
H. TURNER 36197
- Local No. 489, Corpus Christi, Tex.  
H. McKEE 35338  
M. G. MILLER 38828
- Local No. 492, Philadelphia, Pa.  
W. DAUTEL, Jr. 37581  
\* J. D. DAVIS 37487  
E. GIBBONS 38801  
R. G. HAYWARD 38093  
W. KAPLAN 37945  
A. A. LAFON 37477  
J. J. LANDY 37490  
J. F. MARSHALL 38913  
T. J. MOSKAL 37476  
E. S. RAYNOR 27480  
J. F. RICCIARDI 37497  
P. RUBIN 37501  
A. SCHILLACE 38893  
R. E. STAB 38357  
T. J. STAB 37603  
L. G. WALKER 38094  
E. J. VOGT 27946  
W. W. WILLIAMS 39190

\* Died in Service.

\* Died in Service.



Local No. 494, St. Louis, Mo.  
R. F. BEAN 38491

\* [W. AMES 31223]

E. R. CASSIN 36285  
G. R. FALLS 37734  
C. H. HALL 37741  
J. T. HARRIS 31396  
F. L. KAISER 37644  
H. J. LAGERMAN 38506  
W. A. KUNA 38547  
J. SETELIA 38504  
C. E. SHOEMAKER 39208  
J. W. SHACKLEFORD 39661  
L. E. SMITH 37759  
M. L. TILLOTSON 37533  
S. L. TULLOCK 37914

Local No. 496, Washington, D. C.  
E. H. BARRETT 38950

H. H. BARRETT 39024

C. E. BATT 39025

P. COMPOFELICE 39114

J. W. CURRY 39044

O. M. DIETZ 39011

E. R. EATON 39060

H. C. FRANKLIN 14681

C. M. MYERS 39029

R. W. SELBY 39030

C. E. SHOEMAKER 39208

Local No. 199, Monticello, N. Y.

V. J. VERDI 39286

Local No. 500, Lafayette, La.

A. A. MOULTON 37874

Local No. 503, Wilmington, N. C.

F. L. ESCLAVON 38427

Local No. 505, Detroit, Mich.

M. F. ADAMCZYK 38291

F. G. CORIMIER 38541

H. D. DUNN 38266

R. J. DeVOE 38265

H. A. HALL 39818

C. L. HOOVER 36851

H. M. HOOVER 36852

F. A. HUDSON 38559

A. JASINSKI 38500

R. F. KAMPFER 39607

L. F. KRAUSE 38642

V. L. LACK 36859

R. D. LALONE 38241

F. J. SMITH 36892

W. E. SMITH 36898

P. A. WINTER 37407

G. YAEGER 38309

Local No. 507, San Luis Obispo, Calif.

C. E. PENLAND 37113

Local No. 509, Plattsburg, N. Y.

W. O. BROWN 38886

D. A. PRAY 28615

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A. JESIONOWSKI  
V. NICOLosi

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H. CONNORS  
CLARK MILGGIE  
H. R. RUSSELL

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R. C. LUCAS

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GEO. MURPHY

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LOREN CARTER

Local No. 21, St. Joseph, Mo.

J. E. GREEN

Local No. 23, Bridgeport, Conn.

H. J. DECHAIINE  
A. SANTOS  
B. R. KEAR

\* [J. HILE]

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E. W. SHAW  
W. H. SHAW  
G. T. THOMPSON  
W. C. ZIMMERMAN

Local No. 36, Peoria, Ill.

D. G. BEENY

Local No. 39, Indianapolis, Ind.

\* [HARRY STROUGH]

\*Killed in action.

Local No. 42, Los Angeles, Calif.

W. S. STEINKE

Local No. 42a, Los Angeles, Cal.

C. N. HENNEMAN  
J. E. LAHL  
M. S. MARTINOLINO  
R. R. N. MERFELD  
T. J. WHITING

Local No. 53, Philadelphia, Pa.

C. J. DONNELLY  
J. J. PATTERSON

Local No. 54, Portland, Ore.

J. F. McCLINTOCK

Local No. 65, San Francisco, Cal.

E. BRENNAN  
R. D. COPE  
W. JACKSON

F. KING  
G. LEWIS

C. PAULSON, Jr.

D. RANDALL

H. F. ROCHE

B. TOWNE

I. UPSALL, Jr.

\* [F. M. WATTS, Jr.]

Local No. 67, Hudson County, N. J.

J. P. O'MALLEY

\*Died in Service.

Local No. 72, Boston, Mass.

W. BALDWIN

R. BOGLE

C. F. COOK

P. McIVER

G. SWENEY

W. ZAISER

Local No. 73, St. Louis, Mo.

L. J. BEERMAN

\* [J. E. READY]

Local No. 74, Chicago, Ill.

R. A. ALFORD

J. E. BOSTON

W. F. BOSTON

J. T. CONCIL

R. E. CURD

J. C. DOUGLAS

E. F. EBY

E. J. GRIM

R. E. HASTINGS

WM. HUGHES

F. JORDON

E. KRYNICKI

L. J. LINDSAY

N. H. LISS

H. E. LUCKE

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L. E. MOLBERG

R. H. McNAUGHTON

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W. SCHARLOW

S. SMITHSON

W. A. SMITHSON

J. E. STEVENS

H. E. STEVENS, Jr.

A. M. WAGNER

R. WALKER

W. F. WATERS

L. B. WILSON

J. J. YEARLY, Jr.

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F. R. KOOP, Jr.

Local No. 84, Superior, Wis.

NORMAN C. JUBENVILLE

Local No. 88, Oakland, Cal.

J. F. SMART

Local No. 97, Toronto, Ont., Can.

N. J. JACOBS

Local No. 103, Chicago Hts., Ill.

C. McHENRY

G. F. MICHAEL

Local No. 104, Seattle, Wash.

J. M. BLYTH

Local No. 105, Grand Rapids, Mich.

C. DeBREE

Local No. 107, Hammond, Ind.

H. L. WINKLEY

Local No. 108, Wilmington, Del.

JAMES BRESLIN

Local No. 109, Sacramento, Cal.

G. R. LYON

W. E. TRUAX

Local No. 111, Madison, Wis.

R. BUERGIN

R. HEIN

J. WHITE

Local No. 114, Rockford, Ill.

C. E. WESTERLUND

Local No. 121, Aurora, Ill.

THEODORE PLANT, Jr.

Local No. 126, Canton, Ohio

H. F. SNYDER

Local No. 127, El Paso, Texas

C. GARDEA, Jr.

Local No. 131, Saginaw, Mich.

A. W. RUBLE

Local No. 132, Topeka, Kans.

JACK L. YOUNG

Local No. 136, Omaha, Neb.

R. PIERCE, Jr.

L. A. PORTER, Jr.

\*Died in Service.

Local No. 111, San Jose, Cal.

\* [M. McCLELY]

Local No. 155, Tacoma, Wash.

\* [T. A. BLAUVELT]

Local No. 161, Lincoln, Neb.

F. AYLWARD

Local No. 172, Long Beach, Cal.

G. V. BLAKE

R. C. CUSHMAN

R. E. TAYLOR

Local No. 185, Wichita, Kans.

W. E. BLASE

L. W. KRIESCHER

C. R. TROY

Local No. 190, Minneapolis, Minn.

E. CRANDALL

E. W. NYSTROM

N. SWENSON

L. E. WHITE

R. L. WILKIE

Local No. 195, Fargo, N. D.

G. L. HYDE

Local No. 197, Rock Island, Ill.

L. DAILY

M. F. FERRIS

Local No. 208, Reno, Nev.

A. E. GEORGE

Local No. 212, Missoula, Mont.

L. W. NELSON

Local No. 222, Danville, Ill.

W. T. THORNTON

Local No. 224, Houston, Tex.

W. L. CHERICO

J. W. FAIRBANKS

Local No. 228, Tulsa, Okla.

W. O. STRADER

Local No. 230, Ft. Worth, Tex.

H. BROOKS

Local No. 234, Atlanta, Ga.

J. W. BURNETT

J. E. DAVIS

S. HARKER

W. H. SHERMAN

Local No. 258, Billings, Mont.

J. E. SINCLAIR

Local No. 260, San Diego, Cal.

R. W. HATHAWAY

A. PETERS

Local No. 269, Columbia, S. C.

J. T. HENRY

Local No. 278, San Mateo, Cal.

J. BROGAN

S. S. COHELAN

F. M. SHEA

Local No. 305, Great Falls, Mont.

C. O. EKHOLT

Local No. 345, Miami, Fla.

\* [G. W. WEEDON]

J. S. WEEDON

Local No. 366, San Pedro, Cal.

W. L. DUNKIN

D. SION

Local No. 401, Allentown, Pa.

S. HARRICH

Local No. 422, Battle Creek, Mich.

L. ORMSBEE

Local No. 431, Mansfield, Ohio

W. E. ZARTMAN

Local No. 439, Windsor, Ont.

R. J. CARDINAL

Local No. 483, St. Paul, Minn.

JOHN BURG

D. CARLSTEN

Local No. 488, Pensacola, Fla.

D. MORRIS

Local No. 489, Corpus Christi, Texas

R. E. TOWERS, Jr.

Local No. 503, Wilmington, N. C.

P. W. SMITH

R. L. SMITH

Local No. 505, Detroit, Mich.

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PORT LOGAN—Ward Addns.: \$300,000. Brown-Schrepferman & Co., 240 Washington St., Denver, contr.

## CONNECTICUT

MANCHESTER—Building: \$160,000. Alexander Jarvis Co., 6 Dover Rd., contr.

SPRINGDALE—Residences: \$500,000. J. Warner, Supt. of Constr., 38 Lincoln Ave., Old Greenwich.

## GEORGIA

FT. BENNING—Service Club: \$56,146.10. Williams Constr. Co., Columbus, Ga., contr.

MACON—Conversion of Facilities at Hospital: \$158,893.85. John A. Johnson Contg. Co., Brooklyn, N. Y., contr.  
—Installation of floor covering: \$54,055. Atlanta Floor & Insulation Co., Atlanta, contr.

## IOWA

CLINTON—Shop Bldg.: \$50,909. T. S. Willis, Janesville, contr.

## ILLINOIS

OAK LAWN—School: \$350,000. Coath & Goss, 5103 Lake St., Chicago, Ill., contr.

## INDIANA

GARY—School Addn.: \$257,500. M. Gerometta, 515 Bway., contr.

## MASSACHUSETTS

ADAMS—Residences: \$150,000. J. Simon, Maple Street and Country Club Ave., contr.  
—Residences: \$160,000. J. Kelly, Country Club Ave., contr.

FALMOUTH—Bldg. Addns.: \$193,110. C. J. Morey Co., Inc., 24 Dane St., Somerville, contr.

MELROSE—Houses: \$187,500. A. L. Jacobson, Inc., 134 Salem St., Malden, contr.

## MISSISSIPPI

CAMP SHELBY—Converting Personell Center: \$193,988. R. P. Farnsworth & Co., 1515 S. Salcedo St., New Orleans, contr.

## MISSOURI

CLAYTON—Apartment: \$150,000. J. C. Cross Constr. Co., 8020 Forsythe Blvd., contr.

## NEBRASKA

MEAD—Addl. Bldg.: \$159,975.49. Francis R. Orshek Co., Fremont, contr.

## NEW JERSEY

MATUCHEN—Bldg. Addns.: \$76,200. Hansen-Jensen, Inc., Elizabeth, contr.

## NEW MEXICO

LAS CRUCES—Housing: \$190,069. R. E. McKee, 1918 Texas Ave., El Paso, Tex., contr.

## NEW YORK

SCOTIA—Misc. Bldg. Addns.: \$178,400. ODriscoll Constr. Corp., 347 Madison Ave., contr.

## NORTH CAROLINA

CAMP BUTNER—Recreation Facilities: \$94,855.25. Wm. Muirhead Constr. Co., Inc., Durham, contr.  
—Misc. Bldgs.: \$312,412. Thompson & Street Co., Pineville Rd., Charlotte, contr.

## PENNSYLVANIA

AMBLER—Residences: \$160,000. Boardman Smith Corp., 1322 W. Airdrie St., Philadelphia, contr.

GLENSIDE—Homes: \$1,080,000. City National Constr. Co., 225 S. 15 Str., Philadelphia, contr.

ORELAND—Residences: \$1,800,000. Conrad Gettler, Mt. Carmel Ave. & Easton Rd., Glenside, contr.

## SOUTH CAROLINA

FT. JACKSON—Barracks: \$53,335. M. B. Kahn Constr. Co., Columbia, contr.

## TEXAS

FT. SAM HOUSTON—Conversion of Barracks: \$798,086. Walsh & Burney Co., Inc., San Antonio, contr.

—Conversion of Bldgs.: \$189,697.40. J. W. Bateson, Dallas, contr.

—Buildings: \$262,446. J. C. Worcester, San Antonio, contr.

PYOTE—Building: \$51,355. Ponsford Bros., El Paso, contr.

## WASHINGTON

FORT LEWIS—Swimming Pool: \$127,279. C. F. Davidson, 711 Bway., Tacoma, contr.

## WISCONSIN

CAMP MCCOY—Constrn. & Altering Bldgs.: \$270,210. J. P. Cullen & Son, Janesville, contr.

SHAWNO—Church: \$150,000. Evangelist Lutheran Church of St. James, Shawno.

WEST BEND—Hospital Addn.: \$400,000. Hutter Constr. Co., 134 Western Ave., Fond Du Lac, contr.

## CANADA

EDMONTON, ALTA.—Nurses Home: \$500,000. H. G. MacDonald, 612 Tegler Bldg., contr.

MARATHON, ONT.—Hospital, School, Genl. Store and 190 Houses: \$900,000. Ontario Constr. Co., Ltd., Ontario St., St. Catharines, contr.

QUEBEC CITY, QUE.—Church & Presbytery: \$248,000. Francis Jobin, Inc., 88 St. Louis Rd., contr.

ST. GENEVIEVE DE PIERREFONDS—School: \$225,000. Dansereau Ltd., 1387 Bernard Ave., W., Outremont, contr.

ST. JOHNS, N. B.—Power & Boiler Unit: \$113,375. Acme Constr. Co., Ltd., 45 Canterbury St., contr.

SILVER, QUE.—Church & Presbytery: \$248,000. Francis Jobin, Inc., 88 St. Louis Rd., Quebec City, Que., contr.

VERDUN, QUE.—Hospital Addns.: \$500,000. Concrete Constr. Co., Ltd., 1083 Decarie Blvd., Montreal, contr.



## STAR BENDER

Has unlimited adaptability as a bench or hand tool. Capacity of stock throat 1½" by 1½". Weight 12 pounds. Fully guaranteed. Money refunded if not satisfied. Write for circular. Immediate delivery by parcel post. 2% discount for cash with Order. Orders without cash shipped C. O. D.  
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1345-G Temple Avenue

Detroit, Mich.



## LABOR IS IN POLITICS—IT WILL STAY THERE

Some of our radio commentators and columnists say that they love labor, but they think the unions should get out of politics and stay out. Little do they know that the unions would like to do just that, but dare not do so.

Organized labor is in politics because it was forced in, not because it likes to work for candidates or measures or fight constantly for or against certain public officials.

It was only a few years ago, when the unions were weak, that politicians spoke kindly of them. But the unions became strong. In some states, under good leadership, the unions and the employers quickly learned that they had a great community of interest and found how to work together for the common good. In other states, particularly in the South, the big employers preferred to fight.

As labor developed, as it grew strong its economic power increased. It was then that the enemies of labor, unable to defeat the organized working people in the economic field, took to politics, elected anti-labor legislators, congressmen and senators, and commenced throwing a barrage of vicious laws at the workers. They forced the unions to fight back in the political arena, in selfdefense.

European labor unions, before the war, were primarily political and revolutionary. American labor, on the contrary, was nonpolitical and certainly had no revolutionary ideas.

Today we are in politics, probably to stay, because that is where we have to do our fighting. So the columnists and the radio babblers will have to go right on hating us, and lying about us, and we will have to continue working to defeat our enemies and elect our friends.—Washington Teamster.

## FREEZE YOUR SOCIAL SECURITY AT 65

A number of our members will reach the retirement age of 65 before the first of the year. A great many of them will continue to work until the end of the war at least.

To these members we offer the following advice relative to their Social Security status:

If an eligible worker is not ready to retire when he is 65 years old, he can nevertheless file his claim at that time and go on working. It would be advisable for him to do this if his earnings for any considerable period after he is 65 would reduce his average monthly wage and therefore his benefits.

By filing his claim when he is 65, he "freezes" his average monthly wage as of that date, and his benefits are calculated accordingly. He will not, of course, receive any payments as long as he is at work on a covered job which pays him as much as \$15 a month.

But his benefits, when he does retire, will be greater than if the period of lower earnings had been included in calculating his average monthly wage.

## TO HELP STOP ROWS

The U. E. Department of Labor this week submitted a plan—subject to approval of the CIO Auto Workers and the AFL Building Trades—to end jurisdictional disputes regarding construction work in auto plants.

The plan calls for setting up joint local committees wherever necessary, and for establishing a national committee to which disputes will be referred when they cannot be settled locally.

The national committee, under the proposal, would be staffed by an equal number of UAW-CIO and AFL representatives, and would be headed by a neutral person agreeable to both organizations.

Decisions of the national committee would be binding.

## ACCEPTED AS GOOD

A Union Pacific shopman whose name had been drawn for service on a Federal Grand Jury asked the judge to excuse him. "We are busy at the shop," said he, "and I ought to be there."

"So you are one of those men who think the Union Pacific could not get along without you," remarked the judge.

"No, your honor," said the shopman, "I know they could get along without me, but I don't want them to find it out."

"Excused," said the judge.

## CORRECTIONS

Due to reconsideration by the Wage Adjustment Board, the wages of **Local No. 53 of Philadelphia, Pa.**, are now \$1.87½ per hour, instead of \$1.85 as published in the July issue of this journal.

Due to the decision of the Regional War Labor Board of Ontario dated July 10, 1945, the scale of our **Local No. 97 of Toronto, Ontario**, becomes \$1.21 per hour commencing from the payroll period in which the 23rd day of July, 1945, falls.

Suspension for nonpayment of dues of E. A. Bedell, 35644, by Local 85, published in the June '45 issue of The Lather was reported to headquarters in error and has therefore been cancelled.

Due to a recent decision of the Wage Adjustment Board, the wages of our **Local No. 19 of Joliet, Illinois**, are now \$1.80 per hour, instead of \$1.75 as published in the July issue.

## REPORT OF THE GENERAL SECRETARY - TREASURER ON FINANCES

## JULY RECEIPTS

July	Local	Amount	July	Local	Amount	July	Local	Amount
2 25	June report (less cr.) .....	\$ 11.25	9 161	June-July reports	12.50	16 165	July report .....	7.50
2 39	June report .....	35.00	9 168	July report .....	18.75	16 184	June report .....	7.75
2 232	June report .....	7.50	9 173	July report .....	13.75	16 246	July report .....	11.25
2 496	May report .....	38.00	9 228	July report .....	8.50	16 257	July report .....	6.60
2 7	June report .....	11.25	9 262	Supp. ....	.35	16 268	June-July reports	22.50
2 9	May report (less cr.) .....	68.60	9 278	July report .....	61.80	16 272	July report .....	6.27
2 26	June report .....	15.00	9 295	July report .....	6.25	16 300	July report (less cr.) .....	22.60
2 28	June report .....	25.00	9 305	June-July reports	13.50	16 422	July report .....	8.75
2 43	June report .....	17.50	9 344	July report (less cr.) .....	6.50	16 434	June report; B.T.	12.50
2 70	June report .....	8.75	9 401	June report .....	22.50	16 492	July report .....	66.25
2 79	June report .....	5.00	9 413	July report .....	7.50	17 5	July report .....	108.75
2 80	July report (cr.)		9 466	July report .....	11.10	17 72	June report .....	146.25
2 84	June report .....	5.00	9 507	June report; B.T.	12.75	17 110	July report .....	7.50
2 107	June report (less cr.) .....	15.00	10 4	July report .....	16.25	17 113	July report .....	10.00
2 117	June report .....	6.25	10 24	July report .....	33.99	17 197	July report .....	10.00
2 139	June report .....	10.00	10 49	July report (cr.)		17 359	July report .....	21.95
2 238	June report .....	27.00	10 98	June report (less cr.) .....	20.00	18 108	July report .....	18.75
2 244	June report .....	100.00	10 106	July report .....	12.50	18 143	Supp. ....	.60
2 262	June report .....	10.75	10 122	July report .....	17.15	18 171	July report .....	12.50
2 281	June report .....	5.00	10 308	June report; on acct. ....	250.00	18 240	July report (cr.)	
2 299	July report (cr.)		10 429	July report .....	27.50	18 279	July report .....	9.75
2 309	June report .....	7.50	10 483	June report .....	60.00	18 380	July report .....	10.00
2 395	July report (cr.)		11 12	July report .....	18.75	18 485	July report .....	6.25
2 414	June report .....	5.00	11 33	July report .....	76.85	18 358	July report .....	11.25
2 424	June report (less cr.) .....	1.65	11 97	June report (less exchge.) ..	50.68	19 69	July report .....	6.25
2 446	June report .....	6.50	11 65	July report .....	157.00	19 88	July report .....	136.25
2 486	June report .....	9.15	11 208	July report .....	13.00	19 230	July report .....	12.50
2 U. S. Treasury Dept.— int. on War Bonds...		562.50	11 341	July report (cr.)		19 276	June-July reports	10.00
3 20	June report .....	18.75	11 6	June report .....	185.50	19 345	July report .....	50.00
3 48	July report .....	6.25	11 11	June-July reports	68.00	19 66	July report .....	23.75
3 54	B. T. & reinst.; on acct. ....	40.00	11 87	July report .....	18.75	19 76	July report .....	6.25
3 143	July report .....	51.55	11 215	July report .....	13.15	20 207	June-July reports; B.T. (less exchge.) ..	15.83
3 176	June-July reports	12.50	11 350	June-July reports	12.50	20 252	July report .....	33.75
3 192	June report .....	5.00	11 435	June report .....	10.00	20 260	July report .....	96.50
3 212	June report .....	5.00	12 34	June report .....	9.00	20 379	July report .....	7.75
3 214	June report (less cr.) .....	7.50	12 51	July report .....	7.50	20 17	June report; B.T.	62.65
3 250	June-July reports	25.00	12 366	July report (less cr.) .....	7.00	20 45	July report .....	8.75
3 254	June report .....	3.75	12 503	June-July reports	13.75	23 10	July report .....	98.75
3 379	June report .....	7.50	12 83	July report .....	13.80	23 40	July report; on acct. ....	17.50
5 29	July report .....	13.75	12 166	June report .....	8.75	23 42	July report .....	235.50
5 68	June report .....	47.00	12 202	July report .....	9.75	23 54	July report (less cr.) .....	40.00
5 82	June report .....	11.50	12 222	July report .....	6.25	23 78	July report .....	18.75
5 88	June report (less cr.) .....	148.50	12 292	July report .....	7.50	23 85	July report .....	26.25
5 99	July report .....	15.00	12 346	July report .....	13.75	23 155	July report .....	26.15
5 134	June-July reports	12.50	12 505	July report (less cr.) .....	75.50	23 158	July report .....	5.25
5 155	June report .....	25.00	12 277	June-July reports	13.10	23 172	July report (less cr.) .....	101.50
5 234	June report (less cr.) .....	35.25	13 55	July report .....	31.50	23 214	July report .....	7.50
5 265	July report (less cr.) .....	35.75	13 64	July report .....	17.50	23 226	July report .....	13.75
5 302	June report .....	15.50	13 70	July report .....	8.75	23 255	June report .....	47.50
5 439	June-July reports (less cr.) & exchge.) .....	7.69	13 104	June report .....	93.75	23 265	On account.....	7.00
5 41	June tax (addl.); B. T. ....	3.75	13 104	July report (less cr.) .....	92.50	23 282	July report (less cr.) .....	16.25
6 142	June-July reports	27.50	13 263	June-July reports	32.50	23 340	July report .....	10.25
6 258	June-July reports (cr.)		13 455	July report .....	13.75	23 364	July report (cr.)	
6 392	July report .....	6.25	16 8	July report .....	12.50	23 460	June-July reports (less cr.) .....	17.50
6 415	June report .....	9.00	16 14	July report .....	12.80	23 486	Enroll; supp. (less cr.) .....	3.90
6 491	July report; on acct. ....	22.50	16 18	July report .....	26.00	24 31	July report .....	7.50
6 73	July report .....	58.75	16 19	July report (less cr.) .....	12.50	24 52	July report .....	9.75
6 313	July report .....	3.75	16 27	July report .....	41.25	24 53	July report .....	123.25
6 494	July report (less cr.) .....	43.00	16 30	June report .....	34.01	24 57	July report .....	4.00
9 36	July report .....	59.00	16 32	July report .....	61.00	24 120	July report .....	11.25
9 67	July report .....	36.25	16 42a	July report, on acct. ....	379.75	24 197	July tax (addl.)..	2.50
9 102	June report (less cr.) .....	78.15	16 77	July report .....	10.00	24 286	July report .....	13.75
9 126	July report .....	12.50	16 81	July report .....	31.25	24 301	July report .....	17.50
			16 109	July report .....	56.75	24 306	July report .....	1.25
			16 121	July report .....	5.00	25 97	July report (less exchge.) ..	46.11
			16 132	June-July reports	17.00	25 103	July report .....	7.50
			16 136	June report .....	17.10	25 115	July report (less cr.) .....	1.70
			16 141	July report (less cr.) .....	4.25			



## JULY RECEIPTS—Continued

July	Local	Amount	July	Local	Amount	July	Local	Amount
25	140	July report	30	25	July report	30	59	July report
		(less cr.)	30	39	July report			(less cr.)
25	145	July report	30	43	July report	30	415	July report
		(less. exchge.)	30	54	Enrollment; supp.	30	446	July report
25	180	July report	30	79	July report	30	74	July report
25	234	July report	30	127	July report			(less cr.)
25	243	July report	30	137	June report	31	1	July report
25	302	July report	30	185	July report	31	28	July report
25	114	July report	30	190	July report	31	33a	July tax (addl.);
		(less cr.)	30	192	July report			B. T. & Reinst.
26	2	July report	30	224	July report			(less cr.)
26	33a	July report			(less cr.)	31	111	July report
26	374	July report				31		Hatchet
27	93	July report	30	232	July report	31		The Lather Ad and
27	131	July report	30	238	B. T.			subscriptions
27	144	July report	30	309	July report	31		Transfer indebtedness
27	46	July report	30	470	July report			(less cr.)
30	7	June-July reports	30	486	July report			Total receipts
30	20	July report			(less cr.)			\$8,990.63

## JULY DISBURSEMENTS

July	July
2 Geo. Meany, Secy.-Treas., A. F. of L., July per capita tax	26 Central National Bank, depositary for Collector of Internal Revenue, July income tax withheld
2 H. Rivers, Secy.-Treas., Bldg. and Construction Trades Dept., July per capita tax	26 Independent Towel Supply Co., service June 22 to July 20, 1945
2 J. A. Sullivan, Secy.-Treas., Canadian Trades and Labour Congress, 3d qtr. 1945 per capita tax	26 Western Union Telegraph Co., service June 15 to July 15, 1945
2 Workers Education Bureau of America, 3d qtr. 1945 per capita dues	27 Office salaries less old age ben. and withholding taxes
2 July rent	31 Postage
2 Haeflinger Co., office supp.	31 Funeral benefits paid:
5 Union Paper & Twine Co., office supp.	Local 74, J. W. Hickey 5259
5 The Burrows Bros. Co., Inc., office supp.	Local 42, T. C. Ming 30356
19 Collector of Internal Revenue, 2d qtr. 1945 old age ben. tax, employer tax	Local 401, J. Lehmler 359
employee tax	Local 492, F. W. Horn 12918
19 Ohio Bureau of Unemployment Compensation, 2d qtr. 1945 contribution	Local 54, O. Berry 6329
20 Treasurer, State of Ohio, Workmen's Compensation premium	31 Wm. J. McSorley, General President, salary less withholding tax
20 Acme Stamp Co., local supp.	expenses
20 Marford Direct Mail Co., office supp.	31 Terry Ford, General Secretary-Treasurer, salary less withholding tax
20 Underwood Elliott Fisher Co., office supp.	expenses
20 Elliott Addressing Machine Co., office supp.	31 Transferred to Executive Board Fund
20 Ohio Bell Telephone Co., local and L. D. Service	31 Transferred to Organizing Fund
20 Riehl Printing Co., July jrnls.; supp.	Total disbursements
20 National Advertising Co., mailing July jrnls.	

## RECAPITULATION

Balance on hand, June 29, 1945	\$ 166,898.81
July receipts	8,990.63
Total	\$ 175,889.44
July disbursements	7,782.56
Balance on hand, July 31, 1945	\$ 168,106.88

## ORGANIZING FUND

Balance on hand, June 29, 1945	\$49,978.89
July receipts	1,633.75
Total	\$51,612.64
Less July disbursements:	Collector of Internal Revenue, 2d qtr.
J. J. Langan, 6/24 to 7/28,	'45 old age ben. tax,
salary less old age ben. and	employer tax
withholding taxes	employee tax
expenses	
T. Priestly,	Central National Bank, depositary
salary less withholding tax	for Collector of Internal Revenue,
expenses	July income tax withheld
Balance on hand, July 31, 1945	\$ 50,707.35

## EXECUTIVE BOARD FUND

Balance on hand, June 29, 1945.....	\$ 6,464.61
July receipts .....	326.75
Balance on hand, July 31, 1945.....	\$ 6,791.36

## ON MEMBERS

## NEW MEMBERS

Local		Local		Local	
42a	Wray Smith Ryan 39851	6	Letterio Scirone 39854	486	Eddie Starling Williams 39857
104	Fred Andrew Casey 39852	54	James Joseph Kiley 39855	54	Arthur Lee Ashwell 39858
300	Charles Payton Halloway 39853	260	Clarence Wayne Bottoroff 39856		

## REINSTATEMENTS

Local		Local		Local	
42a	D. Lawson 17989	36	G. E. Cornell 34178	265	L. Cameron 38401
42a	K. J. Strong 37314	54	H. H. Hamblet 31175	33a	J. A. Milletary 32012
		42	S. E. Houchin 36939		

## SUSPENSIONS FOR NONPAYMENT OF DUES

Local		Local		Local	
244	S. Lynn 12522	42a	F. Mathena 20572	172	T. Evans 36711
234	O. McCord 39730	42a	B. F. Wallace 39813	172	C. F. Frazier 18579
234	J. Wingfield 7256	422	J. Crandall 22072	93	C. F. Addleman 35361
308	V. Mannuzza 8106	72	J. J. McCabe 26209	46	J. Conn 35985
6	A. Conte 25905	72	R. W. Quigley 33166	46	J. Geoghegan 34731
		72	W. C. Trenholm 24246		

## WITHDRAWAL CARDS ISSUED

Local		Local		Local	
65	J. M. Bedbury 2108 (Ren.)	114	C. J. Hickey 33734	244	A. Levin 13705 (Ren.)
65	C. J. Emerson 18736 (Ren.)	57	D. E. Braman 37429	244	J. Lifschitz 39509 (Ren.)
65	W. D. Marden 9089 (Ren.)	33a	H. Milletary 38949	244	P. Palazzo 30049 (Ren.)
6	S. L. Beckman 18188	46	E. C. Klaus 22367 (Ren.)	244	G. Picone 38155 (Ren.)
6	A. Dorushkin 32409 (Ren.)	46	H. O. Korten 26602 (Ren.)	244	L. Rudnick 39513 (Ren.)
70	F. L. Allen 36990 (Ren.)	224	R. H. Fuller 27717 (Ren.)	244	S. Silvestri 35290 (Ren.)
70	W. C. Nicholls 39093 (Ren.)	2	R. McMullen 7360 (Ren.)	244	M. Sanacore 23731 (Ren.)
104	O. J. Tjelde 37364 (Ren.)	74	J. E. Eppers 19655 (Ren.)	244	C. Sukonig 28654 (Ren.)
14	T. Sams 35299 (Ren.)	74	L. Relinski 33010 (Ren.)	244	J. Sylvester 34223 (Ren.)
27	W. J. Valenti 39431 (Ren.)	111	R. J. Hackbart 35887 (Ren.)	244	M. Tempkin 39514 (Ren.)
42a	D. E. Woodard 39773	33a	J. C. Milletary 28931 (Ren.)	20	C. E. Funke 29078 (Ren.)
81	E. S. Lang 39831	364	H. H. Shannon 35569	20	F. Meise 29079 (Ren.)
109	C. J. Stowe 36368	139	L. Fournier 32885 (Ren.)	143	J. Goldman 26075 (Ren.)
85	W. A. Lordo 28946 (Ren.)	190	W. A. Thome 36380 (Ren.)	143	G. J. Maso 38259 (Ren.)
308	A. J. Piazza 29216 (Ren.)	244	V. Barraco 25919 (Ren.)	308	M. Scimone 26302 (Ren.)
88	T. J. Barrett 17763 (Ren.)	244	J. Brodsky 26794 (Ren.)	88	F. Callon 13314 (Ren.)
88	J. A. Zanca 39111 (Ren.)	244	M. Cohen 28651 (Ren.)	88	J. J. Reiter 27765 (Ren.)
260	R. E. Keeley 38809	244	F. Curiale 23304 (Ren.)	42a	C. L. Stav 39691
172	L. H. Dobbs 30961	244	G. DiBenedetto 32005 (Ren.)	102	A. F. Vohden 26192
214	N. L. Prince 25385 (Ren.)	244	J. DiLecci 32408 (Ren.)	102	R. Cerone 35539 (Ren.)
10	H. E. Ide 38200 (Ren.)	244	L. Ehrlich 14770 (Ren.)	102	J. C. Felton 29251 (Ren.)
172	J. L. Korn 37015	244	H. Huffmire, Sr. 14418 (Ren.)	102	M. Ginsberg 20906 (Ren.)
55	E. W. Brinkmeyer 793 (Ren.)	244	D. Kaplan 33094 (Ren.)	102	H. Stern 33097 (Ren.)
52	L. H. Fuller 32342 (Ren.)	244	C. Karben 31874 (Ren.)	67	W. A. DeCarlo 37484 (Ren.)
308	V. J. Adamo 28963 (Ren.)				

## WITHDRAWAL CARDS DEPOSITED

Local		Local		Local	
244	L. Santoro 8240	12	H. R. Mudgett 31295	114	L. G. Landstrom 33447
308	J. Cinquemani 28621	65	L. A. Fleitz 23535	278	H. E. McCandless 36706
308	S. DiPietro 27993	32	E. D. Swann 31158	46	G. R. Bouchey 20966
68	J. S. Theiss 30779	5	N. Bagge 12870	46	T. C. Clowery 31573
88	W. F. Graves 38350	63	M. T. Barrett 39009	185	B. R. Prothero 31229
88	H. A. Terry 36538	88	T. J. Barrett 17763	74	E. L. Lindsay, Jr. 18858
73	H. L. Beermann, Jr. 37929	42	P. E. Morrison 32333	33a	E. M. Coppola 39064
168	P. J. Brown 30632	172	J. L. Korn 37015		

## RESIGNATION CERTIFICATE

## ISSUED

Local	
68	N. F. Tucker 29615
172	H. D. Brakeman 21893
172	M. I. Masterson 12649

## DEPOSITED

Local	
74	W. W. Ferris 16034



## APPRENTICES INDENTURED

Local		Local	
107	Richard Bert Nims, age 16	33	Regis Mathew O'Hanlon, Jr., age 16
424	John Wade McCrummen, age 17	97	Allan Forest Elliott, age 16½
42a	Roger Omar L'Heureux, age 17		
42a	Harvey Gail Adair, age 17		

Local	
97	Raymond Edward Weller, age 16½
27	James Powell Johnston, age 16

## FINES

Local	
42a	N. Mitchell 39356. \$25.00

## DUES BOOKS LOST

Local	Name
18	L. Garrett, 17463
42a	K. J. Strong 37314
42a	L. G. Gairich, 37188

Local	Name
88	J. H. Langfield, 27533
131	S. K. McCormack, 39843
131	E. A. Wright, 39844

Local	
190	D. F. Bentley, 36377
224	N. J. Nordstrom, 29129
260	F. M. Walchel, 36618

## TRANSFERS

From	Name	To	From	Name	To	From	Name	To
6	J. Guericco, 34213	244	81	H. R. Hoggan, 22393	42	255	G. R. Sewell, 9939	74
7	R. Walthall, 36109	486	81	F. A. Nowey, 29721	42	260	W. E. Porter, 38763	380
9	R. Lemke, 21947	126	88	G. Bryant, 36324	278	260	J. Schlenker, 29025	42
17	B. Collins, 26163	503	88	W. F. Emery, 37000	109	262	G. Liddle, Jr., 36427	224
17	H. H. Mateer, 23849	277	88	R. A. Keatley, 28126	243	265	A. D. McNish, 29462	255
25	J. McNeil, 19764	244	104	T. V. Hanlon, 26897	54	272	C. C. Garrett, 27499	71
26	O. Jones, Sr., 14093	424	104	C. W. Shay, 38488	42a	278	W. Rowse, 23155	98
26	C. J. Nelson, 19735	424	104	C. J. Sinclair, 36333	258	279	H. Badgett, 26356	494
27	D. Northington, 24627	279	104	A. J. Stoll, 20419	54	282	A. C. Gauthier, 15906	104
30	C. M. Floyd, 22422	40	120	J. L. Bridges, 26379	32	292	W. Acker, 29663	496
42	F. W. Bauer, 23490	42a	131	Wm. Lavigne, 33105	5	300	E. O. Everhart, 10791	88
42	W. Emmick, 30436	172	131	W. Ruble, 22734	5	300	C. B. Gariss, 36782	88
42	E. Gaylor, 7609	42a	140	D. R. Roberts, 19091	364	300	K. O. McKim, 37607	302
42	M. E. Gray, 36259	172	140	R. E. Towers, 35375	489	300	E. Polguin, 39342	42a
42	E. Merkle, 28426	104	172	D. E. Axmark, 28443	224	300	K. W. Smith, 38783	42a
42	W. Noble, 10020	68	172	D. Jackson, 36361	252	302	J. E. Houchin, 20128	42
42	G. H. Nye, 7135	46	172	A. A. Johnson, 25069	42a	345	R. Dantic, 30488	59
42	J. Schlenker, 29025	260	179	P. N. Stafford, 23462	68	345	B. C. Shannon, 4066	59
42a	A. Johnson, 25069	172	180	O. Peters, Jr., 37295	131	364	W. M. Hale, 34655	140
42a	C. F. Lahl, 37701	54	180	F. P. Street, 24756	54	364	E. R. Jones, 17171	230
42a	Fred Lahl, 8706	54	208	E. M. Taylor, 19983	83	364	F. Shoptaugh, 19715	224
42a	H. Means, 30974	172	208	W. F. Ramey, 39328	43	380	R. L. Ticer, 18539	54
42a	C. E. Norris, 30833	260	209	J. R. Sheppard, 19653	36	419	J. Byrd, 20779	234
42a	W. A. Patterson, 31602	172	222	A. L. Carr, 20387	36	419	T. E. Lomax, 16451	234
42a	E. W. Pickering, 37299	252	224	C. R. Allen, 24787	255	419	O. Mathes, 25538	234
42a	L. A. Pollard, 39631	172	224	W. R. Clatterbuck, 39051	53	419	W. H. Sherman, 25539	234
42a	L. Sion, 35538	366	224	G. G. Dudley, 18874	255	419	O. Stephens, 38573	234
54	T. V. Hanlon, 26897	104	224	H. R. Henderson, 20243	255	424	C. H. Brooks, 8370	230
54	A. J. Stoll, 20419	104	238	P. H. Bynum, 33798	224	424	R. C. Crossland, 31674	238
54	V. B. Winters, 38349	49	238	W. H. Cherico, 12115	224	424	T. M. Jones, 29767	301
54	M. B. Helmuth, 32807	278	238	G. G. Dudley, 18874	224	424	A. W. Lagow, 36467	140
59	B. J. Silvius, 32913	486	238	H. R. Henderson, 20243	224	424	J. W. McDowell, 21489	230
63	M. Hantman, 29631	6	238	C. T. Holloway, 9883	224	435	J. H. Nix, 25976	234
65	V. Curro, 33704	278	238	G. W. King, 39028	9	440	I. C. Jarrell, 39531	172
65	J. W. Price, 36749	278	238	A. Kotrady, 32797	42	440	E. Lindig, 18358	172
65	L. A. Reed, 11726	88	238	E. L. Mateer, 23262	224	483	N. Nordstrom, 29129	224
65	H. F. Wells, 20589	278	238	P. P. Nicholas, 8389	224	483	R. A. Peterson, 29990	224
73	B. Fredrickson, 32147	238	238	R. S. Parker, 26977	9	486	L. Bell, 36217	240
73	T. Frederickson, 32209	238	238	G. E. Swaile, 26556	489	486	B. F. Hawkins, 26514	240
73	G. Smith, 28166	279	240	J. E. Pate, 35900	262	486	L. Vason, 38441	240
73	K. Stroup, 34982	238	252	N. Percival, 39055	486	486	R. Walthall, 36109	7
74	F. Wright, 28463	111	252	E. C. Wolters, 21488	208	494	L. W. Cook, 37727	224
78	C. Hammond, 16460	72	255	V. V. Hallman, 32571	9			

## IN MEMORIAM

42 Tracy Cornelius Ming 30356

54 Ora Berry 6329

65 James John Coutts 12163

74 John William Hickey 5259

111 Arthur Grant Spencer 23341

## MONEY REMITTED TO LOCALS ON ACCOUNT OF TRANSFER INDEBTEDNESS

Local	Sent	Local	Amount of	Local	Sent	Local	Amount of
7	\$ 2.25	486	E. McCarthy 37933	262	0.10	240	L. Moore 36640
238	3.00	224	C. T. Holloway 9883	88	4.00	300	C. B. Gariss 36782
486	2.50	59	B. J. Silvius 32913	230	2.50	424	J. W. McDowell 21489
234	3.25	435	J. H. Nix 25976	17	2.75	419	P. L. Paquet 38431
68	5.00	179	P. N. Stafford 23402	17	10.00	503	A. E. Palmer 38400
36	2.25	222	A. L. Carr 20387	172	1.75	42a	A. A. Johnson 25069
262	4.20	240	J. E. Pate 35900	172	6.00	42a	L. A. Pollard 39631
278	3.50	65	J. W. Price 36749	255	6.00	224	C. R. Allen 24787
208	12.00	300	W. F. Ramey 39328	255	4.00	265	A. D. McNish 29462
208	3.00	65	E. M. Taylor 19983	46	5.00	74	W. E. Petreman 26516
366	10.00	54	L. W. Sion 35538	46	3.30	102	A. J. Munn 22272
366	4.00	300	L. W. Sion 35538	54	3.50	104	T. V. Hanlon 26897
366	5.00	42a	L. W. Sion 35538	54	3.50	104	A. J. Stoll 20419
6	3.75	63	M. Hantman 29631	238	31.40	435	S. H. Power 34414
83	7.00	208	E. M. Taylor 19983	238	10.00	140	S. H. Power 34414
104	2.50	282	A. C. Gauthier 15906	238	20.10	127	S. H. Power 34414
42a	10.00	42	F. W. Bauer 23490	42	24.00	300	R. M. Smart 21465 (Appealed)
42a	5.00	42	E. T. Gaylor 7609	42a	59.25	42	D. Lawson 17989
42a	1.25	300	E. Poliquin 39342	240	2.25	486	L. Bell 36217
42a	4.00	300	K. W. Smith 38783	240	2.25	486	L. Vason 38441
300	6.00	42a	J. B. Wood 27534	262	2.00	240	L. Moore 36640
300	6.00	172	C. W. Jaekel 36615	42	35.00	300	R. M. Smart 21465 (Appealed)

## OFFICERS Elected BY LOCAL UNIONS

Local	City	President	Fin. Sec.	Rec. Sec.	Bus. Agt.
2	Cleveland, Ohio	R. Caster	J. M. Farrar	C. Nirmaier	J. E. Ferguson
5	Detroit, Mich.	P. Satterlee	L. Knighton	K. Polglase	E. Godfrey
9	Washington, D. C.	W. F. Haack	E. J. Cale	L. VanOsdale	H. E. Murray
39	Indianapolis, Ind.	W. H. Layton	G. H. Stevenson	J. E. Carroll	G. H. Stevenson
77	Everett, Wash.	A. A. Stewart	W. E. Ferris	W. E. Ferris	J. H. Michel, Jr.
82	South Bend, Ind.	B. F. Mitchell	G. H. Heltzel	E. C. Heltzel	P. G. Heltzel
93	Spokane, Wash.	R. H. Findorff	R. H. Woody	R. H. Woody	
97	Toronto, Ont., Can.	Geo. Newman	H. R. Weller	J. O. Bleau	H. K. Weller
104	Seattle, Wash.	E. Morrow	R. T. Mitchell	A. A. Smith	W. Turner
107	Hammond, Ind.	R. Gray	M. W. Fertal	H. Winkley	M. W. Fertal
109	Sacramento, Calif.	O. H. Truax	C. C. Allen	R. H. Worthy	C. C. Allen
117	Oshkosh, Wis.	J. Fitzgerald	K. Reno	K. Reno	C. Reno
145	Hamilton, Ont., Can.	J. Chisholm	C. R. Cline		A. B. Cline
155	Tacoma, Wash.	C. W. Kasten	L. R. Randall		G. G. Wilson
171	Lorain, Ohio	F. Minnich	W. S. Limes		W. S. Limes
172	Long Beach, Calif.	L. W. Miller	K. A. Swift	F. S. Cushman	K. A. Swift
207	Vancouver, B. C.	G. W. Morris	T. R. Crane	A. Fleming	T. R. Crane
215	New Haven, Conn.	D. Coutts	E. Balliet	E. Balliet	L. Alogna
240	Montgomery, Ala.	J. E. Steele	S. Gamble	N. Percival	J. E. Steele
250	Morristown, N. J.	F. Gallagher	J. F. Singleton	G. LaRue	W. T. Hutton
258	Billings, Mont.	C. P. Schultz	O. L. Aanes		W. C. Tomlinson
262	Nashville, Tenn.	W. R. Johnston	W. C. Tomlinson		
292	Charleston, W. Va.	C. B. McIntosh	A. L. Haas	B. H. Hall	
300	Bakersfield, Calif.	J. J. Matson	M. J. Sughrue		
302	Vallejo, Calif.	H. O. Stoddard	G. Carlquist	G. Carlquist	G. Carlquist
340	Lexington, Ky.	B. A. Gaines	G. Irvin	G. Irvin	W. M. Sparks
341	Modesto, Calif.	J. Watson	J. W. OLeary	W. Shobe	
345	Miami, Fla.	J. H. Wayman	A. W. Dukes	C. L. Forsythe	J. E. Costello
415	Vancouver, Wash.	S. Lutz	C. V. Gates		E. B. Pederson
424	Lubbock, Tex.	B. M. Damron	J. Goodgion		
460	Ventura, Calif.	W. F. Harris	A. Parkin	A. Parkin	A. Parkin
	District of Columbia, D. C.	T. S. Matcer	G. P. Wagner		
	Mississippi Valley, D. C.	F. J. Wilbert	H. J. Hagen	H. J. Hagen	
	Washington & Oregon State Council	J. J. Mathis	W. Turner		

## NOTICE TO MEMBERS WHO HAVE RELATIVES OR FRIENDS RECENTLY DISCHARGED FROM MILITARY SERVICE

If you are acquainted with any members of the LIU recently discharged from military service who were issued armed service withdrawal cards by the International at the time of their induction, please remind them that these armed service withdrawal cards become void 90 days after date of their discharge from service and must be deposited in a local union before the 90-day period expires.

In case these veterans are unable to work at the trade or are planning to work at some other occupation for a while, it will be to their advantage to apply for either a regular or an honorary withdrawal card in conformity with Section 149 of the International constitution as soon as they have deposited their armed service withdrawal cards as directed in the first paragraph of this notice.



**FIRST OF ALL**

The first cable was used in 1858.  
 The first Kentucky Derby was run in 1875.  
 The first dictionary was made up by the Chinese.  
 The first skeleton steel "sky-scraper" was built in Chicago.  
 The first President to dress in long pants was James Madison.  
 The first railroad track was laid at Quincy, Massachusetts, in 1826.  
 The first person to use a modern fork was Queen Elizabeth of England.  
 The first to use the Union Label was the Cigar Makers International Union.  
 The first among the oldest cities of the world now in existence is Damascus.  
 The first motion picture was shown in 1896 by Thomas A. Edison, the inventor.  
 The first wireless distress signal was received by an experimenter in England.  
 The first telephone switchboard was set up in 1878 and had 21 subscribers.  
 The first state university was the University of North Carolina which opened in 1795.  
 The first concrete steamship was the "Faith" and the first voyage was from San Francisco to Seattle.  
 The first telegraph message was sent in 1844 which was the first use of electricity in industry.  
 The first vessel to cross the Atlantic with steam power left Savannah, Georgia, May 22, 1819, and the trip required a month.  
 The first post office in the United States was established in July, 1775, and Benjamin Franklin was the first Postmaster General.

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Henry J. Kaiser, the shipbuilding genius, is reported to have formed a \$5,000,000 corporation to build entire communities of homes on a nationwide assembly basis, starting at once. The two-bedroom houses will cost between \$4,000 and \$5,000, and will be financed with F.H.A.-insured bank loans. The price includes 50 to 60-foot lots. Kaiser announced on his 63rd birthday that the new Kaiser Community Homes Corp. was ready to start building 6,000 units in the San Francisco Bay area, Los Angeles and Portland, Ore. Other sites will be selected later. Kaiser emphasized that he planned to build not single homes, but whole communities, complete with recreation, health and school centers, separate business sections, and even landing fields for private planes, where space permits. The mass-built homes will include stoves, refrigerators, hydraulic dishwashers, clothes washers, garbage disposal units, and even air conditioners. Buyer may choose either Cape Cod, Georgian, Rancho, Colonial or Modern Architecture.

**BE WHAT YOU IS!**

Don't be what you ain't,  
 Jes' be what you is;  
 If you is not what you am,  
 Then you am not what you is.  
 If you're jes' a little tad-pole,  
 Don't try to be the frog;  
 If you're jes' the tail,  
 Don't try to wag the dog.  
 You can always bring in a member,  
 If you can't preside or teach;  
 If you're jes' a little pebble,  
 Don't try to be the beach.  
 Don't be what you ain't,  
 Jes' be what you is;  
 For the worker who "shoots" square,  
 Is bound to get "HIS."

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The masses of Japan and China seldom, if ever, taste meat. Those Japanese who are relatively more prosperous eat fish which they consume raw, while the poor peasants and workers do not even eat that. They must get proteins, however, in their diet and they obtain them chiefly from soybeans and legumes which they consume in large quantities. Other non-meat eating nations get their proteins from nuts, seeds and legumes, and still others, as we have seen, from milk and its products.

Eskimos eat practically no vegetables but they use their meat food far more intelligently than we do, otherwise, they undoubtedly would not have survived. Unlike us they do not destroy most of their vitamins by cooking. In fact, they lean in the opposite direction and eat most of their meat raw.

**WHY BE COMPLACENT?**


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Labor has a big job to do in the postwar era, but it is going to take an active membership to do it. Oh, yes, there is George to do the job. Poor old George. What would we do without him? But George has been doing all he can to keep the local union going and will be so darn tired doing that, that he will say, "Move over, Brother, let me sleep too." That is it — we are asleep, sound asleep, to the dangers surrounding us and slowly but surely engulfing us.

We hear rumors of dull meetings and the same old stuff being discussed. There are many interesting subjects that can be brought up. How many know what rights they have under the Wage and Hour Act, the Smith-Hughes Act, the Walsh-Healy Act, the Bacon-Davis Act and other laws enacted in various states, such as workmen's compensation and safety laws? There are subjects that could be brought up during the meetings.

## WE WAGE WAR POLITELY

The army and navy have done a remarkable job in handling the millions of civilians out of whom fighting men had to be made in the shortest possible time.

They maintained production of finely-trained soldiers, sailors and marines and they are winning the war faster than we thought it possible to do.

Generally speaking, ranking officers have not been harsh in their discipline, at least not for offenses against the government of the United States.

But for imaginary offenses against the governments of Germany and Japan, they have gone nuts, in at least two instances.

The ridiculous sentence of two years at hard labor and a dishonorable discharge for the soldier who struck nine rebellious German prisoners with his fist, is one of these instances.

It is commendable that the army corrected this mistake of a stupid court-martial. The soldier who socked the Germans had been through bitter fighting. He had seen how American prisoners of the Germans had been tortured and murdered. And when German prisoners became unruly, he spoke to them in the language they understand best.

He should have been promoted instead of prosecuted.

And now the navy announces it will court-martial a young submarine commander who sank a Jap relief ship by mistake. Is there no end to this silly business?

According to press reports the Jap ship was responsible for her own hard luck. She was off her course and was improperly lighted. Possibly it was a suicide ship trying to be sunk in order to justify the attack on several well lighted allied hospital ships by the Japs.

But why should the navy get so excited about it? What if one of our submarine commanders did fire too fast? You have to fire fast in that business or you don't fire at all.

The men who man our submarines are heroes who have paved the way for our victories in the Pacific

by the vast Jap tonnage they have sunk, at great risk to themselves.

Does the navy want to make our submarine commanders so cautious they will not sink so many Jap ships? Does it want them to hold their fire so long that our subs will be sunk by enemy warships disguised as relief ships?

We are fighting an enemy that has violated every rule of civilized conduct. Why should we suddenly get so technical?

We think the desk officers who are talking about court-martialing this young submarine commander should be assigned to submarine duty themselves. Things might look a lot different to them—through a periscope.

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## CLEARANCE PROGRAM REALTORS BLOCK SLUM

For half a century we have been fervently debating the desirability of wiping out the slum areas which disfigure our cities, small as well as large. Unfortunately, we have done precious little to solve the problem.

And yet slum clearance should be one of the cornerstones of our program for full employment after the war.

Replacing our slums with houses fit for human habitation would guarantee a job to every building tradesman in the country and would stimulate business and employment in every other industry.

The real estate dealer—he generally calls himself a realtor—is mainly responsible for our failure to intelligently handle this vital reform. Of course, he is backed by the landowner. They seem determined that nothing shall be done unless they are permitted to supervise the job and collect exorbitant profits. If they have their way, the slums will remain with us and building will be confined to suburban "developments" which afford the realtor and the landowner the best opportunity to satisfy their greed.

—The Union Leader, Chicago.

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## RESOLUTIONS OF RESPECT

WHEREAS, It has pleased the Almighty God in his infinite Wisdom to remove from our midst brother **Ora Berry, 6329, of Local 54**, and

WHEREAS, Brother Ora Berry was a faithful member of Local 54, for many years, and will be missed by his friends, therefore be it

RESOLVED, That we the members of Local 54, extend to his loved ones, our deepest sympathy, and be it further

RESOLVED, That our charter be draped for a period of thirty days, and a copy of these resolutions be sent to our International Union for publication in our official journal.

J. J. Mathis, Sec'y.

Local Union No. 54.



# WIT and HUMOR

## Made to Order

Clerk—Yes, sir, this is a very fine hat. The price is \$30.

Customer—But where are the holes?

Clerk—Holes? What holes?

Customer—The holes for the ears of the jackass who would pay \$30.

The Pullman conductor one night found a red lantern hanging in one of the lower berths, so he looked up George, the porter, and asked:

"Say, George, why is that red lantern hanging in lower six?"

"Well, boss, Rule No. 23 in my rule book says that you should always hang a red lantern when the rear end of a sleeper is exposed."

The leader of the party visiting a mental institution went up to a group of inmates standing near the gate. Quietly he addressed one of them.

"Why are you all here, my good man?"

The other grinned, pointed to the party, and gave the simple reply: "Because we're not all there."

## Tough on Churches

Mr. Jenks: "I see that a new law prohibits the selling of liquor within three miles of a church or schoolhouse."

The Colonel: "That's a terrible blow."

Mr. Jenks: "Think so?"

The Colonel: "I should say so. In three years there won't be a church or schoolhouse left in the state."

"Why are you looking so fed-up?"

"I bought a book called 'How to Make Love,' and now I don't know what to do."

"Why?"

"Well, it says you take the girls hand, look into her eyes, and say: 'I love you Beatrice.'"

"What's wrong with that?"

"My girl's name is Lizzie."

The family was seated at the table with a man who was a business acquaintance of the father, when the five-year-old blurted out: "Isn't this roast beef?"

"Yes," said the mother, noting his surprised look. "What of it?"

"Well, daddy said this morning that he was going to bring a big fish for dinner."

The Texas-born captain of an all-Texas company in North Africa told his men:

"Our job here is to promote good neighborliness among other things. We've got to humor the natives. If they say Africa is bigger than Texas, agree with them!"

Henry: "How would you define a true music lover?"

Tom: "He's a man who, when hearing a soprano in his bathroom, puts his ear to the keyhole."

Doctor: "You should take a bath before you retire."

Patient: "But, doctor, I don't expect to retire for about twenty years."

MacTavish purchased a pair of shoes which were guaranteed for a year.

After 11 months he returned and complained that they were not standing up to the guarantee.

"Are you sure they fit you all right?" said the manager.

"They fit me a' richt," was the reply, "but my brother on night shift says they're a bit too tight for him."

An attendant in a mental home was making his evening rounds when he came upon one of his patients fishing in a wash basin with rod and line. Wishing to humor the man, the attendant asked if he had caught anything.

"What!" said the patient. "In a wash basin? Are you crazy?"

## Awfully Touchy

"I met a beautiful WAC last week," said the G. I., "and in the course of our conversation, she asked me, 'What do you soldiers talk about at night?' When I answered, 'Oh I guess about the same things you WACS talk about,' she grew very angry and walked off."

When Tommy handed in his homework, the teacher examined it very closely.

"That looks suspiciously like your father's handwriting, Tommy," she said. "What have you got to say?"

"Well, ma'am," replied Tommy after a long pause, "now that I come to think of it, I used his fountain pen."

# WOOD, WIRE & METAL LATHERS' INTERNATIONAL UNION

## ORGANIZED DECEMBER 15, 1899

Affiliated with the American Federation of Labor and the Building and Construction Trades Department.

### STATE AND DISTRICT COUNCILS OF LATHERS

**Madger State Council**, composed of Locals 10, 111, 117, 225, 232, 299 and 388. Meets 10 a. m., 1st Sat. each mo., Milwaukee, Wis. Wm. VanKammen, 7735 40th Ave., Kenosha, Wis.

**Buckeye State Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 30, 47, 71, 126, 171, 272, 275, 350 and 395. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.

**California State Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42a, 65, 81, 83, 88, 98, 109, 122, 144, 172, 243, 252, 260, 268, 278, 300, 302, 341, 368, 379, 434, 440 and 460. J. O. Dahl, Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.

**Capitol District Council**, composed of Locals 120, 166 and 386. Meets 3d Sunday of month alternately in affiliated cities. A. Dinsmore, 365 Lathrop Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

**Central New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 66, 106 and 250. H. Swartz, 38 Pearl St., No. Plainfield, N. J. Phone, Plainfield 6-1878R.

**Central New York District Council**, composed of Locals 14, 32, 67, 131 and 392. Meets 2d Saturday of each quarter. Labor Temple, Syracuse, N. Y. H. Warren, P. T., 211 Scottwood Ave., Elmira Heights, N. Y.

**District of Columbia District Council**, composed of Locals 9 and 496. Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m. to 10 p. m., 721—6th St. N. W. Geo. P. Wagner, 2608—27 Rd. So., Arlington, Va.

**Florida East Coast District Council**, composed of Locals 345 and 455. Meets 2d Sunday, 10 a. m., Elks Bldg. So. Andrews Ave., at 5th St., Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. Carl M. Haefner, 1126 W. 15th Ave. No., R. 1, Box 252, Lake Worth, Fla.

**Georgia State Council**, composed of Locals 45, 234 and 486. Meets 2d Sat. of month, 1 p. m. in alternate cities. W. P. Smarrt, 385 Pasadena Place, N. E., Atlanta, Ga.

**Golden Gate District Council**, composed of Locals 65, 89, 98, 109, 122, 144, 243, 268, 278, 302 and 341. Meets first Sunday of month 12:00 M. at 224 Guerrero St., San Francisco, Calif., during odd months and 2111 Webster St., Oakland, Calif., during even months. J. O. Dahl, Res.: 55 Marina Blvd. Mail address: R. R. 1, Box 97-J, San Rafael, Calif.

**Greater Boston District Council**, composed of Locals 72, 99, 142 and 246. Meets 2d Sunday of each mo., Wells Memorial Hall, 985 Washington St., Boston, Mass. Jos. L. Coullahan, 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass.

**Greater Detroit District Council**, composed of Locals 5 and 505. Meets 1st Mon., 9:00 p. m., 2314 Park Ave., Detroit 1, Mich. Phone Randolph 1596. J. Sommer, 3970 Bluehill, Detroit 24, Mich.

**Greater New York Long Island District Council**, composed of Locals 6, 46, 244 and 308. Meets 2d Tuesday at 1322 Third Ave., New York, N. Y. Michael A. Rizzo, 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olivville 2-3533.

**Greater St. Louis and Vicinity District Council**, composed of Locals 73, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Saturday, 10 a. m., Lathers Hall, Delmar and Taylor. H. L. Beermann, 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.

**Hoosier State Council**, composed of Locals 31, 39, 40, 44, 70, 82, 107, 165, 244 and 470. No meetings for duration. J. E. Carroll, Secy. and B. A., 614 E. Minnesota St., Indianapolis 3, Ind.

**Illinois State Council**, composed of Locals 19, 20, 36, 64, 74, 103, 110, 114, 121, 192, 197, 202, 209, 222, 378 and 446. Geo. T. Moore, 5807 Cornelia Ave., Chicago, Ill.

**Interstate District Council**, composed of Locals 12 and 84. Meets quarterly in alternate cities.

**Lake Erie District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 2, 24, 28, 71, 126, 171 and 395. Meets quarterly at time and place designated at previous meeting. Frank R. Smith, 11216 Clifton Rd., Cleveland 2, Ohio.

**Lone Star State Council**, composed of Locals 127, 140, 224, 230, 301, 364, 424 and 489. Meets Jan. and July, at designated meeting place, Houston, Tex. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave., Houston 7, Texas.

**Massachusetts State Council**, composed of Locals 25, 31, 72, 79, 99, 139, 142, 176, 246 and 254. Meets quarterly, alternating between Waltham and Holyoke. Frank C. Burke, 645 Main St., Waltham, Mass.

**Michigan State Council**, composed of Locals 5, 105, 131, 134, 180, 319, 422 and 505. C. Checkley, B. A., Box 344, Bay City, Mich. Phone 7754. W. L. Hall, Sec., 308 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich.

**Midwest District Council**, composed of Locals 113, 132, 136 and 161. Meets 1st Sun., Jan., Apr., July and Oct. in Omaha, Neb. B. Sprecher, 2703 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb.

**Mississippi Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 64, and 73. Meets 3rd Sunday of month, Fifth St. and St. Louis Ave., East St. Louis, Ill. H. J. Hagen, 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Missouri.

**Missouri State Council**, composed of Locals 27, 73, 203, 279, 313 and 494. Meets 1st Sat. of each quarter, 2:30 p. m. E. Eshe, 3033 Elmwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo.

**Montana State Council**, composed of Locals 69, 212, 256 and 305. James McLeod, 40 E. Granite St., Butte, Mont.

**New Jersey State Council**, composed of Locals 29, 66, 67, 85, 102, 106, 143, 173, 250 and 346. Meets 3d Sunday, 195 Broadway, Paterson, N. J. J. F. Singleton, Asst. Sec., P. T., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J.

**New York State Council**, composed of Locals 6, 14, 32, 46, 51, 52, 57, 120, 151, 152, 166, 244, 308, 309, 386 and 392. Meets 3d Sat. of Mar. and Aug. in city designated by Council members. J. M. Kioes, 184 Hooker Ave., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

**North Carolina State Council**, composed of Locals 41, 419, 451 and 503. Meets monthly on date agreed at previous meeting. H. H. Matcer, 424 Hawthorne Lane, Charlotte, N. C.

**Northern New Jersey District Council**, composed of Locals 67, 85, 102 and 143. Meets 1st Fri., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson 1, N. J. J. J. Desposito, United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., Paterson 1, N. J.

**Nutmeg State Council**, composed of Locals 23, 78, 125, 215, 260 and 413. Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Council Hall, 39 Goffe St., New Haven, Conn. Chas. Rivers, 19 Jordan St., New Britain, Conn. Phone 2587-M.

**Ozarks District Council**, composed of Locals 203 and 279. Meets monthly in alternate cities. Orie Miller, R. R. No. 8, Box 443, Springfield, Mo. Phone 9233-J-1.

**Pelican State Council**, composed of Locals 62 and 435. Meets 1st Sun., even month, 10 a. m. at designated places. M. Walkup, 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La. Phone 2-1007.

**Philadelphia District Council**, composed of Locals 53 and 492. Meets every 3 months, Balls Hall, 16th and Ridge Ave. Lionel Broeder, 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone Boulevard 1622.

**Pittsburgh District Council**, composed of Locals 33 and 33-a. Meets 1st Times of month, 8 p. m., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. C. C. Blaisdell, 2001 Laketon Rd., Wilkensburg 21, Pa.

**Rocky Mountain District Council**, composed of Locals 48, 49 and 68. Meets 3d Sun., May and Oct., in alternate cities. D. A. Richter, 266 Datura Ave., Littleton, Colo. Phone Littleton 96-W.

**San Joaquin Valley District Council**, composed of Locals 83, 300 and 434. Meets last Sat. of month, alternating between different locals. Preston Price, 2121 Eye St. Mail address, P. O. Box 1707, Bakersfield, Calif.

**Southern California District Council**, composed of Locals 42, 42a, 81, 172, 252, 266, 366, 379, 440 and 460. Meets 1st Sunday of month, 2:30 p. m., Labor Temple, Los Angeles. L. A. Mashburn, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif.

**Southern Ohio District Council**, composed of Locals 1, 30, 47, 272, 277 and 350. Meets quarterly. H. Goebel, 3616 Van Vey Ave., Price Hill, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Tidewater District Council**, composed of Locals 11 and 63. H. J. Miller, Sec., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va.

**Tristate District Council**, composed of Locals 4, 53, 75, 87, 108, 168, 401, 429 and 492. Meets quarterly 3d Sun. of month. Next meeting Sep. 16, 1945, 12 M., Orioles Hall, 37 So. 8th St. Reading, Pa. H. D. Brubaker, 235 So. Sterley St., Shillington, Pa.

**Twin City District Council**, composed of Locals 190 and 483. Meets 1st Sat. each month, 1:00 p. m., alternately in each city; the odd month at 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn., and the even month at Labor Temple, 418 No. Auditorium St., St. Paul, Minn. Walter Frank, 310 E. Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.

**Volunteer State Council of Tennessee**, composed of Locals 55, 255, 257, 262 and 265. Meets 1st Sun. each month, Labor Temple, Nashville. W. B. Pate, 4303 Colorado Ave., Nashville, Tenn.

**Washington and Oregon State Council**, composed of Locals 31, 77, 93, 104, 141, 153, 282, 333, 380, 414 and 415. Meets quarterly 1st Sat. in January, April, July and October. Time and place to be set at previous meeting. W. Turner, 14028 Third Ave., N. W., Seattle 77, Wash.

**Westchester District Council**, composed of Locals 46, 152 and 226. Meets 1st Tuesday at 8 p. m., Oddfellows Hall, 72 No. Broadway, Yonkers, N. Y. David Christie, 11 William St., Yonkers 3, N. Y.

**Western Massachusetts District Council**, composed of Locals 25, 31 and 176. Meets 3d Sun. of each quarter. C. E. Allen, P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield, Mass.

**Western New York District Council**, composed of Locals 32, 51 and 309. Peter Mackie, 230 Chester St., Buffalo 8, N. Y. Telephone, Garfield 2732.

**West Penn District Council**, composed of Locals 33, 76, 80, 263, 295 and 358. Meets 4th Sunday, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh. Pa. J. H. Duty, 1901 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa.

### PRICE LIST OF SUPPLIES

Address Blanks ..... No Charge  
Application Blanks ..... No Charge  
Apprentice Indentures ..... \$ .20  
Arrearage Notices ..... .50  
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Charter ..... 2.00  
Constitution ..... .15  
Contractors Certificates ..... .50  
Daters ..... .65  
Dues Stamps, per 100 ..... .15  
Envelopes Gen. Sec.-Treas. Addressed, per doz. .... 25

Envelopes, Official, per 100 1.00  
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 100 pages 3.75  
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Fin. Sec. Ledger, 300 pages 7.00  
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Fin. Sec. Ledger, 700 pages 21.50  
Fin. Sec. Ledger, 800 pages 23.00  
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Jurisdictional Awards ..... .20  
Labels, per 50 ..... .25  
Lapel Button ..... .50  
Letterheads, Official ..... .70  
Manual "How to Run a Union Meeting" ..... .10  
Manual for the President .. .30  
Membership Book Clasp .. 1.25  
Membership Book, Small .. 1.00

Reports, Long Form, per doz. 40  
Reports, Short Form, per doz. 60  
Seal ..... 4.50  
Secretary Order Book .... 35  
Secretary Receipt Book .... 35  
Solicitor Certificates ..... 50  
Statement of Indebtedness 35  
Transfers ..... 50  
Treasurer's Cash Book .... 1.00  
Triplicate Receipt Book .... 35  
Withdrawal Cards ..... 30  
Working Permits ..... 30



# — Local Meeting Places and Secretaries' Addresses —

ALWAYS CONSULT THE LATEST ISSUE OF THE LATHER IN CORRESPONDING WITH LOCAL SECRETARIES

- 1 **Columbus, Ohio**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 581 So. High St. Chas. Keeler, Sec., 41½ E. Rich St., Columbus 15, Ohio. Phone, AD. 6096.
- 2 **Cleveland, Ohio**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Bldg. Trades Council Hall, First Floor, 1280 W. Third St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., same place. J. Earl Ferguson, B. A., 1280 W. Third St., Cleveland 13, Ohio. Phone, CHerry 1952. J. M. Farrar, Sec., 15004 Elm Ave., E. Cleveland 12, Ohio. Phone, POTomac 2038.
- 3 **Scranton, Pa.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Clark and Snover Bldg., 116 Adams Ave. Wm. Horan, Sec. and Bus. Agt., 2625 No. Main Ave., Scranton 8, Pa. Tel. 2-5767.
- 4 **Detroit, Mich.**—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 2314 Park Ave., E. A. Godfrey, B. A., 14675 Troester Ave., Detroit 9, Mich. Phone, AR. 3937. L. Knighton, Sec., 20115 Southfield Rd., Detroit 19, Mich. Phone, Redford 8512.
- 5 **Queens County, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 110-18 Jamaica Ave., Richmond Hill, N. Y. N. Wasserman, 316 E. 91st St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Phone, Virginia 9-5230.
- 6 **Birmingham, Ala.**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 a. m., 4th floor, Masonic Temple, 4th Ave. and 17th St., No. J. R. Davis, 701 No. 12th St., Birmingham 4, Ala. Phone, 3-6748.
- 7 **Des Moines, Ia.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., Trades and Labor Assembly Hall, 216 Locust St. O. E. Simpson, 621 E. 16th St., Des Moines 16, Iowa.
- 8 **Washington, D. C.**—Meets every Mon., 721 6th St., N. W., Washington 1, D. C. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri. 7 p. m. H. E. Murray, B. A., 5001 Forestville Rd., Washington 19, D. C. Phone, Hillside 0975. E. J. Cale, Sec, 51st and Creston St., Tuxedo, Hyattsville P. O., Md. Phone, Union 5597.
- 9 **Milwaukee, Wis.**—Meets every 3d Fri., 225 W. Burleigh St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Tues., 8 p. m., 225 W. Burleigh St. Pete Moran, B. A., and Fin. Sec. Office: 1626 N. 12th St., Milwaukee 5, Wis. Phone, Locust 4008. Res.: 3875 No. 19th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 7574. Address all communications to Chas. Duerr, Cor. Sec., 3343 No. 20th St., Milwaukee 6, Wis. Phone, Kilborne 1903M. Office phone, Locust 4008.
- 10 **Norfolk, Va.**—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., Eagles Hall, 630 Boutetourt St. H. J. Miller, Sec. and Acting B. A., 120 Ft. Worth Ave., Norfolk 5, Va. Phone, 84418.
- 11 **Duluth, Minn.**—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., Rm. 4, 320 W. 1st St. C. T. Peterson, Sec. and B. A., 5725 W. 8th St., Duluth 7, Minn. Phone, Calumet 3862. Office, Lab. Tem., 320 W. First St. Phone, Melrose 444.
- 12 **Rochester, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Tues., 8 p. m., 50 N. Water St., corner Mortimer St. A. Darling, B. A., 103 Litchfield St., Rochester 11, N. Y. C. H. Carey, Sec., 215 Depew St., Rochester 11, N. Y. Phone, Genesee 1836.
- 13 **Savannah, Ga.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Royall Undertaker's Hall, Cor. Gaston and W. Broad St. H. Dunbar, Sec. and B. A., 904 W. 38th St. Phone, 3-7925.
- 14 **Louisville, Ky.**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 648 So. Shelby St. Ex. Bd. meets Wed. R. W. Springer, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: R. R. 3, Box 359. Residence: Poplar Level Rd. Phone, Mag. 2444-M.
- 15 **Joliet, Ill.**—Meets 1st Fri., 101 W. Jefferson St., Schoette's Hall. E. H. Johnston, Sec. and B. A., 107 Faust Ave. Phone, 22178.
- 16 **Springfield, Ill.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m. 216½ E. Monroe St. L. Rodier, B. A., 2645 So. 11th St. Phone, 2-6124. Leonard Carter, Sec., 78 Ruth Ct.
- 17 **Bridgeport, Conn.**—Meets 2d Wed., Moose Hall, Main St. J. R. Piccirillo, Sec. and B. A. Residence: Beech St. Mail address Box 161, R. F. D. 4.
- 18 **Toledo, Ohio**—Meets 1st Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 912 Adams St. Ed. Vanderhoff, B. A., 533 Norwood Ave., Toledo 2, Ohio. Phone, Adams 2931. H. H. Dickson, Sec., Brown Rd. R. 6, Box 320B.
- 19 **Springfield, Mass.**—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., C. L. U. Hall, 21 Sanford St. L. H. Stone, B. A., 117 Dawes St., Springfield 6, Mass. Phone, 3-2028. Chas. H. Simpson, Sec., 33 Pembroke St., Springfield 4, Mass. Phone, 3-9068.
- 20 **Oklahoma City, Okla.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. Labor Temple, 519 W. California. E. R. Nelson, Sec., 1173 No. Meta, Oklahoma City 7, Okla. Phone, 9-4204. O. J. Jones, Sr., B. A., 1205 N. W. 47th St.
- 21 **Kansas City, Mo.**—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 101 E. Armour. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 5 to 6 p. m. at Lab. Tem. Elwood Eshe, Bus. Agt. and Sec., 3033 Elnwood Ave., Kansas City 3, Mo. Tel., Linwood 3085.
- 22 **Youngstown, Ohio**—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., 1742 Market St. H. Durrell, B. A., R. F. D. Diamond, Ohio. Phone, Palmyra 049. A. W. Butts, Sec., 3726 Mahoning Ave., Youngstown 9, Ohio.
- 23 **Atlantic City, N. J.**—Meets last Sunday of month. 11 a. m., 205 N. Chelsea Ave. C. A. Dickerson, Sec., 205 N. Chelsea Ave. R. Robinson, Jr, B. A., 2915 Sunset Ave.
- 24 **Dayton, Ohio**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Hamiel Bldg., 202 So. Ludlow St., at E. 5th St. Phone, Ad. 3255. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 11 a. m., 4th Floor Hall. W. Evans, Hamiel Bldg., 202 So. Ludlow St. at E. 5th St. St.
- 25 **Holyoke, Mass.**—Meets 1st Thurs., Caledonia Bldg., 18½ High St. R. J. Beaudry, B. A., 272 Maple St., Holyoke, Mass. Phone, 20664. Alfred Paille, Sec., 72½ Chicopee St., Williamsett, Mass. Dial 2-4632 Holyoke.
- 26 **Buffalo, N. Y.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Hoerner's Hall. 246 Sycamore St. Peter Mackie, Sec., 230 Chester St., Buffalo 8, N. Y. Tel. Garfield 2732. Wm. E. O'Connor, B. A., 362 Johnson St., Buffalo 11, N. Y.
- 27 **Pittsburgh, Pa.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Plumbers Bldg., 1901 5th Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Mon. after regular meetings, 8:30 p. m. Jos. H. Duty, B. A., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. H. F. Thompson, Sec., Plumbers' Bldg., 1901 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 19, Pa. Phone, Atlantic 8487.
- 28 **Pittsburgh, Pa.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., 5910 Elgin Ave. A. Milletary, 5910 Elgin Ave., Pittsburgh 6, Pa.
- 29 **Ft. Wayne, Ind.**—Meets 1st Sat., Carpenters Hall, 327 W. Berry St. H. H. Garrison, 535 St. Martin. Phone, H-91494.
- 30 **Peoria, Ill.**—Meets 2d Sun., 10 a. m., 513 Lincoln Ave. Geo. C. Gaylord, Residence: W. Nebraska Rd. Mail address: C. M. R. 105, Box 59, Peoria 5, Ill. Phone, 32059.
- 31 **Indianapolis, Ind.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Machinists Hall, 49½ So. Delaware St., Room D. Geo. H. Stevenson, Sec. and B. A., 5128 E. North St., Indianapolis 1, Ind. Phone, Irvington 6855.
- 32 **Muncie, Ind.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Bartender's Hall. 202½ So. Walnut St. Chas. Morehead, 2415 Central Ave., Anderson, Ind. Phone, 24370.
- 33 **Asheville, N. C.**—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., Paragon Bldg., Patton Ave., at Haywood St. J. F. Liner, P. T., 369 Reed St., Biltmore, N. C.
- 34 **Los Angeles, Calif.**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8:00 p. m., Room 702, Lab. Tem., 538 Maple Ave. George M. Donnelly, Fin. Sec. and Bus. Agt. Office, 110 Labor Temple, 538 Maple Ave., Los Angeles 13, Calif. Office Hrs.: 8:00 to 9:00 a. m., 4:00 to 5:00 p. m. Phone, Michigan 9471.



- 42a Los Angeles, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Rm. 703, Labor Temple. Ex. Bd. meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Rm. 110, Labor Temple. A. E. Kidwell, B. A. Office, 110 Labor Temple. Phone, Michigan 9471. Residence: 1208 Oak St., Compton, Calif. Phone, Nevada 61025. R. A. Jones, Sec., 1735 W. 39th St., Los Angeles 37, Calif.
- 43 Salt Lake City, Utah—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem. I. N. Faldmo, B. A., 1350 So. 11th St., West. C. H. Worden, Sec., 1332 So. 18th St., E., Salt Lake City 5, Utah. Phone, 6-1897.
- 44 Evansville, Ind.—Meets 2nd Tues., 8 p. m. Central Labor Union Hall, Rm. 206, Fulton Ave. and Franklin. Jos. Kercher, Sec. and B. A., 3016 Wimberg Ave., Evansville 12, Ind. Phone, 25011.
- 45 Augusta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Elk's Hall, 12th and Guimett St. M. Colbert, Sec., 409 Gilbert Manor. Phone, 2-2896.
- 46 New York, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 1322 Third Ave. Ex. Bd., 1st and 3d Fri. Sec. at hall daily, 8 to 4:30 except Sat. Walter Matthews, 1322 Third Ave., New York 21, N. Y. Phone, Regent 7-0500.
- 47 Cincinnati, Ohio—Meets 3rd Sat., 10 a. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1228 Walnut St. H. Huber, Sec. and B. A., 5247 Warren Ave., Norwood 12, Ohio. Phone, Melrose 5200.
- 48 Colorado Springs, Colo.—Meets 1st Mon., Bldg. Trades Hdqtrs., Wasatch and E. Pikes Peak Ave. T. M. Hawks, Sec. and B. A., 1442 No. Chestnut St.
- 49 Pueblo, Colo.—Meets 1st Sun., Room 5, Lab. Tem., Victoria and Union Ave. T. A. Dunlap, 1138 Orman Ave.
- 51 Niagara Falls, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Hall, 1103 Main St. Jos. P. Spinuzzi, Sec., 2007 Walnut Ave. Phone, 2-3337. C. M. Bongiovanni, B. A., 549½ 16th St.
- 52 Utica, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri. F. Percacciante, Sec. and B. A., 1417 Nye Ave. Phone, 4-7792.
- 53 Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon., Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave., Ex. Bd. meets 1st, 3d and 5th Mon. after local meetings, Balis Hall, 1614 Ridge Ave. Hiram Wilson, Sec., 7073 Greenwood Ave., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone, Madison 8987. Lionel Brodeur, B. A., 7259 Bradford Rd., Upper Darby, Pa. Phone, Boulevard 1622.
- 54 Portland, Ore.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Fri., 7 p. m., Hall A. Lab. Tem., 4th and Jefferson. J. J. Mathis, Sec. and B. A., Rm. 2, Labor Temple, Portland 4, Ore. Phone, SU. 5089. Residence: 4718 S. E. 61st Ave., Portland 6, Ore.
- 55 Memphis, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m. Memphis Lab. Tem., 565 Beale St. Chas. McKinney, Sec. and B. A., 1009 N. Manassas St., Memphis 7, Tenn. Phone, 8-7289.
- 57 Binghamton, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple Hall, 221 Washington St. H. A. Sternberg, Sec. and B. A., R. D. No. 1. Phone, Binghamton 4-2392.
- 59 Jacksonville, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Carpenters' Hall, 920 Main St. A. H. Cosgrove, Bus. Agt., 4455 Melrose Street. Phone, 29935. S. E. Small, Sec., 1015 W. Union St., Jacksonville 4, Fla.
- 62 New Orleans, La.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 836 Carondelet St. C. R. Nicholas, B. A., 1318 Canal St., New Orleans 13, La. C. Nungesser, Sec., 4918 La Salle St., New Orleans 15, La.
- 63 Richmond, Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 8 p. m., Trades and Labor Assembly Hall, 11th and Marshall Sts. J. G. Duggan, Sec. and B. A., R. F. D. No. 1, Box 74, Ellerson, Va. Phone, Mechanicsville 2200.
- 64 East St. Louis, Ill.—Meets 1st Tues., 1st and A Sts., Belleville Ill. E. A. Harszy, B. A., 10 No. 44th St., Belleville, Ill. F. J. Wilbert, Sec., One Shirley Place, Collinsville, Ill. Phone, Main 258-R.
- 65 San Francisco, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Temple, 200 Guerrero St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., same hall. Office phone, Market 8368. H. L. Cody, Sec. and B. A., 15 Inverness Drive, San Francisco 16, Calif. Phone, Overland 8270.
- 66 Trenton, N. J.—Meets every Mon., Labor Lyceum, 159 Mercer St. Ex. Bd. meets after each local meeting R. H. Meloney, Sec. Residence: Mt. Lucas Rd., Princeton, N. J. Phone, 1959-J-1. Mail address: R. 2, Box 296, Princeton, N. J. H. Kelly, B. A., 903 So. Olden Ave., Trenton, N. J.
- 67 Hudson County, N. J.—Meets 1st Tues., Central Hall, 572 Newark Ave., Jersey City, N. J. Ex. Bd. same nights. P. W. Mullane, Sec. and B. A., 199 Wilkinson Ave, Jersey City 5, N. J.
- 68 Denver, Colo.—Meets 2nd and 4th Wed., 7:30 p. m., Fraternal Bldg., 1405 Glenarm St. G. E. Lindquist, Sec. and B. A., 3315 Columbine St., Denver 5, Colo. Phone, East 1558.
- 69 Butte, Mont.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 2 p. m., 3547 Harrison Ave. R. E. Smith, 3547 Harrison Ave.
- 70 Terre Haute, Ind.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 201 So. 5th St. C. C. Truitt, Sec. and B. A. 3117 No. 14th St. Phone, C-5633.
- 71 Akron, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 230 W. Center St. Ex. Bd. meets same nights, 7:30 p. m. R. F. Hudson, Sec., 2759 No. Third St., Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. R. Brobst, B. A., 370 E. Park Blvd., Akron 3, Ohio. Phone, S. T. 4677.
- 72 Boston, Mass.—Meets 4th Wed., Wells Memorial Bldg., 985 Washington St. Ex. Bd., 2d Wed. Joseph L. Coullahan, Sec. and B. A., 17 Wachusett St., Jamaica Plain 30, Mass. Phone, Arnold 1428.
- 73 St. Louis, Mo.—Meets 1st Fri., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Aves. H. L. Beermann, Fin. Sec., 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo. H. J. Hagen, B. A., 4750 Highland Ave., St. Louis 13, Mo. Tel., Forest 9357.
- 74 Chicago, Ill.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lathers' Hall, 731 So. Western Ave. Examining Board meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m. Edward Menard, Fin. Sec., 731 So. Western Ave., Chicago 12, Ill. Tel., Seeley 1667. Arthur R. Hight, Rec. Secy., 1707 W. Chicago Ave., Chicago 22, Ill.
- 75 Baltimore, Md.—Meets every Tues., 8 p. m., Bechelli Bldg., 8 E. Preston St. J. P. Boyd, Sec. and B. A., 8 E. Preston St., Baltimore 2, Md. Phone, Vernon 5994.
- 76 Sharon, Pa.—Meets 2d Sat. of each month, 10 a. m., Eagles Hall, State St. B. J. Goodall, Jr., Fin. Sec., 325 Sterling Ave., Sharon, Pa. G. W. Grace, B. A., 317 Garfield St., W. Middlesex, Pa. Phone, 277. Mail address: P. O. Box 80, W. Middlesex, Pa.
- 77 Everett, Wash.—Meets Sat., 2 p. m., Lab. Tem., Lombard Ave. W. E. Farris, 4121 Terrace Drive. Phone, Black 209.
- 78 Hartford, Conn.—Meets 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 97 Park St. A. E. Boudreau, Sec. and B. A., 486 Tunix Ave., Bloomfield, Conn.
- 79 Worcester, Mass.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Tues. H. F. Cronin, Sec. and B. A., 9 Stanley Rd., Shrewsbury, Mass.
- 80 Charleroi, Pa.—Meets 1st Sat., 10 and McKean Ave. C. Warner, Sec., Upper Middletown, Pa.
- 81 Pasadena, Calif.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 42 E. Walnut St. Hugh Sosbee, B. A., Labor Temple, 42 E. Walnut St. Tel., Sycamore 31429. A. L. Chatterton, Sec., 801 El Centro St., So. Pasadena, Calif.
- 82 South Bend, Ind.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple, 103 LaSalle Ave. P. G. Heltzel, B. A., 1006 E. Broadway, Mishawaka, Ind. G. H. Heltzel, Sec., 1030 No. Brookfield St., South Bend 16, Ind. Phone, 4-1578.
- 83 Fresno, Calif.—Meets 1st Fri., 3434 Nevada. A. B. Laufer, 3434 Nevada, Fresno 2, Calif. Phone 28592.
- 84 Superior, Wis.—Meets 2nd Wed., Union Labor Hall, 1007 Tower Ave. Ed Lund, 1908 Lamborn Ave.
- 85 Elizabeth, N. J.—Meets 1st Fri., 8 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 269 Morris Ave. Wm. T. Ebbe, B. A., 47 Elm St., Elizabeth 1, N. J. Phone, Elizabeth 2-0745. James Temple, Sec., 1035 Schneider Ave., Union, N. J. Phone, Unionville 2-0059-W.



- 87 **Reading, Pa.**—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 87 Orioles Bldg., South 8th St. H. D. Brubaker, Sec. and B. A., 235 So. Sterley St., Shillington, Pa. Bell phone, 2-1284.
- 88 **Oakland, Calif.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 2111 Webster St. Ex. Bd. Mon., 6 to 8 p. m. Rm. 3, Lab. Tem. R. B. Pritchard, Sec. and B. A. Office: 2111 Webster St., Oakland 12, Calif. Residence: 378 Grand Ave., Apt. 306, Oakland, Calif.
- 93 **Spokane, Wash.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Laborers' Hall, 3d Ave. and Brown St. R. H. Woody, E. 1111 Longfellow Ave., Spokane 14, Wash.
- 97 **Toronto, Ont., Can.**—Meets 1st and 3rd Tues., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., 167 Church St. Ex. Bd. meets before the local meeting. H. K. Weller, Sec. and B. A., 195 Coleman Ave. Phone, G. R. 5972.
- 98 **Stockton, Calif.**—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 905 E. Weber Ave. A. J. Lopez, Acting B. A., 822 So. Shasta Ave. Phone, 99113. L. V. Koster, Sec., 618 Carroll Ave. Phone, 3-1340.
- 99 **Lynn, Mass.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Scandia Bldg., 496 Washington St. E. M. Conrad, B. A., 17 Winthrop St., Beverly, Mass. Phone Beverly 2960. A. Levesque, Sec., 6 High Rock St. Phone, Dial LY 2-4668.
- 102 **Newark, N. J.**—Meets 2d Wed., 8:30 p. m., 56 Nineteenth Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d Wed., 7:00 p. m., Lathers' Office, 57 Nineteenth Ave. Office Phone, Essex 3-5447. J. J. Vohden, Jr., B. A., 1875 Berkshire Drive, Union, N. J. Phone, UN. 2-0979. T. A. Ready, Sec., 292 So. 11th St., Newark 3, N. J. Phone, MI. 2-6928.
- 103 **Chicago Heights, Ill.**—Meets 2d Thurs., Trades and Labor Hall, 1617 Vincennes Ave. B. W. Franzman, B. A., 3027 Commercial Ave., So. Chicago Heights, Ill. Phone, 2013. G. F. Michael, Sec., 315 W. 14th Place. Phone, C. H. 2512.
- 104 **Seattle, Wash.**—Meets every Fri., Lab. Tem., Room 9, 6th and University Sts. Walter Turner, B. A., Labor Temple. Roy T. Mitchell, Sec., 621 Nob Hill Ave., Seattle 9, Wash.
- 105 **Grand Rapids, Mich.**—Meets 3d Mon., Grand Rapids Labor Temple Assoc., 415 Ottawa Ave., N. W. M. DenBoer, B. A., 34 Diamond Ave., N. E. Phone, 82607. Harry L. Briggs, Sec., R. R. 3, Lowell, Mich.
- 106 **Plainfield N. J.**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 233 W. Front St., 3d Floor. Ex. Bd. meets every Thurs., 8 p. m. H. Swartz, Sec. and B. A., 38 Pearl St., N. Plainfield, N. J. Phone, Plainfield 6-1878R.
- 107 **Hammond, Ind.**—Meets 2d Thurs., Hammond Labor Temple, Oakley and Shelby Sts., Hammond, Ind. Meets 4th Thurs., Gary Labor Temple, 6th and Massachusetts Sts., Gary, Ind. M. W. Fertal, Sec. and B. A. 4751 Melville Ave. E. Chicago, Ind. Phone, E. Chicago 1214-J.
- 108 **Wilmington, Del.**—Meets 1st Wed., 1409 Oak St. Jas. Breslin, B. A., 13 So. Clayton St., Wilmington 163, Del. Phone, 2-2435. N. Breslin, Sec., 1409 Oak St., Wilmington 62, Del. Phone, 2-5637.
- 109 **Sacramento, Calif.**—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Hall 7, 4th Floor, Labor Temple, 8th and Eye Sts., Ex. Bd. meets on call. C. C. Allen, Sec. and B. A., 501-42d St., Sacramento 16, Calif.
- 110 **Kankakee, Ill.**—Meets last Fri., 7:45 p. m., 220 W. Court St. Frank Erzinger, B. A., 792 No. 9th Ave. Fred Erzinger, Sec., 175½ W. Water St.
- 111 **Madison, Wis.**—Meets 1st Wed., Labor Tem., 309 W. Johnson St. G. A. Buerger, B. A., 1014 Emerald St., Madison 5, Wis. J. A. Backlund, Sec., 206 So. First St., Madison 4, Wis.
- 113 **Sioux City, Iowa**—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Trades and Labor Tem. Exam. Bd. meets at 7:00 p. m. Earl E. Brown, Sec. and B. A., 4309 Morningside Ave., Sioux City 20, Iowa.
- 114 **Rockford, Ill.**—Meets 1st Thurs., Carpenters' Hall, 212 So. First St. Ole Olson, B. A., 1115 1st Ave., Rochelle, Ill. Phone, 160-Y. Geo. Borst, Sec., 344 King St.
- 115 **Cedar Rapids, Ia.**—Meets 2d Wed., Lab. Temple, 90 1st Ave. M. E. Hansen, 2031 Sylvia Ave., N. E.
- 117 **Oshkosh, Wis.**—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Labor Hall, Court St. C. B. Reno, B. A., R. R. 2, Ripon, Wis. Phone, Y-9205. K. Reno, Sec., R. 2, Ripon, Wis.
- 120 **Schenectady, N. Y.**—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., Labor Temple. Edw. Hunt, Sec. and B. A., 314 Veeder Ave., Schenectady 7, N. Y. Phone, 4-2177.
- 121 **Aurora, Ill.**—Meets 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Lab. Tem., N. Main St. R. Hickey, P. T., 1047 Fifth St. Phone, 8087.
- 122 **Watsonville, Calif.**—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m. C. R. French, R. 5, Box 187.
- 125 **Waterbury, Conn.**—Meets 1st Tues., B. T. C. Hall, 44 Scovill St. Fred Duphiney, 637 Watertown Ave., Waterbury 37, Conn. Phone, 37042.
- 126 **Canton, Ohio**—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:00 p. m., Bus Drivers' Hall, 122 Market Ave., No. D. C. Kampfer, 1113 Roslyn Ave., N. W., Canton 3, Ohio. Phone, 8920.
- 127 **El Paso, Tex.**—Meets 1st Fri., 8:00 p. m., Ex. Bd., 7:00 p. m. same evening, Lab. Tem., 223 So. Oregon St. Carl Knight, Sec. and B. A., 611 W. Missouri St.
- 131 **Saginaw, Mich.**—Meets 1st Mon., Falcon's Hall, 838 So. 14th St. A. F. Moskal, 2302 Annesly St., Saginaw 3, Mich. Phone, 31783.
- 132 **Topeka, Kan.**—Meets 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 621 Jackson St. R. Florence, Sec. and B. A., 1353 Mulvane Ave. Phone, 5191.
- 134 **Jackson, Mich.**—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., 526 Quarry St. Burr R. Warner, 526 Quarry St. Phone, 3-1219.
- 136 **Omaha, Neb.**—Meets 1st Sat., 10 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. Ex. Bd. meets 9 a. m., Labor Temple, 19th and Davenport. B. Sprecher, Sec., 2703 Pinkney St., Omaha 11, Neb. Phone, Webster 6347.
- 137 **Portland, Me.**—Meets 1st Fri., 95 Park St. E. A. Beau-lieu, B. A., 6 Talman Place. Ralph Bruce, 110 High St., Portland 3, Me.
- 139 **Fall River, Mass.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 8 p. m., Frontenac Hall, Cor. E. Main and Peckham Sts. E. A. Shiffer, 144 Grove St. Phone, 2-3189.
- 140 **Dallas, Tex.**—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 1727 Young St. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 11 a. m. same place. F. C. Bray, 3112 Carlisle St., Dallas 4, Tex. Phone, J-8-4140.
- 141 **Bellingham, Wash.**—Meets last Tues., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, State and Fraser Sts. Roy Brown, 2315 Queen St. Phone, 2968-R.
- 142 **Waltham, Mass.**—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., McGlinchey Bldg., 645 Main St. F. C. Burke, Sec. and B. A., 645 Main St. Phone, Waltham 3552.
- 143 **Paterson, N. J.**—Meets 1st Thurs., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., corner Ellison Place. Anthony Brad-dell, Sec., Sal Maso, B. A., United Labor Bldg., 45 E. 21st St., corner Ellison Place, Paterson 4, N. J. Phone, Lambert 3-4673.
- 144 **San Jose, Calif.**—Meets 2nd Wed. Lab. Temp., 72 No. 2nd St. Ex. Bd. meets on call. Geo. W. May, Sec. and B. A., 181 Gifford Ave., San Jose 10, Calif. Phone, Columbia 6958.
- 145 **Hamilton, Ont., Can.**—Meets 3d Wed., I. O. F. Hall, 194 Main St. E. C. R. Cline, 25 Nightingale St.
- 147 **Winnipeg, Man., Can.**—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Lab. Tem., James St. J. A. Allen, 134 Evanson St.
- 151 **Syracuse, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Tues., Bartenders' Hall, 215 No. Salina St. E. J. Roberts, 215½ Grace St., Syracuse 4, N. Y. Phone, 5-4712.
- 152 **White Plains, N. Y.**—Meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m., 43 Mott St., White Plains, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sat., 9 a. m. A. A. Pelletier, Sec. and B. A., 1081 Mamaroneck Ave., Mamaroneck, N. Y. Phone, Mamaroneck 273.

- 155 Tacoma, Wash.—Meets each Thurs., 8 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 1012½ So. Tacoma Ave. G. G. Wilson, B. A., R. F. D. 13. Phone, Granite 8301. L. P. Randall, Sec., 1202—4th Ave., S. E., Puyallup, Wash.
- 158 Dubuque, Ia.—Meets 1st Mon., each month, Metal Trades Bldg., 4th and Locust St. Harvey L. Dean, 1029 W. 5th St. Phone, 7013.
- 161 Lincoln, Neb.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., Labor Temple. H. Snyder, 2828 No. 60th St., Lincoln 5, Neb. Phone, 6-2519.
- 165 La Porte, Ind.—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 8 p. m., 507 Michigan Ave. J. A. Milzarek, Sec., 507 Michigan Ave. Phone, 3252.
- 166 Albany, N. Y.—Meets 1st Tues., Lab. Tem., 87 Beaver St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., 1st Tues., Labor Temple, 87 Beaver St. J. Morrow, Sec., 86 Myrtle St., Albany 2, N. Y. Phone, 4-0352. G. McGrail, B. A., 254 Elk St., Albany 1, N. Y. Phone, 31618 or 4-0352.
- 168 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Carpenters' Hall, 41 E. Market St. Stephen Finney, B. A., 9 Holly, Trucksville, Pa. Phone, Dallas 309-R-11. John Conway, Sec., 11 Pearl St. Phone, 3-5651.
- 171 Lorain, Ohio—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., German Club House, Apple Ave. and 29th, Lorain, Ohio. W. S. Limes, Sec. and B. A., 27 Samuel St., Elyria, Ohio. Phone, 43602.
- 172 Long Beach, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Lab. Tem., 1231 Locust Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Mon. K. A. Swift, Sec. and B. A. Office: Labor Temple, 1231 Locust Ave., Long Beach 2, Calif. Office phone, Long Beach 6-9809. Residence: 12912 Mona Blvd., Willowbrook, Calif. Phone, Newmark 19041.
- 173 Perth Amboy, N. J.—Meets 2d Tues., Washington Hall, 179 Fayette St. John Beck, B. A., P. O. Box 296, Cooper Ave., Iselin, N. J. Phone, Metuchen 6-035-J. Harry Farnsworth, Sec., 279 Main St., So. River, N. J.
- 176 Pittsfield, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., 12 Irwin St., Ponttoosuc Lake. C. F. Allen, Sec. and B. A., mail address: P. O. Box 348, Pittsfield, Mass. Residence: 12 Irwin St., Lanesboro, Mass. Phone, Lanesboro 6178.
- 179 Ogden, Utah—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Labor Temple, 263 25th St. J. B. Schat, Sec. and B. A., 521 21st St.
- 180 Lansing, Mich.—Meets 1st Friday, Labor Hall, 135½ No. Cedar St. Brady Street, B. A., 2615 Cedar St. W. L. Hall, Sec., 308 E. Main St., Lansing 15, Mich. Phone, 9-3659.
- 184 Wheeling, W. Va.—Meets 1st Sat., 11 a. m., Building Trades Hall, 1503 Market St. G. Brandon, B. A., Reed Hotel. J. L. Bonene, Sec., 720 Market St.
- 185 Wichita, Kan.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple. G. W. Prothero, Sec. and B. A., 2142 So. Water St., Wichita 11, Kansas. Phone, 3-6107.
- 190 Minneapolis, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., 310 East Hennepin Ave., 7:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Thurs., 6:30 p. m., 310 East Hennepin Ave. Walter Frank, Sec. and B. A., 310 East Hennepin.
- 192 Galesburg, Ill.—Meets 1st Sat., Lab. Tem., 52 No. Prairie St. O. F. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1082 E. Brooks St.
- 197 Rock Island, Ill.—Meets 2d Thurs., 7:30 p. m., 119 17th Avenue, E. Moline, Ill. Oscar Lundeen, Sec. and B. A., 119 17th Ave., E. Moline, Ill.
- 202 Champaign, Ill.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Hall. O. E. Roberts, Sec. and B. A., 1522 West Park Ave.
- 203 Springfield, Mo.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., 323½ Boonville Ave. Orie Miller, Sec. and B. A., R. R. No. 8, Box 443. Phone, 9233-J-1.
- 207 Vancouver, B. C., Can.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 529 Beatty St. T. R. Crane, Sec. and B. A., 222 W. 6th Ave.
- 208 Reno, Nev.—Meets 1st Wed., 442 W. 5th St. G. B. Neve, 442 W. 5th St.
- 209 La Salle, Ill.—Meets 2d Sun., 2 p. m., at 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. LeRoy B. Liesse, 1704 Pike St., Peru, Ill. Phone, 1704
- 212 Missoula, Mont.—Meets 2d Tues., Labor Temple, 208 E. Main St. O. E. Crouse, 703 Plymouth St.
- 214 Tampa, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Central Trades Assembly Bldg., 1801 Franklin St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m. on regular meeting nights. J. Hiscoe, Sec. and B. A., 605 W. N. Bay St., Tampa, 3, Fla.
- 215 New Haven, Conn.—Meets 1st Fri., B. T. C. Hall, 139 Goffe St. L. Alogna, B. A., Malcolm Rd., West Haven, Conn. Phone, 5-8568. Edwin Balliet, Sec., 895 Howard Ave., New Haven 11, Conn.
- 216 Mobile, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., Good Samaritan Hall, 11 Dearborn St. F. E. Burch, R. 1, Box 710, Crichton, Ala. Phone, 69094.
- 222 Danville, Ill.—Meets 4th Wed., 1115 Harmon Ave. M. W. Baughman, Sec., 1115 Harmon Ave. W. E. Payton, B. A., 426 N. Jackson St.
- 224 Houston, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., Labor Temple, 7:30 p. m., 618 Prairie Ave. Ex. Bd., Sat., 9 a. m. Louis George, 5401 Kolb Ave., Houston 7, Texas. Phone, Taylor 5876.
- 225 Kenosha, Wis.—Meets 1st Mon., 7735 40th Ave. G. H. Ludwig, Sec. and Acting B. A., 6824 24th Ave.
- 226 Yonkers, N. Y.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 308 Walnut St. J. J. Langan, B. A., 145 Ridge Ave., Yonkers 3, N. Y. David Christie, Sec., 11 William St., Yonkers 2, N. Y.
- 228 Tulsa, Okla.—Meets 1st and 3d Sun., 2 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 416½ So. Detroit Ave. J. L. Lester, residence: 5640 E. 35th St., mail address: R. 1, Box 54, Tulsa 15, Okla. Phone, 6-8190.
- 230 Fort Worth, Texas—Meets 2d and 4th Thurs., Labor Temple, 211½ W. 13th St., Ft. Worth 2, Tex. B. B. Lindsay, Sec. and B. A., 1711 So. Henderson St., Ft. Worth 4, Texas. Phone, 4-1792.
- 232 Racine, Wis.—Meets 2d Tues., Union Hall, Wisconsin St., between 4th and 5th Sts. C. Riekkoff, B. A., R. 1, Box 170. H. M. Olson, Sec., 2603 Olive St.
- 234 Atlanta, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3 Sun., 10:30 a. m., cor. Piedmont and Auburn Aves. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Sun., 9:30 a. m. W. F. Davis, B. A., 615 W. Columbia Ave., College Park, Ga. Phone, CA. 9955. Jack Bailey, Sec., 1089 Harwell St., N. W. Phone, Raymond 5990.
- 235 Daytona Beach, Fla.—Meets 1st and 3rd Tues. 7:30 p. m., Community Hall, 604 So. Campbell St. J. J. Wilson, 602 So. Campbell St.
- 238 Albuquerque, N. M.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 7:30 p. m., Carpenters' Hall, 415 No. 2d St. L. M. Lopez, Sec. and B. A., 2422 Dora Ann Dr., Old Albuquerque, New Mexico.
- 240 Montgomery, Ala.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., So. Grove and Jackson Sts. J. E. Steele, B. A., 408 So. Union St. Phone, 22685. S. Gamble, Sec., R. 1, Box 84½. Montgomery 6, Ala.
- 243 Santa Rosa, Calif.—Meets 2d Mon., Carpenters' Hall. A. L. Fautley, 305—12th St., Petaluma, Calif. Phone, 110-J.
- 244 Brooklyn—Kings County, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Ex. Bd. meets 2d and 4th Fri., 8 p. m. Samson Stone, Sec. and B. A., 322 E. 94th St., Brooklyn 12, N. Y. Phone, Dickens 2-3442.
- 246 Lowell, Mass.—Meets 1st Mon., Oddfellows Hall, 84 Middlesex St. Charles L. Chase, Sec. and B. A., 14 Robeson St. Phone, Dial 2-7962.
- 250 Morristown, N. J.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 5 South St. Walter T. Hutton, B. A., 67 Malapardis Rd., Morris Plains, N. J. Tel., Morristown 4-2938-R. J. F. Singleton, Sec., 133 Morris Ave., Summit, N. J. Phone Summit 6-4472-M.
- 252 San Bernardino, Calif.—Meets 3d Tues., Lab. Tem., 937 Third St. Herbert Heater, 879 G. St. Phone, 30254.



- 254 New Bedford, Mass.—Meets 3d Thurs., Carpenters' Hall, 55 No. 6th St. James Lord, 328 Ashley Blvd.
- 255 Knoxville, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Cent. Labor Temple, 311 Morgan St. G. D. McNish, Sec. and B. A., 1010 Irwin St., Knoxville 17, Tenn. Phone, 4-4574.
- 257 Jackson, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 149 Pine St. Alfred Scott Sec. and B. A., 317 Beasley St.
- 258 Billings, Mont.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Union Hall, Minnesota Ave. at 29th St. O. L. Aanes, 719 Grand Ave.
- 260 San Diego, Calif.—Meets 1st Wed., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 533 F St. Ex. Bd. meets every Fri., 8 p. m. H. Overstreet, B. A., Office: 533 F St. Phone, TAlbot 9379. Residence: 4388 46th St., San Diego, Calif. Phone, RAndolph 6578. Wm. Bakeman, Sec., 3653 Mississippi St., San Diego 4, Calif.
- 262 Nashville, Tenn.—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., 1403 10th Ave. No., W. C. Tomlinson, Sec. and B. A., 1403 10th Ave. No., Nashville 8, Tenn. Phone, 6-8317.
- 263 New Brighton, Pa.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., Painters' Hall, W. Bridgewater. H. C. Eiler, Sec., 1411 7th Ave.
- 265 Chattanooga, Tenn.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 540 Vine St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Mon., 6 p. m. Pruda Morgan, Sec. and B. A., 1108 Cedar St., Chattanooga 3, Tenn. Phone, 7-3172.
- 268 San Rafael, Calif.—Meets 1st Thurs., Plumbers' Hall, 313 B St. J. O. Dahl, Sec. and B. A., R. R. 1, Box 97-J.
- 272 Zanesville, Ohio—Meets 1st Sat., 2 p. m., at home of Secy., 3 miles E. of Zanesville, on U. S. Rte. 40. G. F. Gombert, R. 4. Phone, 5205-W-4.
- 276 Waterloo, Iowa—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., Labor Temple, 613½ Jefferson St. G. F. Manley, Residence: 189 Rainbow Dr. Mail address: R. 6.
- 277 Huntington, W. Va.—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., 416 3rd Ave. P. A. Brock, No. Kenova, Ohio. Phone, Chesapeake, Ohio-208-R.
- 278 San Mateo, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., of every month. Ex. Bd. meets 7 p. m., Bldg. Tr. Hall, 711 B St. L. S. Blanchard, Sec. and B. A., 1110 Tilton Ave.
- 279 Joplin, Mo.—Meets 1st Sun., 2:30 p. m., Labor Hall, 6 Joplin St. Ex. Bd. meets 1st Sun., 1 p. m. E. Downer, 901½ Main St. Phone, 9314.
- 281 Boise, Idaho—Meets 2d Fri., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem. M. C. Garrett, P. T., R. 5.
- 282 Yakima, Wash.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 9 So. 6th St. F. J. Carvo, 806 So. 10th St.
- 286 Stamford, Conn.—Meets 1st Mon., Carpenters Hall, Gay St. J. W. Roberts, Sec., 83 Main St. Phone, Stamford 3-4894.
- 292 Charleston, W. Va.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 606 Tennessee Ave. A. L. Haas, Sec., 211 19th St., Dunbar, W. Va. Phone, 430-30.
- 295 Erie, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Fri., C. L. U. Hall, 17th and State Sts. J. Linse, Sec. and B. A., 329 Newman. Phone, 79359.
- 299 Sheboygan, Wis.—Meets 1st Fri., Lab. Union Hall, 632 N. 8th St. Herbert E. Haack, Sec. and B. A., 1227 Georgia Ave.
- 300 Bakersfield, Calif.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m. Lab. Tem., 21st and I St. Ex. Bd. meets 7:30 p. m., same place. M. J. Sughrue, 1615 West Drive.
- 301 San Antonio, Texas—Meets 1st and 3d Wed., 7 p. m., Lab. Tem., 126 North St. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 9 a. m., Lab. Temple. C. A. Bendele, 149 Jeffery Ave, San Antonio 1, Texas. Phone, Pershing 5510.
- 302 Vallejo, Calif.—Meets 1st Thurs., in Vallejo Labor Temple, 316 Virginia St. G. Carlquist, Sec. and B. A., 1518 Marin St.
- 305 Great Falls, Mont.—Meets 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 220 6th Ave., So. B. N. Sims, Sec. and B. A., 611 6th Ave., So.
- 306 Hibbing, Minn.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Sun Room, Memorial Bldg. Bill Schaar, Inger Route, Deer River, Minn.
- 308 New York, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 8:30 p. m. Ex. Bd. meets last Fri., 8:30 p. m., 210 E 104th St. M. A. Rizzo, B. A., 2221 Wickham Ave., New York 61, N. Y. Phone, Olinville 2-3533. A. Rizzotto, Sec., 1861 Muliner Ave., New York 60, N. Y. Phone TA 9-5868.
- 309 Jamestown, N. Y.—Meets 4th Sat., 10 a. m., Central Labor Hall. B. N. Johnson, B. A., 221 Barrett Ave., Jamestown, N. Y. L. J. LeChien, Sec., 57 W. Duquesne St. Mail address: Box 207, Celoron, N. Y. Phone, Jamestown 78341.
- 313 Columbia, Mo.—H. L. Beermann, Sec. Grtr. St. Louis D. C., 5352 Magnolia Ave., St. Louis 9, Mo.
- 319 Muskegon, Mich.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 1240 Leonard Ave. W. A. Willett, 1240 Leonard Ave.
- 328 Cheyenne, Wyo.—Meets 2d Mon., United Mine Workers' Bldg. H. N. Monninger, Sec., 323 E. 1st Ave.
- 333 Kelso, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., 704 Vine St. H. W. Reynolds, Star Route, Castle Rock, Wash.
- 340 Lexington, Ky.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., Labor Hall, No. Broadway. W. M. Sparks, B. A., 917 Dayton Ave., Lexington 42, Ky. Phone, 8589-R.—G. Irvin, Sec., 206 Race St., Lexington 42, Ky.
- 341 Modesto, Calif.—Meets 1st Thurs., 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 606 Tenth St. J. W. O'Leary, R. 3, Box 1050.
- 344 Lafayette, Ind.—Meets 1st Sat., 2:30 p. m., 1820 Union St. H. E. Harrington, Sec. and B. A., 1820 Main St. Phone, 35151.
- 345 Miami, Fla.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 925 N. E. 1st Ave. Ex. Bd. meets every Sat., 10 a. m., same place. J. E. Costello, B. A., 229 N. E. 70th St., Miami, Fla. Phone, 7-9636. A. W. Dukes, Sec., 1430 N. W. 37th, Miami 37, Fla.
- 346 Asbury Park, N. J.—Meets 3rd Mon., 7 a. m., 710 Cookman Ave., Asbury Park, N. J. Wm. Johntry, Sec. and B. A., 513 Neptune Highway, Neptune, N. J. Phone, Asbury Park 2143.
- 350 Portsmouth, Ohio—Meets 2d Fri., Central Labor Council Hall, Sixth St., near Chillicothe. F. A. Kline, Sec. and B. A., 315 Campbell Ave. Phone, 3568-L.
- 358 Johnstown, Pa.—Meets 2d Fri., 7:30 p. m., Moose Temple, Bedford St. R. T. Criswell, Bus. Agt., 709 Howard St., Altoona, Pa. G. B. Thomas, Sec., R. D. 3. Box 713, Johnstown, Pa. Phone, F-55722.
- 359 Providence, R. I.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., Bldg. Trades Hall, 37 Clemence St. Ex. Bd. meets every Monday, 8 p. m. H. L. Barber, Sec. and B. A., 716 Cranston St., Providence 7, R. I. Phone, Hopkins 1993.
- 364 Waco, Tex.—Meets 1st Sun. 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 6th and Columbus Sts. E. W. Currie, 217 No. 4th St.
- 366 San Pedro, Calif.—Meets every other Fri., 7:30 p. m., 164 No. Bandini St. B. E. Millspaugh, Sec., 438 W. 12th St. E. C. Mosler, Dispatcher, 1227 S. Grand. Phone, TE 2-3478.

- 371 Pocatello, Idaho—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 633 No. Grant St. Dewitt Moffitt, 633 No. Grant.
- 374 Phoenix, Ariz.—Meets 2d Thurs., 8 p. m., A. F. of L. Bldg., 300 W. Washington St. A. J. Vay, 2321 E. Taylor St.
- 378 Marion, Ill.—Meets 1st Sun., 9 a. m., Lab. Tem., Murphysboro, Ill. Floyd Borden, Box 117, Cobden, Ill. Phone, 7.
- 379 Santa Barbara, Calif.—Meets 1st Sun., 10 a. m., 1724 Calle Poniente. J. D. Hessinger, Sec. and B. A., 1724 Calle Poniente.
- 380 Salem, Ore.—Meets 1st Fri., Salem Tr. and Lab. Hall, 259 Court St. G. E. Wikoff, 1129 N. Cottage. Phone, 3612.
- 386 Newburgh, N. Y.—Meets 1st Fri., 7:30 p. m., 111 Liberty St. W. Hignight, B. A., 389 Church St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Phone, 2453. B. A. Barrenger, Sec., Billings, N. Y. Phone, Hopewell Junction 69-F-5.
- 388 Green Bay, Wis.—Meets 2d Fri., Lab. Tem., 508 Main St. O. Brosz, Sec. and B. A., 1205 Vanderbrock St.
- 392 Elmira, N. Y.—Meets 2d and 4th Sat., 10 a. m., at Painters' Hall, 143½ W. Water St. Wm. Warren, 372 S. Main St.
- 394 Tucson, Ariz.—Meets 2d and 4th Wed., 8 p. m., Los Altos and Mojave Sts. Sanford G. Smith, Sec. and B. A. R. 5, Box 494.
- 395 Warren, Ohio—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 168 So. Main St. G. W. Clark, B. A., R. F. D. 1, Leavittsburg, Ohio. Tel., W-2520. Geo. Miller, Sec., R. D. 5. Phone, T-2267.
- 401 Allentown, Pa.—Meets 3d Wed., Lab. Tem., 126 N. 6th St. Harry Sassaman, B. A., 1886 So. Front St. Phone, 23096. Harry Frey, Sec., 220 So. Franklin St. Phone, 33015.
- 413 Norwalk, Conn.—Meets 1st Wed., Community Hall, Van Zant St., E. Norwalk, Conn. Chas. A. Brown, 11 Cottage St., E. Norwalk, Conn.
- 414 Klamath Falls, Ore.—Meets 1st Mon., Labor Temple, J. Quibell, R. 3, Box 1032.
- 415 Vancouver, Wash.—Meets 2d and 4th Fri., Labor Temple, 5th and Main Sts. C. V. Gates, 1812 E. 33d St. Phone, 1624W.
- 419 Greensboro, N. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Sun., 10 a. m., Lab. Tem., 312½ East Sycamore St. R. F. Gleason, Sec. and B. A., R. 131, Pomona, N. C.
- 422 Battle Creek, Mich.—Meets 2d and 4th Mon., 521 Glen Drive. M. A. Garfield, R. 1, Box 831. Residence: 521 Glen Drive. Phone, 28683.
- 424 Lubbock, Tex.—Meets 1st Sun., 2 p. m., Painters' Hall. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m., 1218 Texas Ave. Jack Goodgion, Sec., 1516 33rd St. Phone, 7835.
- 429 Harrisburg, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 1219 No. 3d St. L. B. Leedy, B. A., 414 Muench St., Harrisburg, Pa. Phone, 45803. W. E. Albright, Sec., 33 Banks St., Penbrook, Pa.
- 434 Merced, Calif.—Meets 1st Mon., 36 Garard, ½ mi. East of Highway 99. R. E. Gordon, Box 116, Planada, Calif.
- 435 Shreveport, La.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10 a. m., 222½ Milam St. Monte Walkup, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: 4125 San Jacinto St., Shreveport 58, La. Phone, 2-1007. Office address: 222½ Milam St., Shreveport 23, La. Phone, 2-9241.
- 439 Windsor, Ont., Can.—Meets Sat., 585 Church St. T. W. Mercer, 692 Gladstone Ave. Phone, 34598.
- 440 Santa Ana, Calif.—Meets 1st Tues., 206 W. Third St., Rm. 3. O. A. Sands, Sec., R. D. 2, Box 139, Orange, Calif. Day phone, Santa Ana 894. E. Lindig, B. A., 1019 Oak St., Santa Ana, Calif. Phone 2342-J.
- 446 Elgin, Ill.—Meets 2d Mon., 314 So. Weston Ave. Albert Sederstram, Sec. and B. A. Mail address: R. F. D. 3, Box 129. Residence: 314 So. Weston Ave.
- 451 Charlotte, N. C.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., 239½ E. Trade St. B. L. Henry, Sec., and B. A., Rt. 3. Box 85. Phone, 3-6815.
- 455 West Palm Beach, Fla.—Meets 2d Mon., 8 p. m., Lab. Tem., Gardenia and Rosemary Sts. F. Wisecarver, P. T., 824 No. Dixie Highway, Lake Worth, Fla. W. P. Rountree, B. A., 3409 Pinewood Ave., West Palm Beach, Fla. Phone, 4725.
- 460 Ventura, Calif.—Meets 2nd and 4th Mon., 7:30 p. m., 119 E. Simpson St. A. Parkin, 325 W. Prospect St.
- 466 Tallahassee, Fla.—Meets 7 p. m., 1st and 3d Mon., Mary Benefit Lodge, 435 W. Pensacola St. F. D. Mills, 652 W. Dover St.
- 470 Bloomington, Ind.—Meets 1st Mon., 7:30 p. m., Bloomington Labor Temple. John S. Griffin, 817 N. Jackson St. Tel., 3459.
- 483 St. Paul, Minn.—Meets 1st Thurs., Lab. Tem., 418 No. Auditorium St. S. E. Larson, Sec. and B. A., 1327 Eleanor St. St. Paul 5, Minn.
- 485 Jackson, Miss.—Meets 1st and 3d Tues., 7:30 p. m., 317 No. Farish St. R. Griffin, Sec. and B. A., 1422 Short Grayson St., Jackson 17, Miss.
- 486 Columbus, Ga.—Meets 1st and 3d Sat., 10:30 a. m., Columbus Labor Hall, 11th St. G. W. Newton, Sec. and B. A., East Side Acres, R. F. D. 1.
- 489 Corpus Christi, Tex.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m., 1824 Mesquite St. L. Cottell. Residence: 701 Blucher St. Mail address: Box 2102.
- 491 Honolulu, T. H.—No mtgs. a/c blackout. A. L. Austin, Fin. Sec. Residence: 1524 Martin St. Mail address: P. O. Box 1918, Honolulu 5, T. H. Phone 76538.
- 492 Philadelphia, Pa.—Meets 1st and 3d Mon., 1523 Girard Ave. Wm. Bartholomew, B. A., 2322 N. Howard St., Philadelphia 33, Pa. Frank South, Sec., 2626 W. Somerset Ave., Philadelphia 32, Pa.
- 494 St. Louis, Mo.—Meets Wed., Lathers' Hall, Delmar and Taylor Ave. Ex. Bd. meets Sat., 10 a. m. to 12 noon. M. C. Tuttle, P. T., 740 Fairview Rd.
- 496 Washington, D. C.—Meets 2d and 4th Tues., 8 p. m., 1012 9th St., N. W. E. T. Stephens, Sec. and B. A., 512 2nd St., N. W., Apt. 31. Phone, Executive 6597.
- 503 Wilmington, N. C.—Meets 2d Sun., 7 p. m., Labor Temple, 111—3rd St. A. B. Smith, Sec. and B. A. Residence: 111 Lake Forest Parkway. Mail address: P. O. Box 1391. Phone, 21713.
- 505 Detroit, Mich.—Meets 1st and 3d Thurs., 8:30 p. m., 2314 Park Ave. Ex. Bd. meets 1st and 3d Mon., 8 p. m. A. Snell, Sec. and B. A., 5286 Trumbull, Detroit 8, Mich. Phone, TY 5-8996.
- 507 San Luis Obispo, Calif.—Meets 1st Wed., 7:30 p. m., 11 Temple St., Halcyon, Calif., 3 miles southwest of Pismo Beach, Calif. G. V. Fuller, Residence: 11 Temple St., Halcyon, Calif. Mail address: Box 9, Halcyon, Calif.



*Joseph P. McCurdy, President, United Garment Workers of America, says:*

*"Do you know that the Union Label of the United Garment Workers of America is the only Union Label that is officially recognized and approved on men's and boys' clothing by the American Federation of Labor? Just think what that Label means! It is your guarantee that goods bearing it have been made under Union conditions. It shows that makers of these goods are paying the Union Scale and often more. It is an endorsement of your Union principles and benefits you. Remember success for one makes for success for all Unions. Patronize only firms that display the Union Label, Shop Card or Service Button. We appreciate your cooperation."*



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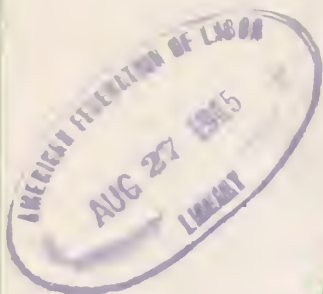
## **FUTURE POLICY OF UNION LABEL TRADES**

***I. M. Ornburn, Secretary-Treasurer  
Union Label Trades Department  
American Federation of Labor***

Generally speaking the policy of the Union Label Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor will be the same as it has been in the past. Our principal efforts should be to publicize Union Labels, Shop Cards and Service Buttons and to promote the sale of Union Label goods as well as the use of Union services. Concerning postwar problems, which are now confronting us, emergencies may arise that will compel us to alter some part of a Union Label campaign, but our continual policy will be to follow the blazed trail of urging all members of labor unions and their families to patronize only those merchandisers and manufacturers that display Union Labels, Shop Cards and Service Buttons.

Now is the time to plan for postwar business. Many large corporations are continuing to advertise products, not now available, just to keep their brand names before the buying public. We are pursuing the same policy regarding Union Label goods—continually urging members of all labor unions, women's auxiliaries and their friends to buy no product unless it bears the Union Label and to use no services unless a Shop Card or Service Button is displayed.

During the next few years our supreme effort will be to educate all members of labor unions and their families as well as consumers generally to become Union - Label - conscious. Production, publicity and education are the top-level activities of our Department. We believe that the Union Label idea forms the best postwar plan that has yet been submitted to maintain American Labor Union Standards.



## **Unions! Union Members!**

### **FIGHT the BLACK MARKET!**

- ★ Get your copy of the  
**OPA MEAT CEILING PRICE LIST**  
from your OPA Local Board
- ★ **USE the list**  
Check prices charged you  
*against* OPA legal prices on  
the *price list*.

### ***IF OVERCHARGED...***

Notify the Price Panel of  
your OPA Local Board

*(If you wish, your name will not be used  
in investigation)*

- ★ **Never Buy Meat Without  
giving up Ration Points!**



